

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1871 TO 1880-81

(AS FAR AS THE PARTICULARS CAN BE STATED).

---

NINTH NUMBER.

---

---

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

---



LONDON:

PRINTED BY GEORGE E. B. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,  
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.  
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1882.

[C.—3350.] *Price 1s. 3d.*





Return this book on or before the  
**Latest Date** stamped below.

Theft, mutilation, and underlining of books  
are reasons for disciplinary action and may  
result in dismissal from the University.

University of Illinois Library

JUL - 8 1964

L161—O-1096





# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1871 to 1880-81

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

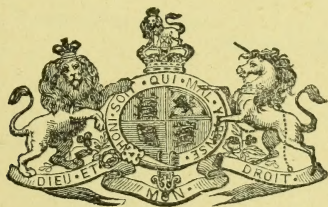
---

NINTH NUMBER.

---

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

---




LONDON:

PRINTED BY GEORGE E. B. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,  
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.  
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1882.

[C.—3350.] *Price 1s. 3d.*



Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2015



R 3530:      Wt. 8357.

175975

EXPORTS: *Principal Articles—Quantities and Value thereof:—*

		Page
"	Exported from Russia in Europe	48
"	" Norway	52
"	" Sweden	56
"	" Denmark	58
"	" German Empire	62
"	" Holland	68
"	" Belgium	72
"	" France	76
"	" Switzerland	78
"	" Portugal	82
"	" Spain	86
"	" Italy	90
"	" Austria	94
"	" Greece	96
"	" Egypt	98
"	" United States	102
"	" China	106

*to Principal Countries—Total Value:*

"	Exported from Russia in Europe	108
"	" Norway	110
"	" Sweden	112
"	" Denmark	114
"	" Holland	116
"	" Belgium	118
"	" France	120
"	" Italy	122
"	" Portugal	124
"	" Spain	126
"	" Egypt	128
"	" United States	130
"	" Argentine	132
"	" Chili	134
"	" China	136

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—*Per-centage Proportion by Land and by Sea* - - - 138

AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK:	Russia in Europe	140
"	" Norway	142
"	" Sweden	144
"	" Denmark	146
"	" Germany	148
"	" Holland	150
"	" Belgium	152
"	" France	154
"	" Italy	158
"	" Austria	160
"	" Hungary	162
"	" United States	164

RAILWAYS: *Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.:—*

"	Russia	166
"	Norway	167
"	Sweden	168
"	Denmark	170
"	German Empire	171
"	Prussia	172
"	Saxony	174
"	Wurtemberg	175
"	Baden	176
"	Bavaria	177
"	Holland	178
"	Belgium	179
"	France	180
"	Switzerland	181
"	Italy	182
"	Spain	183
"	Austro-Hungarian Empire	184
"	United States	186
"	Argentine Confederation	187
"	<i>Total Length of Line, in various Countries, 1850 to 1890</i>	188



TELEGRAPHS : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c. :—		Page
"	Russia	190
"	Norway	192
"	Sweden	192
"	Denmark	193
"	Germany	193
"	Wurtemberg	194
"	Bavaria	194
"	Holland	195
"	Belgium	195
"	France	196
"	Austro-Hungarian Empire	198
"	Switzerland	199
"	Italy	200
EMIGRATION : Norway		201
"	Sweden	201
"	Denmark	202
"	German Empire	202
"	Hamburg	203
"	Bremen	204
"	Holland	205
"	Belgium	205
"	Antwerp	205
"	Italy	206
"	Switzerland	206
"	United States	207
"	Argentine Republic	207
FINANCE : Russia,		208
"	Revenue	209
"	Expenditure	209
"	Public Debt	210
"	Norway	210
"	Revenue	210
"	Expenditure	210
"	Public Debt	211
"	Denmark	211
"	Revenue	212
"	Expenditure	212
"	Public Debt	213
"	Germany	213
"	Belgium	214
"	Revenue	214
"	Expenditure	214
"	Public Debt	214
"	France	216
"	Revenue	217
"	Expenditure	218
"	Public Debt	218
"	Italy	220
"	Revenue	220
"	Expenditure	220
"	Public Debt	222
"	United States,	223
"	Revenue	223
"	Expenditure	224
"	Public Debt	224
COINAGE : Russia		225
"	Belgium	226
"	France	226
"	Italy	227
"	United States	227
FISHERIES : Norway		228
"	France	229
POSTAL STATISTICS : Belgium		229
"	France	230
"	Germany	230
"	Austria	231
"	United States	232
WRECKS : Germany		232
"	Italy	233
MISCELLANEOUS.		
GERMANY :	Mining Production	234
FRANCE :	Raw Cotton, Imports of	235
"	Bank of France	236
"	Mining Production	237
"	Railways	237

UNITED STATES : Vessels built	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Page
" " sold to foreigners	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	238
" Railways	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239
" Raw Cotton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239
" Wheat Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240

*Statistical and Commercial Department,  
Board of Trade, Whitehall,  
18th December 1882.*

---



TO THE SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

---

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the ninth number of the Statistical Abstract for Foreign Countries, which has been compiled, as usual, from the published statistical records of the various foreign countries, supplemented by information specially furnished by the heads of statistical bureaux abroad, to whom I desire again to offer the thanks of this Department for their continued courtesy in revising the tables relating to their particular countries.

In the present number tables have been added showing the imports and exports of principal articles from and to the Kingdom of Portugal, thus making the returns of imports and exports of principal articles in European countries practically complete, an object which has been in view since the first compiling of this Abstract.

Tables have also been added showing the amount of customs duties levied on imports in each country. These tables are necessarily at first incomplete, but it is hoped in future years, by supplementing the information already given, to render this account of import duties a valuable addition to the Foreign Abstract. The duties levied in the United States stand out very conspicuously, amounting to more than 40 millions sterling, compared with 9,600,000*l.* collected in Germany, 13 millions in France, and 19 millions in United Kingdom.

I seize this opportunity to draw attention to two points which illustrate the difficulty of compiling comparative statistics for foreign countries, and to which it is necessary to have some regard in using the shipping statistics in the present volume. First:—

in the shipping statistics of foreign countries it has been found that the so-called "Moorsom" system of admeasurement has, between the years 1865 and 1875, been universally adopted. A universally recognized system of admeasurement for vessels, therefore, exists, but for steam vessels another circumstance has to be considered, namely, the various systems of allowance for engine and coal room which obtain in different countries. The principal of these systems are the English and the German; the former is in use in England, France, and Sweden, the latter obtains practically throughout the Continent. The allowances for engine-room given under the English system are considerably in excess of those given under the German; the actual excess amounting to 12 per cent. It follows that, in the usual official figures, when they are used for comparative purposes, either the English (and the French) Steam Mercantile Marine is undervalued in its carrying capacity by 12 per cent., or the German, the Austrian, the Italian, and the Norwegian Steam Mercantile Marines are over-estimated. In 1881 the steam tonnage of the United Kingdom under the English system of admeasurement amounted to 3,003,988 tons; had the German system of admeasurement been applied, the total tonnage of 3,364,466 tons would have been reached. On the other hand, the total steam tonnage of the German Empire at the end of the year 1881 represented 251,648 tons (German admeasurement); under the English system, this would represent a tonnage amounting to 224,687 tons only.

I have not thought it well to make these and similar calculations for the various foreign countries mentioned in the Statistical Abstract, but it seems desirable to draw attention to them here, for although well known and commented upon by statisticians, they may not be sufficiently considered by some who have not had the advantage of attending the International Statistical Congresses, which have done so much to throw light on the comparative statistics of the various countries.

The second, and minor, point has reference to the entries and clearances of shipping in Spain. No account is taken there of



the number and tonnage of vessels entered with cargoes in transit, but they are included in the clearances, thus making the number and tonnage of vessels cleared from Spanish ports largely in excess of those entered.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

R. GIFFEN.

*Commercial Department,  
Board of Trade, Whitehall,  
18th December 1882.*

# WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Sq. Kilometre - - - Pood - - - Chetvert - - - Verst - - -	386 of a Square Mile. 36 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 5.77 Imperial Bushels. 663 of a Mile.
Norway	Centner - - - Tønde (corn and coal) - - - " fish - - - Pott - - - Commercial Last - - -	169.8 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 3.8 Imperial Bushels. 3.186 " " 2124 of a Gallon. 179.85 Cubic Feet.
Sweden	Swedish Mil - - - Skålpund - - - Centner - - - Kann - - - Tunland - - - Tunna - - -	6.64 English Miles. 937 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 93.7 " " 576 of an Imperial Gallon. 1.22 Acres. 4.03 Imperial Bushels.
Denmark	Dansk mil (Lieue) - - - Geo. Sq. Mile - - - Tøndeland - - - Tønde (Corn) - - - " (Coal) - - - Pund - - -	4.68 Miles. 21.395 Square Miles. 1.25 Acres. 3.8 Imperial Bushels. 4.6775 Bushels. 1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
German Empire	Gramme - - - Loth (10 Grammes) - - - Pfund - - - Centner (100 Pfund) - - - Tonne (20 Centners) - - - Schiffslast - - - Geo. Sq. Mile - - - Meter - - - Kilometer - - - Ar - - - Hektar (100 Are) - - - Sq. Kilometer - - - Cub. Meter - - - Liter - - - Hektoliter (liquid measure) - - - " (Cereals, &c.) - - - Scheffel - - -	14 Drams. 8 Ozs. 13 Drams. 1.1 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 110.232 " " 2204.64 " " 4409.28 " " 21.262 Square Miles. 3.28 Feet. 621 of a Mile. 0.247 Acres. 2.47 " " 386 of a Square Mile. 1.303 Cub. Yards. 22 of an Imperial Gallon. 22.0097 Imperial Gallons. 3439 Imperial Quarters. 1/3 Hektoliter.
Holland	Ton { sailing vessels - - - " steam " - - -	1 Ton register. 1.06 "
Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, and Italy	Square Kilometre - - - Hectare - - - Cub. Metre - - - Kilometre - - - Metre - - - Kilogramme - - - Quintal, Metrique - - - Tonneau (Coals) - - - Hectolitre (liquid measure) - - - " (Cereals, &c.) - - -	386 of a Square Mile. 2.47 Acres. 1.308 Cubic Yards. 621 of a Mile. 1.094 Yards or 3.28 Feet. 2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 220.4 " " 2204 " " 22 Imperial Gallons. 2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Austria	Zoll. Centner - - -	110 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Switzerland	Metric Centner or Quintal - - -	220 " "
Greece	Oque - - - Quintal - - - Livre - - - Drachme - - -	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 123.2 " " 1.1 " " 1/3 of an Ounce.
China	Tael (weight) - - - Catty - - - Picul - - - Tsen - - - Cheih - - - Chang - - - Li - - -	12 Ozs. 1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 133 1/2 " " 1.41 Inches. " 1.175 Feet. 11.75 " " 2.115 "



MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English  
Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia - - -	Silver Rouble - - -	£ s. d. 0 3 2
Norway " " - -	} Krona (Riks Daler) - - - {	0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden - - -		
Denmark - - -		
German Empire - -	{ Mark - - -	0 1 0
	{ Krone - - -	0 10 0
	{ Doppel Kron - - -	1 0 0
Bavaria - - -	} Reichs Mark - - -	0 1 0
Baden - - -		
Hamburg - - -		
Holland - - -	Gulden - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium - - -	} Franc - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France - - -		
Switzerland - - -		
Portugal - - -	Milreis - - -	0 4 6
Spain - - -	{ Escudo - - -	0 2 0
	{ Peseta - - -	0 0 9½
Italy - - -	Lira - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Austria - - -	Gulden - - -	0 2 0
Greece - - -	Drachme - - -	0 0 8½ or 28 to the £
Egypt - - -	Piastre - - -	0 0 2½
United States - - -	Dollar - - -	0 4 2
Chili - - -	} Peso Fuerte - - -	0 4 2
Argentine - - -		
Uruguay - - -		

## AREA.—POPULATION.

## No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.	YEAR, 1860 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	YEAR, 1870 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Year, 1880 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.
Russia in Europe { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	4,888,713 1,887,043 }	1858	59,330,752	(c.) 1870	65,704,559	1879	74,493,809
Poland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	127,310 49,142 }	1858	4,764,446	(c.) 1872	6,528,017	1879	7,104,760
Finland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	373,603 144,211 }	1858	1,636,549	(c.) 1875	1,912,647	1880	2,060,782
Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	5,389,626 2,080,396 }	1858	65,731,747	—	74,145,223	—	83,659,351
Russia in Asia :							
Caucasia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	472,666 182,449 }	—	—	(c.) 1871	4,893,332	1873-80	5,546,554
Siberia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	12,495,109 4,823,112 }	—	—	„	3,428,867	1878-79	3,911,200
Central Asia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,344,828 1,291,193 }	—	—	„	3,800,623	1878-79	5,239,000
Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	16,312,603 6,296,664 }	—	—	„	12,122,827	—	14,696,754
Total Russian Empire - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	21,702,230 8,377,060 }	—	—	—	86,208,050	—	98,356,105
Norway - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	318,195* 122,823 }	(c.) 1865	1,701,756	(c.) 1875	1,818,853	1880	1,925,000
Sweden - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	442,818* 170,928 }	(c.) 1860	3,859,728	(c.) 1870	4,168,525	(c.) 31 Dec. 1880	4,565,668
Denmark - { <i>Geo. Sq. Miles</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	693 14,751 }	(c.) 1860	1,608,362	(c.) 1870	1,784,741	(c.) 1880	1,969,454
Germany :							
Prussia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	348,257 134,427 }	(c.) 1861	18,491,220	(c.) 1871	24,689,252	(c.) 1 Dec. 1880	27,279,111
„ Alsace and Lorraine { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	14,508 5,600 }	—	—	„	1,549,587	„	1,566,670
Bavaria - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	75,863 29,283 }	(c.) 1861	4,689,837	„	4,863,460	„	5,284,778
Saxony - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	14,993 5,787 }	„	2,225,240	„	2,556,244	„	2,972,805
Wurtemberg - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	19,504 7,529 }	„	1,720,708	„	1,818,539	„	1,971,118
Baden - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	15,084 5,822 }	„	1,369,291	„	1,461,562	„	1,570,254
Hesse - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	7,680 2,964 }	„	856,907	„	852,824	„	936,340
Hanse Towns† { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	964 372 }	1860	379,120	„	513,534	„	674,163
Minor States - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	43,671 16,857 }	1861	6,811,908	„	2,753,579	„	2,978,822
Total Germany { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	540,522 208,641 }	(c.) 1861	36,544,231	„	41,058,641	„	45,234,061

(c.) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

\* Including the lakes.

† Hamburg, Bremen and Lubeck.



No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.		AREA.	YEAR, 1860 or about.	TOTAL POPULATION.	YEAR, 1870 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Year, 1880 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.
Holland	- { Hectares Eng. Sq. Miles	3,299,992 12,735	{ (c.) Dec. } 1859 }	3,309,128	(c.) Dec. 1869	3,579,529	(c.) 31 Dec. 1879	4,035,197
Belgium	- { Hectares Eng. Sq. Miles	2,945,516 11,370						
France	- { Hectares Eng. Sq. Miles	52,857,075 204,031	{ (c.) 1861	37,386,313	(c.) 1871	36,102,921	(c.) Dec. 1881	37,321,186
Portugal*	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	89,355 34,499						
Spain	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	507,036 195,716	{ (c.) 1860	15,658,586	(c.) 1871	16,798,925	(c.) Nov. 1877	16,625,860
Cuba	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	118,830 45,868						
Switzerland	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	41,390§ 15,977	{ (c.) 10 Dec. } 1860 }	2,507,170	(c.) Dec. 1870	2,639,147	(c.) Dec. 1880	2,846,102
Austria	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	299,984 115,794						
Hungary	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	322,285 124,402	{ (c.) Oct. 1857†	{ 18,224,502 } 13,768,513 }	(c.) Dec. 1869	20,396,630	(c.) 31 Dec. 1880	22,144,244
	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	296,323 114,377						
Italy	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	50,211 19,381	{ (c.) 1861	21,777,334	(c.) 1871	26,801,154	31st Dec. 1881	28,459,451
Greece	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	50,211 19,381						
Bulgaria	- - -	-	-	-	-	-	1 Jan. 1881	1,998,983
Egypt	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	24,197 9,240	{ -	-	1872	5,210,287	(c.) Dec. 1878	5,517,627‡
United States	- Eng. Sq. Miles	3,550,242						
Chili	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	595,429 229,836	{ 1865	1,819,223	(c.) 1875	2,075,971	Dec 1881	2,223,434
Peru	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	347,559 134,158						
Argentine Con- federation.	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	4,195,500 1,619,463	{ -	-	(c.) 1869	1,830,214		
Uruguay	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	186,920 72,151						
China	- - Eng. Sq. Miles	3,924,637	-	-	-	-	-	250,000,000¶
Japan	- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	402,799 155,480	{ -	-	(c.) 1872	33,110,825		
United Kingdom	Eng. Sq. Miles	121,305						
			(c.) 1861	29,070,332	(c.) Apr. 3rd 1871	31,629,269	(c.) Apr. 4th 1881	35,003,789

(c.) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

\* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores.

† The figures for the year 1857 are exclusive of the Italian Provinces and of the Army of 624,989 men.

‡ Exclusive of Europeans, who number approximately 85,000.

§ Including the Lakes.

¶ These figures are approximate only.

## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe	Births -	—	3,217,072	—	—	—	3,545,712
	Still-births -	—	—	—	—	—	7,057
	Deaths -	—	—	—	—	—	2,474,075
	Marriages -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	Births -	51,080	52,271	52,981	54,928	56,558	58,290
	Still-births -	2,009	2,064	2,051	2,063	2,110	2,216
	Deaths -	29,567	29,172	29,828	32,452	33,964	34,356
	Marriages -	11,610	12,302	12,822	13,713	14,177	14,049
Sweden	Births -	127,333	126,983	131,643	133,249	135,958	135,890
	Still-births -	4,382	4,145	4,289	4,589	4,359	4,346
	Deaths -	72,046	68,802	73,525	87,760	88,439	86,334
	Marriages -	27,187	29,470	31,257	31,422	30,762	31,184
Denmark	Births -	54,806	55,221	56,571	57,278	59,749	61,788
	Still-births -	2,011	2,053	2,045	2,046	2,042	2,179
	Deaths -	35,075	33,433	34,250	37,046	39,423	37,365
	Marriages -	13,207	13,627	14,903	15,200	15,915	16,180
German Empire: Prussia	Births -	832,130	982,525	987,392	1,011,137	1,039,753	1,056,254
	Still-births -	34,926	40,480	40,884	42,312	47,056	45,562
	Deaths -	708,469	724,880	698,366	651,094	678,657	660,317
	Marriages -	195,974	255,421	252,872	244,773	230,875	221,727
Saxony	Births -	95,856	100,944	114,267	118,543	120,038	126,361
	Still-births -	4,463	4,955	4,858	5,206	5,150	5,155
	Deaths -	78,556	77,013	77,033	75,805	82,105	78,121
	Marriages -	21,547	26,140	27,807	27,190	29,086	26,606
Bavaria	Births -	177,290	194,805	201,791	204,089	209,013	215,443
	Still-births -	6,175	6,671	6,980	7,118	7,163	7,913
	Deaths -	165,355	152,693	155,769	153,956	157,684	154,196
	Marriages -	40,707	52,045	48,924	45,856	45,014	42,015
Wurtemberg	Births -	74,389	79,845	81,790	81,620	85,132	85,894
	Still-births -	3,082	3,136	3,138	3,253	3,204	3,330
	Deaths -	58,803	57,225	58,453	57,851	61,216	60,178
	Marriages -	20,763	19,533	18,211	16,759	16,421	15,321
Baden	Births -	52,654	58,715	58,704	58,899	60,716	61,041
	Still-births -	1,923	1,885	1,967	2,159	2,181	2,162
	Deaths -	47,092	39,267	40,586	41,788	42,778	40,323
	Marriages -	13,234	14,599	13,459	13,020	12,797	12,320
Total Empire	Births -	—	1,628,037	1,648,117	1,683,440	1,724,412	1,757,701
	Still-births -	—	66,190	67,166	69,536	74,179	73,517
	Deaths -	—	1,194,732	1,174,293	1,122,396	1,172,393	1,133,627
	Marriages -	—	423,000	416,049	400,282	386,746	366,912
Holland	Births -	128,305	131,664	133,796	136,072	138,469	142,210
	Still-births -	7,304	7,309	7,358	7,606	7,643	7,610
	Deaths -	106,978	94,594	89,287	85,069	96,834	90,187
	Marriages -	28,991	30,189	31,671	31,353	31,553	31,699
Belgium	Births -	158,760	167,377	170,708	173,978	175,552	176,915
	Still-births -	7,250	7,558	7,783	7,785	7,749	7,930
	Deaths -	145,746	120,129	112,873	109,555	122,450	116,787
	Marriages -	37,538	40,084	40,598	40,328	39,050	38,228
France	Births -	826,121	966,000	946,364	954,652	950,975	966,682
	Still-births -	45,169	43,967	44,187	44,187	44,610	44,610
	Deaths -	1,271,010	793,064	844,588	781,709	845,062	834,074
	Marriages -	262,476	352,754	321,238	303,113	300,487	291,393
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births -	801,515	810,147	828,030	829,709	842,363	853,436
	Still-births -	19,354	19,103	20,176	19,539	20,523	21,187
	Deaths -	616,729	677,022	811,150	662,929	634,088	634,363
	Marriages -	194,591	192,406	194,815	189,017	189,349	176,148
Hungary§	Births -	591,148	563,302	566,792	572,444	608,440	623,849
	Still-births -	—	—	—	—	—	7,409
	Deaths -	535,350	580,445	874,055	571,728	501,001	478,684
	Marriages -	142,853	147,555	153,068	143,718	147,443	135,011
Italy*	Births -	960,020	1,020,682	985,188	951,658	1,035,377	1,083,721
	Still-births -	26,539	29,546	28,351	29,391	29,850	33,069
	Deaths -	778,798	827,498	813,973	827,253	843,661	796,420
	Marriages -	192,839	202,361	214,906	207,997	230,456	225,453
Switzerland	Births -	77,633	80,329	80,569	83,051	87,579	90,786
	Still-births -	3,996	3,984	3,923	3,867	4,227	3,809
	Deaths -	74,002	59,758	61,676	60,845	66,113	66,819
	Marriages -	19,514	21,212	20,649	22,655	24,629	22,376
Uruguay	Births -	15,085	—	18,753	19,231	17,373	19,573
	Still-births -	132	174	210	251	244	210
	Deaths -	4,380	3,642	3,669	3,269	3,263	3,063
	Marriages -	1,991	—	3,509	3,487	2,599	3,122
United Kingdom†	Births -	1,065,220	1,094,072	1,093,893	1,120,039	1,112,620	1,155,186
	Deaths -	678,243	665,583	664,914	699,269	726,352	676,761
	Marriages -	243,038	253,961	258,615	252,738	251,170	254,825

\* Exclusive of the Province of Rome previous to the year 1872.

† The births and deaths are exclusive of still births. No returns of still births are published.



in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
					Births - } Still-births - } Russia in Europe. Deaths - } Marriages - }
58,855	58,408	60,917	58,802		Births - } Still-births - } Norway. Deaths - } Marriages - }
2,046	2,064	2,160	2,132		Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
31,354	29,573	23,616	30,532		Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
14,022	13,681	12,850	12,585		Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
138,476	134,464	139,043	134,262		Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
4,198	3,921	4,199	4,041		Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
88,175	81,418	77,152	82,753		Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
30,674	29,151	28,635	28,919		Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
61,844	61,200	62,455	62,612		Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
1,928	1,854	1,908	1,915		Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
35,806	35,792	38,531	40,237		Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
15,428	14,295	14,287	14,959		Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
1,047,752	1,031,282	1,051,142	1,028,577		Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
44,157	44,257	44,710	42,812		Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
672,029	685,898	666,237	692,610		Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
210,357	207,716	206,752	208,456		Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
124,907	123,045	125,440	123,372		Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
4,969	5,140	5,301	5,148		Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
81,899	81,891	81,292	87,152		Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
24,919	24,797	25,230	25,926		Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
213,163	208,472	207,954	202,653	204,088	Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
7,513	7,586	7,219	7,010	6,861	Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
154,637	153,365	155,226	152,475	152,200	Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
39,369	37,565	35,066	34,953	35,533	Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
84,187	81,122	80,914	78,363	76,803	Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
8,215	8,214	8,056	8,054	2,926	Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
58,050	56,378	57,742	56,312	54,387	Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
14,387	13,564	12,735	13,058	12,294	Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
59,949	58,626	57,539	55,885	55,442	Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
2,008	1,950	1,843	1,735	1,730	Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
41,857	40,294	41,479	39,695	39,832	Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
11,400	10,861	10,469	10,070	10,028	Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
1,747,393	1,714,433	1,735,871	1,696,175		Births - } Still-births - } Total Empire. Deaths - } Marriages - }
71,157	70,647	70,870	67,921		Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
1,152,535	1,157,960	1,143,773	1,173,205		Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
347,810	340,016	335,113	337,342		Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
142,618	142,746	167,014	143,855	142,969	Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
7,475	7,747	7,475	7,525	7,721	Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
86,289	90,739	90,024	95,281	87,726	Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
31,461	30,710	30,655	30,349	29,849	Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
175,077	172,730	174,641	171,864		Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
8,045	7,721	8,142	8,064		Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
114,269	117,721	121,060	124,323		Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
36,964	36,699	37,421	38,926		Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
944,576	937,317	936,529	920,177	937,317	Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
43,887	43,273	43,875	41,787	43,293	Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
801,956	839,128	830,882	858,337	839,170	Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
278,094	279,580	282,076	279,035	279,580	Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
830,776	854,732	856,523	828,874	833,476	Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
20,971	21,501	22,162	22,041	22,461	Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
677,748	683,661	652,491	654,258	676,515	Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
161,337	164,233	169,088	167,200	176,983	Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
678,421	674,761	724,428	682,776		Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
8,605	9,369	10,844	10,424		Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
570,146	585,578	566,366	593,195		Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
143,380	147,014	162,188	144,126		Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
1,020,037	1,012,475	1,064,153	957,900		Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
31,406	31,305	33,625	30,405		Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
787,817	813,550	836,682	869,092		Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
214,972	199,885	213,096	196,738		Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
89,244	87,833	86,180	84,165	85,141	Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
6,617	6,593	6,512	6,248	3,362	Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
63,353	65,311	63,651	62,223	63,979	Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
25,871	20,590	19,450	19,413	19,425	Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
1					Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
20,985	21,663	23,895			Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
219	231	234			Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
3,477	2,937	3,275			Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }
2,969	3,212	2,701			Births - } Still-births - } Sweden. Deaths - } Marriages - }
1,154,683	1,152,730	1,141,453	1,134,381	1,135,572	Births - } Still-births - } Denmark. Deaths - } Marriages - }
667,935	716,276	704,673	707,325	654,199	Births - } Still-births - } German Empire : Deaths - } Prussia. Marriages - }
244,864	239,671	228,798	236,817	244,790	Births - } Still-births - } Saxony. Deaths - } Marriages - }

§ Exclusive of Croatia Slavonia previous to 1877.

† These figures are for the Province of Buenos Ayres only, no returns of deaths for the whole country being obtainable.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 3.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Russia -	Sailing -	1,546	209,646						
31st December.	Steam -	181	63,096						
	Total -	1,727	272,742					No Returns	
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.									
Finland -	Sailing -	1,685	261,561	1,717	257,384	1,807	258,654	1,837	276,366
	Steam -	85	5,563	96	6,799	112	8,407	117	7,434
	Total -	1,770	267,129	1,813	264,183	1,919	267,061	1,954	283,800
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.									
Norway, 31st December.	Sailing -	6,923	1,042,259	7,019	1,090,006	7,248	1,183,027	7,453	1,272,800
	Steam -	140	20,015	170	30,382	199	41,166	211	43,712
	Total -	7,063	1,062,274	7,189	1,120,388	7,447	1,224,193	7,664	1,316,512
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.									
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing -	3,059	332,337	3,185	340,125	3,335	367,502	3,585	411,334
	Steam -	406	32,724	479	47,623	565	70,996	627	81,508
	Total -	3,465	365,059	3,664	387,752	3,900	438,503	4,212	492,842
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.									
Denmark, 31st March.	Sailing -	2,648	169,515	2,655	173,444	2,629	175,657	2,822	196,123
	Steam -	87	11,979	91	15,633	109	21,602	135	29,422
	Total -	2,735	181,494	2,746	189,077	2,738	197,259	2,957	225,545
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.									
Germany :									
Prussia, 31st December.	Sailing -	2,917	471,100	2,893	463,675	2,861	465,780	2,986	466,879
	Steam -	76	11,265	91	16,987	104	25,078	117	29,458
	Total -	2,993	482,365	2,984	480,662	2,965	490,858	3,103	496,337
Hamburg,† 31st December.									
	Sailing -	366	138,725	340	125,427	335	123,099	339	127,486
	Steam -	40	34,252	62	54,132	82	78,413	103	88,258
	Total -	406	172,977	402	179,559	417	201,512	442	215,744
Bremen, 31st December.									
	Sailing -	235	125,901	219	121,517	195	118,185	190	121,530
	Steam -	30	46,842	33	52,748	37	59,715	49	65,025
	Total -	265	172,743	252	174,265	232	177,900	239	186,555
Vessels of 75 Tons and upwards.									
Total Germany,† 31st December.	Sailing -	4,354	891,660	4,311	869,637	4,242	866,092	4,303	878,385
	Steam -	175	97,030	216	129,521	253	167,633	299	189,998
	Total -	4,529	988,690	4,527	999,158	4,495	1,033,725	4,602	1,068,383
Holland, 31st December.									
	Sailing -	1,842	357,454	1,789	350,779	1,731	341,664	1,747	343,886
	Steam -	59	27,011	66	34,179	73	44,658	80	55,459
	Total -	1,901	384,465	1,855	384,958	1,804	386,322	1,827	399,345
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.									
Belgium, 31st December.	Sailing -	43	17,262	40	16,205	41	16,434	33	14,925
	Steam -	12	8,742	19	16,141	28	30,005	24	30,397
	Total -	60	26,004	59	32,346	69	46,439	57	45,322
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.									
France, 31st December.	Sailing -	14,786	917,333	15,062	911,613	15,043	882,866	15,002	842,726
	Steam -	473	160,478	512	177,462	516	185,165	522	194,546
	Total -	15,259	1,077,811	15,574	1,089,075	15,559	1,068,031	15,524	1,037,272
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.									

\* 31st of March up to and inclusive of the

† Exclusive

‡ The lowest tonnage of vessels included in this category

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
No Returns		3,048	263,360	3,051	271,414			3,154	264,570				
		248	70,056	242	68,788			245	79,734				
		3,296	333,416	3,293	340,202			3,399	344,304				
1,813	293,321	1,812	298,949	1,836	294,086	1,827	293,921	1,641	280,521				
134	7,400	138	8,126	161	9,233	176	9,724	170	11,999				
1,947	309,721	1,950	307,075	1,997	303,319	2,003	303,645	1,811	292,520				
7,596	1,349,234	7,631	1,390,337	7,791	1,446,172	7,942	1,475,015	7,823	1,455,888	7,761	1,460,596	7,618	1,454,777
218	45,965	258	45,941	273	46,869	306	51,074	324	54,781	334	58,062	359	65,627
7,814	1,395,199	7,909	1,436,278	8,064	1,493,041	8,248	1,526,689	8,147	1,510,669	8,095	1,518,658	7,977	1,520,404
3,573	424,042	3,700	443,323	3,701	446,799	3,563	451,491	3,550	447,144	3,581	461,593		
664	83,007	681	81,659	691	83,146	752	82,119	752	83,659	752	81,049		
4,237	507,049	4,381	524,982	4,392	529,945	4,315	536,610	4,302	530,803	4,333	542,642		
2,909	204,732	2,966	210,703	2,966	206,966	2,971	204,586	2,953	203,150	2,881	197,509		
167	39,368	178	43,610	187	45,096	189	46,623	192	48,799	201	51,937		
3,076	244,100	3,144	254,313	3,153	252,062	3,160	251,209	3,145	251,958	3,082	249,466		
3,124	475,606	3,148	473,667	3,133	464,477	3,112	457,620	3,035	443,597	2,900	428,740	2,752	405,803
130	28,539	134	30,400	138	31,573	147	33,982	158	36,793	179	46,183	203	54,745
3,254	504,145	3,282	504,067	3,271	496,050	3,259	491,602	3,193	480,390	3,079	474,923	2,955	460,548
341	129,837	352	135,015	366	139,775	368	144,821	375	153,472	363	145,126	347	141,164
102	89,730	98	84,983	102	84,135	101	75,040	121	92,237	128	99,153	148	128,891
443	219,567	450	219,698	468	223,910	469	219,861	436	245,709	491	244,279	495	270,055
190	126,754	197	138,315	214	158,652	226	174,816	253	201,307	256	211,543	258	219,412
53	55,319	59	57,685	60	57,380	66	59,902	67	59,462	68	58,666	68	60,676
246	182,073	256	196,000	274	216,032	292	234,718	320	256,760	324	270,209	326	280,088
4,426	901,313	4,491	922,704	4,469	934,556	4,453	919,167	4,403	974,943	4,246	965,767	4,051	942,759
319	183,569	318	180,946	336	183,379	351	179,662	374	196,313	414	215,758	458	251,648
4,745	1,084,882	4,800	1,103,650	4,805	1,117,935	4,804	1,129,129	4,777	1,171,236	4,660	1,181,525	4,509	1,194,407
1,749	350,764	1,762	362,228	1,168	307,652	1,100	299,522	1,044	289,012	917	263,887	802	232,822
86	59,925	84	57,547	79	57,604	79	59,478	76	58,653	79	64,304	78	72,224
1,835	410,689	1,786	419,775	1,247	365,256	1,179	358,995	1,120	347,665	996	328,281	880	305,046
32	14,756	25	15,130	22	10,547	24	10,319	25	11,655	24	10,442	18	7,354
27	35,430	23	29,850	28	37,858	34	50,389	39	59,536	42	65,224	41	70,186
59	50,186	48	44,980	50	48,405	58	60,768	64	71,191	66	75,666	59	77,840
14,904	822,808	14,861	792,836	14,884	758,324	14,939	730,075	14,434	676,894	14,406	641,559	14,391	602,594
537	205,420	546	218,449	565	230,804	588	245,808	699	255,959	652	277,750	735	311,779
15,441	1,028,228	15,407	1,011,286	15,449	989,128	15,527	975,888	15,033	932,853	15,058	910,298	15,126	914,373

Year 1873, 31st of December after that date.

of Altona.

was for sailing vessels 16 tons of and for steam vessels 11 tons.



## SHIPPING.

## No. 3.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM,

		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Spain	Sailing										
	Steam										
	Total										
Austro-Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing	639	292,184	696	261,106	659	246,612	630	235,273	609	234,179
	Steam	92	48,562	97	52,144	102	56,087	103	58,443	98	56,271
	Total	791	340,746	793	313,250	761	302,699	733	293,716	707	290,450
Italy, 31st Dec.†	Sailing	11,270	993,912	10,951	992,913	10,712	997,866	10,791	979,519	10,828	987,190
	Steam	121	37,517	118	37,860	133	48,573	138	52,370	141	57,147
	Total	11,391	1,031,429	11,069	1,030,773	10,845	1,046,439	10,929	1,031,889	10,969	1,044,337
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing	6,123	413,990	4,752	233,954	4,985	233,087	5,182	242,244	5,410	253,791
	Steam	12	5,360	15	5,993	16	6,048	20	7,833	27	8,241
	Total	6,135	419,350	4,767	239,947	5,001	239,135	5,202	250,077	5,437	262,032
China	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	457
	Steam	—	—	2	1,168	5	2,777	10	5,405	13	8,190
	Total	—	—	2	1,168	5	2,777	10	5,405	14	8,647
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	-	1,244,228	1,950,742	1,232,982	2,093,212	1,229,865	2,309,719	1,233,678	2,381,364	1,362,138	2,322,926
Steam	-	180,914	906,723	177,666	933,887	193,423	963,020	195,245	990,365	191,689	976,979
Total	-	1,425,142	2,857,465	1,410,648	3,027,099	1,423,288	3,272,739	1,428,923	3,371,729	1,553,827	3,299,905

\* Excluding small coasting vessels  
† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed  
|| European vessels only belonging

		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing	22,510	4,374,511	22,103	4,213,295	21,698	4,091,379	21,464	4,108,220	21,291	4,206,897
	Steam	3,382	1,319,612	3,673	1,538,032	3,863	1,713,783	4,033	1,870,611	4,170	1,945,570
	Total	25,892	5,694,123	25,776	5,751,327	25,561	5,805,162	25,497	5,978,831	25,461	6,152,467

## SHIPPING.

BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued*.

1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,752	451,841			2,063	373,553						
388	159,230			539	103,801						
3,140	611,071			2,392	537,444						
574	233,043	550	227,114	551	229,075	535	229,750	526	228,228	500	229,801
98	56,959	79	56,075	77	57,003	76	58,964	80	62,743	81	65,755
672	290,002	629	283,189	628	286,078	611	288,719	606	290,571	581	286,556
10,903	1,020,438	10,742	1,010,130	8,438	966,137	7,910	933,306	7,822	922,116	7,439	895,359
142	57,881	151	58,319	152	63,020	151	72,666	158	77,950	176	93,698
11,015	1,078,369	10,893	1,068,449	8,590	1,029,157	8,061	1,005,972	7,980	999,196	7,815	989,057
1	457	1	457	1	457	1	457	—	—	—	—
16	11,096	39	21,802	33	23,300	28	19,722	29	21,694	29	21,818
17	11,553	31	22,259	34	23,847	29	20,179	29	21,694	29	21,818
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1,394,594	1,712,492	1,421,060	1,650,343	1,458,209	1,586,878	1,335,210	1,658,219	1,206,206	1,650,270	1,182,817	1,600,919
198,227	974,145	190,133	981,064	170,838	996,840	156,323	1,019,849	146,604	1,064,954	152,769	1,112,229
1,592,821	2,686,637	1,611,193	2,631,407	1,629,047	2,583,718	1,491,533	2,678,068	1,352,810	2,715,224	1,335,586	2,722,148

and fishing boats.  
is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.  
to Chinese owners.

1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
27,144	4,257,986	21,169	4,260,699	21,058	4,238,692	20,533	4,068,742	19,938	3,851,015	19,325	3,688,008
4,335	2,005,347	4,564	2,139,170	4,826	2,316,472	5,027	2,511,233	5,247	2,723,468	5,505	3,003,988
25,479	6,263,333	25,733	6,399,869	25,884	6,555,164	25,565	6,579,975	25,185	6,574,513	24,830	6,691,996

## SHIPPING.

No. 4.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS  
Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	{ In Europe { Russian { Foreign { In Asia - { Russian { Foreign	422,294 3,367,366 172,324 31,750	380,892 2,774,085 146,095 47,878	491,534 3,169,088 134,832 44,572	436,856 3,821,658 158,622 61,902	412,180 3,685,642 257,028 60,308	412,802 3,990,252 284,376 59,078
Norway - -	{ Norwegian - - { Foreign - -	1,204,990 478,417	1,111,639 567,806	1,309,127 551,455	1,202,916 556,385	1,271,948 523,223	1,219,163 609,582
Sweden - -	{ Swedish - - { Foreign - -	731,921 1,529,578	875,840 1,763,016	1,078,646 1,661,042	1,180,483 1,739,250	890,853 1,748,932	1,015,514 2,019,477
Denmark - -	{ Danish - - { Foreign - -	No Returns.			{ 728,111 1,110,771	935,334 938,369	1,013,768 935,985
Prussia - -	{ Prussian - - { Foreign - -	No Returns.			{ 644,842 1,725,681		
Hamburg - -	{ Hamburg - - { Foreign - -	424,094 1,433,411	490,572 1,590,340	549,294 1,337,763	602,820 1,491,282	566,686 1,551,136	527,390 1,700,772
Bremen - -	{ Bremen - - { Foreign - -	460,839 405,174	503,669 347,977	561,796 417,212	561,759 428,342	451,193 394,605	490,001 430,903
Total Germany*	{ German - - { Foreign - -	1,033,608 1,400,108	1,139,108 1,493,386	2,165,935 3,057,094	2,204,878 3,405,019	2,038,855 3,345,047	2,065,610 3,519,218
Holland - -	{ Dutch - - { Foreign - -	568,308 1,620,806	605,960 1,539,767	581,585 1,733,770	607,480 1,731,387	600,052 1,726,228	663,608 2,026,007
Belgium - -	{ Belgian - - { Foreign - -	102,241 2,064,029	114,356 1,763,750	143,421 2,194,650	172,860 2,216,277	186,591 2,254,090	203,416 2,655,241
France - -	{ French - - { Foreign - -	2,037,274 4,692,837	2,363,736 4,780,795	2,472,633 5,298,619	2,604,766 5,365,641	2,658,947 5,611,462	2,783,316 6,163,353
Spain - -	{ Spanish - - { Foreign - -	1,000,044 1,384,789	894,311 1,957,390	949,771 2,020,274	967,122 1,810,579	1,017,280 1,923,622	682,003 1,850,957
Austria† - -	{ Austrian - - { Foreign - -	2,807,563 517,384	2,614,691 560,338	3,060,900 489,856	3,068,768 554,623	3,561,807 534,291	3,403,626 550,977
Italy - -	{ Italian - - { Foreign - -	1,434,883 2,719,654	1,564,606 2,917,235	1,479,113 2,903,586	1,333,938 2,411,032	1,273,136 2,560,207	1,305,339 2,229,116
Greece - -	{ Greek - - { Foreign - -	427,479 1,161,821	395,855 1,051,731	259,703 1,076,392	340,015 1,350,921	338,199 1,444,981	
United States (Years ended 30th June)§	{ American - - { Foreign - -	2,603,591 4,390,696	2,584,646 5,185,340	2,443,285 5,951,464	2,914,942 7,094,713	2,887,153 6,255,985	2,927,780 6,788,124
Argentine Con- federation.	{ Argentine - - { Foreign - -	70,854 702,698	150,898 962,988	110,110 840,616	46,805 754,125	54,522 852,001	42,280 681,990
China - -	{ Chinese - - { Foreign - -	No Returns.			{ 6,022 863,128	2,628 1,062,120	10,039 1,122,311
United King- dom.	{ British - - { Foreign - -	13,557,638 6,922,259	4,173,289 6,842,126	14,541,028 7,323,929	14,833,644 7,344,866	15,190,991 7,502,172	16,511,951 8,555,313

\* Exclusive of the Free Towns of Hamburg and Bremen up to the year 1872: inclusive of these Towns after that year.

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.



distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered with Ports of the respective Countries.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 326,380 3,582,004 165,262 11,342	<i>Tons.</i> 837,320 5,728,518 109,160 79,554	<i>Tons.</i> 844,742 5,457,704 176,786 161,754	<i>Tons.</i>		Russian } In Foreign } Europe Russian } In Foreign } Asia	Russia.
1,283,665	1,415,819	1,218,444	1,337,294		Norwegian -	Norway.
659,658	582,235	528,328	633,915		Foreign -	
1,127,991	1,119,939	1,076,207	1,265,932		Swedish -	Sweden.
2,189,393	1,987,658	2,013,021	2,167,109		Foreign -	
1,067,411	1,105,561	1,108,937	1,203,088		Danish -	Denmark.
916,359	838,529	939,415	1,070,333		Foreign -	
665,584	623,587	646,794	772,192		Prussian -	Prussia.
1,902,012	1,740,270	2,009,340	1,874,887		Foreign -	
554,476	601,858	674,356	783,084	823,562	Hamburg -	Hamburg.
1,679,453	1,671,484	1,818,549	1,983,722	1,979,043	Foreign -	
529,526	563,146	564,165	616,966	629,727	Bremen -	Bremen.
417,097	445,092	519,276	552,500	520,390	Foreign -	
2,160,739	2,148,253	2,305,201	2,560,268		German -	Total Germany.*
3,694,028	3,567,228	3,862,040	3,965,482		Foreign -	
799,300	899,258	982,714	1,054,889	1,033,219	Dutch -	Holland.
2,145,215	2,211,069	2,241,627	2,392,735	2,403,197	Foreign -	
197,906	225,852	266,510	410,840	435,658	Belgian -	Belgium.
2,645,291	2,958,895	3,010,210	3,160,342	2,926,906	Foreign -	
2,903,139	3,006,532	3,074,855	3,614,181	3,991,906	French -	France.
6,102,659	7,341,989	8,281,734	8,752,767	8,304,787	Foreign -	
691,875	811,920				Spanish -	Spain.
2,093,417	2,234,101				Foreign -	
3,505,435	3,566,194	3,868,023	4,192,239		Austrian -	Austria.†
634,871	655,736	643,638	628,586		Foreign -	
1,419,403	1,595,230	1,612,745	1,701,588	1,463,644	Italian -	Italy.
2,262,116	2,365,052	2,764,974	2,990,414	3,317,486	Foreign -	
					Greek -	Greece.
					Foreign -	
2,957,791	3,009,437	3,049,744	3,140,169	2,919,149	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.) §
7,448,697	8,521,090	10,718,394	12,111,160	12,711,392	Foreign -	
93,058	91,728	93,801	152,027		Argentine -	Argentine Confederation.
836,688	804,904	968,261	1,058,430		Foreign -	
8,573	3,057	51,241	92,039	99,937	Chinese -	China.
1,370,214	1,541,052	1,561,595	1,899,943	1,787,048	Foreign -	
17,281,334	17,327,733	18,514,550	20,490,512	20,437,935	British -	United Kingdom.
8,359,839	7,965,988	7,518,042	8,583,442	8,081,980	Foreign -	

§ Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS,  
Cargoes and in Ballast, from the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	{ In Europe { Russian	411,284	388,354	473,368	458,180	385,382	435,552
	{ Foreign { Russian	3,380,992	2,770,234	3,185,928	3,864,726	3,677,224	3,889,590
	{ In Asia { Russian	167,992	133,360	122,072	145,934	221,020	237,802
	{ Foreign { Foreign	32,794	47,910	45,776	59,804	73,644	101,292
Norway - -	{ Norwegian - -	1,168,213	1,280,809	1,251,481	1,212,464	1,291,321	1,302,920
	{ Foreign - -	467,392	570,136	552,035	557,447	521,673	611,484
Sweden - -	{ Swedish - -	736,553	894,721	1,086,281	1,178,544	902,282	1,047,162
	{ Foreign - -	1,524,258	1,748,491	1,666,137	1,725,665	1,737,782	2,001,290
Denmark - -	{ Danish - -	No Returns.			728,901	843,051	915,855
	{ Foreign - -				1,158,604	947,020	944,373
Prussia - -	{ Prussian - -	No Returns.			{	649,253	678,612
	{ Foreign - -					1,680,908	1,686,465
Hamburg - -	{ Hamburg - -	416,247	484,025	534,351	604,277	554,634	541,910
	{ Foreign - -	1,470,533	1,591,447	1,369,696	1,495,916	1,530,114	1,705,219
Bremen - -	{ Bremen - -	465,687	506,243	555,480	554,140	449,210	449,537
	{ Foreign - -	372,855	300,663	348,848	348,875	305,978	362,270
Total Germany* -	{ German - -	939,095	1,151,582	2,170,016	2,200,422	2,062,496	2,157,725
	{ Foreign - -	1,456,992	1,507,066	2,992,669	3,356,793	3,295,585	3,555,415
Holland - -	{ Dutch - -	573,204	584,337	597,285	603,492	660,806	762,795
	{ Foreign - -	1,665,771	1,587,355	1,765,839	1,779,270	1,694,496	2,145,158
Belgium - -	{ Belgian - -	105,451	114,483	144,765	168,630	196,566	209,136
	{ Foreign - -	2,077,255	1,793,047	2,191,028	2,263,012	2,232,569	2,613,902
France - -	{ French - -	2,170,677	2,635,978	2,688,593	2,786,071	2,797,522	2,951,080
	{ Foreign - -	4,645,322	4,817,279	5,281,444	5,486,799	5,649,481	6,164,431
Spain - -	{ Spanish - -	977,787	1,214,010	1,271,496	1,303,458	1,226,391	1,416,929
	{ Foreign - -	1,358,170	2,301,652	2,403,810	2,818,772	2,445,588	2,333,803
Austria† - -	{ Austrian - -	2,835,918	2,597,134	3,066,873	3,069,881	3,559,878	3,405,543
	{ Foreign - -	576,335	514,610	502,007	554,054	586,652	547,448
Italy - -	{ Italian - -	1,683,164	1,700,560	1,603,044	1,453,707	1,402,950	1,378,835
	{ Foreign - -	2,596,286	2,785,636	2,782,686	2,381,640	2,758,302	2,411,020
Greece - -	{ Greek - -	431,874	411,747	265,449	327,509	346,252	
	{ Foreign - -	1,181,415	1,070,770	730,528	1,531,580	1,541,892	
United States (Years ended 30th June)§.	{ American - -	3,746,945	3,682,309	3,756,564	3,982,052	3,736,639	3,732,415
	{ Foreign - -	6,151,537	7,051,425	8,065,132	9,207,396	8,159,868	8,922,609
Argentine Con- federation.	{ Argentine - -	68,832	145,933	109,603	34,898	52,766	20,250
	{ Foreign - -	683,900	891,821	828,913	763,222	806,430	726,390
China - -	{ Chinese - -	No Returns.			3,119	6,113	12,080
	{ Foreign - -				865,710	1,043,262	1,132,573
United King- dom.	{ British - -	14,177,110	14,545,891	15,196,318	15,256,639	15,753,753	16,090,028
	{ Foreign - -	6,890,871	6,938,909	7,463,713	7,804,403	7,829,922	8,757,610

\* Exclusive of the Free Towns of Hamburg and Bremen up to the year 1872 inclusive of those Towns after that year.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Cleared with Ports of the respective Countries.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 314,194 3,025,242 120,774 46,522	<i>Tons.</i> 764,044 5,760,466 54,026 98,750	<i>Tons.</i> 854,234 5,440,164 150,178 159,688	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian } In Foreign } Europe Russian } In Foreign } Asia	Russia.
1,347,015	1,329,423	1,339,304	1,379,634		Norwegian - }	Norway.
663,941	589,619	540,664	631,634		Foreign - }	
1,139,604	1,134,196	1,132,664	1,297,977		Swedish - }	Sweden.
2,195,179	2,029,373	2,018,843	2,163,137		Foreign - }	
1,030,204	1,082,037	1,072,813	1,154,047		Danish - }	Denmark.
968,430	802,972	917,566	1,096,175		Foreign - }	
663,928	637,421	672,206	732,015		Prussian - }	Prussia.
1,894,972	1,731,205	1,913,445	1,873,769		Foreign - }	
565,857	610,034	675,673	782,417	825,393	Hamburg - }	Hamburg.
1,677,729	1,674,082	1,813,475	1,979,953	2,031,991	Foreign - }	
552,960	552,814	560,504	604,778	633,605	Bremen - }	Bremen.
363,668	440,298	517,396	571,344	530,406	Foreign - }	
2,210,662	2,166,173	2,347,120	2,548,303		German - }	Total Germany.*
3,668,410	3,545,853	3,856,624	3,992,359		Foreign - }	
814,431	914,388	976,896	1,061,429	1,057,486	Dutch - }	Holland.
2,119,893	2,202,429	2,206,061	2,334,981	2,549,336	Foreign - }	
204,284	225,441	305,848	415,199	446,398	Belgian - }	Belgium.
2,664,576	2,899,355	2,987,845	3,129,765	2,884,700	Foreign - }	
3,089,727	3,283,524	3,324,873	3,908,040	4,135,893	French - }	France.
6,185,291	7,278,312	8,204,718	8,757,490	8,402,953	Foreign - }	
1,805,953	1,993,967				Spanish - }	Spain.
3,178,682	3,233,888				Foreign - }	
3,497,224	3,569,709	3,869,471	4,178,456		Austrian - }	Austria.†
634,363	650,031	633,501	634,464		Foreign - }	
1,519,107	1,581,963	1,655,982	1,723,420	1,450,200	Italian - }	Italy.
2,631,163	2,610,579	3,108,930	3,431,548	2,979,672	Foreign - }	
					Greek - }	Greece.
					Foreign - }	
3,765,171	3,876,738	3,071,287	3,077,724	3,039,544	American - }	United States. (Years ended
9,677,218	10,935,328	10,545,403	12,217,973	12,754,453	Foreign - }	30th June.)§
46,856	28,103	58,156	97,253		Argentine - }	Argentine Confederation.
781,092	638,486	919,278	967,525		Foreign - }	
10,623	3,408	56,154	92,661	102,164	Chinese - }	China.
1,925,585	1,545,688	1,572,024	1,949,968	1,747,721	Foreign - }	
17,484,573	17,963,750	18,919,441	20,858,472	21,106,224	British - }	United Kingdom.
8,425,331	8,337,608	7,763,417	8,804,036	8,324,306	Foreign - }	

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

§ Inclusive of the Lake Trade between the United States and Canada up to the year 1878, exclusive after that year.



## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS.  
Cargoes only, at the Ports of

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia -	{ In Europe { Russian	318,354	306,656	362,634	342,964	329,072	315,584
		Foreign	1,538,330	1,463,496	1,611,936	1,859,672	1,966,980
	{ In Asia { Russian	147,758	127,166	112,322	136,148	230,000	259,350
		Foreign	13,624	19,104	13,704	17,928	26,156
Norway -	{ Norwegian - -	338,034	370,375	414,052	467,010	526,261	479,772
	{ Foreign - -	238,415	274,281	271,376	333,291	339,885	371,052
Sweden -	{ Swedish - -	338,540	434,829	572,452	646,486	519,542	582,887
	{ Foreign - -	417,886	550,208	563,518	667,821	678,037	750,992
Denmark* -	{ Danish - -	300,698	362,853	341,860	408,941	444,978	480,316
	{ Foreign - -	444,565	491,863	516,543	648,693	622,376	661,059
Prussia -	{ Prussian - -	No Returns.				{ No Returns.	596,551
	{ Foreign - -						1,552,454
Hamburg -	{ Hamburg - -	389,911	458,925	509,169	558,963	548,632	506,863
	{ Foreign - -	1,396,191	1,522,824	1,262,032	1,432,727	1,474,743	1,630,874
Bremen -	{ Bremen - -	442,390	478,882	552,252	542,124	443,182	481,573
	{ Foreign - -	398,050	340,938	410,971	421,201	385,204	423,252
Total Germany†	{ German - -	945,260	1,092,123	2,069,992	2,073,001	1,986,229	1,986,625
	{ Foreign - -	1,228,866	1,375,127	2,872,109	3,204,827	3,156,051	3,388,744
Holland -	{ Dutch - -	557,957	593,411	567,459	593,368	579,405	643,678
	{ Foreign - -	1,569,467	1,505,798	1,692,674	1,655,864	1,658,637	1,971,227
Belgium -	{ Belgian - -	88,481	95,072	125,764	153,031	170,003	187,051
	{ Foreign - -	2,034,566	1,726,078	2,148,752	2,159,463	2,205,279	2,552,718
France -	{ French - -	1,968,150	2,297,911	2,394,574	2,540,651	2,544,912	2,709,445
	{ Foreign - -	4,522,766	4,421,100	4,977,628	5,061,729	5,245,213	5,800,909
Spain -	{ Spanish - -	932,210	815,002	828,638	820,761	884,250	528,937
	{ Foreign - -	834,415	1,172,811	1,096,052	1,100,479	1,057,123	973,637
Austria‡ -	{ Austrian - -	2,117,842	2,029,085	2,519,163	2,460,324	2,734,121	2,567,923
	{ Foreign - -	395,717	430,999	394,256	410,982	445,371	444,709
Italy -	{ Italian - -	1,297,043	1,371,748	1,266,778	1,169,843	1,104,631	1,147,442
	{ Foreign - -	2,527,252	2,696,214	2,654,753	2,261,590	2,410,354	2,062,945
United States (Years ended 30th June.)§	{ American - - } { Foreign - - }	Not distinguished.					
United King- dom.	{ British - -	11,250,120	12,139,815	12,474,912	12,751,128	12,852,351	13,672,122
	{ Foreign - -	5,205,222	5,766,135	6,320,145	6,330,278	6,187,577	7,354,549

\* Years ended 31st of March up to and inclusive of the year 1873. Tonnage of cargoes only can be given.

† Exclusive of the Free Towns of Hamburg and Bremen up to the year 1872; inclusive of those Towns after that year.

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered with the respective Countries.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 220,308	<i>Tons.</i> 473,752	<i>Tons.</i> 403,918	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian } In	} Russia.
1,655,050	2,681,008	2,823,162			Foreign } Europe	
149,348	99,034	172,440			Russian } In	
7,544	58,276	140,800			Foreign } Asia	
531,367	496,193	521,794	562,606		Norwegian } -	} Norway.
459,131	396,256	370,996	419,490		Foreign } -	
727,138	699,983	623,379	762,442		Swedish } -	} Sweden.
855,721	688,363	638,017	750,953		Foreign } -	
522,350	511,217	517,377	585,310		Danish } -	} Denmark.*
650,748	543,461	646,254	736,519		Foreign } -	
553,440	511,911	575,450	666,500		Prussian } -	} Prussia.
1,650,894	1,497,603	1,724,380	1,720,482		Foreign } -	
532,521	563,165	642,618	736,654	788,276	Hamburg } -	} Hamburg.
1,577,644	1,558,181	1,684,761	1,828,282	1,836,816	Foreign } -	
504,561	542,659	540,897	606,024	605,517	Bremen } -	} Bremen.
402,437	430,791	506,185	533,014	499,587	Foreign } -	
1,992,755	1,968,274	2,178,627	2,424,907		German } -	} Total Germany.†
3,411,596	3,238,648	3,605,139	3,740,822		Foreign } -	
780,521	884,920	976,319	1,028,279	1,021,275	Dutch } -	} Holland.
2,088,499	2,161,968	2,197,172	2,353,685	2,484,809	Foreign } -	
181,654	211,189	245,932	388,244	408,462	Belgian } -	} Belgium.
2,559,063	2,919,983	2,939,539	3,071,771	2,821,830	Foreign } -	
2,841,293	2,949,236	3,035,876	3,581,875	3,919,562	French } -	} France.
5,724,035	6,953,858	7,888,765	8,386,471	7,962,909	Foreign } -	
539,744	641,261				Spanish } -	} Spain.
1,214,131	1,301,569				Foreign } -	
2,648,619	2,618,476	3,132,173	3,555,771		Austrian } -	} Austria.‡
496,904	532,128	517,102	494,387		Foreign } -	
1,247,299	1,435,794	1,408,702	1,471,125	1,199,847	Italian } -	} Italy.
2,099,725	2,133,247	2,544,465	2,778,735	2,681,325	Foreign } -	
Not distinguished {		2,478,900	2,658,780	2,552,376	American } -	} United States. (Years ended 30th June).§
		7,072,599	9,448,489	10,245,805	Foreign } -	
14,894,448	14,513,688	15,039,579	17,018,011	16,864,668	British } -	} United Kingdom.
7,237,176	6,804,558	6,059,765	6,975,269	6,360,040	Foreign } -	

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

§ Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

## SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS  
Cargoes only, from the Ports,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia	In { Russian	<i>Tons.</i> 383,852	<i>Tons.</i> 356,694	<i>Tons.</i> 434,848	<i>Tons.</i> 414,636	<i>Tons.</i> 350,920	<i>Tons.</i> 395,098
	Europe { Foreign	3,053,438	2,487,740	2,961,798	3,581,890	3,336,742	3,658,984
	In { Russian	147,098	128,484	103,564	117,880	187,090	211,540
	Asia { Foreign	22,972	35,372	32,296	48,000	55,532	80,088
Norway	{ Norwegian -	930,631	1,053,303	1,085,037	963,253	824,041	985,516
	{ Foreign -	442,946	544,442	523,809	512,528	464,902	558,134
Sweden	{ Swedish -	658,339	758,200	886,055	890,672	761,682	943,887
	{ Foreign -	1,445,857	1,632,831	1,527,886	1,410,139	1,370,856	1,589,589
Denmark*	{ Danish -	218,658	216,547	254,094	211,678	250,576	250,544
	{ Foreign -	128,820	143,268	164,077	179,582	157,944	166,989
Prussia	{ Prussian -	No Returns.					472,781
	{ Foreign -						829,321
Hamburg	{ Hamburg -	322,971	373,449	415,351	495,275	422,341	433,257
	{ Foreign -	832,729	925,953	965,915	929,046	956,225	1,050,440
Bremen	{ Bremen -	409,392	460,876	501,825	488,408	382,914	413,751
	{ Foreign -	128,313	142,674	120,846	126,854	130,026	144,355
Total Germany.†	{ German -	621,177	784,926	1,643,247	1,670,259	1,516,182	1,554,583
	{ Foreign -	852,290	844,343	1,881,516	1,979,285	1,998,425	1,871,211
Holland	{ Dutch -	382,801	403,592	406,098	409,344	501,086	545,572
	{ Foreign -	787,815	811,863	875,550	905,783	961,623	1,100,676
Belgium	{ Belgian -	69,657	83,165	108,069	138,675	170,700	174,881
	{ Foreign -	939,884	1,126,452	1,218,793	1,267,813	1,614,624	1,450,053
France	{ French -	1,614,516	2,191,994	2,186,200	2,274,568	2,338,218	2,362,489
	{ Foreign -	2,300,747	2,979,906	2,968,198	3,224,451	3,341,719	3,251,662
Spain	{ Spanish -	935,134	1,146,594	1,201,954	1,208,250	1,159,507	1,316,995
	{ Foreign -	1,114,976	2,034,624	2,236,447	2,561,994	2,277,578	2,067,473
Austria‡	{ Austrian -	1,832,437	1,798,475	2,361,647	2,163,429	2,403,184	2,198,704
	{ Foreign -	469,878	429,154	394,171	458,071	479,045	448,138
Italy	{ Italian -	1,142,528	1,199,519	1,171,047	941,726	985,841	1,026,796
	{ Foreign -	2,273,796	2,443,981	2,425,066	1,901,135	2,319,284	1,811,164
United States (Years ended 30th June).§	{ America -	Not distinguished.					
	{ Foreign -						
United Kingdom	{ British -	13,396,583	13,574,471	13,653,030	14,010,786	14,454,989	15,201,602
	{ Foreign -	5,650,872	5,673,881	5,486,335	5,742,701	5,958,750	6,309,111

\* Years ended 31st of March up to and inclusive of the year 1873. Tonnage of cargoes only.

† Exclusive of the Free Towns of Hamburg and Bremen up to the year 1872; inclusive of those towns after that year.



## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Cleared with of the respective Countries.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 297,734	<i>Tons.</i> 524,626	<i>Tons.</i> 507,732	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian { In	Russia.
3,441,642	5,224,536	5,080,846			Foreign { Europe	
110,086	47,954	142,412			Russian { In	
38,396	74,618	143,974			Foreign { Asia	
947,340	923,481	878,362	1,058,120		Norwegian - }	Norway.
562,266	519,240	471,478	571,820		Foreign - }	
957,753	942,941	972,161	1,146,371		Swedish - }	Sweden.
1,647,642	1,502,186	1,535,031	1,665,312		Foreign - }	
251,187	314,890	323,356	365,633		Danish - }	Denmark.*
136,912	113,022	139,375	161,391		Foreign - }	
501,503	490,487	491,825	582,473		Prussian - }	Prussia.
1,131,889	1,178,731	1,159,437	1,125,310		Foreign - }	
454,242	441,792	471,709	605,146	662,874	Hamburg - }	Hamburg.
1,195,161	1,214,013	1,294,730	1,461,400	1,484,538	Foreign - }	
452,543	457,471	477,628	554,905	575,429	Bremen - }	Bremen.
152,106	168,141	190,943	249,653	231,658	Foreign - }	
1,676,984	1,649,903	1,710,007	2,053,521		German - }	Total Germany.†
2,280,280	2,380,215	2,394,568	2,529,911		Foreign - }	
588,895	696,823	766,768	805,538	819,512	Dutch - }	Holland.
1,126,245	1,046,421	1,044,030	1,137,361	1,190,424	Foreign - }	
171,425	190,014	267,769	364,127	405,819	Belgian - }	Belgium.
1,823,232	1,681,978	1,640,089	1,790,429	1,784,718	Foreign - }	
2,513,691	2,608,384	2,655,554	3,159,633	3,354,915	French - }	France.
3,327,980	3,577,187	3,599,193	3,996,578	4,184,107	Foreign - }	
1,710,963	1,907,717				Spanish - }	Spain.
2,942,997	2,911,182				Foreign - }	
2,326,152	2,279,297	2,565,609	3,163,861		Austrian - }	Austria.‡
518,714	549,376	515,793	550,890		Foreign - }	
1,155,497	1,228,104	1,283,129	1,440,267	1,124,260	Italian - }	Italy.
2,170,687	2,040,955	2,235,204	2,735,961	1,856,020	Foreign - }	
Not distinguished	{	2,814,029	2,733,128	2,717,984	American - }	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)§
		10,395,298	11,933,837	12,429,199	Foreign - }	
15,358,033	15,783,488	17,095,146	18,867,857	19,605,532	British - }	United Kingdom.
5,837,323	5,798,200	5,754,211	6,817,813	6,731,161	Foreign - }	

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.  
§ Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

## SHIPPING.

No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in	Entered { Russian -					241,256	218,774
Europe -	Foreign -					2,055,204	2,413,638
	Cleared - { Russian -		No Returns.			231,162	229,940
	Foreign -					2,081,638	2,420,092
Norway -	Entered { Norwegian -	58,476	97,074	128,008	151,037	149,217	162,862
	Foreign -	158,917	196,198	188,188	215,706	214,003	245,932
	Cleared - { Norwegian -	57,823	101,072	128,865	144,943	150,223	168,058
	Foreign -	157,432	198,625	185,689	214,119	217,932	244,133
Sweden -	Entered { Swedish -		60,990	529,146	605,173	363,215	405,946
	Foreign -	No Returns.	399,619	301,959	467,748	582,335	670,404
	Cleared - { Swedish -		357,084	535,842	593,217	362,543	413,101
	Foreign -		306,220	296,358	468,512	577,451	645,676
Denmark -	Entered { Danish -				377,376	599,349	669,600
	Foreign -		No Returns.		605,757	437,735	398,603
	Cleared - { Danish -				410,467	520,144	573,716
	Foreign -				654,169	468,131	420,741
Prussia -	Entered { Prussian -					136,695	165,147
	Foreign -		No Returns.			929,062	912,384
	Cleared - { Prussian -					144,622	167,910
	Foreign -					943,406	922,137
Hamburg -	Entered { Hamburg -	313,011	389,853	458,960	525,590	486,131	451,174
	Foreign -	1,001,731	1,105,377	941,946	1,115,894	1,197,308	1,272,251
	Cleared - { Hamburg -	302,592	388,862	451,013	521,055	477,682	459,872
	Foreign -	1,009,136	1,094,901	949,510	1,115,881	1,191,431	1,270,581
Bremen -	Entered { Bremen -	322,742	364,842	410,674	413,473	309,212	324,848
	Foreign -	74,815	84,950	81,658	94,553	92,031	120,891
	Cleared - { Bremen -	322,823	364,286	401,195	400,375	312,821	335,630
	Foreign -	72,148	77,925	75,856	77,088	65,264	79,487
Germany* -	Entered { German -	174,922	201,098	1,103,243	1,139,198	1,017,566	1,037,953
	Foreign -	570,008	645,819	1,836,179	2,235,133	2,244,318	2,327,117
	Cleared - { German -	178,678	211,418	1,092,025	1,177,149	1,032,986	1,081,275
	Foreign -	642,028	658,963	1,816,255	2,205,121	2,267,867	2,338,613
Holland -	Entered { Dutch -	191,922	218,122	245,852	269,529	303,496	314,278
	Foreign -	874,117	943,843	1,126,792	1,166,161	1,242,129	1,389,266
	Cleared - { Dutch -	184,805	223,207	245,957	263,459	358,144	405,254
	Foreign -	901,929	917,490	1,148,827	1,185,150	1,276,016	1,491,508
Belgium -	Entered { Belgian -	77,427	95,746	126,765	156,052	173,258	188,395
	Foreign -	1,096,433	1,062,648	1,394,593	1,409,758	1,634,017	2,016,065
	Cleared - { Belgian -	79,830	92,140	123,809	154,649	180,671	193,740
	Foreign -	1,081,348	1,077,114	1,410,718	1,482,241	1,615,806	1,988,557
France -	Entered { French -	1,089,131	1,292,713	1,406,227	1,570,542	1,647,498	1,805,253
	Foreign -	2,370,408	2,574,684	2,909,269	3,152,818	3,471,446	3,756,922
	Cleared - { French -	1,079,806	1,356,685	1,521,988	1,652,979	1,717,371	1,884,505
	Foreign -	2,432,572	2,539,059	2,895,781	3,194,163	3,518,876	3,741,013
Austria† -	Entered { Austrian -	2,193,799	2,040,039	2,504,587	2,510,238	2,982,082	2,855,955
	Foreign -	159,398	159,504	151,404	197,601	232,046	236,340
	Cleared - { Austrian -	2,193,507	2,033,805	2,512,579	2,513,558	2,982,119	2,860,937
	Foreign -	165,982	165,235	149,920	196,035	232,720	234,450
Italy -	Entered { Italian -	470,684	468,085	495,586	344,837	409,873	467,746
	Foreign -	1,924,798	2,087,141	2,176,296	1,773,488	1,985,162	1,694,353
	Cleared - { Italian -	471,994	444,654	487,631	414,928	451,375	465,579
	Foreign -	1,780,516	1,962,363	2,044,885	1,684,200	2,044,498	1,856,653
Greece -	Entered { Greek -	—	—	—	962	2,140	—
	Foreign -	901,269	882,290	898,668	1,159,722	1,260,720	—
	Cleared - { Greek -	—	—	91	848	2,575	—
	Foreign -	949,547	899,471	578,104	1,368,184	1,375,618	—
United States (Years ended 30th June).‡	Entered { American -	781,527	841,916	870,192	1,035,747	1,141,734	1,100,513
	Foreign -	1,882,437	2,341,558	2,871,308	3,285,128	3,142,723	3,320,080
	Cleared - { American -	784,766	813,334	855,003	1,061,220	1,170,106	1,099,970
	Foreign -	1,815,883	2,282,890	2,822,631	3,296,991	3,133,425	3,317,919
United King- dom.	Entered { British -	7,551,357	8,563,665	9,271,723	9,555,236	10,328,091	1,205,400
	Foreign -	1,237,990	1,486,496	1,869,847	1,871,023	1,996,025	2,155,040
	Cleared - { British -	7,809,845	8,846,364	9,671,930	9,853,291	10,604,393	1,459,105
	Foreign -	1,212,500	1,517,207	1,948,789	2,000,504	2,183,000	2,349,492

\* Exclusive of the Free Towns of Hamburg and Bremen up to the year 1872; inclusive of those towns after that year.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
151,734	665,266	674,263			Russian	Russia in Europe.
2,367,458	3,946,514	3,946,521			Foreign - } Entered	
139,002	580,436	678,074			Russian	
2,403,508	3,912,954	3,937,670			Foreign - } Cleared	
163,276	182,006	206,515	227,916		Norwegian	Norway.
287,466	272,048	255,260	330,821		Foreign - } Entered	
160,719	182,479	207,596	226,171		Norwegian	
286,692	271,734	265,166	328,700		Foreign - } Cleared	
529,432	560,328	515,308	587,650		Swedish	Sweden.
769,085	721,373	786,784	914,393		Foreign - } Entered	
530,139	568,504	546,446	622,773		Swedish	
772,106	734,782	798,063	912,780		Foreign - } Cleared	
708,856	759,471	761,811	845,656		Danish	Denmark.
382,682	428,084	454,752	517,807		Foreign - } Entered	
689,323	746,794	746,766	817,509		Danish	
431,806	395,167	456,369	546,143		Foreign - } Cleared	
199,846	229,807	251,099	302,520		Prussian	Prussia.
1,193,460	1,097,265	1,261,539	1,167,103		Foreign - } Entered	
200,039	232,936	259,280	306,399		Prussian	
1,185,687	1,110,721	1,272,136	1,187,180		Foreign - } Cleared	
472,708	520,788	594,562	695,724	748,672	Hamburg	Hamburg.
1,259,752	1,247,079	1,364,136	1,485,260	1,507,701	Foreign - } Entered	
479,204	529,251	593,862	692,554	749,405	Hamburg	
1,259,267	1,248,124	1,364,748	1,483,714	1,551,449	Foreign - } Cleared	
346,319	372,823	367,976	389,605	438,189	Bremen	Bremen.
92,230	130,979	189,661	219,177	242,286	Foreign - } Entered	
359,004	363,508	363,363	392,204	429,364	Bremen	
77,648	123,054	194,569	222,328	245,593	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,144,236	1,241,274	1,349,677	1,510,275		German	Germany.*
2,587,847	2,528,420	2,829,817	2,868,429		Foreign - } Entered	
1,162,192	1,246,606	1,356,276	1,514,271		German	
2,580,454	2,514,587	2,830,447	2,893,661		Foreign - } Cleared	
450,168	593,252	686,379	713,398	726,119	Dutch	Holland.
1,523,173	1,591,716	1,665,039	1,767,161	1,894,932	Foreign - } Entered	
463,818	595,008	686,429	716,504	743,556	Dutch	
1,520,439	1,590,518	1,656,185	1,736,364	1,878,174	Foreign - } Cleared	
183,223	211,817	259,875	398,748	427,494	Belgian	Belgium.
1,998,214	2,236,003	2,291,058	2,413,911	2,306,109	Foreign - } Entered	
189,797	214,487	297,871	403,313	438,431	Belgian	
1,999,985	2,199,981	2,251,106	2,411,058	2,272,624	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,959,074	2,141,836	2,285,875	2,754,114	2,979,523	French	France.
3,717,199	4,658,688	4,966,814	5,142,003	5,475,073	Foreign - } Entered	
2,077,910	2,322,255	2,455,510	2,965,056	3,292,606	French	
3,304,167	4,518,165	4,990,029	5,192,174	5,522,232	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,933,924	3,040,646	3,369,141	3,732,068		Austrian	Austria.†
301,000	367,074	322,458	350,197		Foreign - } Entered	
2,933,537	3,040,760	3,372,976	3,719,889		Austrian	
297,421	366,008	323,545	348,357		Foreign - } Cleared	
537,384	774,064	774,555	847,326	663,535	Italian	Italy.
1,804,017	1,842,965	2,243,325	2,601,872	2,876,344	Foreign - } Entered	
559,698	735,375	742,134	851,361	627,289	Italian	
2,087,890	2,054,940	2,536,003	2,997,267	2,542,414	Foreign - } Cleared	
					Greek	Greece.
					Foreign - } Entered	
					Greek	
					Foreign - } Cleared	
1,092,103	1,138,114	1,118,459	1,195,900	1,240,578	American	United States.† (Years ended 30th June).
3,432,487	4,172,080	5,362,944	6,391,126	7,487,110	Foreign - } Entered	
1,112,955	1,151,323	1,122,623	1,158,775	1,240,775	American	
3,454,420	4,163,912	5,290,233	6,404,671	7,476,063	Foreign - } Cleared	
11,860,288	12,528,657	13,619,092	15,290,298	16,038,726	British	United Kingdom.
2,277,360	2,499,127	2,662,351	3,020,114	3,229,601	Foreign - } Entered	
11,921,166	12,912,543	13,885,925	15,685,739	16,578,365	British	
2,396,253	2,616,387	2,809,646	3,217,791	3,362,249	Foreign - } Cleared	

† Including Coasting Trade. Including Hungary up to the year 1871, exclusive after that date.

‡ Ocean Steam Vessels only. The lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.



## SHIPPING.

No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels,  
and Cleared, with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.	Entered { Russian - Foreign -		No Returns.			219,924 1,294,262	194,626 1,495,520
	Cleared { Russian - Foreign -					207,076 1,908,562	223,318 2,268,686
Norway	Entered { Norwegian - Foreign -	56,376 136,875	80,304 157,166	119,427 160,855	141,392 198,134	140,402 201,542	153,463 232,763
	Cleared { Norwegian - Foreign -	56,878 154,499	99,539 193,257	126,859 177,745	132,022 194,872	132,785 189,400	152,311 218,777
Sweden	Entered { Swedish - Foreign -		219,352 207,662	342,454 229,347	395,073 287,284	269,911 289,698	344,900 361,512
	Cleared { Swedish - Foreign -	No Returns	225,472 233,406	350,311 220,626	334,094 245,479	245,384 276,589	333,459 314,053
Denmark*	Entered { Danish - Foreign -	56,705 81,478	74,059 105,487	72,620 106,418	122,528 185,753	160,898 168,266	195,631 173,593
	Cleared { Danish - Foreign -	41,851 65,476	52,732 79,028	70,735 93,868	88,174 119,404	125,509 103,975	129,069 103,842
Prussia	Entered { Prussian - Foreign -		No Returns.				140,123 837,714
	Cleared { Prussian - Foreign -						133,308 493,785
Hamburg	Entered { Hamburg - Foreign -	301,161 990,102	379,353 1,095,927	448,917 935,069	501,701 1,107,986	478,723 1,186,736	445,136 1,254,256
	Cleared { Hamburg - Foreign -	214,092 639,688	340,861 633,143	351,603 698,866	435,275 712,405	368,136 740,378	375,032 815,268
Bremen	Entered { Bremen - Foreign -	317,750 72,960	358,840 83,720	402,475 80,263	396,463 92,178	302,012 89,657	316,930 119,068
	Cleared { Bremen - Foreign -	319,190 42,061	354,354 48,944	407,149 59,753	386,594 34,660	293,787 42,368	314,190 46,745
Total Germany†	Entered { German - Foreign -	119,363 477,311	182,223 572,769	1,071,397 1,726,731	1,127,689 2,123,176	969,601 2,134,212	1,016,676 2,241,667
	Cleared { German - Foreign -	159,284 510,864	194,181 481,280	965,197 1,379,960	1,031,260 1,478,203	889,161 1,526,750	914,325 1,433,968
Holland	Entered { Dutch - Foreign -	190,288 828,452	216,610 918,090	239,366 1,088,303	266,933 1,096,761	293,841 1,182,773	304,338 1,341,523
	Cleared { Dutch - Foreign -	178,738 658,304	215,991 631,065	237,388 709,170	254,691 766,961	345,577 835,586	389,932 948,796
Belgium	Entered { Belgian - Foreign -	63,667 1,074,334	76,777 1,030,497	109,201 1,353,113	136,945 1,421,652	156,670 1,587,005	173,583 1,919,420
	Cleared { Belgian - Foreign -	62,717 673,739	74,540 827,097	103,225 964,967	133,445 1,066,662	159,383 1,154,194	166,044 1,274,487
France	Entered { French - Foreign -	1,061,822 2,262,949	1,276,026 2,359,998	1,375,800 2,697,721	1,562,771 2,968,158	1,636,557 3,227,835	1,786,372 3,501,321
	Cleared { French - Foreign -	1,026,737 1,636,926	1,301,725 1,967,570	1,390,390 2,095,167	1,516,182 2,365,244	1,577,730 2,501,075	1,708,597 2,474,887
Austria‡	Entered { Austrian - Foreign -	1,729,322 154,358	1,640,160 158,105	2,135,628 149,081	2,081,861 191,294	2,353,995 221,342	2,194,445 225,014
	Cleared { Austrian - Foreign -	1,409,600 140,959	1,402,169 135,036	1,973,155 124,293	1,778,525 173,219	2,006,463 211,763	1,835,131 208,954
Italy	Entered { Italian - Foreign -	462,700 1,906,262	453,054 2,070,616	482,957 2,122,022	323,412 1,733,965	369,993 1,944,519	450,367 1,602,888
	Cleared { Italian - Foreign -	463,268 1,749,897	437,992 1,871,706	471,705 1,930,693	365,244 1,470,017	387,727 1,849,743	453,276 1,478,936
United States§ (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { American - Foreign -		No Returns.		978,890 3,211,813	1,063,377 3,079,045	965,560 3,179,171
	Cleared { American - Foreign -				1,039,250 3,279,001	1,145,558 3,119,613	1,023,971 3,304,510
United King- dom.	Entered { British - Foreign -	6,123,349 1,005,802	7,266,974 1,265,753	7,824,378 1,540,401	8,039,582 1,472,219	8,447,103 1,546,167	8,850,362 1,716,275
	Cleared { British - Foreign -	7,492,159 1,133,895	8,463,036 1,383,860	9,168,048 1,760,696	9,439,533 1,752,601	10,146,648 1,862,613	10,956,369 2,046,813

\* Tonnage of cargoes only. Years ended 31st of March up to and inclusive of the year 1873.

§ Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered the Ports of the respective Countries.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	NATIONALITY	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 118,960 1,163,028	<i>Tons.</i> 365,794 1,969,766	<i>Tons.</i> 286,392 2,136,693	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian Foreign - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
136,848 2,293,756	374,968 3,562,370	355,354 3,695,054			Russian Foreign - } Cleared	
156,368 281,604	175,704 261,948	196,138 251,336	215,861 303,593		Norwegian Foreign - } Entered	Norway.
143,692 224,345	162,371 234,765	182,335 228,321	198,780 286,671		Norwegian Foreign - } Cleared	
469,893 402,514	466,420 336,155	423,385 372,089	495,340 339,135		Swedish Foreign - } Entered	Sweden.
380,056 333,898	408,847 298,271	409,289 395,761	490,767 438,298		Swedish Foreign - } Cleared	
223,334 166,164	237,239 176,585	220,599 204,607	283,615 238,011		Danish Foreign - } Entered	Denmark.*
153,213 87,183	198,598 68,178	191,963 81,208	236,244 87,273		Danish Foreign - } Cleared	
163,633 1,014,147	185,702 932,191	231,881 1,127,599	281,547 1,074,403		Prussian Foreign - } Entered	Prussia.
160,520 777,997	196,569 840,885	185,908 807,626	251,697 729,373		Prussian Foreign - } Cleared	
467,470 1,215,426	506,853 1,189,640	578,824 1,275,151	671,566 1,397,639	723,715 1,427,839	Hamburg Foreign - } Entered	Hamburg.
385,808 929,639	379,603 955,573	417,538 1,038,273	536,090 1,092,172	594,896 1,137,118	Hamburg Foreign - } Cleared	
323,989 89,457	349,949 128,126	351,412 186,294	382,342 211,147	416,299 234,927	Bremen Foreign - } Entered	Bremen.
335,162 43,545	347,422 46,660	349,362 50,661	389,122 72,000	426,044 76,453	Bremen Foreign - } Cleared	
1,066,266 2,369,360	1,147,172 2,325,548	1,288,947 2,625,616	1,455,275 2,708,265		German Foreign - } Entered	Total Germany.†
983,202 1,821,925	1,035,232 1,905,455	1,058,607 1,937,213	1,274,143 1,944,883		German Foreign - } Cleared	
447,792 1,472,897	587,175 1,547,625	683,463 1,627,296	712,627 1,733,844	720,253 1,856,734	Dutch Foreign - } Entered	Holland.
450,360 978,679	581,583 914,388	664,009 895,371	687,731 964,106	714,313 1,007,493	Dutch Foreign - } Cleared	
166,976 1,921,934	197,154 2,197,499	239,297 2,230,835	378,473 2,344,386	400,898 2,221,811	Belgian Foreign - } Entered	Belgium.
162,272 1,504,204	184,752 1,432,394	264,342 1,377,627	356,959 1,485,448	401,155 1,465,679	Belgian Foreign - } Cleared	
1,948,362 3,510,761	2,123,228 4,344,891	2,276,170 4,636,499	2,742,050 4,940,905	2,933,946 5,200,201	French Foreign - } Entered	France.
1,895,577 2,535,116	2,047,216 2,862,379	2,155,559 2,811,324	2,631,606 3,007,505	2,850,902 3,271,105	French Foreign - } Cleared	
2,265,984 272,729	2,280,638 335,726	2,792,101 307,476	3,241,297 322,841		Austrian Foreign - } Entered	Austria.‡
1,943,102 262,838	1,921,881 328,932	2,233,019 277,585	2,829,477 320,256		Austrian Foreign - } Cleared	
529,580 1,710,760	762,023 1,714,915	749,932 2,101,115	819,262 2,462,753	579,628 2,350,164	Italian Foreign - } Entered	Italy.
541,322 1,847,750	708,210 1,698,482	713,354 1,927,251	832,499 2,468,054	576,183 1,599,350	Italian Foreign - } Cleared	
937,297 3,276,027	969,248 3,836,306	958,195 4,648,390	1,057,601 5,879,423	1,112,276 6,846,297	American Foreign - } Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)§
1,018,197 3,447,832	1,048,726 4,157,027	1,036,105 5,268,516	1,089,447 6,379,229	1,152,118 7,388,870	American Foreign - } Cleared	
9,897,690 1,869,853	10,150,836 1,966,208	10,724,285 1,958,701	12,465,991 2,237,379	13,019,678 2,336,125	British Foreign - } Entered	United Kingdom.
11,151,976 2,082,925	11,973,665 2,307,391	13,109,884 2,462,881	14,586,140 2,834,546	15,712,384 2,936,333	British Foreign - } Cleared	

† Exclusive of the Free Towns of Hamburg and Bremen up to the year 1872; inclusive of those towns after that year.  
‡ Including Coasting Trade. Including Hungary up to the year 1871; exclusive after that date.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

				1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Russia in Europe	} Imports <i>Special S. Roubles</i>			344,570,000	407,657,000	412,476,000	440,153,000	498,886,000
Russian				8,008,000	8,334,000	9,536,000	10,678,000	11,331,000
Finland								
Russia in Asia				15,930,000	19,235,000	20,958,000	20,540,000	20,839,000
Total	"	"	"	368,508,000	435,226,000	442,970,000	471,380,000	531,056,000
Russia in Europe	} Exports <i>Special</i>	"		352,758,000	311,553,000	345,850,000	411,211,000	360,601,000
Russian		"	"	7,609,000	6,156,000	8,824,000	10,296,000	11,770,000
Finland		"	"	8,904,000	9,832,000	9,757,000	10,304,000	9,581,000
Russia in Asia		"	"	369,271,000	327,041,000	364,440,000	431,811,000	381,952,000
Norway	{ Imports <i>General Kronor</i>			102,006,000	136,509,000	167,191,000	185,777,000	176,913,000
		Exports	"	80,726,000	104,724,000	120,950,000	121,197,000	108,493,000
Sweden	{ Imports <i>General Kronor</i>			163,317,000	206,651,000	260,607,000	297,271,000	260,519,000
		Exports	"	158,946,000	199,722,000	218,826,000	225,022,000	203,764,000
*Denmark	{ Imports <i>General Kronor</i>			172,200,000	194,000,000	197,200,000	233,200,000	227,700,000
		" <i>Special</i>	"	—	—	—	209,300,000	209,860,000
	{ Exports <i>General</i>			156,200,000	146,200,000	174,400,000	179,900,000	172,100,000
		" <i>Special</i>	"	—	—	—	156,500,000	153,700,000
Hamburg	Imports <i>General Marks.</i>			1,546,810,000	1,712,374,000	1,705,377,000	1,688,518,000	1,701,114,000
German Empire	{ Imports <i>General Marks.</i>			—	4,385,600,000	4,889,000,000	4,708,200,000	4,747,300,000
		" <i>Special</i>	"	—	3,262,000,000	3,756,200,000	3,604,700,000	3,531,200,000
	{ Exports <i>General</i>			—	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i>	"	—	2,320,620,000	2,301,798,000	2,353,080,000	2,495,000,000
Holland	{ Imports <i>Special Gulden</i>			546,781,000	601,060,000	663,522,000	651,411,000	688,052,000
		Exports	"	453,531,000	465,381,000	498,998,000	506,985,000	536,117,000
Belgium	{ Imports <i>General Francs</i>			2,439,300,000	2,320,301,000	2,424,843,000	2,258,564,000	2,318,778,000
		" <i>Special</i>	"	1,277,000,000	1,277,933,000	1,422,725,000	1,292,463,000	1,307,109,000
	{ Exports <i>General</i>			2,057,900,000	2,100,195,000	2,164,865,000	2,070,205,000	2,107,639,000
		" <i>Special</i>	"	888,700,000	1,051,133,000	1,158,576,000	1,114,640,000	1,101,764,000
France	{ Imports <i>General Francs</i>			3,953,400,000	4,501,600,000	4,576,400,000	4,422,500,000	4,461,800,000
		" <i>Special</i>	"	3,566,700,000	3,570,300,000	3,554,800,000	3,507,700,000	3,536,700,000
	{ Exports <i>General</i>			3,278,975,000	4,756,600,000	4,822,300,000	4,762,100,000	4,807,000,000
		" <i>Special</i>	"	2,872,500,000	3,761,600,000	3,787,300,000	3,701,100,000	3,872,600,000

*Note.*—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

For Table of English

\* Years ended 31st of March up to and inclusive of



MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Foreign Currency.)

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	—
442,789,000	291,461,000	557,715,000	548,212,000	578,334,000		<i>S. Roubles Special Imports</i> { Russia in
10,328,000	9,030,000	9,762,000	9,195,000	11,442,000		" " " { Europe.
24,464,000	20,546,000	28,105,000	30,306,000	33,036,000		" " " { Russian
477,581,000	321,037,000	595,582,000	587,713,000	622,812,000		" " " { Finland.
						" " " { Russia
						" " " { in Asia.
						Total.
379,258,000	508,282,000	596,545,000	606,414,000	476,365,000		<i>S. Roubles Special Exports</i> { Russia in
12,028,000	12,752,000	12,331,000	10,848,000	9,602,000		" " " { Europe.
9,415,000	6,902,000	9,200,000	10,506,000	12,705,000		" " " { Russian
400,901,000	527,936,000	618,166,000	627,768,000	498,672,000		" " " { Finland.
						" " " { Russia
						" " " { in Asia.
						Total.
167,398,000	189,772,000	140,348,000	132,226,000	150,871,000	164,997,000	<i>Kronor General Imports</i> { Norway.
118,137,000	109,114,000	91,630,000	89,222,000	103,739,000	120,934,000	" " Exports {
283,059,000	300,004,000	231,805,000	213,267,000	271,392,000		<i>Kronor General Imports</i> { Sweden.
222,744,000	215,193,000	183,551,000	184,987,000	236,442,000		" " Exports {
228,902,000	225,380,000	190,400,000	199,000,000	227,400,000		<i>Kronor General Imports</i> {
208,200,000	204,800,000	174,600,000	182,100,000	207,600,000		" Special " { Denmark.*
180,667,000	164,288,000	153,200,000	153,100,000	196,600,000		" General Exports {
160,000,000	143,800,000	137,400,000	141,200,000	176,800,000		" Special " {
1,704,383,000	1,777,053,000	1,720,371,000	1,754,980,000	1,969,378,000	2,018,507,000	<i>Marks General Imports</i> Hamburg.
4,904,400,000	4,821,200,000	4,526,400,000	4,793,330,000	4,367,100,000	4,959,900,000	" General Imports {
3,802,100,000	3,774,200,000	3,513,700,000	3,773,400,000	2,820,700,000	2,963,000,000	" Special " { German
—	—	—	—	4,361,400,000	4,543,300,000	" General Exports { Empire.
2,547,700,000	2,762,400,000	2,887,100,000	2,775,700,000	2,895,400,000	2,977,000,000	" Special " {
695,992,000	735,997,000	795,748,000	817,742,000	827,961,000	910,603,000	<i>Gulden Special Imports</i> { Holland.
529,199,000	529,809,000	554,919,000	578,602,000	624,748,000	682,419,000	" " Exports {
2,460,426,000	2,356,595,000	2,383,771,000	2,461,317,000	2,710,394,000	2,787,881,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
1,448,552,000	1,426,193,000	1,472,764,000	1,525,505,000	1,680,892,000	1,629,872,000	" Special " { Belgium.
2,083,441,000	2,011,780,000	2,009,699,000	2,139,236,000	2,225,158,000	2,460,624,000	" General Exports {
1,063,770,000	1,081,910,000	1,112,352,000	1,190,391,000	1,216,741,000	1,302,670,000	" Special " {
4,908,800,000	4,569,900,000	5,038,900,000	5,579,300,000	6,113,000,000	5,996,200,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
3,988,400,000	3,669,800,000	4,176,200,000	4,595,200,000	5,033,200,000	4,863,400,000	" Special " { France.
4,547,500,000	4,370,800,000	4,111,700,000	4,269,600,000	4,612,300,000	4,723,960,000	" General Exports {
3,575,000,000	3,436,300,000	3,179,700,000	3,231,300,000	3,467,900,000	3,561,500,000	" Special " {

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

equivalents, see pages 34 and 35.

the year 1873. Exclusive of Bullion and Specie after 1873.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Portugal*	Imports General	Milreis	28,946,000	30,994,000	36,710,000	29,480,000	38,162,000
	" Special	"	27,165,000	29,125,000	34,046,000	28,336,000	36,064,000
	Exports General	"	25,385,000	27,467,000	28,144,000	26,173,000	28,269,000
	" Special	"	21,461,000	23,241,000	23,615,000	22,999,000	24,382,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	461,415,000	420,091,000	426,712,000	508,757,000	478,068,000
	Exports "	"	433,814,000	498,878,000	581,790,000	460,013,000	447,705,000
Italy	Imports General	Lire	1,074,835,000	1,302,322,000	1,444,473,000	1,418,946,000	1,289,200,000
	" Special	"	961,456,000	1,182,500,000	1,261,170,000	1,295,617,000	1,206,919,000
	Exports General	"	1,212,940,000	1,283,435,000	1,305,949,000	1,093,466,000	1,101,103,000
	" Special	"	1,074,599,000	1,162,263,000	1,131,896,000	978,189,000	1,022,291,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports General	Gulden	776,073,000	847,344,000	811,351,000	822,898,000	845,078,000
	" Special	"	540,750,000	613,727,000	583,082,000	568,704,000	549,300,000
	Exports General	"	702,906,000	621,581,000	651,880,000	703,461,000	846,637,000
	" Special	"	467,533,000	587,964,000	423,611,000	449,267,000	550,859,000
Greece*	Imports General	Drachmes	108,536,000	128,132,000	117,642,000	120,367,000	145,506,000
	" Special	"	97,566,000	99,068,000	92,187,000	98,797,000	114,486,000
	Exports General	"	76,388,000	67,379,000	76,858,000	75,486,000	88,972,000
	" Special	"	62,236,000	56,201,000	64,483,000	65,147,000	75,764,000
Egypt	Imports General	Piastres	No Returns.			507,074,000	561,947,000
	Exports "	"				1,342,347,000	1,333,333,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports General	Dollars	520,224,000	626,595,000	642,136,000	567,406,000	533,005,000
	" Special	"	505,802,000	610,905,000	624,689,000	550,556,000	518,847,000
	Exports General	"	442,820,000	444,177,000	522,479,000	586,283,000	513,443,000
	" Special	"	428,399,000	428,487,000	505,033,000	569,433,000	499,284,000
Chili* §	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	33,634,000	48,189,000	49,061,000	41,741,000	43,998,600
	" Special	"	26,632,000	34,658,000	37,928,000	38,418,000	38,137,000
	Exports General	"	36,696,000	41,568,000	42,860,000	40,062,000	39,994,000
	" Special	"	31,981,000	37,122,000	38,269,000	36,541,000	35,928,000
Argentine Confederation.* §	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	44,157,000	59,599,000	71,065,000	55,961,000	55,766,000
	Exports "	"	26,156,000	45,744,000	45,869,000	43,105,000	50,331,000
Uruguay* §	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	14,864,000	18,860,000	21,075,000	17,182,000	12,431,000
	Exports "	"	13,334,000	15,490,000	16,302,000	15,245,000	12,694,000
China	Imports General	Haiikwan Taelst	72,098,000	70,222,000	69,158,000	67,241,000	69,994,000
	" Special	"	70,103,000	67,317,000	66,637,000	64,361,000	67,803,000
	Exports General	"	68,848,000	78,194,000	71,972,000	69,593,000	71,103,000
	" Special	"	66,853,000	75,288,000	69,451,000	66,713,000	68,913,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Specie value throughout.

|| These figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong which is carried on in native vessels.  
† On account of the ever-varying value of this Tael, (see note, page 136) no attempt has been made to reduce the amounts to sterling.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	—		
36,374,000	33,319,000	34,801,000	39,698,000	40,207,000		<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
34,558,000	31,979,000	32,214,000	34,046,000	34,948,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
26,452,000	27,334,000	23,913,000	26,154,000	29,975,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports
22,674,000	24,587,000	20,101,000	20,502,000	24,716,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
541,641,000	488,838,000	502,302,000	604,947,000			<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
441,081,000	513,843,000	477,592,000	528,198,000			"	"	Exports
1,414,820,000	1,226,038,000	1,139,769,000	1,330,647,000	1,258,634,000	1,328,321,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,307,080,000	1,141,543,000	1,059,319,000	1,247,028,000	1,180,897,000	1,238,712,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,310,260,000	1,022,400,000	1,079,425,000	1,155,382,000	1,181,187,000	1,253,956,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,208,497,000	933,967,000	998,598,000	1,071,758,000	1,103,450,000	1,164,347,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
819,923,000	945,480,000	939,261,000	870,235,000	949,095,000	998,141,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
534,278,000	555,262,000	552,101,000	551,388,000	607,644,000	634,417,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
880,873,000	1,056,820,000	1,041,854,000	993,988,000	1,007,818,000	1,079,551,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
595,228,000	666,602,000	654,694,000	675,141,000	666,367,000	715,791,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
						<i>Drachmes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
						"	<i>Special</i>	"
						"	<i>General</i>	Exports
						"	<i>Special</i>	"
425,319,000	449,344,000	484,434,000	500,216,000	654,993,000	693,744,000	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,356,129,000	1,275,023,000	809,728,000	1,343,906,000	1,293,320,000	1,298,251,000	"	"	Exports
460,741,000	451,323,000	437,051,000	445,778,000	667,955,000	642,665,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
445,939,000	438,518,000	422,895,000	433,679,000	656,263,000	624,214,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
540,385,000	602,474,000	694,866,000	710,439,000	835,639,000	902,377,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
525,582,000	589,670,000	680,709,000	698,341,000	823,946,000	883,926,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
39,215,000	35,562,000	28,819,000	23,902,000	30,188,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
35,291,000	29,213,000	25,216,000	22,795,000	29,716,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
41,647,000	33,321,000	35,110,000	43,830,000	52,120,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports
37,848,000	29,715,000	31,696,000	42,658,000	51,648,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
34,910,000	39,139,000	42,347,000	44,868,000	44,067,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
46,536,000	43,326,000	36,313,000	47,765,000	56,497,000		"	"	Exports
12,800,000	15,046,000	15,928,000	15,950,000	19,479,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
13,727,000	15,899,000	17,492,000	16,646,000	19,752,000	20,229,000	"	"	Exports
72,391,000	76,077,000	73,188,000	84,796,000	81,640,000	93,884,000	<i>HaiKwan Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
70,270,000	73,233,000	70,804,000	82,227,000	79,293,000	91,911,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
82,972,000	70,278,000	69,556,000	74,850,000	80,230,000	73,426,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
80,851,000	67,445,000	67,172,000	72,281,000	77,884,000	71,453,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

Portugal.\*

Spain.†

Italy.

Austro-Hungarian Empire.

Greece.\*

Egypt.

United States.‡  
(Years ended 30th June).

Chili.\* §

Argentine Confederation.\* §

Uruguay.\* §

China ||

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

§ Official values 25% below real values.

† The figures for the year 1879 include Imports and Exports of Bullion and Specie.



# IMPORTS. } EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

## No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

				1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Em- { Imports	General		58,347,000	68,910,000	70,136,000	74,654,000	84,084,000
		Exports	"	58,467,000	51,781,000	57,703,000	68,368,000	60,476,000
Norway -	{ Imports	General		5,677,000	7,584,000	9,288,000	10,321,000	9,828,000
		Exports	"	4,484,000	5,818,000	6,608,000	6,733,000	5,739,000
Sweden -	{ Imports	General		9,073,000	11,481,000	14,478,000	16,516,000	14,473,000
		Exports	"	8,830,000	11,096,000	12,156,000	12,501,000	11,320,000
Denmark†	{ Imports	General		9,566,000	10,777,000	10,955,000	12,955,000	12,650,000
		Exports	General	8,677,000	8,122,000	9,687,000	11,627,000	11,655,000
		"	Special	—	—	—	9,994,000	9,561,000
		"	Special	—	—	—	8,694,000	8,539,000
Hamburg -	Imports	General		77,340,000	85,619,000	85,269,000	84,326,000	86,056,000
German Empire.	Em- { Imports	General		—	219,280,000	244,450,000	235,410,000	237,365,000
		Exports	Special	—	163,100,000	187,810,000	180,235,000	176,535,000
		"	General	—	—	—	—	—
		"	Special	—	116,031,000	115,090,000	117,654,000	124,750,000
Holland -	{ Imports	Special		45,565,000	50,088,000	55,293,000	54,284,000	57,337,000
		Exports	"	37,794,000	38,782,000	41,583,000	42,248,000	44,676,000
Belgium -	{ Imports	General		97,572,000	92,812,000	96,993,000	90,343,000	92,751,000
		Exports	Special	51,080,000	51,117,000	56,909,000	51,699,000	52,284,000
		"	General	82,316,000	84,008,000	86,594,000	82,808,000	84,305,000
		"	Special	35,548,000	42,045,000	46,343,000	44,586,000	44,071,000
France	{ Imports	General		158,138,000	180,064,000	183,056,000	176,900,000	178,472,000
		Exports	Special	142,670,000	142,812,000	142,192,000	140,308,000	141,468,000
		"	General	131,119,000	190,264,000	192,892,000	188,084,000	192,280,000
		"	Special	114,900,000	150,464,000	151,402,000	148,044,000	154,904,000
Portugal*	{ Imports	General		6,513,000	6,974,000	8,260,000	6,633,000	8,586,000
		Exports	Special	6,112,000	6,533,000	7,660,000	6,376,000	8,114,000
		"	General	5,712,000	6,180,000	6,332,000	5,889,000	6,361,000
		"	Special	4,823,000	5,329,000	5,313,000	5,180,000	5,486,000
Spain	{ Imports	General		18,457,000	16,804,000	17,068,000	20,350,000	19,123,000
		Exports	"	17,352,000	19,955,000	23,272,000	18,400,000	17,908,000
Italy -	{ Imports	General		42,973,000	52,093,000	57,779,000	56,758,000	51,568,000
		Exports	Special	38,458,000	47,300,000	50,447,000	51,826,000	48,277,000
		"	General	48,518,000	51,337,000	52,237,000	43,738,000	44,044,000
		"	Special	42,983,000	46,490,000	45,256,000	39,128,000	40,892,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	General		77,662,000	84,741,000	81,135,000	82,290,000	84,508,000
		Exports	Special	54,075,000	61,373,000	58,308,000	56,570,000	54,930,000
		"	General	70,345,000	62,193,000	65,188,000	70,346,000	84,664,000
		"	Special	46,758,000	38,796,000	42,361,000	44,927,000	55,086,000
Greece*	{ Imports	General		3,876,000	4,576,000	4,203,000	4,299,000	5,196,000
		Exports	Special	3,484,000	3,538,000	3,292,000	3,528,000	4,068,000
		"	General	2,728,000	2,406,000	2,745,000	2,696,000	3,177,000
		"	Special	2,223,000	2,007,000	2,303,000	2,327,000	2,706,000
Egypt -	{ Imports	General			No Returns.		5,282,000	5,853,000
		Exports	"				13,983,000	13,890,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	{ Imports	General		108,380,000	130,541,000	133,778,000	118,209,000	111,043,000
		Exports	Special	105,286,000	127,272,000	130,143,000	114,699,000	108,093,000
		"	General	98,254,000	92,537,000	108,850,000	122,142,000	106,967,000
		"	Special	89,250,000	89,268,000	105,215,000	118,632,000	104,017,000
Chili*†	{ Imports	General		7,007,000	10,039,000	10,221,000	8,696,000	9,116,000
		Exports	Special	5,548,000	7,220,000	7,901,000	8,004,000	7,945,000
		"	General	7,645,000	8,660,000	8,929,000	8,346,000	8,332,000
		"	Special	6,662,000	7,733,000	7,973,000	7,612,000	7,485,000
Argentine Confederation.*†	{ Imports	Special		9,199,000	12,416,000	14,805,000	11,658,000	11,628,000
		Exports	"	5,449,000	9,530,000	9,556,000	8,980,000	10,486,000
Uruguay*†	{ Imports	Special		3,096,000	3,929,000	4,390,000	3,379,000	2,590,000
		Exports	"	2,778,000	3,227,000	3,396,000	3,172,000	2,645,000
United Kingdom.	{ Imports	General		331,015,000	354,694,000	371,287,000	370,083,000	373,940,000
		Exports	"	283,575,000	314,589,000	311,005,000	297,650,000	281,612,000
		"	Special	223,066,000	256,257,000	255,165,000	239,558,000	223,466,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Years ended 31st of March, up to and inclusive of the year 1873. † Official values 25 % below real values.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Currency.)

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
75,617,000	50,831,000	94,309,000	93,054,000	98,612,000		<i>General</i> } Russian Em-
63,471,000	83,590,000	97,876,000	99,396,000	78,956,000		" } pire.
9,299,000	10,543,000	7,797,000	7,346,000	8,382,000	9,166,000	<i>General</i> } Norway.
6,563,000	6,062,000	5,091,000	4,957,000	5,041,000	6,719,000	" }
15,725,000	16,667,000	12,878,000	11,848,000	15,077,000		<i>General</i> } Sweden.
12,374,000	11,955,000	10,197,000	10,277,000	13,135,000		" }
12,716,000	12,521,000	10,577,000	11,055,000	12,633,000		<i>General</i> } Denmark.†
11,566,000	11,377,000	9,700,000	10,117,000	11,530,000		<i>Special</i> }
10,037,000	9,127,000	8,511,000	8,683,000	10,922,000		<i>General</i> }
8,888,000	7,988,000	7,633,000	7,844,000	9,822,000		<i>Special</i> }
85,219,000	88,853,000	86,018,000	87,749,000	98,469,000	100,925,000	<i>General</i> } Hamburg.
245,220,000	241,060,000	226,320,000	239,665,000	219,221,000	247,995,000	<i>General</i> } German Em-
190,180,000	188,710,000	175,685,000	188,670,000	141,777,000	148,150,000	<i>Special</i> }
					227,165,000	<i>General</i> }
137,385,000	138,118,000	144,357,000	138,782,000	152,307,000	148,850,000	<i>Special</i> }
57,999,000	61,333,000	66,327,000	63,145,000	68,997,000	75,884,000	<i>Special</i> } Holland.
44,100,000	44,151,000	46,243,000	48,217,000	52,062,000	58,868,000	" }
98,417,000	94,264,000	95,359,000	98,453,000	108,416,000	111,513,000	<i>General</i> } Belgium.
57,942,000	57,048,000	58,910,000	61,020,000	67,236,000	65,195,000	<i>Special</i> }
83,337,000	80,471,000	80,888,000	85,569,000	89,006,000	98,425,000	<i>General</i> }
42,551,000	43,276,000	44,494,000	47,616,000	48,670,000	52,107,000	<i>Special</i> }
196,352,000	182,796,000	203,556,000	223,172,000	244,520,000	239,848,000	<i>General</i> } France.
159,536,000	146,792,000	167,048,000	183,808,000	201,328,000	194,536,000	<i>Special</i> }
181,900,000	174,832,000	164,472,000	170,784,000	184,492,000	188,958,000	<i>General</i> }
143,024,000	137,452,000	127,188,000	129,252,000	138,716,000	142,460,000	<i>Special</i> }
8,184,000	7,497,000	7,830,000	8,932,000	9,047,000		<i>General</i> } Portugal.*
7,776,000	7,195,000	7,248,000	7,660,000	7,863,000		<i>Special</i> }
5,952,000	6,150,000	5,380,000	5,884,000	6,744,000		<i>General</i> }
5,102,000	5,532,000	4,523,000	4,612,000	5,561,000		<i>Special</i> }
21,666,000	19,554,000	20,092,000	24,198,000			<i>General</i> } Spain.‡
17,643,000	20,554,000	19,104,000	21,128,000			" }
56,593,000	49,042,000	45,591,000	53,226,000	50,345,000	53,133,000	<i>General</i> } Italy.
52,283,000	45,662,000	42,372,000	49,881,000	47,236,000	49,548,000	<i>Special</i> }
52,410,000	40,896,000	43,177,000	46,215,000	47,247,000	50,158,000	<i>General</i> }
48,340,000	37,359,000	34,944,000	42,870,000	44,058,000	46,574,000	<i>Special</i> }
81,992,000	94,548,000	93,926,000	87,023,000	94,910,000	99,814,000	<i>General</i> } Austro-
53,428,000	55,526,000	55,210,000	56,139,000	60,764,000	63,442,000	<i>Special</i> }
88,087,000	105,682,000	104,185,000	99,399,000	100,732,000	107,955,000	<i>General</i> }
59,523,000	66,660,000	65,469,000	67,514,000	66,636,000	71,579,000	<i>Special</i> }
						<i>General</i> } Greece.*
						<i>Special</i> }
4,430,000	4,681,000	5,046,000	5,210,000	6,823,000	7,227,000	<i>General</i> } Egypt.
14,126,000	13,281,000	8,434,000	13,999,000	13,525,000	13,524,000	" }
95,983,000	94,026,000	91,052,000	92,870,000	139,157,000	133,889,000	<i>General</i> } United States
92,904,000	91,358,000	88,103,000	90,350,000	136,721,000	130,044,000	<i>Special</i> }
112,580,000	125,515,000	144,763,000	148,008,000	174,091,000	187,995,000	<i>General</i> }
109,496,000	122,848,000	141,814,000	145,488,000	171,655,000	184,151,000	<i>Special</i> }
8,170,000	7,409,000	6,009,000	4,979,000	6,289,000		<i>General</i> } Chili.*†
7,352,000	6,100,000	5,253,000	4,744,000	6,191,000		<i>Special</i> }
8,676,000	6,941,000	7,315,000	9,131,000	10,859,000		<i>General</i> }
7,885,000	6,191,000	6,603,000	8,887,000	10,760,000		<i>Special</i> }
7,273,000	8,154,000	8,822,000	9,347,000	9,180,000		<i>Special</i> } Argentine
9,695,000	9,026,000	7,565,000	9,951,000	11,770,000		" } Confedera-
						" } tion. ‡
2,667,000	3,134,000	3,310,000	3,323,000	4,054,000		<i>Special</i> } Uruguay.*†
2,860,000	3,312,000	3,644,000	3,468,000	4,115,000		" }
375,155,000	394,419,000	368,771,000	362,992,000	411,230,000	397,022,000	<i>General</i> } United King-
256,777,000	252,346,000	245,483,000	248,783,000	286,414,000	297,083,000	<i>Special</i> }
209,639,000	198,893,000	192,849,000	191,532,000	223,060,000	234,023,000	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

§ The figures for the year 1879 include Imports and Exports of Bullion and Specie.



IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

				1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Russia in Europe. Imports. <i>Sil. Roubles</i>				7,168,000	12,969,000	19,898,000	15,981,000	5,786,000
" Asia " "				253,000	70,000	654,000	649,000	655,000
Total Russia " "				7,421,000	13,039,000	20,552,000	16,630,000	6,441,000
Russia in Europe. Exports. "				16,336,000	5,742,000	13,155,000	16,049,000	26,127,000
Asia " "				1,339,000	2,163,000	1,509,000	1,447,000	1,908,000
Total Russia " "				17,675,000	7,905,000	14,664,000	17,496,000	28,035,000
Norway	{	Imports <i>General Kronor</i>		4,944,000	3,200,000	15,340,000	3,240,000	116,000
		Exports " "		8,000	20,000	14,996,000	28,000	2,808,000
Sweden	{	Imports <i>General Kronor</i>		5,862,000	9,715,000	10,883,000	9,539,000	7,547,000
		Exports " "		2,077,000	93,000	3,078,000	8,310,000	2,788,000
Denmark	{	Imports <i>General Kronor</i>			No Returns.			
		Exports " "						
Hamburg	{	Imports <i>General Marks</i>		262,022,000	304,849,000	229,660,000	65,878,000	245,952,000
		Exports " "	No Returns.		101,400,000	102,063,000	95,269,000	108,774,000
German Empire	{	Imports <i>General Marks</i>		—	210,500,000	503,500,000	87,100,000	57,300,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		—	206,400,000	501,300,000	68,400,000	45,700,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		—	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> "		—	174,000,000	187,200,000	106,800,000	66,800,000
Holland	{	Imports <i>General Gulden</i>		39,989,000	16,767,000	18,562,000	20,127,000	30,794,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		39,988,000	16,767,000	18,562,000	20,127,000	30,794,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		6,951,000	19,599,000	15,638,000	1,238,000	2,854,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		6,951,000	19,599,000	15,638,000	1,238,000	2,854,000
Belgium	{	Imports <i>General Francs</i>		306,872,000	360,102,000	1,395,554,000	196,063,000	339,572,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		216,677,000	293,613,000	92,563,000	115,365,000	277,899,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		150,089,000	91,247,000	1,306,451,000	81,750,000	62,898,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		69,895,000	24,758,000	3,460,000	1,052,000	1,226,000
France	{	Imports <i>General Francs</i>		317,495,000	395,327,000	631,930,000	998,532,000	943,555,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		301,079,000	382,958,000	564,721,000	951,542,000	874,860,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		506,556,000	345,734,000	559,210,000	206,431,000	285,390,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		501,695,000	333,378,000	491,769,000	159,311,000	219,158,000
Portugal	{	Imports <i>General Milreis</i>		3,622,000	1,796,000	3,931,000	1,507,000	2,538,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		164,000	41,000	70,000	111,000	117,000
Spain	{	Imports <i>General Pesetas</i>		107,594,000	106,416,000	105,404,000	63,362,000	92,229,000
		Exports " "		8,543,000	2,502,000	6,372,000	6,452,000	4,316,000
Italy	{	Imports <i>General Lire</i>		2,242,000	4,102,000	25,482,000	9,347,000	8,500,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		2,242,000	4,102,000	25,482,000	9,347,000	8,390,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		10,870,000	4,938,000	1,765,000	7,270,000	11,502,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		10,870,000	4,938,000	1,765,000	7,270,000	11,391,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{	Imports <i>General Gulden</i>		59,926,000	36,564,000	50,428,000	21,688,000	
		" <i>Special</i> "		59,383,000	36,500,000	40,934,000	19,923,000	16,123,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		56,031,000	66,208,000	40,644,000	20,697,000	
		" <i>Special</i> "		55,488,000	66,144,000	31,150,000	18,942,000	18,683,000
United States (30th June)	{	Imports <i>General Dollars</i>		21,270,000	13,744,000	21,481,000	28,455,000	20,901,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		7,231,000	6,664,000	10,778,000	21,524,000	12,626,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		98,442,000	79,878,000	84,608,000	66,630,000	92,132,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		84,403,000	72,798,000	73,905,000	59,700,000	83,857,000

Note.—For Table of English value,



BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency.)

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
4,646,000	10,236,000	16,086,000	13,874,000	11,399,000		<i>Sil. Roubles.</i> Russia in Europe.
780,000	714,000	437,000	896,000	991,000		" " Asia.
5,426,000	10,950,000	16,523,000	14,770,000	12,390,000		" Total Russia.
101,896,000	18,240,000	10,802,000	7,116,000	24,299,000		" Russia in Europe.
1,358,000	1,011,000	3,354,000	3,072,000	4,479,000		" " Asia.
103,254,000	19,251,000	14,156,000	10,188,000	28,788,000		" Total Russia.
768,000	1,306,000	3,646,000	1,183,000	2,483,000	257,000	<i>Kronor General</i> } Norway.
788,000	5,400	568,000	1,130,000	754,000	932,000	" " }
7,306,000	3,416,000	7,708,000	13,175,000	11,396,000		<i>Kronor General</i> } Sweden.
3,495,000	720,000	769,000	1,177,000	201,000		" " }
31,700,000	18,500,000	14,700,000	20,000,000	13,000,000		<i>Kronor General</i> } Denmark.
36,600,000	15,700,000	10,200,000	17,700,000	8,000,000		" " }
151,425,000	422,774,000	235,864,000	154,501,000	59,031,000	69,033,000	<i>Marks General Imports</i> } Hamburg.
240,463,000	512,254,000	246,602,000	125,875,000	87,802,000	84,397,000	" " Exports }
154,300,000	125,300,000	239,000,000	142,850,000	58,600,000	44,600,000	" General Imports }
111,200,000	102,900,000	209,000,000	119,600,000	39,200,000	27,300,000	" Special " } German
—	—	—	—	70,200,000	80,500,000	" General Exports } Empire.
57,900,000	66,200,000	29,400,000	45,800,000	50,800,000	63,100,000	" Special " }
17,443,000	14,983,000	14,046,000	30,933,000	11,780,000	9,441,000	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> }
17,449,000	14,937,000	14,026,000	30,911,000	11,763,000	9,068,000	" Special " }
3,885,000	11,624,000	8,997,000	3,080,000	5,006,000	8,339,000	" General Exports } Holland.
3,885,000	11,578,000	8,977,000	3,058,000	4,990,000	7,966,000	" Special " }
94,652,000	110,043,000	117,534,000	149,998,000	164,372,000	225,918,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> }
14,538,000	18,323,000	24,255,000	5,732,000	10,483,000	24,232,000	" Special " }
80,309,000	95,244,000	95,997,000	145,641,000	154,622,000	219,288,000	" General Exports } Belgium.
195,000	3,524,000	2,717,000	1,375,000	733,000	17,601,000	" Special " }
885,411,000	747,939,000	598,949,000	431,349,000	380,357,000	413,904,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> }
803,616,000	683,095,000	543,581,000	332,016,000	295,879,000	363,614,000	" Special " }
233,630,000	207,677,000	244,705,000	531,508,000	554,227,000	352,434,000	" General Exports } France.
159,438,000	141,194,000	189,158,000	424,351,000	470,174,000	302,157,000	" Special " }
4,416,000	780,500	3,562,000	1,244,000	2,617,000		<i>Milreis General Imports</i> } Portugal.
1,682,000	1,511,000	1,899,000	2,628,000	59,000		" General Exports }
12,011,000	49,520,000	38,882,000				<i>Pesetas General Imports</i> }
4,252,000	2,083,000	2,286,000				" " Exports } Spain.
20,918,000	18,472,000	11,812,000	27,984,000	83,953,000	93,527,000	<i>Lire General Imports</i> }
20,142,000	14,722,000	11,328,000	14,623,000	44,747,000	93,299,000	" Special " }
9,132,000	22,971,000	46,827,000	48,523,000	68,045,000	28,203,000	" General Exports } Italy.
8,356,000	19,221,000	46,703,000	35,161,000	28,839,000	27,975,000	" Special " }
35,529,000	30,497,000	52,697,000	63,694,000	32,199,000	36,507,000	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> }
30,929,000	15,550,000	15,645,000	9,469,000	22,537,000	2,529,000	" Special " }
15,937,000	40,774,000	29,821,000	20,296,000	93,034,000	110,575,000	" General Exports } Austro-
9,469,000	27,747,000	23,143,000	12,854,000	85,239,000	105,395,000	" Special " } States.
56,506,000	56,164,000	33,740,000	24,997,000	17,143,000	19,407,000	" General Exports } (30th
50,039,000	43,136,000	27,062,000	17,555,000	9,348,000	14,227,000	" Special " } June.)

see pages 38 and 39.

R 3530.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English

			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	General	1,175,000	2,064,000	3,254,000	2,628,000	1,020,000
	Exports	"	2,798,000	1,251,000	2,322,000	2,771,000	4,439,000
Norway	Imports	General	275,000	178,000	852,000	180,000	6,400
	Exports	"	444	1,100	833,000	1,500	156,000
Sweden	Imports	General	326,000	541,000	602,000	530,000	419,000
	Exports	"	115,000	5,000	171,000	461,000	155,000
Denmark	Imports	General	No Returns.			No Returns.	{ 811,000 383,000
	Exports	"					
Hamburg	Imports	General	13,146,000	15,242,000	11,483,000	3,294,000	12,298,000
	Exports	"	No Returns.	5,070,000	5,103,000	4,763,000	5,438,000
German Empire	Imports	General	—	10,525,000	25,175,000	4,355,000	2,865,000
	"	Special	—	10,320,000	25,065,000	3,420,000	2,285,000
	Exports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	"	Special	—	8,700,000	9,300,000	5,340,000	3,340,000
Holland	Imports	General	3,332,000	1,397,000	1,547,000	1,677,000	2,566,000
	"	Special	3,332,000	1,397,000	1,547,000	1,677,000	2,566,000
	Exports	General	579,000	1,633,000	1,303,000	103,000	238,000
	"	Special	579,000	1,633,000	1,303,000	103,000	238,000
Belgium	Imports	General	12,275,000	14,404,000	55,822,000	7,843,000	13,583,000
	"	Special	8,667,000	11,744,000	3,702,000	4,615,000	11,116,000
	Exports	General	6,004,000	3,650,000	52,258,000	3,270,000	2,516,000
	"	Special	2,796,000	990,000	138,000	42,000	49,000
France	Imports	General	12,700,000	15,813,000	25,276,000	39,941,000	37,742,000
	"	Special	12,043,000	15,318,000	22,588,000	38,062,000	34,994,000
	Exports	General	20,262,000	13,829,000	22,368,000	8,257,000	11,416,000
	"	Special	20,068,000	13,335,000	19,671,000	6,372,000	8,766,000
Portugal	Imports	General	815,000	404,000	885,000	340,000	571,000
	Exports	"	37,000	9,000	16,000	25,000	26,000
Spain	Imports	General	4,304,000	4,257,000	4,216,000	2,534,000	3,689,000
	Exports	General	342,000	100,000	255,000	258,000	173,000
Italy	Imports	General	90,000	164,000	1,019,000	394,000	340,000
	"	Special	90,000	164,000	1,019,000	394,000	336,000
	Exports	General	435,000	198,000	70,000	290,000	460,000
	"	Special	435,000	198,000	70,000	290,000	456,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	5,993,000	3,656,000	5,043,000	2,169,000	
	"	Special	5,938,000	3,650,000	4,093,000	1,993,000	1,612,000
	Exports	General	5,603,000	6,620,000	4,064,000	2,069,000	
	"	Special	5,548,000	6,614,000	3,150,000	1,894,000	1,868,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	General	4,431,000	2,863,000	4,475,000	5,928,000	4,354,000
	"	Special	1,507,000	1,388,000	2,245,000	4,484,000	2,630,000
	Exports	General	20,509,000	16,641,000	17,627,000	13,881,000	19,194,000
	"	Special	17,584,000	15,166,000	15,397,000	12,438,000	17,470,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	38,141,000	29,608,000	33,599,000	30,379,000	33,265,000
	Exports	"	33,761,000	30,336,000	28,899,000	22,854,000	27,628,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Currency.)

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
854,000	1,734,000	2,616,000	2,339,000	1,962,000		General	Imp.	Russian Empire.
16,348,000	3,048,000	2,241,000	1,613,000	4,557,000		"	Exp.	
42,000	73,000	203,000	65,000	138,000	14,000	General	Imp.	Norway.
44,000	300	32,000	62,000	42,000	52,000	"	Exp.	
406,000	190,000	428,000	732,000	633,000		General	Imp.	Sweden.
194,000	40,000	43,000	65,000	11,000		"	Exp.	
1,761,000	1,028,000	817,000	1,111,000	722,000		General	Imp.	Denmark.
2,033,000	872,000	567,000	983,000	444,000		"	Exp.	
7,571,000	21,138,700	11,793,000	7,725,000	2,951,000	3,452,000	General	Imp.	Hamburg.
12,023,000	25,613,000	12,330,000	6,294,000	4,390,000	4,220,000	"	Exp.	
7,715,000	6,265,000	11,955,000	7,142,000	2,030,000	2,230,000	General	Imp.	German Empire.
5,560,000	5,145,000	10,450,000	5,980,000	1,960,000	1,365,000	Special	"	
—	—	—	—	3,510,000	4,025,000	General	Exp.	
2,895,000	3,310,000	1,470,000	2,295,000	2,666,000	3,155,000	Special	"	
1,454,000	1,248,000	1,170,000	2,578,000	982,000	787,000	General	Imp.	Holland.
1,454,000	1,244,000	1,168,000	2,576,000	980,000	756,000	Special	"	
323,000	969,000	750,000	257,000	417,000	695,000	General	Exp.	
323,000	965,000	748,000	254,000	416,000	654,000	Special	"	
3,786,000	4,402,000	4,701,000	6,000,000	6,575,000	9,637,000	General	Imp.	Belgium.
581,000	734,000	970,000	229,000	419,000	969,000	Special	"	
2,412,000	3,810,000	3,840,000	5,826,000	6,185,000	8,771,000	General	Exp.	
7,800	141,000	109,000	55,000	29,000	704,000	Special	"	
35,416,000	29,918,000	23,958,000	17,254,000	15,214,000	16,556,000	General	Imp.	France.
32,144,000	27,324,000	21,743,000	13,281,000	11,835,000	14,544,600	Special	"	
9,345,000	8,307,000	9,788,000	21,260,000	22,169,000	14,097,000	General	Exp.	
6,377,000	5,648,000	7,567,000	16,274,000	18,807,000	12,087,000	Special	"	
1,009,000	175,000	801,000	280,000	588,600		General	Imp.	Portugal.
378,000	340,000	425,000	591,000	13,000		"	Exp.	
480,000	1,981,000	1,555,000				General	Imp.	Spain.
170,000	83,000	91,000				"	Exp.	
837,000	739,000	472,000	1,119,000	3,358,000	3,741,000	General	Imp.	Italy.
806,000	588,000	453,000	585,000	1,790,000	3,732,000	Special	"	
365,000	919,000	1,873,000	1,941,000	2,722,000	1,128,000	General	Exp.	
331,000	769,000	1,868,000	1,406,000	1,154,000	1,119,000	Special	"	
						General	Imp.	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
3,553,000	3,005,000	5,270,000	6,370,000	3,220,000	3,651,000	Special	"	
						General	Exp.	
2,093,000	1,555,000	1,565,000	947,000	2,254,000	253,000	Special	"	
3,320,000	8,494,000	6,213,000	4,228,000	19,382,000	23,036,000	General	Imp.	United States (30th June).
1,973,000	5,781,000	4,821,000	2,678,000	17,758,000	21,957,000	Special	"	
11,774,000	11,684,000	7,045,000	5,208,000	3,571,000	4,043,000	General	Exp.	
10,425,000	8,987,000	5,637,000	3,637,000	1,947,000	2,963,000	Special	"	
37,054,000	37,153,000	32,423,000	24,156,000	16,254,000	16,864,000	General	Imp.	United Kingdom.
23,464,000	39,798,000	26,686,000	28,583,000	18,890,000	22,503,000	"	Exp.	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.



# BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from FRANCE and the UNITED STATES, as far as can be stated.

Years.	France.						United States. (Years ended June 30th.)					
	Imports.			Exports.			Imports.			Exports.		
	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	
1860	France, 470,598,000	131,351,000	France, 170,477,000	France, 159,038,000	France, 288,208,000	France, 155,779,000	France, 257,848,000	France, 250,000	France, 6,041,000	Dollars, 1,010,000	Dollars, 1,010,000	Dollars, 1,010,000
1861	244,501,000	174,590,000	244,637,000	244,637,000	234,152,000	257,770,000	233,993,000	42,292,000	4,048,000	38,668,000	1,681,000	1,681,000
1862	425,479,000	147,274,000	101,827,000	131,435,000	208,137,000	224,877,000	236,789,000	13,907,000	2,508,000	9,512,000	1,060,000	1,060,000
1863	419,243,000	176,221,000	39,738,000	161,000,000	108,989,000	243,791,000	357,756,000	5,531,000	4,054,000	*	2,080,000	2,080,000
1864	508,880,000	30,832,000	63,467,000	267,733,000	183,845,000	346,303,000	338,854,000	11,177,000	1,939,000	7,650,000	543,000	543,000
1865	424,880,000	250,341,000	119,400,000	263,196,000	118,324,000	186,777,000	268,576,000	6,498,000	3,312,000	4,676,000	2,109,000	2,109,000
1866	813,544,000	281,186,000	113,305,000	250,052,000	373,208,000	247,402,000	348,051,000	8,196,000	2,504,000	6,872,000	57,000	57,000
1867	594,845,000	237,735,000	338,462,000	254,471,000	193,716,000	84,866,000	184,957,000	17,025,000	5,045,000	14,228,000	1,950,000	1,950,000
1868	497,722,000	217,108,000	193,415,000	193,037,000	283,536,000	109,486,000	280,782,000	8,737,000	5,451,000	4,572,000	*	*
1869	481,441,000	239,951,000	154,537,000	192,815,000	187,535,000	169,719,000	180,362,000	14,132,000	5,675,000	6,571,000	*	*
1870	331,563,000	117,707,000	110,741,000	103,040,000	214,895,000	87,510,000	190,376,000	12,057,000	14,362,000	7,002,000	5,146,000	5,146,000
1871	148,717,000	168,751,000	143,892,000	157,191,000	361,052,000	143,115,000	357,876,000	6,884,000	14,386,000	4,780,000	2,432,000	2,432,000
1872	150,031,000	245,019,000	141,881,000	240,874,000	202,981,000	142,762,000	194,754,000	8,717,000	5,026,000	7,546,000	*	*
1873	183,416,000	448,413,000	171,594,000	389,628,000	291,986,000	267,216,000	284,233,000	8,682,000	12,798,000	8,297,000	2,480,000	2,480,000
1874	522,386,000	466,065,000	517,045,000	434,415,000	99,284,000	105,110,000	85,795,000	19,503,000	8,952,000	18,106,000	3,418,000	3,418,000
1875	645,583,000	297,711,000	508,014,000	336,782,000	174,706,000	110,466,000	137,693,000	13,697,000	7,204,000	8,200,000	4,367,000	4,367,000
1876	612,164,000	273,027,000	598,307,000	205,191,000	109,171,000	124,340,000	94,655,000	7,993,000	7,944,000	6,248,000	3,222,000	3,222,000
1877	548,271,000	190,490,000	534,697,000	148,156,000	112,507,000	95,105,000	98,061,000	26,247,000	14,258,000	22,015,000	5,732,000	5,732,000
1878	379,634,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,872,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	12,385,000	12,385,000
1879	243,568,000	187,600,000	94,009,500	137,839,000	118,757,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	7,671,000
1880	227,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,963,000	140,540,000	113,662,000	407,568,000	80,753,000	12,276,000	78,804,000	6,345,000	6,345,000
1881	241,138,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	100,031,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,107,000	6,107,000

\* NOTE.—In these Cases the amount of Foreign Bullion and Specie exported is in excess of the Total Imports by the following amounts—In 1860, 2,059,000 Dollars; in 1863, 658,000 Dollars; in 1869, 387,000 Dollars; in 1872, 882,000 Dollars.  
 † Including exports of Silver (Domestic Produce) not stated separately from Gold for 1860, 1861, and 1863.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED INTO AND FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		Years ended June 30th.										
United Kingdom	Imports	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
	Domestic Exports	112,000	555,000	99,000	13,553,000	1,750,000	1,480,000	21,404,000	12,552,000	3,453,000	36,956,000	43,346,000
France	Imports	4,000	24,000	324	79,000	3,569,000	547,000	2,799,000	654,000	1,490,000	33,408,000	18,221,000
	Domestic Exports	635,000	813,000	417,000	6,403,000	16,361,000	6,971,000	21,335,000	1,812,000	173,000	64,000	5,000
Germany	Imports	—	—	14,000	101,000	169,000	106,000	423,000	339,000	82,000	28,000	71,000
	Domestic Exports	258,000	227,000	2,000	164,000	646,000	168,000	526,000	18,000	45,000	3,144,000	31,502,000
British American possessions	Imports	217,000	308,000	1,643,000	2,676,000	3,285,000	1,945,000	736,000	120,000	355,000	400,000	334,000
	Domestic Exports	4,882,000	4,614,000	6,159,000	3,792,000	4,492,000	1,920,000	1,769,000	2,613,000	1,744,000	2,770,000	2,516,000
Mexico	Imports	—	—	—	3,622,000	2,071,000	2,037,000	1,455,000	811,000	1,222,000	982,000	834,000
	Domestic Exports	14,301,000	4,504,000	12,154,000	8,893,000	6,460,000	7,355,000	10,240,000	8,394,000	8,554,000	9,116,000	9,136,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Imports	—	10,000	21,000	—	24,000	6,000	5,000	32,000	5,000	3,000	—
	Domestic Exports	707,000	457,000	399,000	845,000	2,174,000	2,842,000	1,943,000	2,230,000	977,000	3,997,000	1,977,000
China and Japan	Imports	639,000	747,000	154,000	588,000	5,219,000	1,536,000	3,261,000	1,181,000	434,000	1,831,000	761,000
	Domestic Exports	92,000	2,637,000	1,350,000	61,000	20,000	45,000	13,000	103,000	184,000	533,000	835,000
United States of Columbia and Venezuela	Imports	2,407,000	8,274,000	11,286,000	7,406,000	5,211,000	5,845,000	13,545,000	13,728,000	4,413,000	4,307,000	3,836,000
	Domestic Exports	2,319,000	1,305,000	2,700,000	2,797,000	1,392,000	2,087,000	3,559,000	3,012,000	8,010,000	2,386,000	2,112,000
All Other Countries	Imports	940,000	477,000	298,000	448,000	1,421,000	822,000	860,000	790,000	1,251,000	882,000	816,000
	Domestic Exports	966,000	1,509,000	1,533,000	605,000	610,000	670,000	371,000	405,000	209,000	248,000	530,000
tries	Imports	61,000	53,000	220,000	86,000	17,000	—	36,000	27,000	13,000	17,000	24,000
	Domestic Exports	231,000	472,000	526,000	620,000	1,132,000	753,000	1,220,000	2,467,000	2,617,000	2,238,000	2,118,000
	Imports	2,036,000	6,506,000	3,519,000	2,192,000	772,000	590,000	680,000	516,000	551,000	811,000	476,000
	Domestic Exports	189,000	165,000	46,000	61,000	89,000	38,000	63,000	119,000	136,000	1,125,000	86,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

\* Including Hong Kong.

Ore Argentiferous or Silver bearing was also exported as follows:—In 1872, 2,473,000 dol.; in 1873, 1,415,000 dol.; in 1874, 416,000 dol.; in 1875, 359,000 dol.; in 1876, 131,000 dol. in 1877 44,350 dol.; in 1878, 8,550 dol.; in 1879, 148,000 dol.; in 1880, 187,000 dol.; and in 1881 68,405 dol.

TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected  
(In the original

—			1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Russian Empire	-	<i>Sil. Roubles</i>	—	49,000,000	55,017,000	55,439,000	57,846,000	63,367,000
Norway	"	<i>Kronor</i>	10,180,000	10,216,000	11,036,000	12,348,000	14,628,000	15,552,000
Sweden	"	"	15,083,000	18,368,000	18,518,000	23,131,000	23,594,000	23,593,000
Denmark	-	"	—	No returns.		—	18,315,000	19,693,000
German Empire	-	<i>Marks</i>	—	—	—	134,692,000	115,205,000	120,782,000
Holland*	"	<i>Gulden</i>	4,096,000	4,672,000	4,809,000	4,986,000	5,188,000	5,294,000
Belgium	-	<i>Francs</i>	23,560,000	23,610,000	22,530,000	21,460,000	21,000,000	21,520,000
France	-	"	128,000,000	155,800,000	145,800,000	218,200,000	189,100,000	228,500,000
Portugal	-	<i>Milreis</i>	6,595,000	6,465,900	7,595,000	8,337,900	8,419,000	9,706,000
Spain	-	<i>Pescetas</i>	48,644,900	52,762,000	47,612,000	46,084,000	53,154,000	51,148,000
Italy	-	<i>Lire</i>	58,375,000	67,768,000	73,161,000	80,299,000	84,039,000	87,219,000
Austro-Hungary	-	<i>Gulden</i>	20,450,000	24,044,000	27,782,000	26,001,000	20,398,000	20,453,000
Egypt	"	<i>Piastres</i>						
United States (Years ended 30th June)	-	<i>Dollars</i>	191,514,000	202,447,000	212,619,000	184,929,000	160,522,000	154,555,000
Chili	-	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>						
Argentine Confederation	-	"						
United Kingdom	-	<i>£</i>	21,529,000	20,191,000	20,326,000	21,033,000	20,339,000	19,289,000

NOTE.—For table of English  
\* Including export duties in



in each of the respective Countries.  
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	—
68,634,000	{ 30,695,000 1,165,000	56,253,000 2,522,000	61,992,000 312,000	68,191,000 653,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Russian Empire. <i>Paper Roubles</i> }
15,471,000	16,409,000	15,496,000	13,638,000	16,485,000	14,740,000	<i>Kronor</i> Norway.
25,306,000	25,524,000	22,599,000	24,352,000	26,917,000		„ Sweden.
20,162,000	18,688,000	18,376,000	19,038,000	20,405,000		„ Denmark.
121,054,000	108,859,000	111,644,000	147,402,000	166,801,000	192,420,000	<i>Marks</i> German Empire.
5,689,000	5,124,000	4,573,000	4,480,000	4,754,000	4,929,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.*
22,440,000	21,620,000	21,480,000	22,864,000	25,608,000	26,792,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
249,400,000	259,000,000	276,500,000	293,200,000	331,200,000	327,400,000	„ France.
9,370,000	10,201,000	9,862,000	11,806,000	9,046,000		<i>Milreis</i> Portugal.
63,768,000	63,021,000	67,856,000	78,736,000			<i>Pesetas</i> Spain.
81,327,000	83,165,000	82,448,000	105,993,000	109,332,000	141,432,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
19,046,000	19,676,000	22,327,000	20,842,000	26,070,000	29,499,000	<i>Gulden</i> Austro-Hungary.
					48,813,000	<i>Piastres</i> Egypt.
145,179,000	128,428,000	127,195,000	133,395,000	182,748,000	193,800,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
						<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
						„ { Argentine Confedera- tion.
20,020,000	19,922,000	19,969,000	20,316,000	19,326,000	19,184,000	£ United Kingdom.

equivalents, see pages 44 and 45.  
and after the year 1877

TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected  
(In ENGLISH)

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	—	7,758,000	8,711,000	8,778,000	9,159,000	10,033,000
Norway - - - -	566,000	568,000	613,000	686,000	813,000	864,000
Sweden - - - -	838,000	1,020,000	1,029,000	1,285,000	1,589,000	1,311,000
Denmark - - - -		No returns.			1,018,000	1,094,000
German Empire - - -				6,735,000	5,760,000	6,039,000
Holland* - - - -	341,000	390,000	401,000	415,000	432,000	441,000
Belgium - - - -	1,142,000	944,000	901,000	858,000	840,000	861,000
France - - - -	5,120,000	6,232,000	5,832,000	8,728,000	7,561,000	9,140,000
Portugal - - - -	1,484,000	1,455,000	1,709,000	1,876,000	1,894,000	2,184,000
Spain - - - -	1,946,000	2,110,000	1,904,000	1,843,000	2,326,000	2,046,000
Italy - - - -	2,335,000	2,711,000	2,926,000	3,212,000	3,362,000	3,489,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	2,045,000	2,404,000	2,778,000	2,600,000	2,040,000	2,045,000
Egypt - - - -						
United States (years ended 30th June) -	39,899,000	42,176,000	44,296,000	38,527,000	33,442,000	32,199,000
Chili - - - -						
Argentine, Confederation - - -						
United Kingdom - - - -	21,529,000	20,191,000	20,326,000	21,033,000	20,339,000	52,199,000

\* Including export duties in

in each of the respective Countries.  
(CURRENCY.)

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,867,000	5,044,000	9,306,000	9,815,000	10,900,000		Russian Empire.
860,000	912,000	861,000	758,000	516,000	819,000	Norway.
1,406,000	1,418,000	1,256,000	1,353,000	1,405,000		Sweden.
1,120,000	1,038,000	1,021,000	1,058,000	1,133,000		Denmark.
6,053,000	5,343,000	5,582,000	7,370,000	8,332,000	9,621,000	German Empire.
474,000	427,000	381,000	373,000	396,000	411,000	Holland.*
897,000	865,000	859,000	915,000	1,024,000	1,072,000	Belgium.
9,976,000	10,360,000	11,060,000	11,728,000	13,248,000	13,096,000	France.
2,108,000	2,295,000	2,219,000	2,656,000	2,035,000		Portugal.
2,551,000	2,521,000	2,714,000	3,149,000			Spain.
3,373,000	3,327,000	3,298,000	4,240,000	4,373,000	5,657,000	Italy.
1,905,000	1,968,000	2,233,000	2,084,000	2,607,000	2,950,000	Austro-Hungary.
					508,500	Egypt.
30,246,000	26,756,000	26,499,000	27,791,000	38,073,000	40,375,000	United States (years ended 30th June).
						Chili.
						Argentine Confederation.
20,020,000	19,922,000	19,969,000	20,316,000	19,326,000	19,184,000	United Kingdom.

and after the year 1877.



# RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 16.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and ENTERED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Agricultural Machinery - <i>Sil. Rouble</i>	1,042,828	1,622,203	1,546,479	2,809,004	3,151,960
Books, Maps, and other printed Matter - <i>Poods</i>	—	—	—	—	867,851
Chemicals and Drugs - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,351,246	2,891,328	2,831,629	2,897,480	3,471,402
Coal and Coke - <i>Poods</i>	1,968,158	2,139,146	2,533,400	2,569,230	2,676,441
Coffee - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	5,095,376	6,252,249	10,772,354	9,718,676	13,804,087
Cotton, Raw - <i>Poods</i>	75,550,745	64,782,528	50,854,034	63,283,746	63,490,753
„ Manufactures of - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	11,332,610	10,598,208	10,503,918	8,947,901	8,719,859
„ Yarn - <i>Poods</i>	492,132	447,680	409,470	443,065	457,396
Dresses, ready made - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	5,413,458	4,970,866	5,034,264	5,415,598	5,638,110
Engines and Machinery - <i>Poods</i>	4,002,143	3,393,001	3,393,945	4,454,758	4,980,687
Fish: Herrings, Salted in Barrels - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	48,025,715	46,882,260	37,551,075	53,962,550	52,562,277
Fruit and Vegetables - <i>Poods</i>	4,862,043	7,312,041	6,546,820	6,113,538	6,483,714
Furs - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	258,582	304,653	314,962	331,938	359,116
Glass and Glasswares - <i>Poods</i>	8,290,779	12,607,979	13,643,396	13,475,864	15,296,983
Indigo - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,733,791	2,093,724	1,977,990	2,181,717	2,481,727
Lace - <i>Poods</i>	1,970,448	2,199,849	2,063,475	2,447,222	2,930,342
Lime and Cement - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	16,036,426	16,280,827	18,148,085	17,266,356	31,826,605
Linen, Manufactures of - <i>Poods</i>	492,132	502,935	359,855	430,430	422,022
Metals: Iron, Unwrought - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	2,838,710	5,283,400	4,249,978	5,095,600	4,832,255
„ „ Wrought - <i>Poods</i>	8,474,213	11,351,775	10,478,560	9,767,119	10,266,590
„ „ Rails - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	3,782,173	3,656,082	3,099,216	3,955,686	4,840,358
„ Steel - <i>Poods</i>	1,704,822	2,554,371	3,005,871	3,032,375	3,496,087
„ Lead - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	59,557	53,417	44,725	53,421	46,246
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	7,742,415	4,595,353	5,083,678	6,008,714	4,803,509
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	5,984	7,347	8,201	9,396	9,943
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	1,247,414	1,524,122	1,946,983	2,146,265	1,926,473
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	3,721,240	3,360,069	3,780,723	4,501,768	5,608,802
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	1,860,618	2,230,997	1,723,683	2,479,373	2,784,229
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	4,260,247	5,162,941	5,745,368	7,603,336	5,680,854
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	2,923,305	1,624,547	2,334,657	2,795,215	3,508,069
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,753,982	1,011,305	1,422,704	1,553,460	2,439,420
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	6,909,031	4,705,630	6,339,176	6,441,612	7,248,616
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	10,423,385	8,645,251	11,205,626	9,745,809	12,241,304
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	6,981,786	6,002,167	7,119,175	5,221,596	3,548,523
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	6,981,786	7,285,541	9,528,360	5,803,310	4,040,777
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	812,355	276,913	1,951,192	5,686,887	6,810,202
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	3,858,692	1,367,336	5,364,620	15,262,446	15,284,266
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	585,986	708,730	209,193	421,910	1,198,880
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,757,956	2,075,515	1,339,115	2,184,902	4,064,103
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	18,277,180	20,363,629	921,266	1,041,110	948,306
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,270,420	1,798,273	2,370,859	2,933,061	2,051,775
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	6,881,685	5,647,233	30,352,567	26,922,205	28,021,777
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,481,074	1,625,718	2,716,381	2,532,395	2,660,996
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	13,120,788	14,092,673	10,313,607	8,018,802	7,590,032
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	321,629	392,948	1,491,974	1,621,755	1,867,305
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	5,146,071	2,163,554	12,807,064	14,742,450	12,426,662
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	321,629	392,948	328,837	385,000	455,859
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	4,328,600	2,897,187	970,486	1,218,472	1,489,034
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	615,293	296,788	718,058	735,235	621,373
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	2,215,050	1,706,221	1,927,606	1,812,296	1,687,225
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	11,832,324	11,712,536	12,407,558	12,145,976	11,826,170
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	4,732,924	7,140,120	7,372,915	7,212,589	6,913,138
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	15,756	16,596	15,030	15,955	18,292
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	6,663,601	6,507,527	8,053,319	7,539,480	9,367,611
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	5,251,811	7,120,462	5,689,584	5,661,256	6,664,354
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	4,419	494,465	119,870	341,796	1,428,440
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	22,097	2,605,562	816,081	2,426,926	6,862,123
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	690,240	790,443	729,998	720,579	794,121
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	20,957,510	35,163,964	32,948,370	31,398,355	38,603,561
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	181,979	220,539	225,094	231,540	253,007
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	3,821,561	8,845,289	4,453,297	6,946,446	7,639,544
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	2,084,342	5,685,987	5,224,023	5,697,346	6,067,790
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	876,964	1,096,467	1,069,409	958,051	1,028,130
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	7,366,484	9,449,472	11,642,663	11,075,487	12,811,963
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,079,247	1,195,970	1,191,940	1,159,383	1,123,552
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	1,618,870	2,784,834	3,277,854	3,099,887	2,559,212
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	380,411	383,662	470,441	536,057	648,532
„ „ - <i>Poods</i>	13,810,629	15,161,663	13,282,227	16,468,323	19,775,260
„ „ - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	10,109,705	14,199,542	12,752,234	13,329,492	16,120,057
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	344,570,000	407,657,000	412,476,000	440,153,000	408,886,000
„ „ - <i>£</i>	54,557,000	64,546,000	65,309,000	69,691,000	78,990,000

# RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

for HOME CONSUMPTION in EUROPEAN RUSSIA (exclusive of Finland).

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,628,885	1,231,130	3,641,435	3,999,863	5,502,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
982,505	872,806	1,036,554	1,278,373	1,012,734	<i>Poods</i> } Books, Maps, and other
3,930,019	3,491,227	4,026,216	5,113,494	4,051,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } printed Matter.
2,806,670	1,893,017	3,136,685	3,357,182	3,460,679	<i>Poods</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.
6,499,538	5,219,132	20,667,502	22,078,719	18,532,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
91,421,939	90,367,840	111,113,041	90,665,908	117,264,780	<i>Poods</i> } Coal and Coke.
12,146,692	12,989,405	17,059,213	12,855,308	17,598,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
500,589	287,038	447,221	472,418	500,064	<i>Poods</i> } Coffee.
5,617,074	3,211,317	5,704,782	6,849,401	7,129,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
4,538,879	3,679,556	6,330,432	5,720,055	4,886,560	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton Raw.
38,948,705	35,323,637	67,893,517	60,004,028	51,951,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
5,184,138	2,037,420	4,649,414	5,990,469	6,012,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Manufactured.
330,594	157,803	503,614	874,619	568,419	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn.
14,472,678	5,987,040	18,768,181	30,428,300	20,785,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
1,897,473	1,324,290	2,730,020	2,134,580	2,501,000	" Dresses ready made.
2,511,044	1,928,111	3,219,834	2,507,139	4,015,769	<i>Poods</i> } Engines and Machinery.
19,904,937	20,363,712	43,178,858	29,522,593	45,816,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
361,694	211,878	427,275	336,504	—	<i>Barrels</i> } Fish: Herrings, Salted
4,037,127	2,955,638	5,362,449	4,347,087	6,302,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } in Barrels.
12,367,688	5,626,012	9,094,917	11,137,369	10,422,000	" Fruit and Vegetables.
4,219,747	2,690,008	5,537,015	4,723,613	4,064,000	" Furs.
3,179,422	1,238,896	2,312,556	3,759,350	4,142,000	" Glass and Glasswares.
42,481	35,772	47,171	48,723	36,742	<i>Poods</i> } Indigo.
4,684,879	4,871,827	5,083,392	4,849,628	4,098,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
7,346	2,888	6,864	8,584	8,300	<i>Poods</i> } Lace.
1,343,697	625,675	1,464,445	1,527,425	1,346,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
4,808,246	3,677,871	5,040,284	8,411,217	8,258,542	<i>Poods</i> } Lime and Cement.
2,127,626	1,188,283	1,917,848	2,518,515	3,075,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
5,388,958	5,107,814	9,088,226	7,814,178	7,375,000	" Linen, Manufactures of.
2,965,032	3,229,260	6,395,697	11,317,642	14,887,296	<i>Poods</i> } Metals: Iron, Unwrought.
1,816,526	1,850,946	4,485,618	6,844,497	9,055,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
6,990,837	4,526,698	7,179,449	8,403,069	9,419,527	<i>Poods</i> } " " Wrought.
11,762,963	8,048,316	12,100,666	14,065,251	17,100,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
1,631,899	1,029,084	347,824	169,106	282,538	<i>Poods</i> } " " Rails.
1,984,654	998,574	460,564	234,013	478,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
9,675,819	10,422,111	9,267,406	4,662,250	3,096,971	<i>Poods</i> } " Steel rails.
18,169,478	25,385,305	21,826,273	10,921,581	6,969,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
641,506	671,383	1,091,613	1,712,825	2,393,607	<i>Poods</i> } " other than
4,172,951	4,348,295	7,263,680	10,690,435	15,201,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Rails.
1,492,485	1,120,266	1,238,150	1,178,319	1,009,315	<i>Poods</i> } " Lead.
4,330,168	3,121,365	3,737,552	3,645,534	2,949,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
26,924,518	17,193,604	27,039,322	21,244,631	14,930,000	" Metal Wares.
2,678,931	1,722,688	2,004,067	1,719,890	1,445,558	<i>Poods</i> } Oil: Petroleum, &c.
9,157,934	5,749,641	7,112,617	4,963,977	4,050,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
1,928,601	1,036,762	1,339,252	1,467,981	1,524,198	<i>Poods</i> } " other than Mineral.
11,449,931	8,690,132	13,930,193	15,109,274	14,553,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
495,588	479,212	503,634	593,223	672,366	<i>Poods</i> } Plants and Seeds.
2,041,250	2,080,949	2,130,749	2,208,433	2,419,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
1,099,000	1,434,600	8,491,700	139,200	525,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Rolling Stock
633,583	264,400	506,625	593,759	936,527	<i>Poods</i> } Rice.
1,733,070	656,227	1,569,721	2,065,267	3,518,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
17,279,925	6,180,850	10,057,170	9,949,821	9,059,770	<i>Poods</i> } Salt, Table.
8,351,584	3,440,439	6,346,863	6,554,752	6,161,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
16,076	10,227	27,390	34,224	30,712	<i>Poods</i> } Silk, Raw.
7,955,855	3,237,717	11,905,935	14,055,178	11,025,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
4,579,434	1,747,063	3,046,785	3,132,385	3,488,000	" " Manufactures of.
494,158	1,102	620	580	—	<i>Poods</i> } Sugar, raw.
1,539,588	4,580	1,882	3,460	—	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
942,976	373,686	741,023	855,701	998,841	<i>Poods</i> } Tea.
39,375,553	16,126,664	35,615,011	40,581,008	22,415,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
509,968	82,562	84,627	99,495	143,354	<i>Poods</i> } Tobacco, in Leaves and
17,594,219	1,298,429	4,384,489	4,237,114	8,653,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Stalks.
3,069,223	1,753,781	5,082,711	5,765,145	4,782,000	" Watches and Clocks.
1,542,618	294,833	724,226	893,573	1,144,677	<i>Poods</i> } Wine in casks.
13,402,611	2,635,353	7,456,199	9,667,569	14,936,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
1,570,914	189,277	562,424	749,639	1,100,359	<i>Bottles</i> } " Champagne.
3,459,772	476,947	1,194,512	2,165,309	3,087,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
443,367	355,182	791,561	979,127	821,751	<i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw.
12,725,406	11,526,607	21,487,205	29,691,183	24,905,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
12,635,560	6,536,367	10,536,940	12,321,290	12,103,000	" " Manufacture of.
442,789,000	291,461,000	557,715,000	548,212,000	578,334,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
70,108,000	46,118,000	83,305,000	86,800,000	91,570,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.



# RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Animals, Living (except { Horses) - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	533,745 6,358,264	703,592 10,159,755	806,251 10,667,554	606,493 7,664,906	748,976 9,624,295
Brandy and Corn Spirit { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	499,325 998,650	655,763 2,009,870	707,100 2,722,666	1,939,075 6,690,519	1,505,621 4,383,717
Bristles - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	98,607 9,860,700	111,560 5,722,222	120,529 2,688,111	101,526 3,101,459	133,933 4,134,488
Butter - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	237,401 1,899,208	144,075 1,007,538	112,925 1,030,096	156,945 1,394,674	163,051 1,562,534
Caviare - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	128,367 747,576	140,111 1,224,916	154,224 1,282,793	106,989 1,105,365	96,903 1,052,994
Corn, Wheat - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	11,526,404 115,264,040	9,847,839 99,954,655	6,957,164 80,407,958	8,122,799 85,854,588	9,528,583 99,267,013
„ Rye - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	3,900,729 26,329,913	2,728,361 17,644,686	7,389,182 49,348,467	9,707,673 74,577,856	5,710,971 40,141,535
„ Barley - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,442,493 7,212,465	1,097,214 5,326,315	1,160,717 7,201,232	2,174,804 13,848,657	1,466,286 8,784,743
„ Oats - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	4,742,788 18,971,152	1,396,868 4,770,583	3,437,940 14,275,949	5,373,119 24,962,077	4,900,419 23,531,484
„ Maize - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	577,820 3,900,284	416,101 2,202,227	603,990 4,179,414	134,826 961,770	120,694 810,433
„ Peas - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	112,974 1,129,740	60,537 498,164	173,377 1,350,761	363,350 3,480,473	176,172 1,579,969
„ Groats - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	292,947 3,515,364	65,155 810,905	441,131 3,689,959	245,034 1,968,360	1,747,790 3,334,035
„ Flour - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	526,762 5,794,382	220,305 2,913,309	305,746 3,043,890	405,702 5,059,032	296,307 4,193,513
Corn, Total of - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	23,243,232 182,948,042	15,949,114 134,592,309	20,704,436 164,431,540	26,804,451 212,298,906	22,441,689 180,492,412
Flax - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	9,015,049 49,582,768	7,238,837 7,914,394	9,041,480 40,753,782	9,989,270 48,295,855	9,451,090 46,231,006
„ Tow - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	40,428 1,828,645	775,530 2,808,403	610,545 1,762,186	691,549 2,040,695	639,641 2,052,997
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	115,009 2,070,162	339,079 4,112,538	215,828 5,495,220	144,874 3,628,656	6,635 246,578
Furs - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	929,766 2,324,413	81,226 3,184,194	38,373 2,134,679	23,311 1,535,616	30,791 2,560,652
Hemp - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	3,651,924 12,233,942	3,790,080 11,956,881	3,776,270 11,190,477	3,808,892 13,295,555	154,855 11,681,236
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	168,465 673,860	165,335 767,800	181,054 664,021	146,223 1,739,871	222,411 1,038,595
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	10,632 691,080	13,432 914,131	18,986 1,606,510	24,711 1,906,373	33,343 2,113,143
Leather - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	167,255 1,833,106	267,588 3,260,734	349,183 3,782,017	266,488 3,311,620	231,378 2,944,516
Linseed - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	2,395,251 28,749,012	2,250,107 22,293,548	2,429,971 27,716,888	2,851,042 31,767,602	2,553,271 28,696,454
Seed Oil - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	341,951 3,419,510	383,160 2,820,475	231,902 2,013,900	370,464 3,136,758	434,611 2,865,648
Metals Unwrought - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	363,735 1,214,917	1,245,328 4,024,588	1,087,098 2,352,479	481,822 1,878,778	409,924 1,628,221
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	7,697 53,879	611 4,292	1,243 3,381	4 29	20 136
Tallow - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	931,976 4,659,880	655,548 2,914,839	784,922 3,897,213	544,690 2,695,992	411,585 1,974,769
Wood, of all Sorts - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	14,026,284	22,404,229	29,904,582	33,596,636	27,226,355
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	974,129 7,625,760	1,199,800 13,995,311	678,183 7,453,992	1,053,936 11,357,254	879,598 8,648,626
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Sil. Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	352,758,000 55,853,000	311,553,000 49,329,000	345,859,000 54,761,000	411,211,000 65,108,000	360,601,000 57,095,000



# RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED from EUROPEAN RUSSIA.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
816,778 11,766,633 1,367,409 2,355,027 114,753 3,592,136 181,586 1,531,644 92,239 984,515	1,055,384 15,724,367 1,760,509 4,424,720 139,836 3,531,644 185,663 1,530,096 57,569 1,001,767	1,420,247 16,793,184 1,175,108 2,190,450 140,983 4,547,816 174,210 1,543,561 124,877 1,672,745	1,116,129 14,546,725 1,905,479 4,984,954 115,336 3,349,428 198,953 1,872,259 201,746 1,376,343	1,140,575 13,497,000 1,495,120 3,846,000 130,993 4,415,000 187,551 1,779,000 185,223 2,158,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } (except Horses) <i>Poods</i> } Brandy and <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Corn Spirit. <i>Poods</i> } Bristles. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Butter. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Caviare. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
9,236,518 101,789,818 8,071,433 57,208,150 1,473,004 9,043,044 5,230,088 24,947,157 376,800 1,766,108 107,736 934,066 345,930 3,302,786 334,182 3,653,214	8,658,261 104,431,894 9,997,397 84,029,697 2,136,224 14,577,858 7,621,099 39,224,928 502,060 2,747,582 319,059 2,497,090 481,398 7,830,319 636,933 7,505,382	17,265,944 204,483,165 10,010,996 76,228,011 4,556,126 26,989,879 7,629,722 38,425,738 998,313 4,215,508 222,247 1,999,682 616,939 6,237,444 400,277 5,238,216	13,921,880 185,768,316 12,020,956 96,251,725 2,881,587 18,196,448 7,795,143 39,880,452 1,558,392 7,806,067 195,745 1,541,515 581,876 6,528,376 347,482 4,170,639	6,139,217 89,059,010 5,967,444 65,193,000 1,743,845 13,641,000 7,196,339 36,645,000 1,417,059 10,304,000 154,183 1,450,000 316,802 3,736,000 255,049 4,120,000	<i>Chetverts</i> } Corn, Wheat. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Rye. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Barley. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Oats. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Maize. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Peas. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Groats. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Flour. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
25,403,573 203,657,943 6,821,718 32,851,493 1,591,882 4,673,070 38,867 233,846 44,780 2,650,392 2,673,563 9,348,629 271,967 1,522,359 42,195 2,859,524 218,188 2,887,753 2,126,493 23,804,738 315,959 2,063,902 980,733 958,800 496,100 2,015,001 3,362 18,850 666,407 3,159,112 31,035,664 1,179,688 11,954,458	30,579,716 264,082,704 6,821,277 63,179,956 1,622,112 4,183,701 47,994 332,911 51,229 1,635,795 3,302,383 15,467,204 276,378 1,359,274 370 35,835 297,091 3,187,054 1,709,265 22,722,064 192,859 1,885,165 235,996 719,326 3,609,417 14,949,203 282,485 1,467,906 1,110,729 6,083,975 31,336,651 1,339,682 22,374,598	24,280,472 366,543,400 9,739,615 56,519,416 1,161,779 4,147,292 11,803 83,352 37,888 1,123,768 3,034,250 15,777,449 317,855 1,769,988 15,618 1,150,850 207,938 2,820,771 2,684,032 35,919,372 916,172 8,814,774 328,680 678,318 243,867 1,013,143 53,726 323,388 619,301 3,347,344 30,454,093 1,093,939 11,961,230	39,718,352 363,261,493 11,255,952 69,669,073 1,281,713 4,442,715 5,934 38,438 62,815 2,490,901 3,660,199 18,078,018 221,818 873,467 32,970 2,327,021 248,201 3,557,326 2,966,402 41,076,592 685,757 7,765,818 681,256 1,021,368 144,395 506,891 15,518 94,651 357,198 1,953,066 25,240,795 953,468 10,937,206	23,830,987 228,369,000 9,591,868 55,570,000 1,530,587 5,264,000 14,462 95,000 80,215 3,263,000 3,826,996 17,533,000 191,675 1,511,000 22,331 1,576,000 382,098 4,369,000 2,485,003 37,277,000 765,051 7,505,000 8,366,385 8,328,000 139,276 572,000 426,539 2,319,000 32,906,000 1,441,466 13,659,000	<i>Chetverts</i> } Corn, Total of. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Flax. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } " Tow. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } " Yarn. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Furs. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Hemp. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } " Yarn. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>No.</i> } Horses. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Leather. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } Linseed. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } Seed Oil. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Metals, Un- <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } wrought. <i>Poods</i> } Sugar, Raw. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } " Refined. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Tallow <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Wood, of all Sorts. <i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
379,258,000 60,049,000	508,282,000 80,478,000	596,545,000 94,453,000	606,414,000 96,015,000	476,365,000 75,424,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

## No. 16—continued.

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Butter - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 2,306,000	— 2,109,000	— 2,671,000	— 2,922,000	— 4,062,000	2,626,000 4,832,000
Cheese - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 185,000	— 116,000	— 112,000	— 218,000	— 300,000	514,000 478,000
Coal - . . . - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 2,936,000	— 3,310,000	— 6,076,000	— 6,097,000	— 6,050,000	4,825,000 6,526,000
Coffee - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 5,572,000	— 6,454,000	— 9,509,000	— 12,597,000	— 8,693,000	6,850,000 11,782,000
Cotton, Raw - . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 3,682,000	— 3,651,000	— 3,104,000	— 3,233,000	— 3,354,000	1,786,000 2,357,000
„ Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 2,858,000	— 3,050,000	— 4,620,000	— 5,479,000	— 6,818,000	1,535,000 6,112,000
Corn, Total of - . - <i>Kronor</i>	30,914,000	24,664,000	28,792,000	34,032,000	38,632,000	36,666,000
„ Wheat - . . - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,100,000	— 758,000	— 833,000	— 953,000	— 1,480,000	115,000 1,662,000
„ Rye - . . - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 17,455,000	— 14,184,000	— 16,374,000	— 21,316,000	— 23,171,000	1,954,000 21,446,000
„ Barley - . . - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 7,410,000	— 5,136,000	— 6,366,000	— 6,259,000	— 7,796,000	610,000 6,803,000
„ Wheat Meal - . - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,122,000	— 1,312,000	— 1,600,000	— 2,215,000	— 2,480,000	140,000 2,731,000
„ Rye Meal - . . - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 2,459,000	— 2,091,000	— 1,999,000	— 1,754,000	— 1,996,000	169,000 2,099,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 2,562,000	— 2,665,000	— 3,023,000	— 3,370,000	— 3,073,000	3,816,000 2,558,000
Hides and Skins - . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,708,000	— 2,551,000	— 3,129,000	— 4,250,000	— 4,758,000	2,471,000 3,723,000
Horses - . . . - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	46 15,000	19 6,000	116 52,000	264 185,000	635 331,000	239 132,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- wrought - . . - { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,757,000	— 1,803,000	— 3,356,000	— 3,616,000	— 4,712,000	32,143 5,031,000
Iron Wares, including Nails, Rails, &c. - { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 3,196,000	— 3,010,000	— 4,025,000	— 4,724,000	— 7,349,000	21,393 7,168,000
Locomotives and other Machinery - . . - { <i>Kronor</i>	— 752,000	— 676,000	— 1,408,000	— 2,704,000	— 4,145,000	— 3,464,000
Lard - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,219,000	— 1,608,000	— 2,044,000	— 2,692,000	— 2,844,000	3,442,000 2,960,000
Salt - . . . - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 2,774,000	— 1,493,000	— 2,850,000	— 2,277,000	— 3,296,000	1,179,000 2,439,000
Spirits, Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,202,000	— 920,000	— 1,054,000	— 1,565,000	— 2,784,000	4,339,000 2,820,000
Sugar, Raw - . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,911,000	— 1,660,000	— 2,247,000	— 2,479,000	— 2,305,000	4,894,000 2,270,000
„ Refined - . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 2,021,000	— 2,426,000	— 2,093,000	— 2,872,000	— 2,637,000	4,388,000 2,487,000
Tobacco, Leaf - . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 2,390,000	— 2,356,000	— 2,556,000	— 2,609,000	— 3,147,000	1,830,000 3,179,000
Wine - . . . - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,379,000	— 1,365,000	— 2,150,000	— 2,300,000	— 2,458,000	1,935,000 2,320,000
Wool - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 597,000	— 672,000	— 908,000	— 1,021,000	— 1,024,000	367,000 1,018,000
„ Manufactures of - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 4,802,000	— 5,510,000	— 9,551,000	— 11,308,000	— 14,488,000	1,171,000 12,713,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Kronor</i> £	103,187,000 5,733,000	102,006,000 5,677,000	136,509,000 7,514,000	167,191,000 9,288,000	185,777,000 10,321,000	176,913,000 9,828,000

## No. 16—continued.

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,990,000	4,560,000	2,863,000	3,214,000	3,369,000	3,511,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
5,980,000	7,753,000	4,294,000	3,857,000	5,390,000	5,969,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
384,000	480,000	311,000	257,000	240,000	235,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
409,000	505,000	331,000	276,000	284,000	305,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,239,000	5,714,000	5,128,000	5,288,000	5,779,000	5,959,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Coal.
5,092,000	6,783,000	5,719,000	5,922,000	5,779,000	6,555,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
7,225,000	7,397,000	6,101,000	7,229,000	7,167,000	7,603,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
11,532,000	12,575,000	8,663,000	9,398,000	8,815,000	7,983,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,296,000	1,867,000	2,307,000	1,978,000	2,226,000	2,195,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,236,000	1,885,000	2,215,000	1,978,000	2,226,000	2,414,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,345,000	1,749,000	1,289,000	1,186,000	1,309,000	1,502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
5,026,000	5,710,000	4,210,000	3,983,000	4,484,000	5,049,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
36,987,000	44,090,000	33,726,000	32,244,000	37,410,000	44,844,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Corn, Total of.
66,000	61,000	49,000	37,000	93,000	98,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Wheat.
1,071,000	940,000	700,000	664,000	1,467,000	1,545,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,978,000	2,551,000	2,192,000	2,137,000	1,894,000	2,077,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Rye.
22,150,000	27,571,000	19,810,000	20,331,000	23,249,000	25,749,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
698,000	807,000	724,000	513,000	674,000	778,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Barley.
7,271,000	8,237,000	6,603,000	4,857,000	6,007,000	7,306,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
127,000	132,000	152,000	146,000	143,000	128,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Wheat Meal.
2,605,000	2,782,000	2,837,000	2,935,000	2,771,000	2,667,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
164,000	179,000	151,000	149,000	135,000	154,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Rye Meal.
2,084,000	2,263,000	1,723,000	1,938,000	1,752,000	2,362,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,664,000	4,250,000	3,694,000	3,401,000	3,864,000	3,719,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
2,518,000	2,768,000	2,227,000	1,850,000	1,903,000	1,754,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,824,000	2,222,000	1,398,000	1,384,000	2,087,000	2,365,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins.
3,175,000	3,680,000	2,850,000	2,595,000	3,830,000	3,091,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
65	208	134	75	299	212	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
38,000	126,000	77,000	35,000	113,000	83,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
24,031	41,143	20,693	21,545	18,157	27,244	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un-
3,364,000	4,512,000	2,273,000	2,486,000	2,184,000	3,159,000	<i>Kronor</i> } wrought.
19,572	19,781	10,557	14,702	10,572	11,609	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Wares, including
6,297,000	6,245,000	3,750,000	4,734,000	3,698,000	4,422,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Nails, Rails, &c.
2,218,000	2,619,000	1,285,000	1,825,000	1,122,000	2,031,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Locomotives and other
						} Machinery.
4,237,000	6,320,000	6,710,000	5,697,000	5,570,000	5,104,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lard.
3,823,000	4,854,000	3,717,000	3,272,000	4,098,000	3,884,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
950,000	1,476,000	871,000	1,083,000	1,040,000	1,355,000	<i>Hectols</i> } Salt.
1,880,000	2,752,000	1,476,000	1,846,000	1,938,000	2,836,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,195,000	3,291,000	2,226,000	922,000	848,000	875,000	<i>Liter</i> } Spirits, Brandy, &c.
2,579,000	2,222,000	1,489,000	1,029,000	1,078,000	1,239,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,571,000	5,682,000	4,549,000	5,294,000	4,779,000	5,093,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
2,468,000	3,182,000	2,038,000	2,118,000	2,103,000	2,547,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,608,000	5,028,000	4,007,000	3,688,000	3,949,000	4,299,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
2,921,000	3,381,000	2,258,000	1,826,000	2,244,000	2,559,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,226,000	2,250,000	1,972,000	2,034,000	2,472,000	1,927,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco Leaf.
3,832,000	3,161,000	2,491,000	2,302,000	2,343,000	2,223,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,749,000	1,887,000	1,564,000	1,398,000	1,689,000	1,785,000	<i>Liter</i> } Wine.
2,107,000	2,257,000	1,710,000	1,460,000	1,941,000	2,064,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
363,000	425,000	276,000	240,000	360,000	446,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool.
1,092,000	1,221,000	767,000	632,000	1,080,000	1,171,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
962,000	1,244,000	986,000	902,000	1,149,000	1,273,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of.
9,465,000	11,038,000	8,324,000	7,370,000	10,482,000	13,409,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
167,398,000	189,772,000	140,348,000	132,228,000	150,871,000	164,997,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
9,293,000	10,543,000	7,797,000	7,316,000	8,382,000	9,166,000	} AND OTHER ARTICLES.



## NORWAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Beer - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 406,000	— 479,600	— 848,800	— 628,800	1,730,337 681,600	2,050,558 892,400
Fish:—						
Fresh - - - <i>Kronor</i>	996,400	834,000	987,200	687,200	791,600	727,300
Cod, Dried or Split { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 14,231,200	— 15,066,800	— 15,574,800	— 16,872,000	57,692,000 18,499,200	52,722,000 20,897,300
Herrings - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 11,368,400	— 17,750,800	— 15,626,800	— 17,631,200	1,037,824 17,176,800	1,040,645 19,193,600
Other Salted Fish { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 505,200	— 598,400	— 786,400	— 672,000	94,811 935,200	106,056 1,062,500
Anchovies - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 124,000	— 162,000	— 185,600	— 237,200	2,443 163,600	5,983 427,000
Lobsters - - - { 1,000 <i>Kronor</i>	— 250,500	— 276,400	— 272,400	— 284,800	881 331,200	1,270 482,700
Grain, Oats - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,020,400	— 992,400	— 780,400	— 809,200	93,035 589,200	157,670 1,020,700
Horses - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 76,000	— 234,400	— 24,000	— 30,400	— 23,600	— 65,000
Ice - - - - - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 319,600	— 129,920 618,800	— 154,138 1,174,400	— 143,512 1,366,800	— 126,015 720,000	— 141,775 793,900
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 174,000	— 246,000	— 291,600	— 361,600	503,050 503,200	844,650 844,700
Skins, Calf - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 558,000	— 1,828,000	— 967,000	— 639,000	255,000 694,000	225,000 450,000
„ Seal - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 83,333 333,000	— 58,750 235,000	— 122,024 488,000	— 107,356 386,000	— 44,818 233,000	— 59,911 389,000
Sulphur - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,022,400	— 1,042,800	— 1,025,000	— 1,285,600	40,132,000 642,900	34,313,000 480,400
Train Oil - - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 5,540,000	— 6,114,000	— 5,742,000	— 5,320,000	133,267 5,721,000	111,933 5,301,000
Wood, Total of - - - <i>Kronor</i>	31,858,800	42,464,000	56,265,200	53,697,600	36,198,800	43,912,500
Over 19 Decimetres:—						
„ Rough or Planed { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 6,040,000	— 9,404,000	— 12,482,000	— 13,246,000	126,821 10,629,000	144,199 11,536,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Laths, &c. - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	— 17,825,000	— 21,999,000	— 27,269,000	— 26,824,000	262,718 15,965,000	340,694 20,090,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Props, &c. - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	— 2,110,000	— 2,851,000	— 6,046,000	— 5,126,000	163,120 3,340,000	196,240 4,796,000
„ Beams and other { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Hewn Wood - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	— 4,174,000	— 5,802,000	— 6,873,000	— 4,974,000	113,354 3,777,000	134,572 4,179,000
Under 19 Decimetres:—						
„ Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Split Wood, and { <i>Kronor</i> Firewood - - - - {	— 1,690,000	— 2,406,000	— 3,594,000	— 3,527,000	85,289 2,485,000	117,049 3,310,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kronor</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	80,726,000 4,484,000	104,724,000 5,818,000	120,950,000 6,603,000	121,197,000 6,733,000	108,493,000 5,739,000	118,137,000 6,563,000

# NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,459,439 1,172,400	2,709,265 1,291,500	1,625,867 746,300	1,304,446 534,800	1,543,674 710,100	<i>Liter Kronor</i> } Beer.
677,400	799,700	859,200	915,100	988,200	<i>Kronor</i> } Fish:— Fresh.
67,030,000 21,640,100	56,986,000 19,460,100	65,340,000 18,142,600	72,215,000 17,578,700	60,795,000 22,146,800	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
795,298 13,503,500	785,321 10,047,900	730,945 12,282,100	536,333 9,504,200	1,070,623 16,280,300	<i>Hectol Kronor</i> } Herrings.
109,679 1,000,000	71,507 597,100	99,904 809,300	118,348 895,900	167,275 1,574,200	<i>Hectol Kronor</i> } Other Salted Fish.
4,565 265,700	7,181 350,300	7,420 423,800	11,755 704,100	15,574 734,500	<i>Hectol Kronor</i> } Anchovies.
1,070 374,400	1,081 432,500	1,019 407,800	991 396,300	1,002 400,800	<i>Kronor</i> } Lobsters.
41,853 301,100	54,011 310,800	157,787 883,600	181,427 1,179,300	138,358 830,100	<i>Hectol Kronor</i> } Grain, Oats.
39 29,800	61 33,400	200 99,900	397 192,500	385 186,400	<i>No. Kronor</i> } Horses.
209,220 836,900	218,214 1,047,400	138,547 554,200	163,240 653,000	179,847 629,500	<i>Reg. Tons Kronor</i> } Ice.
1,094,550 1,094,600	1,179,450 1,179,500	1,287,370 1,287,400	1,592,260 1,592,300	2,335,750 2,335,700	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
239,000 430,000	223,000 401,000	354,000 710,000	441,000 1,146,900	407,000 1,017,400	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Skins, Calf.
53,852 296,000	66,026 264,000	74,090 259,000	117,099 526,600	60,238 301,200	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Seal.
36,203,000 506,800	40,691,000 529,000	46,492,000 650,900	65,258,000 913,600	61,679,000 863,500	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Sulphur.
152,354 6,805,000	137,059 5,501,000	143,165 4,801,000	168,555 5,294,800	124,916 5,438,300	<i>Hectol Kronor</i> } Train Oil.
41,038,300	29,291,100	24,792,300	37,809,900	37,802,700	<i>Kronor</i> } Wood, Total of.
					Over 19 Decimetres:—
158,279 12,741,000	162,198 10,543,000	164,770 10,216,000	193,654 14,427,000	227,088 16,266,300	<i>Reg. Tons Kronor</i> } " Rough or Planed.
314,186 18,527,000	219,292 11,176,000	176,893 7,707,000	245,548 13,021,000	228,951 11,726,400	<i>Reg. Tons Kronor</i> } " Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
160,138 3,731,000	153,282 2,628,000	146,732 2,291,000	211,243 4,302,000	192,384 3,974,800	<i>Reg. Tons Kronor</i> } " Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
101,479 3,327,000	97,846 2,544,000	162,134 2,249,000	105,628 2,658,000	80,016 2,197,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kronor</i> } " Beams and other Hewn Wood.
					Under 19 Decimetres:—
96,426 2,711,000	104,495 2,398,000	116,829 2,329,000	139,133 3,402,000	153,552 3,638,200	<i>Reg. Tons Kronor</i> } " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
109,114,000 6,062,000	91,630,000 5,061,000	89,222,000 4,957,000	108,739,000 5,041,000	120,934,000 6,719,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

## SWEDEN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Coal, Coke, &c. - { <i>Cubic Feet</i> <i>Kronor</i>	22,494,487 6,748,000	27,326,876 16,396,000	27,248,071 15,531,000	29,267,476 13,170,000	35,846,972 15,414,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	206,937 10,553,000	193,360 11,214,000	265,552 20,447,000	214,549 15,018,000	233,370 17,502,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	239,366 14,361,000	133,798 9,365,000	193,065 11,583,000	224,875 11,243,000	140,725 6,695,000
„ Yarn, Unbleached - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	23,066 1,753,000	18,202 1,674,000	35,767 3,290,000	54,130 4,168,000	43,591 3,124,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	13,732 4,764,000	19,759 6,459,000	25,716 8,206,000	34,134 10,605,000	27,033 8,481,000
Grain: Rye - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	239,105 1,594,000	907,222 5,040,000	1,015,602 6,973,000	2,859,074 19,060,000	1,828,005 9,952,000
„ Ryemeal - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	297,499 2,008,000	452,585 2,828,000	742,386 5,196,000	1,186,004 8,598,000	604,965 4,083,000
„ Wheatmeal - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	140,916 1,690,000	270,207 3,782,000	339,097 5,086,000	532,708 7,191,000	567,481 6,526,000
Herrings - - - { <i>Cubic Feet</i> <i>Kronor</i>	961,781 4,750,000	1,646,956 6,040,000	1,134,115 5,670,000	1,163,560 5,817,000	1,285,957 7,715,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) { <i>Kronor</i>	3,922,000	7,040,000	12,898,000	17,833,000	15,842,000
Molasses - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	69,475 972,000	83,297 999,000	105,373 1,264,000	129,415 1,811,000	112,641 1,239,000
Oil, Mineral - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	126,304 2,448,000	155,155 2,955,000	197,059 2,731,000	211,351 2,457,000	214,937 2,343,000
„ Olive, Hemp, &c. - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	29,441 1,121,000	43,405 1,593,000	48,779 1,625,000	46,536 1,504,000	54,373 1,977,000
„ Other kinds - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	8,247 247,000	12,650 379,000	10,426 312,000	13,762 412,000	18,679 560,000
Pork - - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	84,020 3,108,000	130,126 3,903,000	236,504 7,086,000	220,820 8,832,000	209,679 8,911,000
Rice, Ricemeal, &c. - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	45,530 591,000	55,939 643,000	71,596 859,000	87,614 1,226,000	74,497 1,042,000
Salt - - - - { <i>Cubic Feet</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,964,743 982,000	2,517,402 1,409,000	2,533,798 1,520,000	3,580,222 1,969,000	2,677,659 1,472,000
Skins, Dressed - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,217 1,325,000	13,518 2,185,000	24,915 3,478,000	22,735 3,715,000	19,474 3,887,000
„ Undressed - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	83,121 5,957,000	121,776 9,133,000	96,925 6,785,000	65,949 5,012,000	62,687 4,827,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { <i>Kannor</i> <i>Kronor</i>	443,964 932,000	452,802 1,132,000	538,950 1,320,000	686,203 1,509,646	548,417 932,309
„ Cognac - - - { <i>Kannor</i> <i>Kronor</i>	320,435 919,000	299,333 740,000	416,387 1,084,000	474,135 1,295,000	508,417 337,000
„ Rum - - - - { <i>Kannor</i> <i>Kronor</i>	157,323 338,000	108,257 216,000	112,298 275,000	149,097 290,000	123,148 209,000
Sugar, Refined - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	145,566 4,949,000	117,148 3,280,000	248,024 7,043,000	231,212 6,335,000	273,546 6,674,000
„ Unrefined - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	384,806 10,013,000	318,143 8,276,000	458,405 11,019,000	416,806 9,176,000	458,121 10,129,000
Tallow - - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	33,235 1,163,000	31,023 1,116,000	46,824 1,545,000	47,128 1,555,000	21,521 731,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	53,705 2,524,000	46,004 2,254,000	60,664 3,093,000	64,157 3,271,000	56,302 3,434,000
„ Stalk - - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	21,211 339,000	15,619 218,000	19,276 250,000	21,677 281,000	16,782 352,000
Wine, in Casks - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	44,203 1,659,000	60,332 2,302,000	68,445 2,610,000	71,210 2,713,000	70,445 2,404,000
Wool - - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	43,816 6,660,000	52,550 8,802,000	39,798 5,969,000	37,159 5,573,000	32,506 4,592,000
Woollen Manufactures - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,934 11,497,000	37,039 15,863,000	39,834 16,858,000	47,975 20,610,000	36,907 15,760,000
„ Yarn - - - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,591 3,608,000	10,049 3,789,000	11,546 4,303,000	13,647 3,110,000	12,180 3,647,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> £	163,317,000 9,073,000	206,651,000 11,481,000	260,607,000 14,478,000	297,271,000 16,516,000	260,519,000 14,473,000



## SWEDEN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
37,843,676	39,572,623	32,905,591	32,888,635	43,607,734	<i>Cubic Feet</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
15,137,000	13,454,000	9,871,000	9,866,000	15,263,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
266,008	254,392	219,204	242,359	266,047	<i>Centners</i> } Coffee.
18,620,000	16,535,000	14,952,000	14,056,000	14,367,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
238,053	207,395	164,100	160,731	216,023	<i>Centners</i> } Cotton, Raw.
10,712,000	9,332,000	7,056,000	7,232,000	9,721,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
47,441	36,930	23,929	23,119	33,248	<i>Centners</i> } " Yarn, Unbleached.
3,178,000	2,658,000	1,483,000	2,126,000	2,727,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
21,902	24,533	15,869	15,524	19,626	<i>Centners</i> } " Manufactures.
7,104,000	7,676,000	5,175,000	5,117,000	6,499,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,454,950	3,141,175	3,585,377	2,682,495	1,884,219	<i>Centners</i> } Grain : Rye.
7,274,000	16,752,000	17,926,000	13,412,000	12,561,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
803,731	1,795,447	533,835	646,162	432,516	<i>Centners</i> } " Ryemeal.
4,621,000	9,874,000	2,936,000	3,101,000	2,855,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
501,552	823,234	742,136	609,193	765,448	<i>Centners</i> } " Wheatmeal.
5,767,000	11,525,000	9,276,000	7,767,000	9,683,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,327,794	1,066,517	718,321	775,885	1,000,564	<i>Cubic Feet</i> } Herrings.
8,283,000	8,000,000	4,980,000	4,843,000	7,820,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
13,547,000	9,838,000	5,702,000	3,929,000	5,238,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Machinery (including Locomotives).
152,485	154,266	160,471	121,957	157,876	<i>Centners</i> } Molasses.
1,982,000	2,159,000	1,925,000	1,341,000	1,894,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
234,479	269,824	263,844	319,099	292,072	<i>Centners</i> } Oil, Mineral.
4,189,000	3,211,000	2,616,000	2,381,000	2,434,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
63,696	62,868	54,145	52,772	57,780	<i>Centners</i> } " Olive, Hemp, &c.
2,214,000	2,337,000	2,033,000	1,703,000	2,060,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
28,402	21,274	29,499	46,024	47,086	<i>Centners</i> } " Other kinds.
852,000	638,000	884,000	1,380,000	1,413,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
274,429	323,963	293,103	300,439	350,442	<i>Centners</i> } Pork.
11,800,000	10,528,000	6,594,000	6,759,000	11,284,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
110,917	91,959	107,751	91,936	154,935	<i>Centners</i> } Rice, Ricemeal, &c.
1,331,000	1,195,000	2,693,000	1,103,000	1,882,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,273,588	2,840,507	3,052,842	2,386,038	2,535,046	<i>Cubic Feet</i> } Salt, Table.
1,250,000	1,704,000	1,831,000	1,193,000	1,521,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
37,329	35,116	37,633	39,328	43,426	<i>Centners</i> } Skins, Dressed.
5,204,000	5,258,000	4,990,000	5,494,000	6,231,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
51,084	44,512	51,435	36,290	54,602	<i>Centners</i> } " Undressed.
3,576,000	2,671,000	3,086,000	2,177,000	3,276,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
553,532	450,634	400,329	327,401	244,523	<i>Kannor</i> } Spirits : Arrack in the Cask.
1,079,000	991,395	880,000	720,000	56,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
605,643	558,529	618,727	657,519	572,108	<i>Kannor</i> } " Cognac "
489,000	725,000	1,577,000	1,999,000	2,193,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
114,296	95,974	87,186	86,738	62,517	<i>Kannor</i> } " Rum "
194,000	163,000	191,000	147,000	125,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
389,361	355,624	305,244	301,014	316,712	<i>Centners</i> } Sugar, Refined.
10,279,000	10,099,000	8,058,000	7,946,000	7,601,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
345,517	400,838	437,629	421,284	440,904	<i>Centners</i> } " Unrefined.
8,291,000	10,821,000	9,629,000	9,270,000	9,255,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
28,308	29,432	33,175	38,031	29,733	<i>Centners</i> } Tallow.
1,019,000	1,050,000	1,061,000	1,255,000	892,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
57,965	61,007	59,378	94,637	38,254	<i>Centners</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
4,115,000	4,331,000	4,215,000	6,719,000	2,219,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
19,712	19,071	18,914	35,680	8,543	<i>Centners</i> } " Stalk.
315,000	209,000	208,000	749,000	68,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
71,334	64,370	53,514	48,256	52,893	<i>Centners</i> } Wine, in Casks.
1,509,000	1,365,000	705,000	635,000	1,483,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
43,798	45,846	20,165	21,433	30,274	<i>Centners</i> } Wool.
6,569,000	6,876,000	2,520,000	2,679,000	3,784,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
41,194	46,601	32,019	30,141	48,145	<i>Centners</i> } Woollen Manufactures.
17,539,000	19,887,000	13,655,000	12,883,000	20,653,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
14,285	14,189	11,511	12,872	12,974	<i>Centners</i> } " Yarn.
8,942,000	3,128,000	2,597,000	2,655,000	2,836,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
283,059,000	300,004,000	231,805,000	213,267,000	271,392,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND
15,725,000	16,667,000	12,878,000	11,848,000	15,077,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

## SWEDEN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	14,276 2,861,200	16,884 4,562,550	26,245 7,357,520	22,865 5,499,010	20,263 4,869,980
Sheep - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	17,137 431,275	18,208 378,655	14,728 304,664	21,689 326,847	16,708 284,861
Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	11,587 692,200	24,527 1,108,715	19,987 1,149,253	11,116 611,380	13,113 861,076
Butter - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	68,321 4,440,865	85,044 6,503,520	69,815 5,934,275	71,295 6,416,550	76,583 6,892,470
Copper, Raw and Refined - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	27,824 1,657,935	22,332 1,563,180	13,920 952,695	17,345 1,170,695	13,319 867,535
Grain: Wheat - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	280,171 2,297,402	155,789 1,370,944	199,600 1,876,240	137,302 1,377,025	291,400 1,952,384
" Barley - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,046,177 5,604,518	931,845 5,546,697	706,840 4,493,481	667,005 4,764,321	810,848 4,440,357
" Oats - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,067,232 29,324,937	5,038,449 23,512,760	4,969,142 26,005,179	512,465 3,446,434	4,571,335 28,189,900
Iron, Pig - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	966,022 2,898,066	1,909,063 9,545,315	1,361,619 8,169,714	982,899 3,981,596	1,146,687 4,013,404
" Bar - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,370,210 22,748,917	3,100,020 31,000,200	2,243,497 29,165,461	2,082,576 22,908,336	2,502,916 25,029,163
" Blooms - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	245,082 1,776,845	326,104 2,364,254	245,700 1,781,325	201,532 1,461,107	292,617 2,121,473
" Bolt, Hoop, &c. - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	421,009 3,368,072	498,915 5,488,065	483,323 6,965,893	435,834 5,121,049	565,712 6,505,688
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	83,510 2,087,757	121,155 3,028,885	142,576 3,564,412	172,814 4,320,371	207,891 5,197,293
Ore, Iron and Copper - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	291,150 173,843	442,463 230,949	562,831 285,333	595,253 297,839	648,774 346,702
Paper - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	45,741 1,871,040	45,328 1,802,143	59,789 2,322,132	69,507 2,552,714	80,001 2,873,337
Pulp of Wood for Paper making - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— —	136,127 1,361,270	158,704 1,587,040	131,748 1,317,480	121,205 1,212,050
Steel - - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	125,775 2,515,500	128,721 2,574,420	97,591 2,342,185	173,204 4,243,498	147,578 3,320,505
Wood, Total of - - <i>Kronor</i>	57,780,790	80,468,456	96,492,933	103,927,682	85,326,474
" Deals and Planks - { <i>Cubic Feet</i> <i>Kronor</i>	80,798,066 45,246,917	90,762,423 62,626,071	88,376,391 75,119,932	83,004,079 80,513,957	82,118,073 68,979,181
" Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cubic Feet</i> <i>Kronor</i>	14,463,705 5,813,867	18,328,656 10,316,069	20,237,387 12,529,377	17,919,324 14,833,199	14,517,826 9,607,495
" Masts and Spars - { <i>Cubic Feet</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,303,301 3,045,529	6,548,326 3,151,618	6,227,596 2,997,105	5,675,319 2,744,946	4,857,259 2,357,922
" Pitprops - { <i>Cubic Feet</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,370,789 1,592,697	7,545,748 1,886,437	13,143,586 3,285,897	12,499,150 3,124,788	7,410,169 1,852,542
" Staves of Oak - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,136,958 113,959	1,921,543 110,071	2,313,223 132,221	1,636,548 93,959	1,288,397 75,010
" " other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	17,221,230 570,906	17,306,286 526,880	21,695,488 670,286	27,243,358 828,581	23,368,856 712,492
Zinc Blende - { <i>Centners</i> <i>Kronor</i>	330,000 660,000	251,136 502,272	173,838 347,676	290,712 581,424	339,650 679,315
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> £	158,946,000 8,830,000	199,722,000 11,096,000	218,826,000 12,156,000	225,022,000 12,501,000	203,764,000 11,320,000

## SWEDEN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,525 3,191,455	20,528 5,342,320	31,884 7,241,126	30,473 3,746,648	34,241 4,423,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Cattle. <i>Kronor</i>
18,521 444,424	19,068 429,047	24,321 425,845	23,194 464,432	29,591 665,000	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep. <i>Kronor</i>
13,285 876,794	12,762 382,860	20,761 581,374	14,375 632,506	21,644 1,190,000	<i>No.</i> } " Swine. <i>Kronor</i>
82,734 7,446,060	87,776 7,899,840	89,908 8,091,720	109,269 8,741,520	123,783 10,522,400	<i>Centners</i> } Butter. <i>Kronor</i>
9,291 650,370	8,341 499,260	15,254 763,415	13,277 601,525	14,584 700,000	<i>Centners</i> } Copper, Raw and Refined. <i>Kronor</i>
315,879 2,305,917	114,239 845,372	215,452 1,400,438	247,676 1,825,406	136,119 1,089,000	<i>Centners</i> } Grain: Wheat. <i>Kronor</i>
729,114 4,339,963	641,851 3,817,568	824,542 4,907,988	1,006,572 5,751,842	859,170 5,114,000	<i>Centners</i> } " Barley. <i>Kronor</i>
6,316,177 36,844,367	4,468,801 22,344,003	6,156,049 30,780,145	7,342,701 32,552,644	6,492,154 33,543,000	<i>Centners</i> } " Oats. <i>Kronor</i>
623,122 2,180,927	687,583 2,062,749	678,555 1,843,954	813,248 1,951,795	1,448,808 3,984,000	<i>Centners</i> } Iron, Pig. <i>Kronor</i>
2,308,193 18,465,544	2,677,480 17,403,620	2,677,157 16,669,731	2,595,407 15,572,442	3,086,922 23,152,000	<i>Centners</i> } " Bar. <i>Kronor</i>
317,545 1,905,270	329,881 1,649,405	228,534 1,028,403	246,303 1,108,363	228,445 1,146,000	<i>Centners</i> } " Blooms. <i>Kronor</i>
578,134 5,492,273	680,055 4,998,404	792,807 5,351,447	982,754 6,731,865	1,145,988 9,168,000	<i>Centners</i> } " Bolt, Hoop, &c. <i>Kronor</i>
215,422 6,462,685	196,831 5,905,117	166,122 4,983,679	169,689 5,090,673	228,558 6,858,000	<i>Centners</i> } Lucifer Matches. <i>Kronor</i>
368,177 227,431	298,931 162,071	321,498 168,427	295,711 147,861	697,808 349,000	<i>Centners</i> } Ore, Iron and Copper. <i>Kronor</i>
110,127 4,084,297	93,030 3,552,617	123,525 4,790,734	165,490 6,250,840	166,909 6,369,000	<i>Centners</i> } Paper. <i>Kronor</i>
139,220 1,392,200	144,639 1,446,390	121,854 1,218,540	231,074 2,310,740	222,993 2,230,000	<i>Centners</i> } Pulp of Wood for Paper- <i>Kronor</i> making.
124,335 2,735,370	151,294 2,912,410	121,283 2,122,452	201,118 4,022,360	191,848 1,918,000	<i>Centners</i> } Steel. <i>Kronor</i>
103,945,956	113,404,645	68,479,060	65,984,839	89,731,000	<i>Kronor.</i> Wood, Total of.
96,792,006 79,369,444	105,176,845 90,452,087	91,751,241 55,968,257	102,353,585 54,247,400	104,398,912 73,079,000	<i>Cubic Feet</i> } Deals and Planks. <i>Kronor</i>
17,501,785 9,487,138	16,672,411 8,649,802	11,100,199 5,124,094	10,869,064 4,305,625	15,403,506 6,884,000	<i>Cubic Feet</i> } " Beams and Rafters. <i>Kronor</i>
6,547,637 9,084,346	6,514,633 8,236,522	4,316,734 3,299,641	5,288,987 3,415,374	5,851,627 4,328,000	<i>Cubic Feet</i> } " Masts and Spars. <i>Kronor</i>
10,268,921 3,080,676	10,458,077 2,719,100	8,759,606 1,751,921	9,146,030 1,564,825	14,743,303 2,359,000	<i>Cubic Feet</i> } Pitprops. <i>Kronor</i>
1,058,631 56,348	1,920,417 112,391	1,192,038 63,429	693,448 35,447	1,068,176 54,000	<i>No.</i> } Staves of Oak. <i>Kronor</i>
27,102,187 841,938	28,370,897 933,865	24,046,121 778,090	23,265,865 729,586	31,580,138 996,000	<i>No.</i> } " other. <i>Kronor</i>
447,281 894,562	316,071 632,142	529,182 1,058,364	486,872 973,744	427,355 855,000	<i>Centners</i> } Zinc Blende. <i>Kronor</i>
222,744,000 12,374,000	215,193,000 11,955,000	183,551,000 10,197,000	184,987,000 10,277,000	236,442,000 13,135,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER ARTICLES.



DENMARK.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871-72.	1872-73.	1873-74.	1874.	1875.
Cattle - - - <i>No.</i>	10,630	12,645	15,344	15,781	15,737
Chicory - - - <i>Pund</i>	3,801,951	4,069,737	3,561,354	2,238,514	3,729,079
Coal - - - <i>Tönder</i>	3,731,876	3,571,117	3,610,085	3,900,103	4,583,062
Coffee - - - <i>Pund</i>	18,281,393	14,016,056	23,668,775	14,354,474	15,907,122
Corn: Oats - - - <i>Tönder</i>	18,523	11,663	32,274	49,992	46,924
„ Rye - - - „	89,120	92,225	218,537	430,925	387,543
„ Wheat - - - „	97,053	81,513	134,141	115,244	117,603
Cotton, Manufactures of - <i>Pund</i>	10,145,865	9,927,170	11,468,192	12,533,609	13,532,179
Glass Wares - - - „	3,401,785	2,788,120	4,605,533	5,265,100	5,061,993
Hides and Skins, Raw - „	4,642,203	5,238,088	5,837,853	5,089,276	3,761,565
Horses - - - <i>No.</i>	2,473	4,002	3,700	3,661	2,986
Iron and Steel Wares - <i>Pund</i>	61,604,663	71,627,597	96,938,041	103,654,990	102,406,585
Ores - - - - „	21,144,619	19,660,973	23,320,340	23,220,709	35,198,268
Oil, Petroleum and other - „	10,813,733	11,801,645	15,112,611	20,281,768	16,669,688
Rice and Rice Meal - „	12,393,948	11,730,121	17,690,787	12,096,106	16,922,125
Salt - - - - „	42,303,501	35,559,801	40,877,099	46,913,481	49,846,711
Silk, Manufactures of - „	166,588	176,286	196,908	226,371	248,183
Sugar and Molasses - „	57,114,283	53,953,613	54,353,700	49,234,211	52,944,399
Tea - - - - „	904,627	587,729	772,396	611,164	713,989
Tobacco - - - - „	7,374,226	6,180,480	5,955,629	5,962,857	5,987,024
Wool, Raw - - - - „	1,300,059	1,289,467	1,131,942	1,392,091	1,376,399
„ Manufactures of - „	3,037,962	3,256,677	3,672,834	4,106,930	4,449,805

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871-72.	1872-73.	1873-74.	1874.	1875.
Animals: Cattle - - - <i>No.</i>	50,316	64,765	71,256	79,876	103,973
„ Sheep - - - - „	21,033	39,099	46,396	40,722	71,393
„ Swine - - - - „	69,673	149,485	188,306	195,823	166,569
Bacon and Hams - - - <i>Pund</i>	12,788,784	9,335,936	12,087,109	12,878,578	10,185,889
Butter - - - - <i>Tönder</i>	64,415	94,614	103,322	131,984	120,247
Coffee, raw - - - - <i>Pund</i>	5,793,559	7,671,639	12,401,679	9,151,786	6,362,384
Corn: Barley - - - <i>Tönder</i>	1,204,055	1,334,534	1,001,969	1,058,626	1,019,325
„ Barley Meal - <i>Pund</i>	8,106,942	7,130,320	6,308,424	6,406,135	9,327,557
„ Oats - - - - <i>Tönder</i>	473,518	864,538	575,408	376,774	284,867
„ Rye - - - - - „	648,390	677,502	390,065	251,682	257,243
„ Rye Meal - - - <i>Pund</i>	12,460,111	14,424,649	13,824,151	20,703,154	21,351,851
„ Wheat - - - - <i>Tönder</i>	623,922	446,588	361,840	210,733	402,451
„ Wheat Flour - <i>Pund</i>	23,344,947	40,842,316	49,510,702	68,629,920	79,083,124
Hides and Skins, Undressed - „	4,824,005	5,935,893	4,568,111	5,299,655	4,494,899
Horses - - - - - <i>No.</i>	12,476	11,385	7,088	6,332	6,501
Meat, Sausages, &c. - <i>Pund</i>	2,248,156	1,947,977	2,338,814	2,816,592	2,674,373
Wool, Raw - - - - - „	3,924,842	3,701,044	3,515,101	3,967,986	3,582,662

NOTE.—Up to the year 1874 the returns for Denmark are given for the financial year ending

## ARTICLES IMPORTED.

DENMARK.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,495	15,533	23,702	20,802	23,583	No. Cattle.
3,309,331	2,633,364	4,037,902	4,611,437	4,161,295	Pund Chicory
4,837,572	4,783,504	4,539,947	5,135,438	5,853,126	Tönder Coal.
15,960,529	15,122,963	13,162,038	14,738,394	13,264,126	Pund Coffee.
33,281	163,815	96,961	42,127	83,907	Tönder Corn: Oats.
445,227	664,400	510,554	510,935	325,290	" " Rye.
173,676	353,755	365,166	247,303	273,507	" " Wheat.
13,113,423	11,234,034	10,699,654	12,710,378	13,621,284	Pund Cotton, Manufactures of.
4,621,687	4,703,959	4,118,582	3,912,555	4,918,049	Pund Glass Wares.
3,527,042	2,892,144	3,406,330	4,220,756	5,170,566	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
3,339	2,202	1,790	2,701	4,788	No. Horses.
97,539,906	86,033,052	71,277,015	81,179,595	90,999,247	Pund Iron and Steel Wares.
38,065,624	28,563,164	20,155,424	24,061,815	31,591,956	" Ores.
20,300,322	28,274,958	17,072,681	38,379,733	16,507,125	" Oil, Petroleum and other.
15,105,356	17,451,248	17,345,538	22,437,730	22,880,237	" Rice and Rice Meal.
42,416,787	50,185,520	38,469,068	49,553,449	42,481,349	" Salt.
227,784	207,502	206,710	216,700	238,590	" Silk, Manufactures of.
54,423,542	51,585,665	55,584,230	57,729,334	57,634,253	" Sugar and Molasses.
871,619	1,170,734	594,632	694,053	738,874	" Tea.
5,902,508	5,844,908	6,486,981	7,082,103	6,473,894	" Tobacco.
1,292,834	1,638,146	1,939,641	1,572,275	1,669,408	" Wool, Raw.
4,118,877	3,573,974	3,580,007	4,145,125	4,775,051	" " Manufactures of.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
114,915	95,387	98,345	85,324	99,831	No. Animals: Cattle.
62,129	44,225	68,406	56,092	87,328	" " Sheep.
180,889	221,590	192,160	218,116	251,459	" " Swine.
7,512,473	9,221,297	9,554,511	9,184,346	11,622,907	Pund Bacon and Hams.
142,703	117,742	102,140	104,643	111,367	Tönder Butter.
6,767,341	6,901,378	4,925,262	4,032,423	3,648,398	Pund Coffee, raw.
927,322	693,490	1,219,814	1,408,629	1,329,471	Tönder Corn: Barley.
7,103,017	7,535,613	7,555,024	6,479,406	5,526,116	Pund " Barley Meal.
234,009	100,104	231,680	722,586	286,344	Tönder " Oats.
448,871	137,781	223,685	236,143	599,150	" " Rye.
27,711,227	25,572,390	23,465,058	19,946,222	23,180,395	Pund " Rye Meal.
285,535	155,573	303,161	233,302	324,195	Tönder " Wheat.
115,298,773	117,979,277	102,332,681	89,876,802	107,330,432	Pund " Wheat Flour.
5,694,374	5,841,610	5,196,244	5,290,931	5,562,791	" Hides and Skins, Undressed.
6,024	9,178	11,874	13,062	14,539	No. Horses.
4,006,486	2,980,866	2,233,999	2,185,358	2,871,084	Pund Meat, Sausages, &c.
3,869,789	4,231,661	3,417,483	4,004,440	4,372,171	" Wool, Raw.

March 31st. In 1874 the figures were given for the first time for the calendar



## HAMBURG.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF

			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals: Horses	- {	No. Marks	11,172 9,112,000	9,098 9,696,000	8,267 10,020,000	10,107 12,230,000	16,648 18,108,000	28,257 14,930,000
" Cattle	- {	No. Marks	637,606 45,099,000	657,080 44,012,000	670,390 53,271,000	731,970 58,658,000	774,786 63,260,000	786,276 65,501,000
Butter	- -	Centners Marks	252,369 25,139,000	227,584 23,007,000	245,162 25,605,000	268,901 32,311,000	242,021 28,823,000	235,683 29,924,000
Coal	- -	Centners Marks	20,663,436 16,055,000	18,505,757 20,194,000	16,554,939 22,592,000	17,176,000 18,907,000	20,036,000 18,083,000	21,688,000 17,879,000
Coffee	- -	Centners Marks	1,454,309 81,264,000	1,276,325 93,320,000	1,595,678 141,524,000	1,563,000 145,416,000	1,737,000 156,897,000	1,761,000 146,650,000
Copper	- - -	Centners Marks	121,693 9,468,000	174,536 16,582,000	135,448 12,970,000	151,000 13,421,000	148,000 13,518,000	134,000 12,174,000
Cotton, Raw	- -	Centners Marks	736,908 54,372,000	748,508 62,582,000	535,447 41,136,000	668,226 49,482,000	636,000 41,779,000	484,000 26,881,000
" Manufactures of	- {	Centners Marks	215,572 62,153,000	214,747 65,367,000	244,068 73,733,000	207,375 60,533,000	209,310 54,927,000	104,494 60,936,000
" Yarn	- -	Centners Marks	279,156 47,640,000	303,182 52,732,000	265,792 52,840,000	268,037 53,488,000	308,226 64,739,000	299,908 44,052,000
Flour	- - -	Centners Marks	1,015,596 16,200,000	594,705 10,235,000	517,432 9,447,000	599,138 10,354,000	681,203 9,667,000	928,586 13,748,000
Furs and Skins	- -	Centners Marks	58,965 31,470,000	36,324 23,187,000	24,066 13,039,000	27,886 16,741,000	28,812 21,932,000	28,057 24,799,000
Grain: Wheat	- -	Centners Marks	1,410,880 16,905,000	1,037,186 12,923,000	1,286,352 16,679,000	1,217,565 14,200,000	941,537 9,650,000	1,087,925 11,019,000
" Rye	- -	Centners Marks	726,081 6,787,000	1,115,383 8,827,000	858,205 7,795,000	719,403 6,647,000	581,395 4,835,000	741,366 6,378,000
" Barley	- -	Centners Marks	469,854 4,310,000	1,375,063 15,057,000	844,084 9,623,000	573,034 6,343,000	1,102,050 12,931,000	781,917 7,629,000
Gusano	- - -	Centners Marks	2,736,525 32,074,000	3,128,417 38,468,000	898,909 6,482,000	890,304 6,345,000	582,633 3,767,000	3,211,340 24,603,000
Hides	- - -	Centners Marks	459,952 20,198,000	468,644 39,779,000	466,683 35,384,000	465,168 34,589,000	436,624 29,754,000	404,215 22,557,000
Hops	- - -	Centners Marks	88,528 12,748,000	50,010 7,026,000	71,619 10,143,000	42,805 8,179,000	89,433 12,926,000	44,599 6,204,000
Indigo	- - -	Centners Marks	12,223 9,971,000	10,334 8,359,000	10,079 7,146,000	10,471 7,729,000	9,004 6,534,000	10,900 7,103,000
Iron, Unwrought	- -	Centners Marks	2,214,293 8,935,000	3,658,580 22,822,000	1,811,691 13,004,000	2,166,870 11,117,000	2,672,520 10,967,000	2,598,771 10,605,000
" Wrought	- -	Centners Marks	462,881 4,936,000	634,349 8,864,000	719,599 12,317,000	501,695 6,339,000	484,974 5,726,000	460,933 4,729,000
Lard	- - -	Centners Marks	117,499 6,019,000	304,520 12,305,000	323,064 13,976,000	370,879 19,651,000	318,639 19,466,000	335,068 18,781,000
Leather	- - -	Centners Marks	90,836 14,874,000	110,729 22,171,000	84,873 16,773,000	151,783 29,653,000	201,716 30,837,000	193,274 30,937,000
Linen Cloths, &c., Manufactures of.	- {	Centners Marks	257,932 27,643,000	229,998 27,774,000	267,102 29,110,000	306,983 27,508,000	291,514 28,394,000	311,973 30,158,000
Millinery & Small Wares	- {	Centners Marks	84,316 37,399,000	129,242 50,893,000	48,665 21,895,000	72,499 34,480,000	80,549 41,655,000	79,979 38,862,000
Petroleum	- - -	Centners Marks	794,684 4,789,000	609,573 11,750,000	855,612 12,952,000	724,568 8,429,000	395,787 4,442,000	378,986 6,759,000
Saltpetre, Raw & Refined	- {	Centners Marks	620,345 9,762,000	1,000,308 15,088,000	893,938 13,232,000	1,169,431 14,522,000	951,166 11,325,000	1,190,795 14,086,000
Silk, Manufactures of	- {	Centners Marks	18,656 43,949,000	27,776 55,498,000	22,414 40,116,000	14,406 25,518,000	12,852 23,912,000	14,157 27,075,000
Sugar, Raw	- - -	Centners Marks	1,575,556 57,491,000	837,781 22,198,000	1,223,773 31,349,000	908,124 25,133,000	857,839 19,863,000	1,593,144 38,139,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	- {	Centners Marks	453,990 31,621,000	516,192 42,334,000	421,419 31,252,000	506,568 37,543,000	510,546 36,384,000	434,138 32,115,000
" Cigars	- {	Centners Marks	24,227 11,226,000	24,054 16,960,000	25,305 18,590,000	21,417 13,559,000	19,390 13,168,000	17,063 13,371,000
Wine	- - -	Hectol. Marks	186,590 12,034,000	205,602 14,142,000	233,419 16,960,000	189,390 15,929,000	288,988 19,838,000	259,599 17,543,000
Wool	- - -	Centners Marks	337,358 55,337,000	250,842 48,584,000	221,532 37,755,000	262,795 39,580,000	290,148 45,598,000	366,908 49,610,000
Manufactures of	- {	Centners Marks	317,716 129,684,000	341,653 152,645,000	338,934 155,098,000	311,331 143,906,000	303,594 131,816,000	302,522 126,741,000
" Yarn	- -	Centners Marks	188,200 62,674,000	158,564 59,528,000	139,617 52,219,000	170,636 61,896,000	157,277 52,499,000	139,789 44,306,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Marks £		1,546,810,000 77,340,000	1,712,374,000 85,619,000	1,705,377,000 85,269,000	1,686,518,000 84,326,000	1,701,114,000 85,056,000	1,704,583,000 85,219,000

Note.—No Returns of Exports are published



## HAMBURG.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	—
23,106	25,153	23,273	19,150	16,912	No. Marks } Animals: Horses.
13,585,000	17,549,000	20,451,000	19,600,000	17,210,000	
730,056	798,806	817,688	842,093	851,322	No. Marks } " Cattle.
62,750,000	67,013,000	59,822,000	63,512,000	63,703,000	
236,654	245,184	293,356	285,539	284,257	Centners Marks } Butter.
27,926,000	26,726,000	27,703,000	31,600,000	31,303,000	
21,265,000	21,345,000	23,661,000	26,080,000	28,099,000	Centners Marks } Coal.
16,373,000	14,890,000	15,502,000	17,158,000	17,801,000	
1,835,000	1,881,000	2,052,000	2,027,000	2,338,000	Centners Marks } Coffee.
157,938,000	140,512,000	139,751,000	145,066,000	145,492,000	
133,000	164,000	159,000	123,000	152,000	Centners Marks } Copper.
11,390,000	12,456,000	10,781,000	8,403,000	10,239,000	
472,000	423,000	475,000	574,000	634,000	Centners Marks } Cotton, Raw.
26,324,000	23,525,000	26,930,000	35,098,000	34,935,000	
278,000	278,000	260,000	296,000	306,000	Centners Marks } Cotton, Manufactures of.
71,505,000	71,573,000	63,299,000	76,776,000	73,088,000	
386,000	370,000	298,000	296,000	294,000	Centners Marks } Cotton, Yarn.
52,832,000	50,413,000	40,729,000	39,976,000	38,317,000	
885,000	857,000	761,000	747,000	903,000	Centners Marks } Flour.
13,956,000	13,421,000	11,974,000	11,829,000	15,090,000	
23,902	12,798	15,978	19,018	15,801	Centners Marks } Furs and Skins.
15,318,000	7,112,000	11,096,000	14,106,000	12,234,000	
1,826,000	1,237,000	1,022,000	1,304,000	1,393,000	Centners Marks } Grain: Wheat.
22,204,000	13,254,000	10,915,000	14,181,000	15,469,000	
704,000	895,000	963,000	941,000	826,000	Centners Marks } " Rye.
6,237,000	6,407,000	6,984,000	8,641,000	8,159,000	
1,712,000	2,184,000	2,492,000	2,382,000	1,665,000	Centners Marks } " Barley.
17,927,000	22,026,000	27,296,000	25,223,000	17,889,000	
1,821,000	2,531,000	2,585,000	977,000	523,000	Centners Marks } Guano.
11,610,000	18,451,000	14,648,000	5,874,000	3,106,000	
376,000	477,000	524,000	544,000	517,000	Centners Marks } Hides.
21,250,000	24,946,000	27,316,000	31,797,000	30,845,000	
62,587	36,783	56,978	61,915	37,731	Centners Marks } Hops.
7,887,000	3,592,000	6,863,000	7,618,000	4,328,000	
8,636	12,020	11,901	9,020	12,053	Centners Marks } Indigo.
5,675,000	7,568,000	7,419,000	5,884,000	8,397,000	
2,079,000	2,268,000	2,471,000	2,562,000	2,836,000	Centners Marks } Iron, Unwrought.
7,460,000	7,287,000	7,054,000	8,379,000	8,445,000	
606,000	629,000	630,000	758,000	835,000	Centners Marks } " Wrought.
3,672,000	5,493,000	4,968,000	6,090,000	6,659,000	
377,000	393,000	397,000	543,000	434,000	Centners Marks } Lard.
18,439,000	15,338,000	14,439,000	22,817,000	24,318,000	
212,000	263,000	259,000	198,000	197,000	Centners Marks } Leather.
31,841,000	34,262,000	34,226,000	29,842,000	30,991,000	
357,000	339,000	338,000	318,000	281,000	Centners Marks } Linen Cloths, &c., Manufactures of.
30,924,000	28,705,000	28,731,000	29,855,000	28,092,000	
74,484	91,377	103,515	78,742	60,395	Centners Marks } Millinery & Small Wares.
35,523,000	39,507,000	43,947,000	30,128,000	21,086,000	
931,000	852,000	1,306,000	1,616,000	2,114,000	Centners Marks } Petroleum.
12,275,000	9,179,000	11,786,000	15,391,000	17,727,000	
1,116,000	1,357,000	1,476,000	1,074,000	1,963,000	Centners Marks } Saltpetre, Raw & Refined.
15,651,000	20,321,000	21,232,000	16,666,000	28,489,000	
8,907	9,775	8,783	15,247	19,160	Centners Marks } Silk, Manufactures of.
16,137,000	15,722,000	12,655,000	18,170,000	19,427,000	
1,738,000	2,079,000	2,605,000	4,904,000	5,614,000	Centners Marks } Sugar, Raw.
48,997,000	57,765,000	66,727,000	125,547,000	141,961,000	
532,000	545,000	596,000	487,000	501,000	Centners Marks } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
37,711,000	36,633,000	37,776,000	33,192,000	32,540,000	
21,312	18,645	22,609	21,968	20,234	Centners Marks } Cigars.
12,400,000	12,334,000	12,234,000	16,730,000	13,366,000	
212,486	196,848	242,688	212,090	214,030	Hectol. Marks } Wine.
17,000,000	16,403,000	19,694,000	18,725,000	19,481,000	
337,000	334,000	440,000	448,000	430,000	Centners Marks } Wool.
46,110,000	50,415,000	63,106,000	63,850,000	62,090,000	
297,000	293,000	279,000	267,000	264,000	Centners Marks } Manufactures of.
120,911,000	110,532,000	100,857,000	106,120,000	109,278,000	
144,000	165,000	159,000	144,000	147,000	Centners Marks } " Yarn..
41,317,000	43,892,000	39,509,000	37,949,000	35,177,000	
1,777,053,000	1,720,371,000	1,754,980,000	1,969,378,000	2,108,507,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
88,853,000	86,018,000	87,749,000	98,469,000	100,925,000	

GERMAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals (except Horses).	{ No Marks	1,490,015 87,435,000	1,920,890 123,534,000	1,366,421 104,757,000	1,780,946 140,468,000	2,259,113 159,954,000
Coals - - -	{ Centners Marks	45,356,975 54,300,000	29,129,944 35,100,000	36,178,700 43,500,000	37,526,000 37,500,000	42,100,000 33,700,000
Coffee - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,855,367 136,500,000	1,965,261 177,000,000	1,800,830 167,400,000	2,015,000 191,000,000	2,123,000 192,000,000
Copper, Unwrought	{ Centners Marks	335,018 23,440,000	312,920 28,470,000	317,482 31,500,000	295,881 28,100,000	271,000 24,400,000
Cotton, Raw - -	{ Centners Marks	2,830,000 195,300,000	3,460,000 238,800,000	3,350,000 224,100,000	3,070,000 203,000,000	3,380,000 203,400,000
Cotton, Manufactures of.	{ Centners Marks	47,701 15,558,000	53,279 17,400,000	51,127 16,920,000	50,200 17,030,000	46,600 14,650,000
Flax - - -	{ Centners Marks	736,000 37,800,000	975,000 46,800,000	1,100,000 44,700,000	962,000 43,300,000	659,000 33,000,000
Grain and Flour	{ Centners Marks	28,800,000 279,300,000	39,900,000 414,000,000	47,100,000 482,400,000	43,100,000 418,000,000	60,500,000 595,000,000
Grease - - -	{ Centners Marks	578,000 24,270,000	871,000 36,600,000	663,000 39,900,000	487,000 29,200,000	668,000 38,100,000
Guano - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,400,000 18,900,000	1,860,000 22,320,000	1,950,000 23,400,000	2,070,000 24,800,000	2,770,000 33,200,000
Herrings - - -	{ Tonnen Marks	691,286 20,730,000	778,123 28,020,000	776,721 25,620,000	654,000 23,500,000	704,227 28,200,000
Hides, Raw - -	{ Centners Marks	1,181,441 93,796,000	1,059,520 96,346,000	1,123,404 109,808,000	964,840 85,954,000	970,800 77,004,000
Horses - - -	{ No. Marks	59,267 35,700,000	60,891 45,600,000	67,347 50,400,000	68,919 55,100,000	87,071 69,700,000
Indigo - - -	{ Centners Marks	28,000 21,150,000	32,800 24,600,000	36,100 27,090,000	29,000 20,300,000	35,300 24,700,000
Iron, Pig - - -	{ Centners Marks	12,395,118 81,900,000	13,809,780 91,200,000	10,629,484 54,300,000	12,127,000 54,600,000	11,423,000 42,800,000
Linseed - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,100,000 18,330,000	1,120,000 16,800,000	1,190,000 17,856,000	882,000 12,800,000	1,150,000 16,100,000
Machinery, Locomotives and Boilers	{ Centners Marks	74,900 8,220,000	151,000 16,377,000	201,100 16,155,000	29,900 1,808,000	14,900 448,000
Machinery, other	{ Centners Marks	563,169 20,308,000	909,397 37,008,000	963,300 12,612,800	660,300 21,034,000	529,100 15,656,000
Metal Wares - -	{ Centners Marks	2,633,000 58,830,000	4,485,000 105,180,000	2,007,000 58,500,000	1,790,000 47,360,000	1,371,200 36,170,000
Linseed Oil in Casks	{ Centners Marks	365,000 13,140,000	397,600 14,280,000	487,000 16,080,000	567,000 17,000,000	662,000 19,900,000
Petroleum - - -	{ Centners Marks	3,320,000 54,900,000	4,830,000 72,600,000	4,510,000 53,200,000	5,560,000 66,700,000	5,770,000 104,000,000
Silk Raw, Cocoons	{ Centners Marks	61,300 110,400,000	58,400 96,300,000	57,600 86,400,000	72,800 109,000,000	72,700 131,000,000
Sugar - - -	{ Centners Marks	878,610 29,118,000	491,313 15,626,000	424,484 12,998,000	423,343 13,041,000	268,255 9,324,100
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.	{ Centners Marks	1,128,073 88,500,000	1,281,590 99,900,000	843,490 71,700,000	899,068 75,300,000	1,004,000 81,900,000
Yarns - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,088,000 194,700,000	1,121,000 193,500,000	1,177,000 201,000,000	1,120,000 192,000,000	1,072,000 170,500,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles.	{ Centners Marks	816,851 44,160,000	1,393,146 66,420,000	1,110,620 57,060,000	1,180,000 60,600,000	1,111,000 57,900,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,070,000 192,600,000	1,060,000 190,200,000	1,090,000 196,200,000	1,130,000 203,000,000	1,300,000 208,000,000
Woollen Cloth - -	{ Centners Marks	163,526 90,960,000	147,420 81,645,000	143,467 78,600,000	140,677 80,350,000	134,599 4,430,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Marks £	3,262,100,000 163,105,000	3,756,000,000 187,800,000	3,694,700,000 180,235,000	3,531,200,000 176,560,000	3,802,100,000 190,105,000

NOTE.—The weights are stated



GERMAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,443,241 189,731,000	2,274,223 162,752,000	1,650,818 118,111,000	1,580,287 88,778,000	1,473,790 131,271,000	No. Marks }	Animals (except Horses).
40,524,000 32,400,000	38,617,000 27,000,000	37,874,900 22,700,000	41,175,400 14,411,000	39,062,000 15,625,000	Centners Marks }	Coals.
1,916,300 172,000,000	1,988,300 169,000,000	2,229,700 190,000,000	1,884,400 150,755,000	2,083,100 135,400,000	Centners Marks }	Coffee.
256,700 19,800,000	282,900 19,800,000	267,550 17,400,000	246,000 16,606,000	220,400 14,877,000	Centners Marks }	Copper, Unwrought.
3,130,000 182,000,000	3,160,000 174,000,000	3,620,000 203,000,000	2,973,100 178,384,000	3,141,000 172,777,000	Centners Marks }	Cotton, Raw.
44,900 13,330,000	38,500 11,880,000	54,000 14,950,000	27,900 14,248,000	28,900 17,690,000	Centners Marks }	Cotton, Manufactures of.
1,380,000 62,100,000	1,170,000 46,800,000	1,100,000 44,000,000	727,400 29,025,000	1,005,200 36,187,000	Centners Marks }	Flax.
73,070,000 716,000,000	66,700,000 612,000,000	75,900,000 688,000,000	37,918,000 320,788,000	43,516,500 372,065,000	Centners Marks }	Grain and Flour.
725,000 36,300,000	926,000 37,000,000	1,073,000 42,900,000	1,092,000 49,139,000	770,900 38,547,000	Centners Marks }	Grease.
2,440,000 24,400,000	2,450,000 24,500,000	2,430,000 21,900,000	2,348,000 21,129,000	2,279,000 22,790,000	Centners Marks }	Guano.
666,726 26,700,000	722,089 27,400,000	641,144 24,400,000	737,137 25,800,000	854,557 29,055,000	Tonnen Marks }	Herrings.
857,100 66,529,000	1,005,000 79,525,000	1,271,300 101,151,000	1,083,800 83,659,000	1,099,018 85,904,000	Centners Marks }	Hides, Raw
44,701 35,800,000	66,214 53,000,000	81,873 65,500,000	59,722 59,722,000	54,793 49,314,000	No. Marks }	Horses.
26,000 16,900,000	28,400 18,700,000	32,300 22,000,000	24,600 17,857,000	32,658 22,861,000	Centners Marks }	Indigo.
10,536,600 34,800,000	9,159,800 27,500,000	7,332,000 22,000,000	4,644,000 14,396,000	4,892,000 14,676,000	Centners Marks }	Iron, Pig.
1,110,000 14,400,000	1,060,000 12,700,000	1,200,000 14,400,000	1,482,000 16,307,000	1,412,700 14,481,000	Centners Marks }	Linseed.
54,300 2,533,000	80,800 3,403,000	26,400 918,000	6,990 233,000	8,800 281,000	Centners Marks }	Machinery, Locomotives and Boilers.
729,900 20,019,000	773,800 19,693,000	667,700 17,054,000	484,524 16,243,000	513,500 17,843,000	Centners Marks }	Machinery, other.
4,103,000 60,500,000	3,041,000 46,170,000	2,019,000 34,130,000	870,000 24,706,000	865,900 23,970,000	Centners Marks }	Metal Wares.
536,000 16,100,000	612,000 18,400,000	552,000 16,600,000	595,000 17,252,000	629,100 17,616,000	Centners Marks }	Linseed Oil in Casks.
6,810,000 95,300,000	6,680,000 73,500,000	5,440,000 49,000,000	5,331,700 48,652,000	7,297,600 58,381,000	Centners Marks }	Petroleum.
63,500 114,000,000	65,400 105,000,000	65,500 105,000,000	59,700 103,232,000	71,500 114,898,000	Centners Marks }	Silk Raw, Cocoons.
154,691 5,880,600	102,913 3,606,600	110,600 3,805,000	84,300 2,565,000	83,800 2,523,000	Centners Marks }	Sugar.
1,043,000 78,507,000	1,507,000 106,600,000	1,695,500 110,200,000	222,700 23,905,000	429,200 36,680,000	Centners Marks }	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
892,000 138,176,000	952,000 141,700,000	1,152,000 170,900,000	798,700 161,020,000	912,900 157,504,000	Centners Marks }	Yarns.
1,182,000 60,200,000	968,000 50,200,000	2,126,600 106,800,000	948,300 36,154,000	970,900 34,763,000	Centners Marks }	Wine, in Casks and Bottles
1,370,000 212,000,000	1,360,000 211,000,000	1,850,000 268,000,000	1,375,000 206,267,000	1,547,400 198,430,000	Centners Marks }	Wool, Raw.
114,474 60,352,000	100,000 49,000,000	139,500 66,206,000	46,700 21,339,000	42,600 19,972,000	Centners Marks }	Woollen Cloth.
3,774,200,000 188,710,000	3,513,700,000 175,685,000	3,773,400,000 188,670,000	2,820,700,000 141,035,000	2,963,000,000 148,150,000	Marks & {	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in "Centners netto" throughout.



No. 16—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals, (except Horses)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	1,719,005 74,600,000	1,476,612 94,620,000	1,294,327 103,650,000	1,658,385 126,450,000	2,016,693 130,130,000
Beer - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	590,000 7,080,000	580,000 10,440,000	642,000 11,550,000	775,000 14,000,000	1,149,000 20,500,000
Butter - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	258,000 23,220,000	238,000 24,990,000	264,000 29,310,000	248,000 27,300,000	238,000 28,600,000
Coal - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	76,395,800	80,416,200	83,932,600	90,460,400	103,753,300
Cotton, Raw - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	614,000 42,300,000	1,110,000 76,500,000	814,600 53,700,000	789,000 52,100,000	677,000 40,600,000
„ Manufactures of -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	166,000	131,000	174,000	176,000	215,000
Flax - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	607,000 32,100,000	495,000 23,760,000	602,000 24,390,000	625,000 28,100,000	470,000 23,500,000
Glass and Glass Wares -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	626,900	693,400	710,300	798,800	813,600
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	21,860,000 215,100,000	23,980,000 249,000,000	22,200,000 210,000,000	26,300,000 268,000,000	22,650,000 222,100,000
Hemp - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	248,000 8,550,000	356,000 12,270,000	399,000 13,770,000	364,000 12,700,000	364,000 12,700,000
Hops - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	142,000 21,300,000	180,000 21,600,000	159,000 28,100,000	211,000 52,800,300	130,000 39,000,000
Horses - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	28,741 17,250,000	26,193 19,650,000	26,431 19,830,000	28,039 22,400,000	51,514 41,200,000
Instruments, Musical -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	53,500	58,600	53,900	57,900	61,900
Iron, Pig - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	2,486,400	2,708,300	4,142,100	6,444,500	5,788,360
„ Unwrought - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	1,130,000	946,000	1,190,000	1,370,000	1,630,000
„ Railroad Bars -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	1,414,000 25,440,000	1,413,700 25,440,000	1,697,300 20,370,000	2,445,500 22,000,000	2,669,700 24,000,000
Lead, Pig - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	433,300	565,100	586,600	527,100	655,600
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	123,300 26,450,000	98,700 21,410,000	106,000 23,150,000	118,000 25,610,000	123,900 25,360,000
Leather Wares, except Gloves	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	34,700 40,290,000	32,400 33,270,000	33,700 35,910,000	39,500 41,570,000	39,800 43,306,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	745,000 39,600,000	690,000 38,640,000	636,100 28,010,000	766,000 29,660,000	785,000 29,190,000
Oil, Palm, Linseed, &c. -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	293,500	362,400	338,900	402,000	359,000
Paper - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	409,000	425,000	492,000	468,000	454,000
Petroleum - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	907,000 17,700,000	1,390,000 22,950,000	1,420,000 20,010,000	1,540,000 20,000,000	1,530,000 30,600,000
Silk, Manufactures of -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	31,000 74,410,000	28,500 51,350,000	28,100 56,100,000	27,900 55,810,000	25,100 55,210,000
Skins, dressed - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	13,700	9,980	10,200	10,500	10,100
Sugar - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	263,700 9,510,000	262,100 8,870,000	398,700 11,740,000	403,400 11,900,000	1,327,500 38,590,000
Tobacco Leaf and Manufactured	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	186,500 22,590,000	164,700 25,240,000	253,000 28,580,000	264,000 27,100,000	200,000 19,300,000
Wool, Raw - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	357,000	237,000	432,000	399,000	398,000
„ Manufactures of -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \end{array} \right.$	285,000	281,000	251,000	258,000	234,300
Yarns - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Centners} \\ \text{Marks} \end{array} \right.$	243,000 61,500,000	207,300 54,000,000	282,000 70,200,000	291,000 60,600,000	294,000 54,300,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Marks} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	2,320,000,006 116,030,000	2,301,800,000 115,080,000	2,353,100,000 117,655,000	2,495,000,000 124,750,000	2,547,700,000 127,385,000

NOTE.—In all cases where it has been

No. 16--continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,848,401	2,342,866	1,849,400	1,946,450	1,887,023	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except Horses).
121,350,000	143,660,000	107,040,000	110,192,000	110,357,000	
1,230,000	1,980,000	1,300,000	2,131,000	2,434,900	<i>Centners</i> } Beer.
23,000,000	24,800,000	23,400,000	19,181,000	26,784,000	
244,000	255,000	244,000	249,000	229,800	<i>Centners</i> } Butter.
24,400,000	23,000,000	22,000,000	21,191,000	20,110,000	
100,184,100	116,507,000	120,240,600	144,729,000	149,165,000	<i>Centners</i> } Coal.
			47,037,000	52,208,000	
798,000	936,000	1,160,000	238,000	356,100	<i>Centners</i> } Cotton, Raw.
46,300,000	51,500,000	65,000,000	14,301,000	21,363,000	
216,000	241,000	235,000	290,500	303,200	<i>Centners</i> } " Manufactures of.
			54,536,000	59,172,000	
1,010,000	722,000	714,000	465,000	637,400	<i>Centners</i> } Flax.
45,500,000	28,900,000	28,600,000	18,584,000	22,948,000	
832,800	873,500	1,001,200	1,192,800	1,298,800	<i>Centners</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
			29,483,000	32,582,000	
39,600,000	43,500,000	41,800,000	23,403,000	11,700,800	<i>Centners</i> } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
378,000,000	375,000,000	350,000,000	194,499,000	96,610,000	
469,000	392,000	382,000	471,000	681,700	<i>Centners</i> } Hemp.
16,400,000	11,800,000	11,500,000	14,124,000	19,021,000	
162,000	179,000	159,000	217,500	173,250	<i>Centners</i> } Hops.
32,400,000	26,900,000	22,300,000	30,452,000	24,255,000	
39,116	45,423	42,526	17,969	18,867	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
31,300,000	36,300,000	34,000,000	25,144,000	22,640,000	
69,100	65,800	71,300	127,200	166,300	<i>Centners</i> } Instruments, Musical.
			21,639,000	27,878,000	
6,878,700	7,534,000	7,875,000	4,155,500	4,909,900	<i>Centners</i> } Iron, Pig.
			17,142,000	18,412,000	
2,280,000	2,420,000	2,310,000	2,427,700	2,759,100	<i>Centners</i> } " Unwrought.
			47,137,000	53,163,000	
4,496,700	4,144,000	3,288,000	4,604,100	5,014,200	<i>Centners</i> } " Railroad Bars.
33,700,000	29,000,000	23,000,000	29,927,000	30,085,000	
649,400	946,200	867,200	908,400	936,000	<i>Centners</i> } Lead, Pig.
			14,534,000	13,572,000	
122,200	130,000	134,000	131,600	142,600	<i>Centners</i> } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
23,680,000	23,880,000	24,680,000	34,807,000	33,531,000	
43,800	43,300	49,200	93,200	111,900	<i>Centners</i> } Leather Wares, except Gloves.
51,300,000	49,400,000	51,750,000	60,136,000	73,281,000	
941,000	1,446,000	1,230,300	1,272,000	1,332,020	<i>Centners</i> } Machinery of all kinds, includ-
33,650,000	47,880,000	39,010,000	43,115,000	45,651,000	
393,900	454,000	586,600	519,300	519,800	<i>Centners</i> } Oil, Palm, Linseed, &c.
			16,157,000	15,462,000	
551,000	662,000	596,000	853,000	977,000	<i>Centners</i> } Paper.
			32,136,000	35,418,000	
1,810,000	1,670,000	407,000	20,000	18,900	<i>Centners</i> } Petroleum.
30,800,000	21,700,000	4,480,000	220,000	160,000	
33,000	37,000	33,300	94,700	96,400	<i>Centners</i> } Silk, Manufactures of.
66,010,000	70,300,000	66,690,000	205,096,000	195,717,000	
10,100	10,000	15,500	28,500	30,668	<i>Centners</i> } Skins, dressed.
			37,006,000	39,102,000	
1,081,700	2,363,000	2,502,000	5,018,700	6,148,200	<i>Centners</i> } Sugar.
34,230,000	71,490,000	79,590,000	110,613,000	144,136,000	
156,400	123,200	70,600	25,400	84,600	<i>Centners</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
13,670,000	10,930,000	8,140,000	3,746,000	6,846,000	
445,000	426,000	450,000	286,500	241,700	<i>Centners</i> } Wool, Raw.
			50,139,000	48,340,000	
238,600	249,600	246,600	334,300	368,400	<i>Centners</i> } " Manufactures of.
			171,161,000	187,086,000	
334,000	397,000	348,000	377,000	344,700	<i>Centners</i> } Yarns.
59,300,000	67,300,000	57,500,000	95,483,000	85,933,000	
2,762,400,000	2,887,140,000	2,775,700,000	2,895,400,000	2,977,000,000	<i>Marks</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
138,120,000	144,357,000	138,785,000	144,770,000	148,850,000	
					AND OTHER ARTICLES.

found possible to give the values the figures are stated.



**HOLLAND.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Ashes " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	14,629,000 3,804,000	17,300,000 4,498,000	17,682,000 4,597,000	18,023,000 4,842,000	21,302,000 5,539,000	19,764,000 5,139,000
Coal " " " { <i>Tonnen</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,890,000 18,898,000	2,017,000 20,174,000	2,083,000 20,829,000	1,851,000 18,507,000	2,138,000 21,385,000	2,390,000 23,900,000
Coffee, Raw " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	103,754,000 45,652,000	78,870,000 34,703,000	104,892,000 46,153,000	83,958,000 36,941,000	110,037,000 48,416,000	84,540,000 37,198,000
Copper, Raw " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	6,423,000 6,423,000	6,146,000 6,146,000	6,188,000 6,188,000	6,439,000 6,439,000	6,039,000 6,039,000	5,537,000 5,537,000
Cotton, Raw " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	68,560,000 41,136,000	63,747,000 38,253,000	48,814,000 28,782,627	45,083,000 27,050,000	44,282,000 26,569,000	49,508,000 29,705,000
" Manufactures of " <i>Gulden</i>	11,046,000	11,571,000	8,677,000	11,966,000	12,053,000	11,275,000
" Yarn " " " "	26,771,000	24,792,000	27,541,000	28,598,000	26,645,000	28,147,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark " "	1,218,000	17,420,000	31,305,000	34,728,000	32,707,000	27,621,000
Engines, Steam " " " "	2,883,000	3,152,000	3,454,000	4,328,000	3,792,000	3,789,000
Dye Stuffs " " " "	5,684,000	8,843,000	12,733,000	9,797,000	11,319,000	13,970,000
Flour and Meal " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	30,279,000 9,083,000	25,521,000 7,671,000	18,682,000 5,605,000	15,006,000 4,773,000	13,578,000 4,074,000	9,072,000 2,722,000
Grain : Wheat " " " { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,458,000 14,578,000	1,241,000 12,410,000	1,600,000 16,002,000	1,932,000 19,318,000	1,728,000 17,278,000	2,100,000 21,001,000
" Barley " " " { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,329,000 7,086,000	942,000 5,034,000	1,206,000 6,433,000	1,369,000 7,301,000	1,247,000 6,650,000	1,590,000 8,481,000
" Rye " " " { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	3,102,000 20,677,000	2,246,000 14,975,000	1,800,000 11,998,000	2,533,000 16,887,000	2,418,000 16,122,000	2,601,000 17,339,000
Guano " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	34,563,000 5,530,000	17,887,000 2,861,000	20,447,000 3,271,000	21,858,000 3,497,000	17,209,000 2,753,000	22,081,000 3,533,000
Hair, all sorts, not manufac- tured " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	— 738,000	1,363,000 9,540,000	1,866,000 13,066,000	1,613,000 11,288,000	390,313 9,732,000	1,688,000 11,818,000
Hides, Raw " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	9,182,000	10,579,000	12,474,000	12,780,000	13,836,000	11,621,000
Indigo " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,335,000 8,008,000	1,156,000 6,937,000	1,882,000 11,294,000	1,463,000 8,780,000	1,340,000 8,038,000	1,566,000 9,394,000
Iron, Pig " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	12,611,000	33,014,000	35,671,000	21,505,000	24,395,000	24,919,000
" in Bars, Hoops, and Plates " "	8,729,000	14,570,000	19,400,000	29,459,000	32,429,000	23,221,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. " " " "	5,276,000	7,186,000	7,583,000	5,992,000	9,784,000	7,257,000
Oil, Palm " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	12,702,000 6,351,000	17,496,000 8,748,000	15,483,000 7,742,000	16,549,000 8,174,000	13,832,000 6,916,000	16,981,000 8,490,000
Petroleum " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	20,048,000 5,012,000	20,663,000 5,166,000	27,654,000 6,913,000	28,568,000 7,142,000	33,557,000 8,389,000	34,096,000 8,524,000
Rice " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	54,647,000 16,394,000	58,903,000 17,671,000	76,258,000 22,877,000	74,217,000 22,265,000	84,487,000 25,346,000	77,035,000 23,111,000
Saltpetre, not Refined " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	7,165,000 2,150,000	11,174,000 3,352,000	13,010,000 3,903,000	16,770,000 5,031,000	19,729,000 5,919,000	17,992,000 5,398,000
Seeds of all sorts " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	14,508,000	8,114,000	13,753,000	14,408,000	15,577,000	14,546,000
Silk, Manufactures of " " " " "	2,139,000	2,127,000	2,005,000	1,781,000	1,730,000	1,558,000
Spelter or Zinc " " " " "	4,372,000	3,903,000	4,203,000	3,592,000	2,516,000	3,337,000
Sugar, Raw and Clayed " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	126,319,000 44,212,000	120,094,000 42,033,000	108,223,000 37,878,000	103,164,000 36,107,000	92,215,000 32,275,000	91,067,000 31,873,000
Tallow and Lard " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	15,218,000 7,609,000	21,266,000 10,633,000	18,132,000 9,066,000	17,775,000 8,388,000	14,827,000 7,414,000	22,406,000 11,203,000
Tea " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,717,000 4,292,000	1,680,000 4,199,000	1,851,000 4,629,000	1,980,000 4,951,000	1,962,000 4,904,000	1,967,000 4,918,000
Timber " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	9,983,000	12,000,000	11,031,000	12,492,000	14,093,000	20,400,000
Tin, Unwrought " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	5,385,000 5,385,000	7,001,000 7,001,000	10,713,000 10,713,000	7,597,000 7,597,000	6,001,000 6,001,000	7,658,000 7,653,000
Tobacco, Leaf " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	12,058,000 6,029,000	12,199,000 6,100,000	13,381,000 6,690,000	12,860,000 6,430,000	12,298,000 6,148,000	15,113,000 7,557,000
Wine " " " " <i>Litre</i>	11,332,000 4,533,000	11,514,000 4,605,000	11,028,000 4,411,000	9,966,000 3,987,000	12,387,000 4,955,000	13,850,000 5,140,000
Wool, Sheep's " " " " { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	7,849,000 9,419,000	7,649,000 9,179,000	9,284,000 11,141,000	8,007,000 9,608,000	8,951,000 10,742,000	10,744,000 10,430,000
" Manufactures of " " " " "	10,371,000	11,384,000	11,635,000	11,604,000	11,653,000	11,825,000
" Yarn " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	14,290,000	13,275,000	15,103,000	17,436,000	14,493,000	14,490,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Gulden</i> £	546,781,000 45,565,000	601,060,000 50,088,000	663,522,000 55,293,000	651,411,000 54,284,000	688,052,000 57,337,000	695,992,000 57,999,000



HOLLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,914,000	21,158,000	19,814,000	21,816,000	20,442,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ashes.
5,438,000	5,501,000	5,152,000	5,672,000	5,315,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,425,000	2,586,000	2,762,000	3,081,000	3,109,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Coal.
24,251,000	25,856,000	27,618,000	30,806,000	31,088,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
110,629,000	93,465,000	95,935,000	96,583,000	94,094,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
48,677,000	41,125,000	42,211,000	42,497,000	41,401,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
6,113,000	5,724,000	5,841,000	5,103,000	5,409,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Raw.
6,113,000	5,724,000	5,841,000	5,103,000	5,409,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
39,339,000	43,281,000	41,997,000	46,349,000	39,439,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
23,604,000	25,969,000	25,198,000	27,809,000	23,063,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
10,540,000	10,944,000	9,824,000	10,292,000	9,977,000	<i>Gulden</i> " Manufactures of.
21,837,000	24,673,000	25,731,000	21,989,000	23,018,000	" " Yarn.
20,137,000	32,819,000	20,509,000	29,592,000	50,290,000	" Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
6,358,000	7,525,000	8,703,000	8,339,000	8,465,000	" Engines, Steam.
10,149,000	11,113,000	13,267,000	11,918,000	13,365,000	" Dye Stuffs.
24,427,000	35,287,000	52,451,000	43,852,000	39,440,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour and Meal.
7,328,000	10,586,000	15,735,000	13,155,000	11,832,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,196,000	3,966,000	4,799,000	5,695,000	5,185,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
31,965,000	39,658,000	47,991,000	56,927,000	51,850,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,488,000	2,017,000	1,868,000	1,659,000	1,777,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Barley.
7,988,000	10,760,000	9,965,000	8,849,000	9,477,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,081,000	4,793,000	5,496,000	3,298,000	2,781,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Rye.
26,871,000	31,955,000	36,639,000	21,984,000	18,537,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
28,050,000	39,532,000	23,388,000	21,776,000	16,698,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano.
4,488,000	6,325,000	3,742,000	3,484,000	2,672,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,471,000	1,340,000	1,322,000	1,354,000	1,163,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, not manu-
10,300,000	9,382,000	9,253,000	9,478,000	8,140,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
10,741,000	12,229,000	11,901,000	10,362,000	11,725,000	<i>Gulden</i> Hides, Raw.
1,392,000	1,076,000	1,098,000	940,000	1,186,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
8,349,000	6,454,000	6,589,000	5,641,000	7,116,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Indigo.
24,922,000	26,423,000	22,248,000	19,614,000	25,568,000	<i>Gulden</i> Iron, Pig.
26,672,000	22,512,000	32,463,000	47,929,000	58,948,000	" " in Bars, Hoops, & Plates.
13,138,000	19,723,000	19,670,000	24,522,000	36,926,000	" { " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
16,530,000	14,334,000	18,259,000	18,612,000	18,632,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Palm.
8,265,000	7,167,000	9,130,000	9,306,000	9,316,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
40,789,000	42,406,000	44,331,000	49,311,000	54,351,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum.
10,197,000	10,624,000	11,083,000	12,328,000	13,588,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
59,035,000	82,430,000	98,976,000	79,468,000	114,437,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
17,711,000	24,729,000	29,693,000	23,840,000	34,331,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,330,000	16,674,000	19,607,000	18,042,000	23,400,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, not Refined.
3,399,000	5,002,000	5,882,000	5,413,000	7,020,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,152,000	18,013,000	16,988,000	15,841,000	15,253,000	<i>Gulden</i> Seeds of all sorts.
1,365,000	1,368,000	1,122,000	1,061,000	887,000	" Silk, Manufactures of.
5,248,000	5,605,000	5,957,000	6,214,000	10,109,000	" Spelter or Zinc.
93,001,000	95,505,000	103,960,000	95,006,000	98,727,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Clayed.
32,551,000	33,427,000	36,386,000	33,252,000	34,554,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
25,197,000	26,847,000	37,464,000	54,437,000	50,059,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
12,599,000	13,424,000	18,732,000	27,218,000	25,030,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,137,000	1,929,000	1,954,000	2,064,000	2,181,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
5,342,000	4,822,000	4,886,000	5,159,000	5,452,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
22,785,000	21,500,000	21,113,000	21,103,000	23,436,000	<i>Gulden</i> Timber.
8,236,000	7,932,000	11,924,000	6,461,000	8,354,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
8,236,000	7,932,000	11,924,000	6,461,000	8,354,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
13,332,000	14,589,000	13,974,000	14,155,000	13,328,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
6,666,000	7,294,000	6,987,000	7,077,000	6,664,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,714,000	13,087,000	12,901,000	12,764,000	12,259,000	<i>Litre</i> } Wine.
5,085,000	5,235,000	5,160,000	5,106,000	4,903,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,763,000	8,582,000	9,114,000	9,698,000	11,453,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Sheep's.
8,963,000	8,716,000	8,872,000	8,730,000	11,050,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,486,000	10,855,000	10,037,000	10,284,000	10,014,000	<i>Gulden</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
12,521,000	13,912,000	15,549,000	10,810,000	12,000,000	" " Yarn.
735,997,000	795,748,000	817,742,000	827,961,000	910,603,000	<i>Gulden</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
61,333,000	66,327,000	68,145,000	68,996,000	75,883,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 16—continued.

HOLLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals (except Horses)	{ No. 582,488 Gulden 28,723,000	412,198 16,162,000	484,345 17,409,000	561,820 18,476,000	662,700 19,455,000	584,242 17,824,000	
Bran - - -	{ Kilog. 8,376,000 Gulden 2,513,000	12,943,000 3,883,000	14,226,000 4,268,000	13,869,000 4,161,000	21,656,000 6,497,000	21,337,000 6,401,000	
Butter - - -	{ Kilog. 20,229,000 Gulden 16,183,000	15,246,000 12,196,000	16,937,000 13,550,000	18,515,000 14,812,000	18,598,000 14,878,000	22,919,000 18,336,000	
Candles - - -	{ Kilog. 5,680,000 Gulden 27,101,000	9,424,000 26,790,000	8,976,000 24,863,000	8,273,000 28,066,000	9,347,000 30,570,000	9,051,000 22,794,000	
Cheese - - -	{ Kilog. 9,485,000 Gulden 83,813,000	9,376,000 68,532,000	8,702,000 68,803,000	9,802,000 60,187,000	10,700,000 67,598,000	10,428,000 73,992,000	
Coffee - - -	{ Kilog. 36,878,000 Gulden 5,643,000	30,154,000 6,234,000	30,273,000 5,644,000	26,482,000 6,154,000	29,743,000 5,686,000	32,557,000 5,267,000	
Copper, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 5,643,000 Gulden 5,643,000	6,234,000 6,234,000	5,644,000 5,644,000	6,154,000 6,154,000	5,686,000 5,686,000	5,267,000 5,267,000	
Cotton, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 55,818,000 Gulden 33,491,000	46,056,000 27,634,000	41,625,000 24,975,000	39,323,000 23,594,000	38,807,000 23,284,000	39,717,000 22,830,000	
„ Manufactures of - - -	17,678,000	18,050,000	16,437,000	17,121,000	17,177,000	16,341,000	
„ Yarn - - -	{ Gulden 20,311,000	16,083,000	17,458,000	16,395,000	14,027,000	13,950,000	
Drugs : Peruvian Bark - - -	{ Kilog. 1,231,000 Gulden 6,449,000	— 7,329,000	28,392,000 4,675,000	772,156 6,850,000	728,000 7,022,000	568,000 5,692,000	
„ Unenumerated - - -	6,449,000	7,329,000	4,675,000	6,850,000	7,022,000	5,692,000	
Dyes - - -	{ Kilog. 5,239,000 Gulden 23,268,000	6,936,000 17,356,000	7,321,000 20,206,000	8,443,000 21,821,000	15,030,000 21,314,000	8,630,000 15,868,000	
Flax - - -	{ Kilog. 16,405,000 Gulden 9,164,000	12,314,000 8,220,000	14,312,000 9,771,000	16,100,000 9,386,000	16,260,000 11,964,000	11,300,000 15,671,000	
Grain - - -	{ Kilog. 31,825,000 Gulden 5,092,000	9,351,000 1,496,000	9,283,000 1,485,000	9,895,000 1,438,000	11,704,000 1,873,000	14,888,000 2,382,000	
Guanos - - -	{ Kilog. — Gulden 452,000	— 4,312,000	1,126,000 7,880,000	1,138,000 7,966,000	967,000 6,767,000	1,234,000 8,637,000	
Hair, all sorts, not manu- factured - - -	{ Kilog. 8,261,000 Gulden 8,195	9,700,000 11,949	8,627,000 10,679	10,329,000 9,013	10,076,000 12,172	9,698,000 13,704	
Hides, Raw - - -	{ No. 1,850,000 Gulden 1,482,000	2,182,000 960,000	1,997,000 1,209,000	1,707,000 1,700,000	2,356,000 1,087,000	2,694,000 1,428,000	
Indigo - - -	{ Kilog. 8,893,000 Gulden 13,779,000	5,760,000 27,919,000	7,256,000 29,164,000	10,197,000 19,347,000	6,520,000 22,915,000	8,568,000 23,035,000	
Iron, Pig - - -	13,779,000	27,919,000	29,164,000	19,347,000	22,915,000	23,035,000	
„ in Bars, Rods, &c. - - -	4,263,000	6,264,000	9,152,000	14,475,000	22,216,000	10,932,000	
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire - - -	2,070,000	3,773,000	5,747,000	6,100,000	6,036,000	6,286,000	
Madder - - -	6,647,000	7,680,000	4,595,000	6,737,000	6,215,000	3,296,000	
Oil: Seed Oil - - -	{ Kilog. 11,880,000 Gulden 3,861,000	13,481,000 4,381,000	14,100,000 4,583,000	16,804,000 5,461,000	19,733,000 6,413,000	19,837,000 6,447,000	
„ Palm Oil - - -	{ Kilog. 6,930,000 Gulden 3,465,000	4,299,000 2,149,000	4,837,000 2,419,000	3,813,000 1,906,000	3,477,000 1,739,000	2,679,000 1,340,000	
Rice - - -	{ Kilog. 15,926,000 Gulden 4,778,000	16,038,000 4,811,000	20,832,000 6,249,000	23,114,000 6,934,000	24,171,000 7,251,000	29,590,000 8,877,000	
Saltpetre, not Refined - - -	{ Kilog. 8,435,000 Gulden 2,531,000	10,082,000 3,025,000	8,712,000 2,614,000	14,295,000 4,288,000	17,746,000 5,324,000	13,674,000 4,102,000	
Silk, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 185,000 Gulden 2,219,000	100,648 1,208,000	60,000 717,000	149,000 1,784,000	134,000 1,606,000	82,000 983,000	
Spelter or Zinc, except manu- factured - - -	{ Kilog. 36,063,000 Gulden 3,667,000	34,091,000 3,023,000	45,161,000 3,568,000	23,311,000 2,865,000	12,329,000 1,817,000	17,201,000 2,413,000	
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. - - -	{ Litre 22,692,000 Gulden 4,538,000	23,204,000 4,641,000	23,148,000 4,630,000	24,435,000 4,887,000	24,274,000 4,856,000	22,268,000 4,555,000	
Sugar, Refined - - -	{ Kilog. 103,527,000 Gulden 51,763,000	99,685,000 39,874,000	85,498,000 34,199,000	81,749,000 32,699,000	77,696,000 30,828,000	74,063,000 29,279,000	
Tallow - - -	{ Kilog. 4,675,000 Gulden 2,337,000	7,435,000 3,717,000	7,416,000 3,708,000	6,383,000 3,192,000	4,263,000 2,132,000	5,549,000 2,774,000	
Tin, Unwrought - - -	{ Kilog. 7,819,000 Gulden 7,819,000	5,324,000 5,324,000	6,812,000 6,812,000	6,784,000 6,784,000	7,426,000 7,426,000	7,827,000 7,827,000	
Tobacco, Leaf - - -	{ Kilog. 4,246,000 Gulden 2,123,000	3,477,000 1,738,000	3,591,000 1,795,000	3,528,000 1,764,000	3,234,000 1,617,000	3,566,000 1,784,000	
Vegetables, Fresh or Pre- served. - - -	{ Kilog. 1,106,000 Gulden 9,864,000	8,149,000 6,979,000	8,979,000 6,431,000	11,254,000 6,835,000	13,689,000 7,520,000	13,168,000 9,869,000	
Wool - - -	{ Kilog. 11,837,000 Gulden 1,659,000	8,375,000 3,310,000	7,718,000 4,038,000	8,201,000 4,503,000	9,024,000 4,520,000	10,406,000 4,268,000	
„ Manufactures of - - -	1,659,000	3,310,000	4,038,000	4,503,000	4,520,000	4,268,000	
„ Yarn - - -	8,252,000	7,043,000	6,862,000	10,936,000	9,477,000	10,572,000	
Yeast - - -	{ Kilog. 7,144,000 Gulden 3,572,000	6,875,000 3,438,000	8,203,000 4,102,000	6,982,000 3,491,000	7,539,000 3,770,000	7,329,000 3,664,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Gulden 453,531,000 £ 37,794,000	465,381,000 38,782,000	498,998,000 41,583,000	506,985,000 42,248,000	536,117,000 44,676,000	529,199,000 44,100,000	

Note.—Colonial Produce is included under



## No. 16—continued.

HOLLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
588,205	553,279	567,955	544,860	487,417	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except Horses).
15,100,000	13,369,000	13,211,000	13,098,000	12,501,200	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,535,000	8,761,000	16,211,000	14,515,000	16,818,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
4,661,000	2,628,000	4,863,000	4,354,000	5,045,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
23,111,000	26,172,000	36,451,000	36,052,000	41,124,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
18,489,000	20,938,000	29,161,000	28,841,000	32,899,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,222,000	8,877,000	9,917,000	12,422,000	10,718,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
30,622,000	29,656,000	25,386,000	28,058,000	25,448,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
10,718,000	10,379,000	8,885,000	9,820,000	8,907,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
76,368,000	68,373,000	69,990,000	66,594,000	61,902,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
33,602,000	30,084,000	30,796,000	29,301,000	27,237,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
5,079,000	4,863,000	4,657,000	4,519,000	4,802,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Raw.
5,079,000	4,863,000	4,657,000	4,519,000	4,802,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
34,165,000	31,320,000	33,117,000	32,829,000	29,275,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
20,499,000	18,792,000	19,870,000	19,698,000	17,505,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,097,000	15,200,000	10,519,000	16,458,000	16,713,000	" } Manufactures of.
12,736,000	15,503,000	15,717,000	11,574,000	13,915,000	" } Yarn.
429,000	601,000	482,000	715,000	1,170,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
17,189,000	24,040,000	19,269,000	28,580,000	46,815,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
5,301,000	5,658,000	5,716,000	4,726,000	6,796,000	" } Unenumerated.
10,467,000	11,180,000	10,444,000	10,509,000	10,939,000	" } Dyes.
18,885,000	14,744,000	16,257,000	15,424,000	16,738,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
13,457,000	10,819,000	11,781,000	10,964,000	11,953,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
22,529,000	41,051,000	60,996,000	52,880,000	53,757,000	" } Grain.
12,241,000	13,560,000	16,078,000	26,485,000	20,930,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano.
1,950,000	2,170,000	2,573,000	4,238,000	3,349,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,464,000	970,000	990,000	1,187,000	1,117,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, not manu-
10,245,000	6,788,000	6,929,000	8,311,000	7,817,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
8,499,000	9,644,000	10,552,000	10,091,000	9,902,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hides, Raw.
9,070	9,319	9,892	9,994	11,473	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
1,764,000	1,805,000	1,919,000	1,879,000	2,235,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,181,000	937,000	895,000	697,000	1,079,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
7,087,000	5,621,000	5,369,000	4,181,000	6,477,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
21,119,000	20,090,000	16,328,000	18,165,000	23,634,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
20,873,000	15,139,000	15,975,000	26,679,000	38,336,000	" }
10,300,000	16,906,000	20,620,000	22,739,000	27,181,000	" } " in Bars, Rods, &c.
2,604,000	1,804,000	1,746,000	991,000	1,088,000	" } " Wares, including Nails
21,762,000	15,981,000	18,787,000	18,439,000	21,732,000	" } and Wire.
7,073,000	5,194,000	6,106,000	5,993,000	7,053,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Madder.
1,735,000	2,543,000	3,373,000	3,169,000	6,255,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Oil: Seed Oil.
868,000	1,272,000	1,686,000	1,581,000	3,127,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
24,211,000	32,039,000	30,915,000	33,973,000	35,739,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Palm Oil.
7,263,000	9,612,000	9,275,000	10,192,000	10,722,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
12,109,000	14,857,000	19,993,000	17,730,000	23,445,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,633,000	4,457,000	5,998,000	5,319,000	7,048,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, not Refined.
9,043	11,349	6,217	3,160	2,237	<i>Gulden</i> }
109,000	136,000	74,604	37,920	26,844	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
18,614,000	15,737,000	17,033,000	15,032,000	23,590,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,373,000	2,589,000	2,765,000	2,310,000	4,758,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Spelter or Zinc, except manu-
22,819,000	22,767,000	23,185,000	26,776,000	23,218,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
4,564,000	4,553,000	4,637,000	5,355,000	4,644,000	<i>Libre</i> } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
63,034,000	65,525,000	69,489,000	66,500,000	62,736,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
24,923,000	25,871,000	27,477,000	26,322,000	24,793,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
6,283,000	8,293,000	6,829,000	9,465,000	10,401,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,142,000	4,147,000	3,414,000	4,733,000	5,200,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow.
7,234,000	7,098,000	7,526,000	9,438,000	8,447,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
7,234,000	7,098,000	7,526,000	9,438,000	8,447,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,015,000	3,758,000	3,906,000	2,552,000	2,394,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
1,507,000	1,879,000	1,950,000	1,276,000	1,197,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
45,652,000	45,594,000	30,289,000	32,599,000	46,097,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
14,170,000	14,227,000	9,244,000	10,222,000	14,571,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
7,760,000	7,616,000	7,525,000	9,239,000	8,911,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Vegetables, Fresh or Pre-
7,543,000	7,060,000	7,344,000	9,125,000	10,197,000	<i>Gulden</i> } served.
4,296,000	4,581,000	3,754,000	5,882,000	5,634,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool.
5,691,000	6,488,000	7,116,000	6,085,000	6,640,000	" }
7,251,000	7,534,000	8,126,000	7,456,000	6,828,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of.
3,625,000	3,767,000	4,063,000	3,728,000	3,414,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
					" } Yeast.
529,809,000	554,919,000	578,602,000	624,748,000	682,419,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
44,151,000	46,243,000	48,217,000	52,062,000	56,868,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.



**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals (except Horses) {	No.	294,093	366,049	427,983	322,721	387,423	353,132
	Francs	34,175,000	44,905,000	47,516,000	38,276,000	44,109,000	43,993,000
Coffee " " {	Kilog.	23,430,000	22,282,000	22,623,000	19,022,000	21,892,000	26,473,000
	Francs	38,336,000	42,642,000	54,214,000	45,183,000	53,681,000	61,516,000
Cotton, Raw " {	Kilog.	25,527,000	23,652,000	18,038,000	20,490,000	18,249,000	19,194,000
	Francs	63,229,000	57,241,000	36,038,000	40,303,000	33,393,000	30,100,000
„ Manufactures of {	Kilog.	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Francs	9,967,000	10,754,000	13,671,000	13,963,000	15,023,000	12,513,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs {	Kilog.	20,824,000	20,607,000	17,710,000	20,686,000	22,011,000	23,363,000
	Francs	12,294,000	11,412,000	9,027,000	10,519,000	9,422,000	11,404,000
Grain, all kinds " {	Kilog.	728,085,000	422,956,000	697,114,000	757,312,000	686,708,000	925,571,000
	Francs	236,619,000	126,621,000	221,579,000	236,513,000	182,666,000	253,464,000
Hides, Raw " {	Kilog.	31,737,000	32,600,000	41,955,000	34,175,000	35,608,000	32,103,000
	Francs	63,473,000	71,719,000	92,301,000	75,186,000	67,655,000	41,734,000
Horses " " {	No.	5,757	9,098	9,976	9,092	8,935	8,652
	Francs	3,660,000	5,786,000	6,496,000	6,007,000	5,727,000	5,711,000
Iron Ores and Pig Iron {	Kilog.	678,704,000	927,601,000	884,752,000	897,126,000	951,257,000	878,398,000
	Francs	22,793,000	35,732,000	38,846,000	32,189,000	32,245,000	36,222,000
Manure " {	Kilog.	55,795,000	107,023,000	124,914,000	97,501,000	130,795,000	131,062,000
	Francs	13,949,000	26,756,000	31,229,000	24,375,000	32,699,000	40,155,000
Meat " " {	Kilog.	4,355,000	12,821,000	29,808,000	10,520,000	4,852,000	12,899,000
	Francs	6,533,000	19,232,000	44,713,000	15,781,000	7,279,000	19,348,000
Metals and Minerals* {	Kilog.	219,328,000	337,494,000	327,917,000	270,507,000	242,679,000	298,977,000
	Francs	30,706,000	47,249,000	45,908,000	37,871,000	33,975,000	41,857,000
Resins and Bitumens { (including Petroleum)	Kilog.	101,495,000	114,578,000	132,174,000	129,513,000	139,393,000	127,906,000
	Francs	41,637,000	48,913,000	49,156,000	36,774,000	37,772,000	44,909,000
Seed, Oleaginous " {	Kilog.	98,760,000	72,557,000	67,010,000	63,184,000	87,271,000	103,346,000
	Francs	41,479,000	29,023,000	26,804,000	22,114,000	30,545,000	36,171,000
Silk " " {	Kilog.	262,379	108,599	87,455	155,178	390,638	250,264
	Francs	36,733,000	14,661,000	9,620,000	14,742,000	31,251,000	27,529,000
„ Manufactures of {	Kilog.	210,773	188,796	196,886	202,458	214,012	207,911
	Francs	33,724,000	30,207,000	27,564,000	22,270,000	19,261,000	25,989,000
Tallow " {	Kilog.	26,493,000	34,220,000	32,445,000	24,554,000	20,111,000	25,451,000
	Francs	29,142,000	37,641,000	32,445,000	24,554,000	23,122,000	27,996,000
Vegetable Fibres, Flax, Hemp, &c. {	Kilog.	48,294,000	49,511,000	50,835,000	48,206,000	47,698,000	46,700,000
	Francs	61,474,000	67,572,000	64,551,000	57,412,000	74,353,000	66,145,000
Wine " " {	Hectolitres	204,220	198,827	197,629	171,515	249,454	225,504
	Francs	21,659,000	21,598,000	21,440,000	19,072,000	26,010,000	24,012,000
Wood for Building {	Cub. Mètre	378,947	476,116	477,567	478,792	474,736	450,884
	Francs	25,699,000	41,433,000	47,626,000	48,842,000	45,903,000	43,904,000
Wool " " {	Kilog.	52,500,000	53,360,000	53,380,000	51,054,000	45,825,000	51,905,000
	Francs	141,751,000	160,079,000	120,104,000	114,871,000	114,562,000	155,714,000
Manufactures of	Francs	23,031,000	23,814,000	26,601,000	26,318,000	26,765,000	23,710,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES {	Francs	1,277,000,000	1,277,933,000	1,422,725,000	1,292,463,000	1,307,109,000	1,448,552,000
	£	51,081,000	51,117,000	56,909,000	51,699,000	52,284,000	57,942,000

\* Except Iron, Copper, Tin, and Coal.

BELGIUM.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
441,642	428,732	430,866	489,209	482,037	No.	} Animals (except Horses).
63,597,000	56,282,000	54,516,000	64,458,000	54,597,000	Francs	
20,386,000	23,079,000	24,962,000	22,755,000	23,524,000	Kilog.	} Coffee.
48,835,000	48,143,000	45,097,000	45,323,000	48,506,000	Francs	
20,285,000	21,964,000	21,761,000	23,377,000	20,620,000	Kilog.	} Cotton, Raw.
27,794,000	32,045,000	35,501,000	43,198,000	33,554,000	Francs	
1,311,000	1,470,000	1,503,000	1,758,000	1,803,000	Kilog.	} „ Manufactures of.
10,811,000	11,273,000	11,169,000	13,634,000	13,935,000	Francs	
19,966,000	19,339,000	21,268,000	23,586,000	22,793,000	Kilog.	} Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
10,349,000	9,804,000	11,458,000	10,926,000	12,327,000	Francs	
821,705,000	1,087,666,000	1,325,520,000	1,215,231,000	1,184,024,000	Kilog.	} Grain, all kinds.
249,735,000	288,855,000	336,681,000	335,352,000	323,346,000	Francs	
30,426,000	32,496,000	31,810,000	38,781,000	30,064,000	Kilog.	} Hides, Raw.
42,597,000	42,245,000	41,353,000	53,171,000	51,108,000	Francs	
7,758	9,180	8,328	8,873	8,874	No.	} Horses.
4,993,000	6,066,000	5,857,000	6,098,000	6,106,000	Francs	
967,534,000	1,040,838,000	806,289,000	1,143,904,000	1,371,008,000	Kilog.	} Iron Ores and Pig Iron.
35,929,000	39,468,000	33,397,000	25,508,000	27,132,000	Francs	
115,591,000	139,743,000	113,742,000	66,191,000	62,630,000	Kilog.	} Manure.
35,151,000	42,982,000	34,914,000	18,850,000	17,434,000	Francs	
17,585,000	30,400,000	37,088,000	38,617,000	23,396,000	Kilog.	} Meat.
26,377,000	45,599,000	55,631,000	57,925,000	35,094,000	Francs	
324,631,000	402,341,000	336,666,000	381,056,000	372,904,000	Kilog.	} Metals and Minerals.*
45,448,000	56,328,000	47,135,000	53,348,000	52,207,000	Francs	
158,221,000	165,598,000	143,407,000	169,950,000	203,707,000	Kilog.	} Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
50,473,000	41,400,000	31,174,000	38,371,000	44,461,000	Francs	
76,641,000	86,254,000	100,034,000	122,374,000	140,062,000	Kilog.	} Seed, Oleaginous.
28,357,000	30,189,000	32,011,000	41,607,000	47,621,000	Francs	
215,365	214,019	198,075	214,580	208,458	Kilog.	} Silk.
16,798,000	14,981,000	12,875,000	14,591,000	14,592,000	Francs	
170,079	177,523	160,405	199,306	226,790	Kilog.	} „ Manufactures of.
15,307,000	14,202,000	12,030,000	13,951,000	14,741,000	Francs	
25,059,000	27,223,000	29,737,000	35,516,000	23,387,000	Kilog.	} Tallow.
27,565,000	25,862,000	25,276,000	31,964,000	21,048,000	Francs	
54,679,000	55,689,000	61,756,000	68,222,000	66,697,000	Kilog.	} Vegetable Fibres, Flax, Hemp, &c.
77,261,000	70,752,000	82,868,000	99,601,000	92,430,000	Francs	
192,062	185,775	199,859	204,686	189,060	Hectolitres	} Wine.
20,919,000	20,303,000	21,423,000	22,502,000	20,846,000	Francs	
418,405	440,854	462,940	512,673	495,370	Cub. Mètre	} Wood for Building.
38,833,000	41,625,000	44,866,000	51,517,000	49,658,000	Francs	
48,954,000	46,541,000	43,287,000	49,265,000	45,509,000	Kilog.	} Wool.
159,099,000	146,604,000	140,683,000	184,743,000	177,485,000	Francs	
22,981,000	21,946,000	19,266,000	23,494,000	22,746,000	Francs	} „ Manufacturers.
1,426,193,000	1,472,764,000	1,525,505,000	1,680,892,000	1,629,872,000	Francs	
57,048,000	58,910,000	61,020,000	67,236,000	65,195,000	£	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Except Iron, Copper, Tin, and Coal.



BELGIUM.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Arms - - - - <i>Franks</i>	12,574,000	13,198,000	14,266,000	16,730,000	17,573,000	15,485,000
Butter - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,784,000	4,678,000	4,899,000	4,910,000	4,565,000	4,454,000
	<i>Franks</i> 11,729,000	14,501,000	15,187,000	15,712,000	14,609,000	15,145,000
Candles - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 5,167,000	6,394,000	5,698,000	5,943,000	4,734,000	3,556,000
	<i>Franks</i> 12,917,000	15,985,000	14,245,000	14,858,000	11,834,000	8,889,000
Coal - - - - {	<i>Tonneaux</i> 3,678,000	4,608,000	4,158,000	3,902,000	4,064,000	3,828,000
	<i>Franks</i> 55,170,000	85,248,000	110,184,000	81,950,000	81,279,000	68,913,000
Coke - - - - {	<i>Tonneau</i> 503,180	749,072	801,820	599,020	645,787	571,123
	<i>Franks</i> 12,196,000	20,974,000	35,280,000	17,372,000	18,082,000	14,849,000
Cotton, Manufactures of {	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,220,000	3,128,000	2,599,000	2,730,000	2,935,000	2,907,000
	<i>Franks</i> 18,284,000	19,085,000	16,124,000	15,877,000	17,832,000	15,958,000
Flax - - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 37,054,000	32,362,000	33,421,000	37,220,000	30,256,000	20,864,000
	<i>Franks</i> 83,373,000	80,904,000	75,196,000	81,885,000	90,768,000	58,420,000
Glass and Glass Wares - <i>Franks</i>	12,625,000	17,028,000	31,486,000	39,168,000	40,049,000	38,513,000
Grain of all kinds - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 39,192,000	161,149,000	202,854,000	246,915,000	185,192,000	320,022,000
	<i>Franks</i> 12,742,000	37,604,000	60,987,000	74,495,000	45,164,000	81,528,000
Hides, Raw - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 22,968,600	24,392,000	25,257,000	24,903,000	25,372,000	26,543,000
	<i>Franks</i> 48,935,000	53,663,000	55,566,000	54,787,000	48,206,000	34,508,000
Horses - - - - {	<i>No.</i> 14,733	12,747	9,753	9,447	12,212	10,774
	<i>Franks</i> 9,940,000	8,624,000	6,509,000	6,273,000	8,164,000	7,038,000
Iron, Wrought, Wire, {	<i>Kilog.</i> 186,922,000	210,043,000	181,661,000	227,450,000	182,668,000	168,161,000
	<i>Franks</i> 35,315,000	52,176,000	56,657,000	60,353,000	49,374,000	45,289,000
Linen and Hemp, Manu- factures of - - - {	<i>Franks</i> 31,120,000	37,170,000	29,565,000	22,345,000	21,747,000	17,389,600
Linen and Hemp, Yarn {	<i>Kilog.</i> 7,574,000	5,303,000	4,784,000	7,071,000	9,935,000	8,690,000
	<i>Franks</i> 43,235,000	31,168,000	28,078,000	36,931,000	56,394,000	45,182,000
Machinery of all sorts - <i>Franks</i>	24,904,000	39,533,000	48,435,000	47,053,000	47,514,000	44,120,000
Paper, including Paper {	<i>Kilog.</i> 13,211,000	19,127,000	15,720,000	14,450,000	15,715,000	17,688,000
	<i>Franks</i> 16,178,000	21,518,000	17,580,000	16,087,000	17,899,000	20,082,000
Resins and Bitumens - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 53,919,000	45,918,000	63,659,000	65,756,000	82,730,000	78,825,000
	<i>Franks</i> 24,282,000	21,683,000	24,675,000	18,683,000	22,701,000	29,110,000
Stone, rough and hewn - <i>Franks</i>	10,777,000	16,196,000	41,508,000	39,146,000	40,227,000	50,641,000
Sugar, Raw - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 67,875,000	62,926,000	63,030,000	71,666,000	68,979,000	58,187,000
	<i>Franks</i> 44,119,000	41,531,000	37,818,000	40,850,000	37,249,000	32,003,000
Tallow - - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 19,737,000	23,483,000	26,612,000	20,293,000	16,757,000	21,408,000
	<i>Franks</i> 21,710,000	25,831,000	26,612,000	20,293,000	18,433,000	23,549,000
Wool, Manufactures of {	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,870,000	2,947,000	2,396,000	2,792,000	2,608,000	2,318,000
	<i>Franks</i> 38,773,000	44,830,000	39,585,000	42,390,000	41,628,000	38,953,000
„ Yarn - - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 6,442,000	6,311,000	7,559,000	4,949,000	4,571,000	3,689,000
	<i>Franks</i> 45,458,000	64,525,000	71,578,000	49,369,000	47,854,000	39,527,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 37,073,000	35,266,000	35,192,000	31,239,000	35,934,000	35,919,000
	<i>Franks</i> 18,537,000	21,160,000	24,894,000	20,305,000	23,357,000	23,347,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	<i>Franks</i> 888,700,000 <i>£</i> 35,548,000	1,051,133,000 42,045,000	1,158,576,000 46,343,000	1,114,640,000 44,586,000	1,101,764,000 44,071,000	1,063,770,000 42,551,000



BELGIUM.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
13,520,000	13,931,000	13,116,000	14,484,000	13,616,000	<i>Francs</i> Arms.
4,377,000	5,490,000	5,231,000	4,607,000	4,247,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
13,878,000	15,920,000	14,857,000	14,742,000	13,591,000	<i>Francs</i> } Butter.
5,634,000	5,787,000	5,948,000	5,931,000	8,349,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
14,086,000	14,467,000	14,871,000	14,827,000	20,872,000	<i>Francs</i> } Candles.
3,515,000	3,889,000	4,236,000	4,525,000	4,477,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal.
52,725,000	56,396,000	59,301,000	65,161,000	63,570,000	<i>Francs</i> } Coal.
575,632	576,607	596,064	850,346	914,885	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coke.
12,088,000	11,244,000	9,537,000	17,007,000	17,657,000	<i>Francs</i> } Coke.
3,483,000	3,853,000	3,449,000	6,098,000	5,008,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Manufactures of.
17,408,000	18,733,000	15,978,000	28,257,000	23,929,000	<i>Francs</i> } Cotton, Manufactures of.
32,939,000	29,814,000	32,828,000	28,217,000	27,190,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
75,761,000	67,081,000	75,505,000	67,720,000	62,537,000	<i>Francs</i> } Flax.
37,782,000	39,563,000	43,226,000	49,558,000	54,440,000	<i>Francs</i> Glass and Glass Wares.
279,834,000	397,977,000	569,926,000	457,176,000	495,491,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, all kinds.
76,038,000	98,102,000	135,522,000	121,058,000	128,540,000	<i>Francs</i> } Grain, all kinds.
20,067,000	25,202,000	25,136,000	24,716,000	26,319,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
28,094,000	32,762,000	32,677,000	37,075,000	44,742,000	<i>Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
10,155	8,709	10,021	11,262	11,568	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
6,761,000	5,726,000	6,578,000	7,474,000	7,763,000	<i>Francs</i> } Horses.
174,409,000	193,138,000	211,079,000	227,825,000	238,270,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Wrought, Wire,
47,587,000	53,611,000	58,990,000	38,936,000	40,694,000	<i>Francs</i> } Rails, &c.
19,817,000	20,547,000	18,805,000	19,387,000	21,762,000	<i>Francs</i> } Linen and Hemp, Manu- factures of.
9,449,000	10,042,000	12,318,000	11,421,000	12,264,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp, Yarn.
45,020,000	42,593,000	55,811,000	51,311,000	55,169,000	<i>Francs</i> } Linen and Hemp, Yarn.
65,620,000	39,483,000	41,329,000	43,613,000	56,343,000	<i>Francs</i> Machinery of all sorts.
18,758,000	18,817,000	18,781,000	19,427,000	20,678,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, including Paper
21,088,000	20,979,000	20,679,000	21,587,000	22,529,000	<i>Francs</i> } Hangings.
84,969,000	82,618,000	70,418,000	67,655,000	83,949,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens.
28,044,000	20,654,000	15,124,000	14,804,000	17,373,000	<i>Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens.
53,965,000	48,607,000	54,218,000	58,164,000	60,630,000	<i>Francs</i> Stone, rough and hewn.
46,986,000	58,927,000	56,768,000	60,791,000	63,848,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
30,541,000	31,231,000	30,655,000	33,435,000	36,394,000	<i>Francs</i> } Sugar, Raw.
20,092,000	18,930,000	25,871,000	26,581,000	24,620,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow.
22,101,000	17,984,000	21,991,000	23,923,000	22,158,000	<i>Francs</i> } Tallow.
2,256,000	2,723,000	1,988,000	1,948,000	2,180,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of.
34,195,000	38,960,000	25,754,000	27,903,000	31,365,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wool, Manufactures of.
4,880,000	6,392,000	6,541,000	7,699,000	7,790,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
48,890,000	67,511,000	63,551,000	78,516,000	73,987,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Yarn.
42,335,000	38,853,000	44,326,000	45,317,000	53,650,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
27,518,000	25,254,000	28,812,000	29,456,000	34,872,000	<i>Francs</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
1,081,910,000	1,112,352,000	1,190,391,000	1,216,741,000	1,302,670,000	<i>Francs</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
43,276,000	44,494,000	47,616,000	48,670,000	52,107,000	<i>£</i> { AND OTHER ARTICLES.

### QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals (except Horses)	- { <i>No. Francs</i>	1,911,694 172,600,000	2,231,664 177,400,000	1,901,638 154,300,000	1,429,368 100,300,000	1,611,554 111,600,000	2,066,789 156,500,000
Cheese and Butter	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	17,354,000 32,800,000	14,801,000 29,800,000	14,995,000 31,100,000	13,513,000 25,538,000	14,115,000 28,768,000	17,473,000 36,300,000
Coal and Coke	- { <i>Tonneaux Francs</i>	5,557,000 100,000,000	7,139,000 148,600,000	7,461,000 242,500,000	6,885,060 180,300,000	7,656,000 183,190,000	7,867,000 173,100,000
Coffee	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	40,153,000 64,700,000	16,708,000 31,400,000	44,834,000 99,500,000	38,709,000 88,256,000	48,013,000 105,149,000	53,487,000 108,000,000
Copper	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	14,793,000 25,500,000	15,728,000 34,000,000	21,073,000 44,100,000	24,729,000 48,400,000	17,059,000 34,122,000	29,776,000 55,800,000
Cotton, Raw	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	111,185,000 218,500,000	106,349,000 252,400,000	87,096,000 185,700,000	133,527,000 239,729,000	135,558,000 221,262,000	157,859,000 229,200,000
„ Manufactures of	- <i>Francs</i>	29,900,000	97,600,000	47,700,000	57,535,000	84,400,000	77,200,000
„ Yarn	- „	26,900,000	39,100,000	21,700,000	27,487,000	42,600,000	47,600,000
Flax	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	63,631,000 96,400,000	55,751,000 78,100,000	63,589,000 75,300,000	60,168,000 68,242,000	71,882,000 90,520,000	41,026,000 50,800,000
Fruit	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	52,167,000 83,280,000	63,284,000 32,700,000	71,401,000 35,700,000	61,823,000 29,200,000	61,114,000 27,800,000	72,645,000 32,800,000
Fruit, Oleaginous	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	87,178,000 38,300,000	90,633,000 39,603,000	89,370,000 38,400,000	104,766,000 37,789,000	105,818,000 38,235,000	98,754,000 34,700,000
Grain and Flour	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	1,459,328,000 459,600,000	519,707,000 147,600,000	774,700,000 230,600,000	1,121,890,000 330,735,000	597,700,000 137,614,000	996,977,000 239,600,000
Guano and other Manures	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	106,846,000 28,900,000	50,951,000 14,000,000	137,049,000 39,400,000	135,576,000 38,100,000	107,319,000 29,700,000	146,748,000 40,700,000
Hides and Skins	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	35,461,000 95,000,000	56,364,000 150,600,000	61,221,000 161,900,000	65,653,000 184,767,000	74,289,000 203,271,000	66,879,000 168,600,000
Horses	- { <i>No. Francs</i>	30,298 27,300,000	13,807 15,900,000	11,246 13,000,000	10,290 11,900,000	13,958 17,500,000	14,679 18,400,000
Indigo	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	1,429,000 31,400,000	1,639,000 27,600,000	1,615,000 26,305,000	1,261,000 22,124,000	1,268,000 19,529,000	1,528,000 26,700,000
Machinery	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	9,669,000 11,800,000	20,249,000 24,900,000	21,354,000 25,600,000	21,763,000 28,800,000	25,305,000 32,400,000	32,986,000 36,200,000
Meat, Fresh or Salted	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	30,903,000 33,700,000	23,490,000 36,400,000	23,164,000 33,800,000	14,152,000 18,367,000	11,750,000 17,918,000	17,920,000 29,300,000
Oil, Vegetable	- <i>Francs</i>	—	—	—	30,700,000	60,200,000	53,200,000
Petroleum	- <i>Francs</i>	16,466,000	19,807,000	17,048,000	13,762,000	13,387,000	24,274,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	176,989,000 79,900,000	146,642,000 64,400,000	230,018,000 85,000,000	194,243,000 63,500,000	270,620,000 90,498,000	249,171,000 79,300,000
Silk	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	8,893,000 418,500,000	9,210,000 423,600,000	9,062,000 352,000,000	9,698,000 322,282,000	10,656,000 330,119,000	13,057,000 543,800,000
„ Manufactures of	- „	40,200,000	37,800,000	29,400,000	32,079,000	37,200,000	38,000,000
Sugar, Foreign	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	79,695,000 58,800,000	90,678,000 59,300,000	95,904,009 59,200,000	77,100,000 44,043,000	110,524,000 53,062,000	92,420,000 53,700,000
„ French Colonial	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	77,645,000 57,160,000	75,384,000 51,160,000	80,985,000 51,300,000	80,832,000 48,353,000	92,551,000 47,200,000	86,863,000 47,500,000
Tallow and Lard	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	35,470,000 46,100,000	46,317,000 55,600,000	36,005,000 39,607,000	21,325,000 23,457,000	16,002,000 16,652,000	33,530,000 40,235,000
Timber, Common	- <i>Francs</i>	89,800,000	128,400,000	156,300,000	176,600,000	164,100,000	202,400,000
Wine	- { <i>Hectol. Francs</i>	147,762 6,700,000	518,440 19,400,000	643,801 28,800,000	680,633 29,700,000	291,830 13,600,000	676,401 25,300,000
Wool, Raw	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	102,000,000 285,600,000	107,862,000 324,900,000	120,545,000 325,600,000	117,353,000 310,987,000	128,010,000 326,522,000	123,178,000 277,200,000
„ Manufactures of	- „	77,900,000	99,900,000	59,700,000	66,600,000	78,100,000	79,000,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { <i>Francs £</i>	3,566,700,000 142,670,000	3,570,300,000 142,812,000	3,554,800,000 142,192,000	3,507,700,000 140,308,000	3,536,700,000 141,468,000	3,988,400,000 159,536,000



FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,012,622 179,709,000	2,876,630 239,003,000	2,498,962 196,709,000	2,542,634 177,229,000	2,127,523 144,293,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except <i>Franks</i> } Horses).
15,784,000 31,900,000	17,909,000 33,500,000	21,732,000 40,525,000	22,885,000 44,055,000	22,908,000 44,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter. <i>Franks</i> }
7,512,000 159,500,000	7,751,000 143,100,000	8,422,000 145,471,000	9,365,000 170,144,000	9,267,000 170,664,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Franks</i> }
47,811,000 99,000,000	54,105,000 101,176,000	56,826,000 101,150,000	57,733,000 97,569,000	64,696,000 97,691,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee. <i>Franks</i> }
23,852,000 40,400,000	25,169,000 38,000,000	24,933,000 35,254,000	25,520,000 38,323,000	29,044,000 44,205,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper. <i>Franks</i> }
134,149,000 195,700,000	134,035,000 195,900,000	133,285,000 204,401,000	131,117,000 215,398,000	152,435,000 225,449,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Franks</i> }
66,700,000 42,900,000	68,000,000 41,100,000	62,287,000 35,008,000	66,400,000 31,300,000	72,444,000 37,447,000	<i>Franks</i> „ Manufacts. of. „ „ Yarn.
80,232,000 97,000,000	83,265,000 68,300,000	69,897,000 69,207,000	67,067,000 65,111,000	76,638,000 69,804,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax. <i>Franks</i> }
79,629,000 32,300,000	85,589,000 34,300,000	124,237,000 71,200,000	169,683,000 96,760,000	160,769,000 72,110,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit. <i>Franks</i> }
95,787,000 32,800,000	117,427,000 33,700,000	152,333,000 36,805,000	162,879,000 45,053,000	165,521,000 49,664,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Oleaginous. <i>Franks</i> }
849,122,000 207,000,000	2,154,778,000 560,670,000	3,085,760,000 857,376,000	2,905,300,000 788,504,000	1,996,307,000 519,600,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour. <i>Franks</i> }
148,189,000 40,500,000	83,903,000 20,240,000	126,196,000 32,804,000	93,731,000 20,750,000	65,414,000 11,795,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and other <i>Franks</i> } Manures.
68,451,000 152,600,000	70,232,000 151,324,000	72,096,000 175,345,000	67,006,000 170,025,000	65,762,000 162,042,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins. <i>Franks</i> }
15,380 13,600,000	21,340 23,600,000	28,762 35,933,000	25,714 35,292,000	22,152 30,892,000	<i>No.</i> } Horses. <i>Franks</i> }
1,086,000 18,700,000	2,124,000 32,993,000	1,520,000 25,534,000	1,213,000 21,409,000	1,371,000 24,683,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo. <i>Franks</i> }
31,556,000 37,700,000	33,838,000 42,300,000	32,461,000 37,800,000	38,178,000 42,100,000	55,570,000 66,601,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery. <i>Franks</i> }
24,529,000 42,800,000	40,762,000 66,541,000	45,529,000 61,304,000	50,790,000 69,700,000	35,910,000 55,300,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh or Salted. <i>Franks</i> }
67,800,000 27,943,000	50,900,000 22,100,000	65,400,000 15,900,000	46,100,000 15,100,000	59,970,000 22,973,000	<i>Franks</i> Oil, Vegetable. „ Petroleum.
267,801,000 99,200,000	321,345,000 104,148,000	279,832,000 93,086,000	330,225,000 114,505,000	364,776,000 123,547,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous. <i>Franks</i> }
6,738,000 226,200,000	10,575,000 321,000,000	10,889,000 316,444,000	11,427,000 322,240,000	13,003,000 301,062,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk. <i>Franks</i> }
32,500,000 101,769,000	35,800,000 78,027,000	38,033,000 71,462,000	42,300,000 136,114,000	49,571,000 151,549,000	„ „ Manufactures of. <i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign. <i>Franks</i> }
83,070,000 53,357,000	88,604,000 47,084,000	87,921,000 45,438,000	74,960,000 47,782,000	74,519,000 46,201,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } „ French Colonial. <i>Franks</i> }
33,795,000 40,600,000	55,096,000 55,097,000	50,192,000 42,663,000	52,608,000 47,347,000	47,851,000 52,636,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard. <i>Franks</i> }
204,000,000 707,364	220,600,000 1,602,881	221,051,000 2,938,112	278,000,000 7,220,574	211,387,000 7,838,807	„ Timber, Common. <i>Hectol.</i> } Wine. <i>Franks</i> }
29,500,000 134,235,000	59,200,000 144,100,000	120,700,000 184,214,000	313,899,000 151,067,000	363,924,000 138,332,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Franks</i> }
315,500,000 68,600,000	331,617,000 68,700,000	288,728,000 68,176,000	370,224,000 79,100,000	304,333,000 76,991,000	„ „ Manufacts. of. <i>Franks</i> }
3,669,800,000 146,792,000	4,176,200,000 167,948,000	4,595,200,000 183,808,000	5,033,200,000 201,328,000	4,863,400,000 194,536,000	{ TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.



FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals (except Horses)	{ No.	79,659	203,518	402,696	385,275	348,976	306,059
	{ Franes	20,115,000	31,700,000	56,265,000	56,587,000	58,877,000	52,100,000
Apparel - - -	Frances	63,000,000	108,200,000	89,100,000	70,500,000	86,055,000	90,700,000
Brandy and other Spirits*	{ Litres	41,604,000	59,050,000	52,350,000	41,335,000	47,590,000	52,696,000
	{ Franes	69,000,000	74,500,000	91,500,000	69,100,000	79,491,000	105,500,000
Cheese and Butter -	{ Kilog.	22,864,000	26,994,000	34,551,000	40,648,000	39,618,000	43,031,000
	{ Franes	49,400,000	61,200,000	82,000,000	90,300,000	96,093,000	108,900,000
Chemical Products - -	Frances	30,500,000	44,600,000	45,200,000	47,400,000	45,800,000	47,700,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	{ Kilog.	11,764,000	27,465,000	33,472,000	41,680,000	36,020,000	54,386,000
	{ Franes	20,700,000	60,800,000	68,300,000	71,600,000	52,013,000	78,900,000
„ Manufactures of - „		57,100,000	68,700,000	77,100,000	72,800,000	81,503,000	66,100,000
Earthen and Glass Wares - „		41,200,000	62,400,000	60,400,000	58,300,000	60,000,000	52,600,000
Eggs - - -	{ Kilos.	20,153,000	22,673,000	25,472,000	29,090,000	34,417,000	32,722,000
	{ Franes	26,200,000	30,600,000	35,700,000	37,800,000	46,463,000	45,800,000
Fruit - - -	{ Kilos.	35,566,000	25,995,000	27,245,000	63,743,000	60,031,000	44,096,000
	{ Franes	39,600,000	32,706,000	26,200,000	50,100,000	39,426,000	35,500,000
Grain and Flour - -	{ Kilog.	214,340,000	1,027,700,000	608,000,000	498,055,000	769,100,000	578,445,000
	{ Franes	46,800,000	247,400,000	175,000,000	139,300,000	202,700,000	146,900,000
Hides, Raw - - -	{ Kilog.	20,279,000	16,965,000	13,694,000	15,474,000	16,186,000	17,095,000
	{ Franes	36,700,000	39,900,000	35,400,000	38,900,000	41,100,000	39,400,000
„ Tanned or Curried -	{ Kilog.	7,157,000	9,207,000	7,813,000	7,020,000	4,060,000	6,461,000
	{ Franes	77,300,000	109,600,000	95,600,000	101,800,000	89,500,000	77,600,000
Horses - - -	{ No.	4,383	15,913	22,823	23,701	26,157	23,190
	{ Franes	3,200,000	12,400,000	18,900,000	19,700,000	21,800,000	20,000,000
Jewelry - - -	„	24,800,000	35,600,000	50,500,000	50,700,000	60,500,000	53,500,000
Metal Wares - - -	„	42,900,000	91,200,000	99,300,000	98,600,000	70,600,000	72,000,000
Millinery and Small Fancy Wares	} „	129,400,000	180,100,000	184,800,000	184,600,000	181,100,000	176,600,000
Paper and Manufactures of - „		32,900,000	40,000,000	52,200,000	52,000,000	58,800,000	55,600,000
Silk, Raw and Waste - -	{ Kilog.	2,350,000	3,129,000	2,671,000	2,953,000	3,916,000	3,796,000
	{ Franes	108,100,000	134,300,000	100,300,000	96,400,000	133,000,000	172,100,000
„ and Floss Silk, Manufactures of -	} „	483,100,000	437,800,000	478,600,000	410,200,000	376,700,000	295,900,000
Skins, Prepared - - -	„	91,000,000	143,800,000	135,900,000	147,200,000	173,300,000	157,500,000
Sugar, Raw - - -	{ Kilog.	109,403,000	96,689,000	68,413,000	111,306,000	92,426,000	43,203,000
	{ Franes	73,700,000	65,500,000	44,800,000	66,900,000	53,000,000	24,700,000
„ Refined - - -	{ Kilog.	82,432,000	143,549,000	154,057,000	187,450,000	217,290,000	188,132,000
	{ Franes	69,700,000	119,900,000	119,210,000	140,400,000	153,925,000	135,200,000
Wine - - -	{ Litres	331,926,000	343,000,000	398,100,000	323,248,000	373,000,000	333,091,000
	{ Franes	235,100,000	273,200,000	281,300,000	229,300,000	247,500,000	211,600,000
Wood, Common - - -	Frances	22,600,000	23,300,000	46,000,000	47,800,000	41,400,000	44,400,000
Wool - - -	{ Kilog.	29,846,000	22,504,000	19,445,000	24,413,000	21,617,000	21,077,000
	{ Franes	105,100,000	102,200,000	86,600,000	104,200,000	84,100,000	74,800,000
„ Manufactures of - „		268,000,000	314,500,000	325,900,000	328,000,000	346,400,000	316,500,000
„ Yarn - - -	Frances	51,500,000	31,100,000	31,300,000	36,900,000	39,720,000	28,600,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Franes	2,872,500,000	3,761,600,000	3,787,300,000	3,701,100,000	3,572,600,000	3,575,600,000
	{ £	114,900,000	150,464,000	151,492,000	148,944,000	154,904,000	143,024,000

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
234,912	193,634	180,450	150,459	168,337	No. } Animals (except Horses).
44,700,000	34,380,000	32,025,000	24,703,000	29,791,000	Francs } Apparel.
86,500,000	74,800,000	67,741,000	80,300,000	92,804,000	Litres } Brandy and other Spirits.*
30,051,000	32,684,000	36,554,000	30,181,000	30,172,000	Francs } Cheese and Butter.
62,300,000	72,800,000	103,262,000	80,580,000	76,757,000	Kilog. } Chemical Products.
41,571,000	37,766,000	31,598,000	35,292,000	34,957,000	Francs } Cotton, Raw.
102,800,000	87,467,000	72,617,000	90,272,000	92,101,000	Francs } Manufactures of.
48,800,000	50,800,000	58,266,000	56,700,000	58,311,000	Francs } Earthen and Glass Wares.
48,924,000	53,991,000	43,709,000	42,392,000	43,338,000	Kilog. } Eggs.
71,400,000	78,826,000	66,874,000	69,523,000	64,140,000	Francs } Fruit.
62,200,000	56,500,000	63,388,000	79,100,000	88,213,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour.
46,500,000	43,300,000	38,184,000	41,300,000	39,487,000	Francs } Hides, Raw.
27,122,000	26,394,000	23,803,000	21,414,000	21,052,000	Kilog. } Tanned or Curried.
38,000,000	35,632,000	32,611,000	29,979,000	29,473,000	Francs } Horses.
52,244,000	53,044,000	33,097,000	30,750,000	47,185,000	Kilog. } Jewelry.
37,500,000	29,262,000	24,959,000	25,605,000	34,844,000	Francs } Metal Wares.
648,470,000	237,072,000	190,337,000	266,613,000	424,781,000	Francs } Millinery and Small Fancy Wares.
190,300,000	55,205,000	43,978,000	62,600,000	95,265,000	Francs } Paper, and Manufactures of.
18,863,900	19,846,000	23,128,000	24,830,000	26,508,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Waste.
42,100,000	42,900,000	52,743,000	62,200,000	64,896,000	Francs } " and Floss Silk, Manufactures of.
7,177,000	8,127,000	8,226,000	8,774,000	9,604,000	Kilog. } Skins, Prepared.
82,200,000	85,000,000	96,138,000	92,100,000	100,222,000	Francs } Sugar, Raw.
23,020	12,575	7,648	9,628	10,844	No. } " Refined.
19,700,000	10,569,000	6,349,000	7,911,750	11,042,000	Francs } Wine.
64,300,000	59,100,000	50,200,000	54,700,000	68,037,000	Francs } Wood, Common.
58,300,000	67,700,000	67,785,000	66,200,000	70,588,000	Kilog. } Wool.
157,200,000	156,800,000	153,269,000	168,400,000	161,988,000	Francs } Manufactures of.
52,600,000	48,500,000	47,784,000	54,900,000	55,607,000	Francs } Yarn.
3,291,000	3,843,000	4,737,000	4,931,000	6,004,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
119,900,000	129,600,000	158,601,000	156,590,000	197,116,000	Francs } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
259,200,000	252,900,000	226,745,000	234,300,000	245,128,000	Litres } " and Floss Silk, Manufactures of.
151,300,000	160,200,000	148,252,000	163,900,000	169,088,000	Francs } " and Floss Silk, Manufactures of.
60,096,000	46,269,000	22,183,000	23,810,000	37,433,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
44,200,000	28,877,000	13,434,000	15,236,000	23,957,000	Francs } " Refined.
161,026,000	174,354,000	151,312,000	129,704,000	115,347,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
131,400,000	119,700,000	100,834,000	92,834,000	83,611,000	Francs } " Refined.
310,166,000	279,498,000	304,674,000	248,758,000	257,220,000	Litres } Wine.
220,800,000	201,100,000	257,700,000	245,150,000	252,816,000	Francs } Wine.
33,700,000	33,100,000	31,101,000	34,800,000	31,729,000	Francs } Wood, Common.
21,443,000	27,072,000	34,996,000	35,062,000	29,479,000	Kilog. } Wool.
77,100,000	89,725,000	117,222,000	132,456,000	105,618,000	Francs } Wool.
325,100,000	312,800,000	309,297,000	370,200,000	360,717,000	Francs } Manufactures of.
26,800,000	37,200,000	43,692,000	49,300,000	38,147,000	Francs } Yarn.
3,436,300,000	3,179,700,000	3,231,300,000	3,467,900,000	3,561,504,000	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
137,452,000	127,188,000	129,252,000	138,716,000	142,460,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.



# SWITZERLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Agricultural Implements, Wagons, } <i>Francs</i> Railway Carriages &c. -	1,043,991	1,786,189	2,726,306	3,397,908	3,168,311	2,585,920
Animals (except Horses) - <i>No.</i>	250,799	252,542	248,430	210,264	257,870	282,471
Beer - - - - <i>Centners</i>	86,213	126,030	171,150	206,882	156,479	74,294
Brandy in the Cask - - "	123,152	175,866	224,103	243,391	227,326	120,266
Coal - - - - "	7,856,580	9,182,400	8,016,210	8,790,045	9,303,907	5,423,301
Coffee - - - - "	187,654	153,202	167,675	131,784	187,812	99,655
Cotton, Raw - - - "	531,706	418,096	381,267	423,356	443,276	245,168
Flour - - - - "	177,438	295,073	519,543	444,781	436,347	261,162
Grain - - - - "	3,734,135	4,733,939	5,290,200	4,845,540	5,407,690	3,245,999
Horses - - - - <i>No.</i>	5,769	9,132	8,901	7,315	5,772	6,923
Iron, Unwrought - - <i>Centners</i>	346,818	457,314	445,668	465,431	587,252	310,694
„ Wrought - - - "	265,859	334,588	289,510	306,204	378,243	167,741
„ Rails - - - - "	4,616	7,153	4,179	743,605	888,520	167,241
Malt - - - - "	100,134	106,679	143,173	165,948	171,759	84,420
Oil, Petroleum - - - "	222,811	189,815	269,781	258,178	306,684	179,143
„ Other, except Medicinal - "	247,419	209,139	211,373	202,962	238,509	109,895
Rice - - - - "	92,063	126,609	140,564	137,833	142,118	78,363
Salt - - - - "	255,109	244,125	252,385	294,570	299,610	150,203
Silk, Raw - - - - "	40,335	40,338	37,988	37,338	44,067	24,544
Sugar and Syrups - - "	301,380	328,250	365,023	394,043	462,294	234,612
Tobacco, Leaf - - - "	137,059	100,018	108,335	119,323	77,300	57,961
Wine in Casks - - - "	1,062,638	1,398,818	2,042,908	1,754,357	2,071,139	1,074,765
Woollen Cloths, Tissues, &c. - "	64,554	58,834	54,324	57,108	60,901	29,974

# SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals (except Horses) - <i>No.</i>	121,813	119,699	106,286	112,022	114,521	103,050
Cheese - - - - <i>Centners</i>	413,415	385,432	392,153	408,673	397,502	200,958
Cigars and Cigarettes - - "	6,366	9,937	8,423	7,257	4,242	2,615
Cotton, Raw - - - - "	39,255	21,123	15,332	11,415	22,509	8,208
„ Manufactures of - - "	232,931	247,434	236,128	243,126	253,322	112,746
„ Yarn - - - - "	110,263	95,196	84,408	77,621	92,484	53,873
Hides, Raw - - - - "	59,867	60,460	51,174	63,523	69,632	37,075
Horses - - - - <i>No.</i>	5,677	2,676	2,611	2,602	2,400	2,732
Machinery - - - - <i>Centners</i>	123,524	171,903	190,115	199,828	189,543	94,253
Milk, Condensed - - - "	—	—	—	—	85,235	56,001
Silk, Raw - - - - "	26,579	24,520	23,020	22,161	22,039	12,123
„ Ribbons - - - - "	36,381	51,419	35,249	30,464	32,583	16,580
Wood, Sawn - - - - <i>Francs</i>	3,555,253	3,611,576	3,462,364	3,458,329	3,366,928	3,588,396
„ in the Rough - - - "	1,439,299	2,277,097	1,913,318	295,073	1,766,621	2,321,844
Wooden Wares - - - <i>Centners</i>	70,482	63,937	45,952	47,756	59,815	29,599

*Note.*—The quantities are stated in Zoll-Centners (=110 lbs.) up to and inclusive of the year 1875



SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	—
895,580	453,870	445,659	527,201	511,070	<i>Francs</i> { Agricultural Implements, Wagons, Railway Carriages, &c.
355,150	305,218	262,024	237,547	248,661	<i>No.</i> Animals (except Horses).
81,447	75,662	74,380	80,499	101,518	{ <i>Metric</i> } Beer. <i>Centners</i>
118,601	118,710	140,186	116,218	150,700	" Brandy in the Cask.
5,142,845	4,868,177	5,212,338	6,033,018	5,585,380	" Coal.
77,871	83,329	96,325	84,305	97,834	" Coffee.
188,374	156,725	231,665	222,444	246,509	" Cotton, Raw.
269,862	266,981	252,557	172,471	167,798	" Flour.
2,753,522	3,875,019	3,305,389	3,570,093	3,207,948	" Grain.
5,104	5,703	6,222	6,146	6,336	<i>No.</i> Horses.
202,191	173,383	252,626	200,764	221,648	{ <i>Metric</i> } Iron, Unwrought. <i>Centners</i>
145,038	139,108	129,875	148,723	140,457	" " Wrought.
114,870	72,061	131,324	118,302	195,428	" " Rails.
101,737	89,393	106,483	137,025	144,385	" Malt.
183,160	213,172	206,283	225,094	259,013	" Oil, Petroleum.
91,507	87,634	94,683	102,636	97,589	" " Other, except Medicinal.
64,208	68,015	72,936	72,092	73,810	" Rice.
161,987	134,070	118,021	133,280	123,811	" Salt.
17,913	22,042	23,652	22,493	27,795	" Silk, Raw.
222,781	226,745	236,041	256,568	272,798	" Sugar and Syrups.
64,675	85,836	63,765	33,083	33,361	" Tobacco, Leaf.
925,283	919,940	1,044,602	1,014,486	852,952	" Wine in Casks.
25,796	25,942	25,970	29,055	28,523	" Woollen Cloths, Tissues, &c.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	—
166,857	113,624	102,292	110,920	103,616	<i>No.</i> Animals (except Horses).
177,990	195,799	210,174	217,189	240,397	{ <i>Metric</i> } Cheese. <i>Centners</i>
2,517	2,170	2,405	2,753	2,244	" Cigars and Cigarettes.
4,282	2,664	2,187	2,375	2,178	" Cotton, Raw.
98,540	119,592	124,830	132,512	113,637	" " Manufactures of.
60,676	60,139	68,712	69,699	74,364	" " Yarn.
39,251	34,667	39,315	47,398	46,200	" Hides, Raw.
2,335	2,465	2,560	2,908	2,680	<i>No.</i> Horses.
126,947	94,829	117,174	127,912	144,309	{ <i>Metric</i> } Machinery. <i>Centners</i>
54,991	64,197	78,138	92,293	115,914	" Milk Condensed.
10,084	11,381	12,610	13,661	16,340	" Silk, Raw.
16,815	17,250	18,038	21,737	19,654	" " Ribbons.
3,343,794	3,680,692	4,320,605	5,219,177	5,259,323	<i>Francs</i> Wood, Sawm.
1,834,740	1,876,450	3,407,952	2,821,286	2,284,158	" " in the Rough.
28,886	31,903	50,544	58,272	77,714	{ <i>Metric</i> } Wooden Wares. <i>Centners</i>

after that year they are stated in Metric-Centners (220 lbs.

No. 16.—*continued.*

## PORTUGAL.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Animals, living:	{ No.	60,697	59,827	56,064	60,942	55,484
Cattle and Pigs -	{ Milreis	965,900	1,319,400	850,000	810,000	725,100
Butter - - -	{ Kilog.	893,600	1,027,700	963,200	917,000	1,062,100
	{ Milreis	468,400	559,400	503,000	540,100	558,000
Coal - - -	{ Tons	166,381	180,531	260,388	185,567	426,223
	{ Milreis	855,000	957,000	1,510,000	487,000	2,448,000
Cod fish - - -	{ Kilog.	13,539,900	14,767,200	15,712,400	16,706,000	16,702,800
	{ Milreis	1,380,000	1,653,000	1,461,000	1,227,000	1,374,000
Cotton, raw - - -	{ Kilog.	1,950,000	1,961,000	1,969,000	1,640,000	2,083,000
	{ Milreis	528,000	569,000	538,000	492,000	574,000
„ manufactures of	{ Kilog.	4,078,000	4,791,000	5,297,000	4,767,000	5,170,000
	{ Milreis	3,561,000	3,983,000	4,411,000	2,862,000	2,870,000
Grain: Wheat - - -	{ Kilog.	22,201,000	24,783,000	21,306,000	21,928,000	68,844,000
	{ Milreis	1,177,000	1,250,000	970,000	1,068,000	3,320,000
„ Maize - - -	{ Kilog.	14,530,000	4,389,000	9,351,000	3,703,000	15,882,000
	{ Milreis	534,000	164,000	227,000	138,000	671,000
Hides, raw and dried -	{ Kilog.	1,807,300	2,438,400	3,040,400	2,631,500	2,215,700
	{ Milreis	496,400	759,900	1,113,600	906,300	683,300
Horses and Mules - -	{ No.	1,417	1,734	2,490	3,048	3,383
	{ Milreis	51,300	105,800	197,000	144,200	154,700
Machinery for Industrial purposes - - -	{ Kilog.	1,057,000	4,437,000	2,083,000	2,200,000	2,669,000
	{ Milreis	186,000	282,000	485,000	457,000	677,000
Linen and Hemp, manufactures of - - -	{ „	735,300	593,500	808,900	674,400	844,600
Paper, and manufactures of - „		205,000	294,000	368,000	321,000	429,000
Rice - - -	{ Kilog.	7,075,000	7,855,000	7,109,000	6,167,000	12,876,000
	{ Milreis	474,000	474,000	400,000	323,000	701,000
Sugar, raw - - -	{ Kilog.	13,044,000	15,578,000	16,482,000	17,288,000	18,125,000
	{ Milreis	1,692,000	2,019,000	1,898,000	2,025,000	1,873,000
Wool, raw - - -	{ Kilog.	1,846,000	1,925,000	2,274,000	1,992,000	2,624,000
	{ Milreis	395,000	517,000	657,000	671,000	836,000
„ manufactures of	{ Kilog.	411,000	770,000	544,000	573,000	720,000
	{ Milreis	1,352,000	2,317,000	1,637,000	1,529,000	1,972,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Milreis	27,165,000	29,125,000	34,046,000	28,336,000	36,064,000
	{ £	6,112,000	6,533,000	7,660,000	6,376,000	8,114,000

## No. 16.—continued.

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.*	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
61,432	105,910	76,522	53,446	46,238	63,363	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living:
841,700	1,517,800	1,049,000	744,800	591,200	740,500	<i>Milreis</i> } Cattle and Pigs.
1,077,500	1,213,700	1,214,900	1,311,100	1,318,800	1,187,300	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
528,100	263,000	611,900	644,700	912,000	569,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
417,656	238,711	227,972	253,319	317,054	318,649	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
1,205,000	1,509,000	1,073,000	1,198,000	1,485,000	1,186,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
15,398,600	16,758,000	16,623,000	17,636,800	19,607,600	19,887,100	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod fish.
1,355,000	1,409,000	1,306,000	1,272,000	1,397,000	1,382,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,041,000	2,681,000	2,430,000	2,756,000	3,384,000	3,258,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, raw.
512,000	595,000	586,000	725,000	862,000	823,400	<i>Milreis</i> }
5,650,000	5,983,000	5,589,000	5,090,000	5,088,000	5,847,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " manufactures of.
3,174,000	3,156,000	2,778,000	2,403,000	2,685,000	3,324,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
78,870,000	41,400,000	73,703,000	87,657,000	70,931,000	81,792,500	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
3,830,000	2,009,000	3,554,000	4,559,000	3,413,000	4,448,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
48,437,000	20,886,000	15,464,000	82,538,000	45,692,000	21,076,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
1,721,000	759,000	450,000	2,072,000	1,353,000	637,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,225,000	2,770,400	2,829,500	2,027,300	1,987,800	1,983,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, raw and dried.
525,800	793,300	688,400	501,500	605,900	718,200	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,513	2,626	1,578	1,293	1,267	3,112	<i>No.</i> } Horses and Mules.
122,600	98,200	72,200	100,600	67,500	134,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
5,183,000	2,810,000	2,398,000	1,986,000	1,954,000	2,176,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery for Industrial
905,000	426,000	537,000	446,000	922,000	520,000	<i>Milreis</i> } purposes.
607,800	672,900	650,600	636,200	613,800	661,800	" { Linen and Hemp, manufac-
379,000	564,000	506,000	489,000	495,000	504,000	" { tures of.
12,730,000	11,707,000	10,401,000	10,440,000	11,258,000	10,792,000	" { Paper, and manufactures of.
656,000	601,000	416,000	538,000	580,000	530,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
17,824,000	11,202,000	19,785,000	19,410,000	19,912,000	20,321,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,712,000	2,262,000	1,970,000	1,810,000	2,054,000	1,962,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, raw.
1,550,000	1,629,000	2,538,000	2,092,000	2,333,000	2,823,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
691,000	814,000	768,300	582,000	610,000	789,700	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, raw.
595,000	631,000	537,000	404,000	396,000	783,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,636,000	1,684,000	1,247,000	972,000	981,000	1,666,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " manufactures of.
						<i>Milreis</i> }
34,558,000	31,979,000	32,214,000	24,043,000	34,948,000	35,810,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
7,776,000	7,195,000	7,248,000	7,660,000	7,863,000	8,057,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

\* The returns for 1881 are provisional only, and are subject to rectification in future years.



PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Animals Living, except Horses and Mules	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 174,538 \\ 2,101,200 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 142,523 \\ 1,547,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 122,625 \\ 1,624,200 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 76,772 \\ 1,208,200 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1,009,311 \\ 2,045,900 \end{array}$
Coffee	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 1,627,700 \\ 318,900 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1,971,200 \\ 492,500 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1,938,200 \\ 561,700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 2,730,900 \\ 801,700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 2,597,100 \\ 582,100 \end{array}$
Copper Ore	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tons} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 117,667 \\ 1,021,200 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 181,689 \\ 1,633,900 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 222,024 \\ 1,985,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 168,053 \\ 1,489,600 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 167,775 \\ 1,585,600 \end{array}$
Cork, in the rough	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 12,630,300 \\ 481,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 15,848,800 \\ 1,010,700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 16,556,400 \\ 963,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 18,604,300 \\ 1,030,100 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 12,239,300 \\ 790,600 \end{array}$
„ manufactures of	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 480,700 \\ 65,400 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 459,400 \\ 53,700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 839,000 \\ 198,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 2,319,900 \\ 234,300 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 2,552,100 \\ 338,100 \end{array}$
Fruit, Figs	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 8,688,000 \\ 431,700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 13,639,000 \\ 390,600 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 12,268,000 \\ 470,900 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 6,952,300 \\ 355,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 3,135,000 \\ 160,400 \end{array}$
„ Oranges	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1,000 \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 323,182 \\ 627,400 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 367,805 \\ 736,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 236,492 \\ 887,400 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 319,618 \\ 922,300 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 297,319 \\ 501,600 \end{array}$
„ Onions	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 16,437,800 \\ 288,600 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 8,196,800 \\ 148,200 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 10,296,300 \\ 198,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 38,652,200 \\ 218,300 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 12,042,000 \\ 231,100 \end{array}$
Horses and Mules	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 1,790 \\ 47,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 2,181 \\ 56,400 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1,934 \\ 59,900 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 896 \\ 26,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 2,218 \\ 35,100 \end{array}$
India Rubber	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 41,500 \\ 29,100 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 269,900 \\ 235,500 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 221,500 \\ 203,200 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 435,800 \\ 287,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 424,000 \\ 242,700 \end{array}$
Olive Oil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectol.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 58,964 \\ 983,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 58,191 \\ 1,016,300 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 42,500 \\ 667,200 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 24,217 \\ 364,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 43,170 \\ 431,500 \end{array}$
Salt	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tons} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 168,079 \\ 230,400 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 183,517 \\ 239,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 257,988 \\ 364,300 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 423,040 \\ 601,500 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 257,603 \\ 282,400 \end{array}$
Sardines	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 2,361,300 \\ 52,700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 3,656,300 \\ 127,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 6,848,100 \\ 186,700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 4,490,900 \\ 154,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 4,698,600 \\ 173,800 \end{array}$
Wine, total of	$\text{Milreis} \begin{array}{l} 8,240,100 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 9,317,400 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 8,858,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 9,370,200 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 11,237,800 \end{array}$
Port Wine	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectol.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 227,331 \\ 6,488,300 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 270,778 \\ 7,306,100 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 273,622 \\ 7,095,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 286,490 \\ 6,989,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 324,270 \\ 9,046,100 \end{array}$
Madeira	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectol.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 5,892 \\ 384,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 6,449 \\ 443,400 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 7,408 \\ 429,800 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 6,927 \\ 393,700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 84,000 \\ 427,400 \end{array}$
Other	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectol.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 114,153 \\ 1,254,300 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 152,424 \\ 1,497,600 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 120,990 \\ 1,289,900 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 238,082 \\ 1,849,100 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 174,885 \\ 1,660,000 \end{array}$
Wax, unwrought	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 1,117,400 \\ 764,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1,217,400 \\ 817,600 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 976,700 \\ 583,100 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1,087,800 \\ 650,900 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1,627,600 \\ 439,100 \end{array}$
Wool	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Milreis} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 1,667,300 \\ 497,500 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1,091,000 \\ 358,300 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1,091,600 \\ 382,700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 652,400 \\ 217,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 723,800 \\ 224,900 \end{array}$
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Milreis} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 21,461,000 \\ 4,828,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 23,241,000 \\ 5,229,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 23,615,000 \\ 5,313,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 22,999,000 \\ 5,180,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 24,382,000 \\ 5,486,000 \end{array}$

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.*	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
106,407	160,075	114,405	108,142	155,201	185,850	<i>No.</i> } Animals living, except <i>Milreis</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,454,600	1,568,700	1,521,100	1,539,900	1,701,500	1,585,600	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Coffee.
1,061,800	2,089,300	1,067,500	1,230,100	1,905,600	1,098,000	<i>Tons</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Copper Ore.
494,000	626,800	324,700	369,000	506,000	266,828	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Cork, in the rough.
61,773	183,478	175,366	93,169	179,023	154,670	<i>Tons</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } „ manufactures of.
569,700	1,671,900	1,588,900	845,200	1,725,200	1,405,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Fruit, Figs.
16,252,600	14,427,500	11,343,400	10,980,000	17,471,200	17,180,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } „ Oranges.
784,200	952,400	1,081,200	1,036,800	2,355,700	1,709,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } „ Onions.
1,159,000	986,100	649,300	920,400	1,153,670	1,019,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } „ Onions.
184,700	214,500	148,900	202,300	403,200	305,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Horses and Mules.
7,941,600	4,814,500	3,584,000	7,113,500	7,365,200	8,260,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } India Rubber.
313,000	234,100	199,600	361,600	445,600	495,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Olive Oil.
551,988	249,316	446,848	183,307	146,973	103,712	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Salt.
556,900	447,700	468,900	187,700	378,600	253,000	<i>Tons</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Sardines.
8,031,400	30,784,700	9,228,300	12,520,300	13,903,600	12,541,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Wine, Total of.
177,500	338,800	232,300	328,300	415,100	254,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Port Wine.
798	1,154	982	4,268	2,511	5,264	<i>No.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Madeira.
24,900	39,600	35,900	52,000	101,000	183,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Other.
478,900	395,200	302,200	259,400	313,100		<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Wax, unwrought.
271,200	223,300	177,100	141,600	391,800		<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } Wool.
37,790	12,474	20,429	7,287	4,801	5,154	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
475,400	334,300	350,200	108,900	83,600	112,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> } £
246,084	191,692	103,272		192,285	112,414	<i>Tons</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
254,400	220,200	182,000	279,700	300,700	208,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
4,139,700		2,297,300	2,861,000	3,848,300	2,794,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
143,000		83,400	123,900	202,400	123,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
10,294,000	11,408,100	7,303,600	7,184,200	9,693,000	9,757,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
314,689	328,932	262,070	260,475	334,282	297,271	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
7,793,200	8,554,600	5,480,900	5,136,900	6,537,400	5,939,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
8,764	15,287	6,175	10,190	13,480	12,369	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
441,200	566,300	325,800	447,000	605,800	599,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
205,062	226,836	156,643	148,843	245,508	381,863	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
2,011,400	2,228,700	1,433,300	1,526,700	2,465,800	3,219,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
1,578,600	1,032,100	943,400	2,035,100	1,340,600	1,134,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
798,800	523,900	475,800	1,013,800	604,700	440,516	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
752,400	987,600	879,600	722,300	1,211,700	588,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
201,500	251,000	222,400	167,100	381,200	194,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
22,674,000	24,587,000	20,101,000	20,502,000	24,716,000	20,604,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }
5,102,000	5,532,000	4,523,000	4,612,000	5,561,000	4,636,000	<i>Milreis</i> } <i>Milreis</i> }

\* The returns for 1881 are provisional only, and are subject to rectification in future years.

SPAIN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	130,298	125,116	41,870	62,404	106,834
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	3,624,000	3,041,000	1,315,000	1,752,000	3,739,000
Brandy and Spirits - { <i>Hectol.</i>	110,180	113,050	158,636	169,090	82,622
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,237,900	5,851,000	10,079,000	11,100,000	5,198,000
Chemical Products - - - "	8,532,000	9,292,000	9,665,000	9,965,000	8,856,000
Coal - - - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	501,553	445,000	428,243	409,036	472,873
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	17,554,000	18,915,000	18,202,000	15,339,000	16,551,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,948,000	6,098,000	6,982,000	6,648,000	4,272,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	7,174,000	6,382,000	8,477,000	8,074,000	5,172,000
Cod Fish - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,619,000	33,709,000	34,783,000	39,350,000	34,911,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	15,810,000	16,854,000	17,391,000	19,676,000	17,455,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,089,000	28,060,000	27,221,000	37,831,000	33,802,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	84,212,000	67,344,000	63,969,000	88,902,000	79,434,000
" Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i>	736,000	618,000	509,000	512,000	711,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	7,628,000	6,301,000	5,045,000	5,025,000	6,893,000
Hides and Skins - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,865,000	8,079,000	8,702,000	8,371,000	8,922,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	13,812,000	18,737,000	21,391,000	21,788,000	23,381,000
Iron, Unwrought and Wrought - - - { "	13,640,000	15,289,000	10,859,000	14,303,000	11,161,000
Linen and Hemp, Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i>	480,000	410,000	362,000	365,000	433,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,030,000	3,173,000	2,448,000	2,523,000	3,148,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,386,000	5,827,000	4,865,000	6,168,000	5,768,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	35,749,000	28,145,000	22,219,000	28,192,000	26,361,000
Machinery - - - "	6,119,000	7,867,000	8,591,000	6,837,000	9,721,000
Materials for Railways - - - "	6,685,000	9,729,000	10,732,000	14,147,000	14,630,000
Oils Mineral - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	27,019,000	25,056,000	30,888,000	37,624,000	27,916,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	11,023,000	10,616,000	13,245,000	16,068,000	11,109,000
Paper - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,244,000	1,659,000	1,436,000	3,123,000	5,411,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	1,745,000	2,235,000	1,651,000	3,618,000	5,977,000
Ships - - - "	22,084,000	10,508,000	22,148,000	11,282,000	13,171,000
Silk - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	123,298	94,337	122,252	144,412	127,856
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	5,939,000	4,425,000	5,828,000	6,885,000	6,126,000
" Manufactures of - { <i>Kilog.</i>	75,165	57,000	34,000	35,779	45,276
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,804,000	5,042,000	2,718,000	2,913,000	3,706,000
Sugar - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	39,577,000	34,790,000	41,183,000	35,196,000	29,098,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	29,981,000	26,482,000	31,377,000	26,768,000	22,262,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials - { "	14,378,000	18,458,000	20,243,000	23,422,000	20,102,000
Tobacco - - - "	16,820,000	17,069,000	20,448,000	27,960,000	26,051,000
Wheat - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	64,600,000	28,559,000	70,155	15,689,000	22,380,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	15,504,000	6,283,000	15,434	3,925,000	5,555,000
Wool, Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,110,000	800,000	582,000	995,000	794,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	15,945,000	11,429,000	7,799,000	10,193,000	9,948,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	461,415,000	420,091,000	426,712,000	508,757,000	478,068,000
- - - { £	18,457,000	16,804,000	17,068,000	20,350,000	19,123,000

\* The figures for these years are approximate, and consist of the principal articles of import only.



SPAIN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.*	1880.*	1881.*	ARTICLES.
107,565	151,652	119,020	165,748	129,685	151,718	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
3,721,000	3,568,000	3,801,000	5,752,000	7,194,000	10,840,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
125,924	198,989	143,948	349,949	554,879	554,868	<i>Hectolitros</i> } Brandy and Spirits.
8,076,000	14,288,000	10,297,000	24,711,000	42,087,000	43,949,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
10,823,000	9,750,000	9,945,000	13,987,000	12,483,000	13,952,000	" Chemical Products.
654,775	765,785	759,013	873,343	831,860	982,458	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal.
20,953,000	19,145,000	18,975,000	21,834,000	22,046,000	22,835,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
5,702,000	6,300,000	5,324,000	6,001,000	8,546,000	5,502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cocoa.
10,128,000	11,101,000	10,347,000	11,004,000	16,472,000	10,132,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
31,665,000	32,939,000	35,324,000	40,062,000	44,203,000	43,099,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish.
15,832,000	15,811,000	16,955,000	19,801,000	21,225,000	18,695,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
39,178,000	33,963,000	35,951,000	38,437,000	45,512,000	45,684,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
78,355,000	61,133,000	59,319,000	66,866,000	75,610,000	77,708,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
1,169,000	1,203,000	1,210,000	1,149,000	1,108,000	1,237,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of.
10,336,000	9,904,000	10,190,000	9,631,000	9,085,000	10,333,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
7,880,000	6,410,000	7,665,000	7,527,000	6,094,000	8,321,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins.
20,903,000	13,856,000	15,740,000	16,147,000	13,803,000	17,232,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
13,679,000	11,428,000	11,907,000	14,780,000	17,929,000	25,410,000	" { Iron, Unwrought and Wrought.
602,000	549,000	613,000	584,000	615,000	738,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp
4,430,000	3,805,000	3,785,000	3,926,000	4,153,000	4,266,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Manufactures of.
5,779,000	5,868,000	5,013,000	3,641,000	4,016,000	4,466,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp
26,409,000	26,818,000	23,056,000	16,333,000	17,669,000	20,082,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.
12,063,000	14,961,000	13,083,000	17,760,000	25,316,000	28,369,000	" Machinery.
19,747,000	22,954,000	25,223,000	—	—	—	" Materials for Railways.
33,315,000	46,803,000	34,355,000	39,960,000	50,915,000	69,680,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oils, Mineral.
13,169,000	18,020,000	12,723,000	12,843,000	11,815,000	12,954,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
4,988,000	4,661,000	3,903,000	4,817,000	4,273,000	4,388,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper.
5,664,000	5,310,000	4,805,000	6,309,000	5,967,000	6,278,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
4,082,000	2,789,000	731,000	620,000	5,117,000	3,468,000	" Ships.
131,088	132,215	145,764	128,443	156,011	165,172	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
6,436,000	6,575,000	6,460,000	5,784,000	6,81,000	7,215,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
67,761	64,779	90,680	76,413	81,807	102,370	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of.
5,560,000	5,460,000	7,333,000	6,362,000	6,641,000	8,363,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
41,593,000	30,993,000	29,771,000	33,373,000	28,474,000	33,920,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar.
32,597,000	23,432,000	22,790,000	24,473,000	21,197,000	25,745,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
21,958,000	21,017,000	23,935,000	23,978,000	28,634,000	34,172,000	" { Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
23,671,000	27,584,000	26,038,000	—	—	—	" Tobacco.
39,518,000	9,203,900	60,193,000	119,328,000	29,911,000	20,182,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wheat.
10,670,000	2,485,000	16,854,000	32,572,000	9,176,000	5,651,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
1,363,000	1,521,000	1,833,445	1,770,000	1,802,600	2,082,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of
18,938,000	18,965,000	26,536,000	23,446,000	25,667,000	27,750,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
541,641,000	488,838,000	502,302,000	—	—	—	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN
21,666,000	19,554,000	20,092,000	—	—	—	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

they are consequently subject to considerable additions in future years and no totals can be given.

## SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

ARTICLES.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Animals	-	{ No. Pesetas	170,958 15,761,000	237,393 15,982,000	120,969 9,029,000	41,512 6,382,000	62,483 8,872,000
Boots and Shoes	-	"	5,006,000	8,311,000	11,221,000	11,168,000	8,387,000
Brandy and Spirits	-	{ Litros Pesetas	4,600,000 3,013,000	7,360,000 4,127,000	12,971,000 7,134,000	2,101,000 1,108,000	4,063,000 2,264,000
Cork	-	"	15,472,000	12,859,000	15,898,000	11,404,000	9,898,000
Esparto Grass	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	63,948,000 7,887,000	51,554,000 9,442,000	49,496,000 10,968,000	47,705,000 10,538,000	45,228,003 9,989,000
Fruit: Almonds	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	4,913,000 6,965,000	3,813,000 4,442,000	4,037,000 5,109,000	2,256,000 2,699,000	3,461,000 4,581,000
Oranges	-	{ Thousands Pesetas	445,220 6,678,000	462,360 7,398,000	506,969 8,111,000	589,805 9,437,000	440,345 7,046,000
Raisins	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	32,114,000 24,086,000	44,741,000 35,792,000	33,902,000 23,794,000	38,789,000 27,152,000	32,412,000 22,689,000
Spanish Nuts	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	5,884,000 3,530,000	7,538,000 4,523,000	7,440,000 4,464,000	3,623,000 2,174,000	6,311,000 3,788,000
Hides and Skins	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	1,170,000 4,053,000	1,331,000 3,415,000	1,058,000 7,476,000	869,000 6,459,000	1,390,000 8,689,000
Metal:							
Copper in blocks, bars, &c.	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	1,424,000 2,144,000	368,000 664,000	1,295,000 1,873,000	76,000 108,000	60,217 60,388
Lead in blocks, bars, &c.	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	90,534,000 48,296,000	95,863,000 48,824,000	70,981,000 37,957,000	87,509,000 47,194,000	91,982,000 49,711,000
Mineral ores: Total	-	Pesetas	30,631,000	41,222,000	41,086,000	44,332,000	41,441,000
Copper	-	{ Tonneaux Pesetas	247,233 19,976,000	271,486 21,719,000	255,969 20,478,300	289,624 23,210,000	357,182 28,574,000
Iron	-	{ Tonneaux Pesetas	391,326 4,031,000	746,828 7,468,000	800,381 8,004,000	709,190 7,002,000	335,600 3,356,000
Other ores	-	Pesetas	6,624,000	12,035,000	12,604,000	14,020,000	9,503,000
Oil, Olive	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	12,161,000 12,161,000	20,668,000 14,467,000	52,356,000 36,649,000	26,373,000 18,461,000	5,556,000 3,889,000
Quicksilver	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	585,646 2,292,000	1,374,000 10,305,000	1,218,000 13,887,000	1,376,000 18,763,000	1,716,000 24,401,000
Salt	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	205,994,000 8,240,000	220,061,000 8,802,000	219,149,000 8,766,000	246,335,000 3,695,000	269,840,000 4,018,000
Silk, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	55,846 2,944,000	136,837 2,725,000	88,614 4,483,000	49,423 2,922,000	61,901 2,469,000
Wheat	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	8,768,000 2,455,000	54,421,000 18,605,000	198,265,000 49,566,000	78,828,000 21,284,000	16,979,000 4,584,000
Wheat Flour	-	{ Kilog. Pesetas	36,845,000 15,014,000	51,752,000 18,113,000	96,337,000 33,718,000	48,126,000 16,845,000	39,972,000 13,990,000
Wine, Common	-	{ Litros Pesetas	103,809,000 25,952,000	106,401,000 26,600,000	174,354,000 43,588,000	114,399,000 28,599,000	53,847,000 13,162,000
" " of Cata- lonia	-	{ Litros Pesetas	17,833,000 10,700,000	33,521,000 20,113,000	30,365,000 18,219,000	53,638,000 32,183,000	114,998,000 68,999,000
" Sherry and Port	-	{ Litros Pesetas	36,781,000 91,954,000	46,819,000 117,047,000	50,088,000 112,699,000	32,970,000 74,181,000	27,975,000 62,944,000
" Other Kinds	-	{ Litros Pesetas	10,432,000 9,551,000	9,418,000 6,148,000	9,584,000 6,097,000	10,714,000 6,671,000	10,071,000 6,446,000
" Total	-	"	138,157,000	169,908,000	180,604,000	141,725,000	151,851,000
Wool	-	{ Kilog. Peseta	5,525,000 10,428,000	4,331,000 8,552,000	2,672,000 6,182,000	1,960,000 3,995,000	4,225,000 8,141,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	{ Pesetas. £	433,814,000 17,352,000	498,878,000 19,955,000	581,790,000 23,272,000	460,013,000 18,400,000	447,705,000 17,908,000

\* The figures for these years are approximate, and consist of the principal articles of export only



## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.*	1880.*	1881.*	ARTICLES.
87,283 10,785,000	138,942 15,533,000	198,791 13,616,000	124,436 9,207,000	171,000 9,361,000	73,445 7,640,000	<i>No. Pesetas</i> } Animals.
9,272,000	8,435,000	5,734,000	—	—	—	<i>Pesetas</i> } Boots and Shoes.
6,034,000 3,366,000	2,164,000 1,225,000	2,796,000 1,594,000	3,957,000 2,373,000	2,910,000 1,736,000	3,112,000 1,828,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } Brandy and Spirits.
11,449,000	8,836,000	8,921,000	14,752,000	11,458,000	16,307,000	,, } Cork.
38,465,000 8,500,000	35,084,000 7,754,000	31,558,000 6,977,000	30,326,000 6,832,000	37,294,000 8,205,000	30,797,000 6,765,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass.
3,936,000 3,017,000	4,293,000 4,307,000	2,613,000 2,598,000	6,249,000 7,440,000	3,762,000 4,069,000	3,230,000 3,869,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Fruit: Almonds.
627,010 10,032,000	677,220 10,836,000	637,515 9,565,000	582,013 9,901,000	744,769 11,172,000	629,037 9,436,000	<i>Thousands Pesetas</i> } Oranges.
42,489,000 29,749,000	37,756,000 26,429,000	43,017,000 27,961,000	32,154,000 21,195,000	30,765,000 19,999,000	55,998,000 23,330,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Raisins.
5,564,000 3,338,000	7,155,000 4,292,000	6,090,000 3,654,000	7,465,000 4,179,000	6,316,000 3,790,000	4,907,000 2,944,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Spanish Nuts.
1,312,000 6,075,000	1,522,000 6,740,000	988,000 4,221,000	—	—	—	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Hides and Skins
359,126 678,985	125,759 91,512	986,217 1,690,000	20,834,000 17,240,000	20,940,000 19,916,000	17,710,000 17,208,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Metals: Copper in blocks, bars, &c.
89,595,000 47,641,000	111,230,000 59,981,000	108,606,000 54,110,000	100,336,000 50,549,000	92,400,000 45,170,000	105,809,000 52,743,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Lead in blocks bars, &c.
54,396,000	64,446,000	53,733,000	—	—	—	<i>Pesetas</i> } Mineral ores: Total.
454,811 36,385,000	513,827 41,106,000	438,750 32,906,000	—	—	—	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Copper.
681,895 6,819,000	1,258,254 12,582,000	1,356,300 13,463,000	—	—	—	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Iron.
11,192,000	10,460,000	7,335,000	—	—	—	<i>Pesetas</i> } Other ores.
4,992,000 4,493,000	9,584,000 8,625,000	24,746,000 22,271,000	13,280,000 11,952,000	13,022,000 12,110,000	23,438,000 21,599,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oil, Olive.
966,000 5,795,000	1,776,000 10,655,000	1,370,000 7,532,000	2,100,000 12,789,000	1,099,000 6,046,000	1,779,000 9,784,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Quicksilver.
207,654,000 3,115,000	299,486,000 5,990,000	273,518,000 5,470,000	255,847,000 5,077,000	312,628,000 6,153,000	335,283,000 6,706,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Salt.
64,839 3,811,000	39,442 2,656,000	78,011 4,254,000	47,684 2,106,000	49,203 2,587,000	60,191 2,707,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Silk, Raw.
12,337,000 8,331,000	43,679,000 11,793,000	15,694,000 4,394,000	2,055,000 565,000	2,965,000 830,000	2,774,000 758,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat.
50,198,000 17,569,000	89,466,000 31,313,000	40,969,000 15,370,000	35,488,000 12,798,000	36,077,000 13,719,000	35,950,000 12,951,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat Flour.
143,535,000 43,060,000	187,292,000 56,188,000	254,463,000 76,339,000	368,169,000 110,451,000	566,982,000 170,095,000	635,233,000 190,570,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } Wine, Common.
31,086,000 62,171,000	29,582,000 59,163,000	24,799,000 49,599,000	21,019,000 42,037,000	17,461,000 34,922,000	26,247,000 52,495,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " " of Catalonia.
9,241,000 13,862,000	9,716,000 14,574,000	11,418,000 17,127,000	17,111,000 25,667,000	25,511,000 35,266,000	15,790,000 23,684,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Sherry and Port.
119,093,000	129,924,000	143,065,000	178,155,000	240,282,000	266,750,000	,, } " Other Kinds.
1,851,000 3,466,000	4,044,000 7,529,000	3,581,000 5,917,000	3,834,000 6,636,000	5,898,000 10,561,000	3,907,000 7,138,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wool.
441,081,000 17,643,000	513,843,000 20,554,000	477,592,000 19,104,000	—	—	—	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

they are consequently subject to considerable additions in future years and no totals can be given.



## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Cheese - - - - { Kilog. Live.	5,694,200 8,307,000	6,375,700 12,659,000	6,010,000 11,957,000	6,994,000 13,922,000	7,824,000 15,566,000
Coal - - - - { Tonn. Live.	791,389 23,741,670	1,037,409 51,870,450	959,532 47,977,000	1,031,000 41,233,000	1,060,000 40,264,000
Coffee - - - - { Kilog. Live.	13,112,400 23,077,824	12,372,200 24,125,790	12,959,800 32,399,000	10,695,500 27,806,000	13,580,000 33,949,000
Coral, Rough, not Mounted - { Kilog. Live.	65,314 22,860,000	52,200 18,270,000	45,062 15,772,000	69,793 24,428,000	91,360 31,976,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. Live.	27,234,000 63,361,600	20,023,000 45,051,750	23,900,000 53,776,000	30,893,000 61,787,000	18,590,000 34,391,000
„ Yarn - - - - { Kilog. Live.	8,580,400 30,648,590	7,786,700 30,577,000	10,925,000 42,029,000	10,755,000 37,498,000	11,941,000 41,546,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed, { Kilog. Unbleached - { Live.	2,654,600 11,945,700	2,600,000 13,000,000	2,724,000 13,621,000	3,132,000 14,407,000	3,831,000 17,625,000
„ „ Bleached - - { Kilog. Live.	2,222,500 11,112,500	2,081,200 11,447,000	2,277,000 12,524,000	2,005,000 10,427,000	2,425,000 12,126,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed { Kilog. Live.	1,756,100 15,365,875	1,714,100 15,427,000	1,846,000 16,616,000	1,663,000 13,968,000	2,111,000 16,890,000
„ „ Printed - - - { Kilog. Live.	2,987,300 35,847,600	2,993,800 29,938,000	3,239,700 32,397,000	2,896,000 27,500,000	3,533,000 32,502,000
Fish, of all Sorts - - - { Kilog. Live.	38,448,200 26,207,100	40,119,500 21,611,755	34,572,000 18,918,000	43,289,000 21,968,000	38,108,000 20,827,000
Fruit, Fresh - - - - { Kilog. Live.	7,206,000 2,144,520	7,381,000 2,447,000	7,446,000 2,336,000	8,263,000 2,960,000	8,254,000 2,625,000
Grain, Wheat - - - { Quint. Met. Live.	2,902,760 87,082,800	3,295,280 105,449,000	2,687,786 102,136,000	3,643,000 109,308,000	3,111,000 77,781,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - - { Kilog. Live.	11,311,500 20,360,700	12,655,900 29,741,365	18,105,600 48,885,000	13,641,000 36,832,000	14,156,000 36,805,000
Horses - - - - { No. Live.	4,380 1,479,000	6,243 3,277,000	10,537 4,821,000	11,030 5,618,000	14,276 7,107,000
Indigo - - - - { Kilog. Live.	346,200 7,616,400	349,200 7,682,400	394,000 8,667,000	366,000 8,072,000	416,000 9,161,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion - - { Kilog. Live.	52,190,000 15,657,000	41,420,000 14,497,000	41,447,000 14,506,000	49,518,000 17,331,000	48,300,000 15,456,000
Machinery for Agriculture, In- { Kilog. dustry, &c. - - - { Live.	4,431,000 4,620,000	7,203,000 8,643,600	7,839,000 14,994,000	7,540,000 14,326,000	7,388,000 13,298,000
Oil, Olive - - - - { Kilog. Live.	3,315,700 4,807,765	2,664,500 2,797,725	4,860,800 5,590,000	3,182,000 4,773,000	8,119,000 10,961,000
„ Mineral, Refined - - { Kilog. Live.	42,791,000 21,395,500	41,556,000 22,856,000	34,402,000 17,201,000	43,881,000 13,559,000	45,199,000 13,559,000
Silk, Unbleached, Raw or Twisted { Kilog. Live.	576,300 55,901,100	733,400 62,339,000	627,600 41,139,000	590,000 38,402,000	694,000 34,705,000
„ Manufactures of Pure Silk { Kilog. Live.	110,420 20,979,800	132,149 31,715,700	131,600 31,584,000	120,236 25,851,000	140,786 26,749,000
Silkworms' Eggs, on Cards - - { Kilog. Live.	74,115 17,787,600	75,731 37,865,500	30,051 15,026,000	78,799 39,399,000	74,140 22,242,000
Sugar, Refined - - - { Kilog. Live.	56,972,000 50,135,360	53,817,400 51,126,530	51,014,000 48,463,000	45,092,000 40,589,000	48,128,000 40,428,000
„ Raw - - - - { Kilog. Live.	14,145,700 10,892,189	16,401,100 13,120,880	29,752,000 23,802,000	34,302,000 17,151,000	37,851,000 18,926,000
Timber for Building, Rough or } Squared - - - - { Live.	21,346,390	23,470,145	28,729,000	26,798,000	23,269,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Kilog. Live.	11,018,100 22,936,200	12,166,500 19,710,216	13,387,000 22,770,000	16,105,000 27,395,000	17,641,000 31,754,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { Kilog. Live.	4,260,900 21,304,500	5,791,200 26,060,400	4,956,000 22,302,000	6,051,000 27,232,000	6,500,000 27,952,000
Yarn, Linen and Hempen - - { Kilog. Live.	3,588,800 12,201,920	3,825,400 13,388,920	4,106,000 18,480,000	73,819,000 1,244,000	4,508,400 19,174,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Live. £	961,456,000 38,458,000	1,182,500,000 47,800,000	1,261,170,000 50,447,000	1,295,647,000 151,826,000	1,206,919,000 82,477,000

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,105,000	6,708,000	7,085,000	7,153,000	7,490,000	8,997,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
14,210,000	13,416,000	14,169,000	14,307,000	15,729,000	17,094,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,454,000	1,329,000	1,325,000	1,524,000	1,788,000	2,073,315	<i>Tonn.</i> } Coal.
46,535,000	39,886,000	39,757,000	45,710,000	57,346,000	62,200,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
14,873,000	12,220,000	12,697,000	15,495,000	10,673,000	14,138,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
32,721,000	29,329,000	27,298,000	33,814,000	22,947,000	26,863,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
50,208	88,778	22,637	33,173	22,913	36,145	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coral, Rough, not
17,573,000	13,572,000	7,923,000	11,610,000	916,520	1,265,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Mounted.
20,201,000	21,167,000	26,988,000	37,092,000	47,254,000	48,482,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
34,341,000	41,084,000	40,483,000	66,767,000	82,694,000	79,995,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
13,620,000	12,888,000	8,876,000	6,549,000	5,774,000	11,923,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
44,679,000	41,629,000	27,041,000	23,213,000	20,378,000	37,052,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
3,670,000	3,173,000	3,313,000	2,597,000	2,461,000	3,468,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues, Pure or
16,513,000	13,327,000	13,251,000	9,700,000	8,831,000	11,710,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Mixed, Un-bleached.
2,308,000	2,308,000	2,821,000	2,275,000	2,121,000	3,239,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Bleached.
11,540,000	11,077,000	12,978,000	10,681,000	9,480,000	13,858,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
2,056,000	1,732,000	1,446,000	1,892,000	1,681,000	2,424,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Coloured and Dyed.
14,390,000	11,261,000	8,677,000	8,690,000	7,802,000	10,653,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
3,345,000	2,983,000	2,646,000	2,311,000	2,704,000	3,863,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Printed.
30,108,000	26,846,000	22,754,000	15,272,000	17,391,000	23,830,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
37,185,000	37,184,000	33,423,000	39,690,000	43,204,000	44,516,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, of all Sorts.
20,612,000	20,302,000	18,311,000	21,326,000	23,464,000	26,214,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
8,641,000	9,467,000	10,190,000	8,123,000	5,551,000	6,152,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh.
2,893,000	3,091,000	2,626,000	2,285,000	2,048,000	2,066,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
3,289,000	2,104,000	3,462,000	4,884,000	—	—	<i>Quint. Met.</i> } Grain, Wheat.
92,083,000	63,110,000	91,582,000	151,404,000	68,987,000	39,787,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
13,905,000	13,468,000	10,636,000	12,291,000	10,531,000	13,398,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and Dried.
34,763,000	33,670,000	26,589,000	30,728,000	27,380,000	33,496,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
14,738	4,634	7,822	10,221	17,464	20,584	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
8,422,000	3,330,000	5,475,000	11,243,000	17,464,000	22,642,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
443,000	389,000	375,000	369,000	302,000	399,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
8,866,000	6,502,000	6,014,000	5,907,000	4,838,000	5,978,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
47,709,000	49,036,000	43,453,000	55,225,000	62,008,000	84,034,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
14,790,000	14,711,000	14,972,000	14,945,000	16,918,000	20,812,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
7,198,000	7,887,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery for Agriculture,
11,518,000	12,619,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Lire.</i> } Industry, &c.
1,963,000	4,476,000	1,164,000	5,004,000	1,422,000	8,973,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive.
2,454,000	6,266,000	1,630,000	6,506,000	1,849,000	11,216,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
43,794,000	49,921,000	47,205,000	58,560,000	57,571,000	59,571,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral, Refined
17,517,000	22,464,000	14,161,000	17,568,000	17,271,000	17,276,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,525,000	706,000	1,109,000	1,350,000	1,104,000	717,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Unbleached, Raw or
121,976,000	38,819,000	57,652,000	70,200,000	52,997,000	34,435,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Twisted.
123,804	112,235	108,000	118,000	107,000	121,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of Pure
30,951,000	22,447,000	11,088,000	13,289,000	10,324,000	12,031,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Silk.
47,790	125,979	46,967	102,251	24,215	27,951	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silkworms' Eggs, on Cards.
19,116,000	15,117,000	3,612,000	12,270,000	9,686,000	10,621,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
42,384,000	37,361,000	29,828,000	36,506,000	14,829,000	17,411,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
42,384,000	37,361,000	22,877,000	32,936,000	12,605,000	13,929,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
37,339,000	47,404,000	47,819,000	61,980,000	36,156,000	58,714,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Raw.
26,138,000	35,553,000	33,473,000	45,485,000	23,501,000	38,164,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
37,295,000	44,024,000	23,713,000	29,117,000	29,653,000	33,820,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Timber for Building.
20,039,000	18,192,000	15,163,000	14,713,000	16,856,000	15,297,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Rough or Squared.
32,062,000	26,378,000	18,878,000	16,467,000	17,193,000	17,592,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
8,065,000	8,010,000	6,539,000	8,539,000	7,328,000	9,536,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
34,681,000	34,445,000	28,116,000	34,155,000	30,780,000	38,143,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
3,652,000	4,029,000	5,299,000	3,651,000	3,827,000	5,502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Yarn, Linen and Hempen.
14,941,000	15,156,000	20,470,000	14,605,000	14,541,000	19,806,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,307,080,000	1,141,543,000	1,059,319,000	1,247,028,000	1,180,897,000	1,238,713,000	<i>Lire.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
52,283,000	45,662,000	42,372,000	49,881,000	47,236,000	49,553,000	£



## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Animals :					
Bulls, Oxen, and Cows - { <i>No. Live.</i>	162,681 40,518,160	124,145 54,336,000	73,240 35,267,820	43,653 17,658,000	35,846 16,226,000
Swine - - - - - { <i>No. Live.</i>	177,545 9,587,430	105,186 4,417,842	53,658 3,818,090	50,492 3,309,000	37,646 1,741,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	16,728,400 43,493,840	7,563,900 17,018,775	2,323,700 5,228,325	7,758,000 15,516,000	1,990,000 3,682,000
Drugs Unenumerated - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	2,598,200 6,495,500	2,694,500 6,736,250	2,475,500 6,188,750	2,106,000 5,267,000	2,512,000 6,279,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs :					
Unground - - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	14,433,400 5,773,360	8,674,600 3,642,000	8,635,800 3,627,000	14,393,000 6,045,000	10,125,000 4,252,000
Ground - - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	13,069,200 7,188,060	14,441,400 7,509,528	8,019,800 4,170,296	18,016,000 9,368,000	22,472,000 11,685,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	4,619,000 3,695,200	4,506,400 4,281,080	5,477,000 5,203,150	8,724,000 8,288,000	9,071,000 8,617,000
Fruit, Fresh :					
Oranges, Bergamots, and } { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	88,784,000 22,196,000	87,526,000 25,982,000	83,241,000 24,139,890	70,403,000 20,417,000	94,236,000 32,983,000
Lemons - - - - - }					
Almonds, Clean or Shelled - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	6,586,600 12,514,540	5,146,500 7,719,750	5,898,300 8,847,450	6,498,000 9,780,000	4,803,000 7,205,000
Grain : Barley and Malt - { <i>Quint Met. Live.</i>		809,230 16,993,530	970,670 24,266,750	596,000 11,920,000	1,322,000 25,112,000
„ Wheat - - - { <i>Quint Met. Live.</i>	1,783,860 53,515,800	792,800 22,991,200	1,061,140 34,487,050	401,150 10,831,000	603,000 14,484,000
„ Oats - - - { <i>Quint Met. Live.</i>		174,870 2,982,790	163,740 2,783,580	51,190 1,229,000	58,330 1,108,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	43,708,300 39,337,470	24,022,800 26,425,190	24,867,500 28,597,625	25,039,000 28,796,000	28,798,000 28,798,000
Horses - - - - - { <i>No. Live.</i>	1,039 311,000	1,285 497,000	1,906 599,000	2,129 11,111,000	1,374 499,000
Lead Ore - - - { <i>Tonn. Live.</i>	14,538 4,361,400	17,046 5,113,800	21,411 6,423,310	17,834 5,350,000	18,467 5,540,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	4,543,700 6,514,190	3,207,000 6,737,430	3,293,700 6,920,595	3,450,000 7,151,000	3,729,000 7,670,000
Oil, Olive - - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	84,110,600 126,165,900	67,359,300 87,567,090	60,260,500 96,416,800	47,683,000 85,830,000	92,667,000 148,268,000
Rags, of all sorts - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	15,727,000 9,190,150	13,720,000 6,564,000	12,844,000 6,247,000	11,591,000 5,634,000	8,637,000 4,157,000
Rice, not in the Husk - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	84,350,000 36,270,500	75,372,000 22,611,000	66,421,000 19,926,300	68,683,000 17,171,000	72,769,000 25,469,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	3,255,100 315,744,700	3,084,200 344,659,350	3,335,900 351,603,860	2,898,000 249,297,000	3,428,000 248,537,000
„ Waste - - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	2,845,900 34,150,800	2,366,000 42,588,000	2,404,300 38,468,800	2,911,000 37,848,000	2,533,000 25,334,000
„ Manufactures of pure Silk { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	82,096 15,598,240	111,720 23,464,200	117,025 24,575,250	102,687 20,224,000	72,967 11,675,000
Sulphur, Unrefined - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	171,236,000 25,683,400	182,185,000 27,327,750	202,376,000 30,356,400	173,360,000 26,004,000	215,144,000 29,044,000
Wine in Casks - - - { <i>Hectol. Live.</i>	227,766 11,388,300	586,594 23,463,760	290,530 20,337,100	259,482 15,569,000	352,195 17,610,000
Zinc Ore - - - { <i>Kilog. Live.</i>	50,668,000 3,546,760	60,443,000 4,231,000	56,593,000 4,527,440	63,141,000 5,051,000	64,501,000 5,160,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Live. £</i>	1,074,590,000 42,983,000	1,162,263,000 46,490,000	1,131,396,000 45,256,000	978,189,000 39,128,000	1,022,291,000 40,892,000



## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
64,828 26,677,000	118,386 46,843,000	128,227 51,286,000	82,550 33,467,000	54,626 24,703,000	41,916 17,206,000	<i>No. Lire.</i> }	Animals: Bulls, Oxen, and Cows.
165,937 7,203,000	130,201 7,772,000	93,156 5,742,000	81,307 5,290,000	56,845 3,903,000	41,529 2,765,000	<i>No. Lire.</i> }	Swine.
639,000 1,086,000	799,000 1,358,000	4,466,000 6,699,000	11,969,000 21,545,000	18,086,000 31,650,000	16,693,000 27,544,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Cotton, Raw.
2,615,000 6,536,000	2,972,000 7,430,000	2,902,000 5,803,000	4,214,000 8,429,000	3,078,000 6,155,000	4,728,000 1,891,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Drugs, Unenumerated.
9,929,000 4,170,000	7,466,000 3,136,000	18,826,000 5,648,000	10,476,000 2,619,000	11,157,000 3,012,000	11,224,000 2,694,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
25,171,000 13,090,000	2,026,000 1,053,000	14,990,000 5,996,000	26,959,000 7,279,000	25,087,000 6,760,000	25,674,000 6,418,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Ground.
24,707,000 24,707,000	21,034,000 21,034,000	22,882,000 27,398,000	23,186,000 30,141,000	25,097,000 35,136,000	21,831,000 23,380,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Eggs.
89,212,000 31,224,000	96,973,000 33,940,000	96,028,000 24,007,000	99,462,000 26,855,000	92,815,000 23,204,000	128,024,000 30,726,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
8,485,000 13,976,000	2,407,000 3,972,000	8,582,000 13,731,000	5,156,000 10,828,000	5,687,000 11,090,000	6,354,000 11,436,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
1,282,000 26,922,000	791,000 18,185,000	803,000 16,067,000	573,000 12,889,000	570,450 11,694,225	203,250 4,870,125	<i>Quint. Met. Lire.</i> }	Grain: Barley and Malt.
747,470 20,182,000	727,000 21,073,000	592,000 14,793,000	227,200 7,044,000	803,570 24,257,000	947,900 25,593,000	<i>Quint. Met. Lire.</i> }	" Wheat.
104,010 2,184,000	57,430 1,206,000	131,240 2,362,000	55,630 1,113,000	43,060 839,670	61,370 1,197,000	<i>Quint. Met. Lire.</i> }	" Oats.
23,007,000 27,008,000	18,712,000 20,583,000	33,547,000 33,547,000	36,443,000 40,087,000	23,151,000 23,151,000	28,128,000 26,574,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Hemp and Flax, Raw.
1,535 575,000	1,874 774,000	2,874 1,724,000	3,710 3,339,000	3,391 2,713,000	3,055 2,444,000	<i>No. Lire.</i> }	Horses.
22,490 6,747,000	27,531 7,158,000	29,176 7,002,000	22,789 4,558,000	17,993 3,599,000	17,234 3,361,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> }	Lead Ore.
4,026,000 7,976,000	5,911,000 11,679,000	5,514,000 10,441,000	6,327,000 12,426,000	6,052,000 10,289,000	5,822,000 9,733,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Meat, Fresh and Salted.
81,290,000 121,935,000	60,230,000 99,380,000	51,413,000 87,402,000	88,655,000 141,849,000	57,660,000 86,490,000	67,799,000 94,919,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Oil, Olive.
7,290,000 2,916,000	10,105,000 4,042,000	5,664,000 2,266,000	7,579,000 3,032,000	10,765,000 4,844,000	2,978,000 1,288,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Rags, of all sorts.
53,397,000 18,689,000	43,602,000 21,801,000	72,159,000 21,648,000	75,476,000 33,964,000	76,027,000 31,931,000	83,598,000 32,185,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Rice, not in the Husk.
3,607,000 360,750,000	2,371,000 177,847,000	3,131,000 225,461,000	3,044,000 234,396,000	3,496,000 244,734,000	4,371,000 305,977,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Silk, Raw and Thrown.
1,546,000 24,734,000	1,764,000 21,170,000	2,071,000 20,714,000	2,213,000 24,410,000	2,131,000 27,312,000	2,525,000 32,744,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	" Waste.
76,930 15,385,000	61,264 10,415,000	94,042 11,191,000	89,833 9,713,000	95,514 10,324,000	103,003 11,237,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	" Manufactures of pure Silk.
194,736,000 28,237,000	208,622,000 25,035,000	218,326,000 26,199,000	242,271,000 24,227,000	287,149,000 33,596,000	289,365,000 33,566,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Sulphur, Unrefined.
498,212 24,911,000	354,714 10,641,000	525,000 10,501,000	1,063,000 26,578,000	2,189,000 65,665,000	1,742,000 60,960,000	<i>Hectol. Lire.</i> }	Wine, in Casks.
66,647,000 5,665,000	79,563,000 6,365,000	53,447,000 3,741,000	62,190,000 4,353,000	85,300,000 5,544,000	70,872,000 4,252,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Zinc Ore.
1,203,497,000 48,340,000	933,967,000 37,359,000	998,598,000 34,944,000	1,071,758,000 42,870,000	1,103,450,000 44,053,000	1,164,347,000 46,574,000	<i>Lire. £</i> }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES  
(Official Values up to the year

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Animals (except Horses)	No.	971,100	1,470,850	1,051,094	982,586	1,043,235
	Gulden	17,815,000	24,991,000	19,506,000	16,329,000	29,834,000
Coal and Coke	Metric Centners	13,639,000	15,878,000	17,853,000	16,273,000	16,297,000
	Gulden	8,192,000	9,543,000	10,742,000	9,764,000	8,189,000
Coffee	Metric Centners	307,355	321,532	343,199	325,859	317,201
	Gulden	22,590,000	23,468,000	24,889,000	23,250,000	34,901,000
Cotton, Raw	Metric Centners	602,089	489,635	443,751	492,181	538,722
	Gulden	49,377,000	40,166,000	36,396,000	40,364,000	35,560,000
„ Yarn	Metric Centners	121,860	126,993	103,295	108,056	120,184
	Gulden	18,708,000	19,474,000	16,131,000	16,897,000	23,351,000
Dye Stuffs	Metric Centners	330,561	322,351	244,273	287,217	328,521
	Gulden	12,780,000	10,941,000	9,302,000	10,520,000	13,051,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute	Metric Centners	—	250,090	299,638	364,623	321,253
	Gulden	9,971,000	11,146,000	13,434,000	16,079,000	19,016,000
Grain and Pulse	Metric Centners	1,914,000	4,650,000	6,240,000	7,516,000	2,038,000
	Gulden	10,609,000	25,339,000	35,015,000	42,036,000	17,076,000
Hides and Skins	Metric Centners	156,569	124,688	69,520	68,498	76,759
	Gulden	17,436,000	14,469,000	8,662,000	9,049,000	10,327,000
Horses	No.	10,442	11,073	10,333	7,692	7,860
	Gulden	776,000	826,000	770,000	554,000	1,880,000
Iron Ores and Pig Iron	Metric Centners	3,501,410	3,556,734	2,765,740	741,026	702,279
	Gulden	29,622,000	30,067,000	22,734,000	6,497,000	4,830,000
Leather and Leather Wares	Metric Centners	88,662	97,493	64,934	63,329	69,945
	Gulden	19,669,000	22,250,000	15,844,000	15,086,000	18,200,000
Machinery	Metric Centners	307,396	376,135	315,089	205,043	202,106
	Gulden	15,039,000	17,691,000	14,891,000	9,698,000	9,532,000
Oil (except Mineral Oils)	Metric Centners	233,615	269,601	231,355	230,348	254,207
	Gulden	11,004,000	12,560,000	11,060,000	10,766,000	10,595,000
Silk and floss silk	Metric Centners	9,663	9,086	6,602	9,628	9,547
	Gulden	16,246,000	13,459,000	11,130,000	11,617,000	11,107,000
„ Manufactures of	Metric Centners	3,127	4,052	4,154	3,750	4,344
	Gulden	26,530,000	32,522,000	31,653,000	28,272,000	16,371,000
Tobacco	Metric Centners	94,704	135,106	193,549	291,290	245,727
	Gulden	14,796,000	24,169,000	28,679,000	42,279,000	36,851,000
Wool	Metric Centners	182,703	184,477	107,402	156,987	127,350
	Gulden	24,146,000	24,152,000	14,102,000	20,659,000	25,123,000
„ Manufactures of	Metric Centners	35,811	43,978	37,143	33,263	41,557
	Gulden	18,653,000	22,189,000	21,281,000	18,668,000	26,696,000
Yarn, Woollen	Metric Centners	43,001	35,653	28,033	34,086	34,062
	Gulden	7,449,000	14,712,000	11,635,000	14,338,000	14,090,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden	540,750,000	613,727,000	533,082,000	568,704,000	549,273,000
	£	54,075,000	61,373,000	53,308,000	56,870,000	54,930,000

THE QUANTITIES ARE STATED IN METRIC CENTNERS (= 220 lbs.).

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,174,871	1,133,220	690,262	591,812	339,055	516,776	No. } Animals, except Horses.
39,777,000	41,535,000	25,074,000	19,722,000	10,978,000	17,297,000	Gulden } Animals, except Horses.
15,757,000	15,000,000	16,659,000	22,731,000	22,424,000	22,017,000	{ Metric Centners } Coal and Coke.
7,896,000	6,020,000	5,353,000	9,026,000	9,335,000	9,269,000	Gulden } Coal and Coke.
327,022	338,536	399,040	193,087	315,916	357,935	{ Metric Centners } Coffee.
35,976,000	37,240,000	37,911,000	17,378,000	27,861,000	50,997,000	Gulden } Coffee.
593,276	592,141	605,967	697,697	696,445	797,347	{ Metric Centners } Cotton, Raw.
33,816,000	33,158,000	34,114,000	40,824,000	42,736,000	41,268,000	Gulden } Cotton, Raw.
113,007	137,241	147,826	112,166	115,212	114,121	{ Metric Centners } " Yarn.
18,168,000	19,718,000	21,394,000	16,338,000	17,897,000	16,892,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
365,723	316,128	337,244	353,911	323,364	307,557	{ Metric Centners } Dye Stuffs.
14,022,000	11,703,000	12,264,000	15,419,600	11,888,000	14,150,000	Gulden } Dye Stuffs.
265,830	334,787	331,855	361,039	322,232	383,254	{ Metric Centners } Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
11,548,000	13,391,000	11,851,000	13,891,000	12,522,000	14,167,000	Gulden } Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
2,911,000	5,315,000	4,917,000	5,279,000	7,991,000	6,612,000	{ Metric Centners } Grain and Pulse.
25,473,000	44,836,000	38,341,000	38,314,000	67,479,000	53,312,000	Gulden } Grain and Pulse.
84,963	97,653	91,966	159,593	149,437	163,443	{ Metric Centners } Hides and Skins.
14,116,000	14,049,000	12,661,000	23,686,000	22,185,000	22,226,000	Gulden } Hides and Skins.
10,614	5,949	6,808	10,097	7,727	9,082	No. } Horses.
2,451,000	1,672,000	1,901,000	2,813,000	2,093,000	2,591,000	Gulden } Horses.
479,226	565,338	809,752	736,513	910,417	1,360,214	{ Metric Centners } Iron Ores and Pig Iron.
2,902,000	2,683,000	3,099,000	3,486,000	4,545,000	6,773,000	Gulden } Iron Ores and Pig Iron.
68,156	74,778	99,293	90,921	76,891	84,001	{ Metric Centners } Leather and Leather Wares.
17,294,000	16,522,000	20,554,000	24,256,000	19,471,000	21,558,000	Gulden } Leather and Leather Wares.
149,541	161,206	194,537	216,103	258,329	326,188	{ Metric Centners } Machinery.
6,659,000	6,892,000	8,303,000	9,398,000	10,896,000	13,808,000	Gulden } Machinery.
273,671	281,595	258,528	237,874	208,279	213,203	{ Metric Centners } Oil (except Mineral Oils).
11,537,000	13,586,000	11,607,000	9,898,000	8,355,000	9,615,000	Gulden } Oil (except Mineral Oils).
10,726	9,826	11,169	12,705	13,281	13,598	{ Metric Centners } Silk, and floss silk.
14,846,000	12,773,000	14,039,000	16,474,000	15,600,000	16,915,000	Gulden } Silk, and floss silk.
3,231	3,443	4,397	3,154	3,497	3,795	{ Metric Centners } " Manufactures of.
14,672,000	15,087,000	17,442,000	15,280,000	16,215,000	18,571,000	Gulden } " Manufactures of.
149,460	137,433	155,173	124,131	154,339	127,507	{ Metric Centners } Tobacco.
22,196,000	21,336,000	21,913,000	21,970,000	27,702,000	23,879,000	Gulden } Tobacco.
143,477	184,485	192,914	196,555	196,987	219,775	{ Metric Centners } Wool.
27,444,000	34,618,000	32,363,000	34,761,000	36,573,000	40,935,000	Gulden } Wool.
35,212	26,412	37,358	31,811	33,103	34,052	{ Metric Centners } " Manufactures of.
21,963,000	15,844,000	20,131,000	19,579,000	21,043,000	21,411,000	Gulden } " Manufactures of.
27,642	34,219	35,616	38,497	36,764	38,763	{ Metric Centners } " Woollen Yarn.
9,838,000	11,769,000	11,225,000	13,623,000	13,692,000	14,161,000	Gulden } " Woollen Yarn.
534,278,000	555,262,000	552,101,000	551,388,000	607,614,000</		

THE QUANTITIES ARE STATED IN METRIC CENTNERS (= 220 lb.)



## No. 16—continued.

AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL  
(Official Values up to the year

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Animals (except Horses)	No.	671,910	570,086	733,229	424,402	744,250
	Gulden	10,093,000	8,660,000	9,882,000	6,356,000	34,423,000
Coal	Metric Centners	10,465,000	11,674,000	16,810,000	21,603,000	27,155,000
	Gulden	5,414,000	6,085,000	8,656,000	11,050,000	10,617,000
Flour	Metric Centners	1,778,129	708,527	427,970	630,549	836,400
	Gulden	28,519,000	11,381,000	6,924,000	10,140,000	18,364,000
Glass and Glasswares	Metric Centners	201,428	214,389	209,774	231,446	250,631
	Gulden	19,371,000	15,849,000	14,949,000	24,182,000	19,167,000
Grain and Pulse	Metric Centners	6,791,877	2,944,707	3,564,000	4,654,000	6,376,000
	Gulden	40,032,000	14,913,000	16,719,000	22,675,000	61,135,000
Fancy Wares, including Jewellery	Metric Centners	44,489	34,057	30,266	29,658	29,859
	Gulden	55,984,000	48,236,000	48,407,000	47,256,000	36,737,000
Horses	No.	10,052	13,899	21,600	26,795	31,611
	Gulden	754,000	1,042,000	1,620,000	2,004,000	5,343,000
Iron Wares	Metric Centners	107,309	114,707	100,419	130,089	156,356
	Gulden	12,463,000	13,163,000	12,049,000	16,406,000	17,389,000
Leather and Leather Wares	Metric Centners	29,224	26,895	23,173	24,694	25,350
	Gulden	17,118,000	16,499,000	11,869,000	11,520,000	14,684,000
Linen, Manufactures of	Metric Centners	72,492	77,523	59,164	76,889	73,519
	Gulden	19,110,000	18,855,000	15,336,000	19,283,000	14,433,000
Paper and Paper Manufactures	Metric Centners	102,120	91,777	111,904	134,632	141,328
	Gulden	9,402,000	8,182,000	9,259,000	11,194,000	9,432,000
Silk, Manufactures of	Metric Centners	2,887	3,742	4,163	3,970	3,941
	Gulden	8,925,000	11,467,000	12,679,000	12,022,080	6,835,000
Sugar and Molasses	Metric Centners	921,000	623,000	870,863	631,635	825,906
	Gulden	26,664,000	17,096,000	25,624,000	18,773,000	20,103,000
Timber, Common†	100 C. Fuss	410,958	489,241	—	—	16,281,309
	Gulden	18,493,000	22,016,000	24,189,000	26,068,000	37,493,000
Wool	Metric Centners	135,395	109,023	152,309	122,771	109,132
	Gulden	35,256,000	28,382,000	39,612,000	31,938,000	21,237,000
„ Manufactures of	Metric Centners	42,587	38,083	36,769	37,622	37,921
	Gulden	18,751,000	16,130,000	15,328,000	15,933,000	20,718,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden	467,583,000	387,964,000	423,611,000	449,267,000	550,859,000
	£	46,758,000	38,796,000	42,361,000	44,927,000	55,086,000

THE QUANTITIES ARE STATED IN METRIC CENTNERS (= 220 lbs.)

† Cubic feet up to and inclusive of the year 1872, after that year metric centners.

## No. 16—continued.

AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.  
1874, Real Values after that year.)

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,151,547	1,166,382	870,478	730,231	743,348	940,322	No. } Animals, except Horses.
63,970,000	75,552,000	46,278,000	33,000,000	35,340,000		Gulden } Animals, except Horses.
27,496,000	27,717,000	20,356,000	32,948,000	37,376,000	35,736,000	Metric Centners } Coal.
10,444,000	10,560,000	9,050,000	10,115,000	12,409,000		Gulden } Coal.
1,128,000	1,631,000	2,317,000	2,452,000	1,331,000	1,739,000	Metric Centners } Flour.
24,773,000	39,108,000	50,928,000	47,761,000	24,571,000		Gulden } Flour.
245,289	237,976	273,126	273,584	311,075	326,727	Metric Centners } Glass and Glasswares.
15,409,000	13,712,000	13,645,000	15,340,000	18,052,000		Gulden } Glass and Glasswares.
7,002,000	9,755,000	9,065,000	10,390,000	7,343,000	7,815,000	Metric Centners } Grain and Pulse.
68,851,000	119,395,000	101,075,000	106,495,000	82,342,000		Gulden } Grain and Pulse.
27,160	28,521	35,030	30,912	29,197	32,729	Metric Centners } Fancy Wares, including Jewellery.
34,694,000	35,462,000	46,920,000	38,815,000	34,594,000		Gulden } Fancy Wares, including Jewellery.
37,585	2,091*	22,446	37,297	38,804	40,451	No. } Horses.
9,251,000	514,000	6,437,000	11,064,000	13,043,000		Gulden } Horses.
138,981	143,709	174,320	172,856	194,223	174,409	Metric Centners } Iron Wares.
14,895,000	12,114,000	15,008,000	15,583,000	18,253,000		Gulden } Iron Wares.
26,851	30,675	34,744	27,276	27,937	33,080	Metric Centners } Leather and Leather Wares.
15,674,000	16,260,000	19,484,000	15,095,000	17,345,000		Gulden } Leather and Leather Wares.
69,352	77,995	52,299	62,626	53,142	58,054	Metric Centners } Linen, Manufactures of.
13,914,000	11,851,000	9,833,000	10,494,000	11,119,000		Gulden } Linen, Manufactures of.
171,593	191,672	193,289	200,006	235,479	260,888	Metric Centners } Paper and Paper Manufactures.
10,105,000	9,625,000	10,068,000	9,070,000	7,768,000		Gulden } Paper and Paper Manufactures.
1,811	1,492	1,481	1,423	1,626	1,852	Metric Centners } Silk, Manufactures of.
3,664,000	3,025,000	3,177,000	3,202,000	2,563,000		Gulden } Silk, Manufactures of.
1,265,561	1,446,563	1,591,982	2,246,451	2,481,319	2,785,885	Metric Centners } Sugar and Molasses.
33,143,000	41,530,000	42,966,000	56,954,000	58,419,000		Gulden } Sugar and Molasses.
17,785,574	19,859,721	18,918,077	17,196,176	17,459,000	19,507,000	Metric Centners } Timber, Common.†
36,442,000	40,973,000	38,964,000	42,973,000	44,778,000		Gulden } Timber, Common.†
106,835	112,883	85,133	79,003	124,070	97,668	Metric Centners } Wool.
26,666,000	25,312,000	16,931,000	15,210,000	26,483,000		Gulden } Wool.
37,675	38,643	43,587	49,338	43,676	53,150	Metric Centners } „ Manufactures of.
21,314,000	20,833,000	25,114,000	27,616,000	24,401,000		Gulden } „ Manufactures of.
595,228,000	666,602,000	654,694,000	675,141,000	666,367,000	715,791,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
59,523,000	66,660,000	65,469,000	67,514,000	66,636,000	71,579,000	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

THE QUANTITIES ARE STATED IN METRIC CENTNERS (=220 lbs.)

\* The export of horses was forbidden.

## No. 16—continued.

## GREECE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	60,091	60,553	62,596	51,395	89,236
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	2,024,591	2,189,293	1,991,530	1,900,290	2,757,651
Beverages - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	412,655	592,127	525,914	496,116	575,951
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	794,339	1,003,486	861,505	858,674	1,009,825
Coal - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	1,137,649	577,745	1,313,760	1,359,570	2,003,640
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	3,018,965	1,428,443	3,337,680	3,057,920	3,943,111
Coffee - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	779,377	691,319	715,685	620,857	717,129
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	2,107,780	1,825,677	1,706,960	1,574,765	1,829,090
Cotton, Manufactures of { <i>Ocques</i>	1,572,290	1,349,419	1,350,074	1,274,262	1,057,551
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	9,698,771	8,692,282	8,348,425	10,513,190	9,079,216
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	465,718	414,439	391,722	455,718	351,896
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	2,501,334	2,614,426	2,170,210	2,739,699	1,702,231
Grain - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,372,383	1,909,347	1,996,152	2,726,889	3,756,377
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	16,077,672	12,411,138	14,106,585	18,071,985	25,429,930
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	1,636,764	1,890,232	2,706,216	2,186,870	2,555,121
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	3,059,432	3,201,405	6,614,940	5,048,670	7,655,140
Iron, Unwrought and { <i>Quintaux</i>	48,875	97,440	73,265	89,775	72,278
Wrought - - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	1,254,838	2,203,793	1,988,885	2,547,332	2,241,419
Rice - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	2,374,222	2,290,791	2,995,675	2,319,947	2,420,310
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	1,772,489	1,557,745	1,845,675	1,597,014	1,680,093
Salted Provisions - - { <i>Ocques</i>	2,323,585	2,650,409	2,700,780	2,610,233	2,310,245
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	2,397,249	2,616,808	2,808,910	2,487,125	2,351,853
Silk, Manufactures of - { <i>Ocques</i>	4,549	5,948	7,747	3,998	6,519
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	476,779	560,658	1,225,855	551,300	1,009,220
Sugar - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	3,176,127	2,857,280	3,409,127	2,899,733	3,239,873
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	5,034,971	4,487,938	4,936,200	4,466,843	4,986,558
Sulphur - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	89,664	113,644	106,917	122,746	124,298
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	679,822	670,653	1,071,940	1,233,350	1,364,255
Timber for Building - { <i>Pieces</i>	1,420,291	1,400,861	1,633,186	1,801,343	1,808,756
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	1,896,816	1,791,230	2,291,064	2,511,663	2,440,133
Tobacco - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	273,361	101,123	143,276	147,752	112,517
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	728,479	308,310	307,330	446,959	360,810
Wool, Manufactures of { <i>Ocques</i>	286,984	428,432	468,968	367,605	356,769
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	4,356,411	6,361,758	6,157,310	4,838,515	5,720,822
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	75,131,000	74,158,000	84,086,000	85,487,000	97,566,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	2,683,000	2,649,000	3,003,000	3,053,000	3,484,000

## GREECE—EXPORTS.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	9,183	12,639	18,766	8,489	11,845
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	1,337,818	1,614,674	1,913,920	875,410	1,152,311
Fruit: Figs - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	138,266	135,549	152,387	113,749	207,067
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	1,852,680	2,271,610	2,286,060	1,702,730	3,114,753
„ Oranges and Le- mons - - - { <i>1,000</i>	27,015	28,051	29,352	47,111	36,821
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	407,879	322,329	441,605	711,427	555,996
„ Currants - - - { <i>Livres</i>	130,765,940	120,172,631	112,472,496	94,921,437	150,195,729
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	21,076,807	13,499,220	20,246,800	17,308,560	30,325,985
Hides, Dressed - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	953,722	830,969	106,959	77,383	529,883
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	3,252,412	3,026,334	531,090	319,160	2,227,911
Lead - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	134,267	148,196	82,545	162,030	119,131
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	3,968,280	4,278,862	3,301,800	4,860,900	3,574,100
Oil, Olive - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	4,660,536	2,782,050	5,572,991	3,819,399	9,213,257
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	6,532,806	3,834,303	6,706,803	4,627,633	10,694,331
Silk, in Cocoons - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	76,105	109,926	26,522	3,087	32,992
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	1,464,882	2,526,709	524,680	44,230	488,952
Soap - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	16,468	15,781	17,861	14,193	10,360
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	758,129	729,713	877,085	638,640	464,529
Tobacco - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	682,226	548,554	880,797	340,424	617,796
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	1,196,057	837,975	1,028,195	509,813	719,583
Valonia - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	143,871	88,670	127,402	84,448	110,098
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	2,318,578	1,550,986	1,908,975	1,262,127	1,475,563
Wine - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	3,876,770	4,872,829	4,619,531	2,814,980	2,817,515
- - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	955,989	1,047,485	1,425,750	854,940	711,532
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Drachmes</i>	48,863,000	40,575,000	46,669,000	37,956,000	62,236,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	1,745,000	1,449,000	1,667,000	1,355,000	2,223,000



## GREECE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
84,659	84,001	77,145	63,835		No. } Animals.
2,729,872	2,671,418	1,908,081	2,358,639		Drachmes } Beverages.
493,985	501,671	594,221	626,587		Ocques } Coal.
980,200	942,230	978,835	1,094,184		Drachmes } Coffee.
1,174,176	1,304,206	993,764	1,076,104		Quintaux } Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,684,373	3,551,855	3,070,902	2,659,062		Drachmes } " Yarn.
658,272	579,897	575,855	682,913		Ocques } Grain.
1,936,107	2,012,944	2,028,802	2,411,793		Drachmes } " Yarn.
1,271,345	1,376,951	1,455,207	1,495,063		Ocques } Grain.
9,050,290	9,270,386	9,542,852	10,260,160		Drachmes } " Yarn.
284,175	241,199	219,369	215,520		Ocques } Grain.
1,681,692	1,463,275	1,298,150	1,183,078		Drachmes } " Yarn.
3,875,311	3,083,066	3,044,061	3,773,385		Kilog. } Grain.
26,665,995	22,414,317	23,586,278	28,324,739		Drachmes } Hides, Raw.
3,162,230	2,275,359	2,406,718	2,751,225		Ocques } Iron, Unwrought & Wrought.
7,840,984	6,890,628	7,396,327	8,486,636		Drachmes } Rice.
70,395	65,363	87,300	107,984		Quintaux } Salted Provisions.
1,752,751	1,906,114	2,283,925	3,358,426		Drachmes } Silk, Manufactures of.
2,456,299	2,933,257	2,660,698	2,927,266		Ocques } Sugar.
1,616,223	2,206,404	1,816,407	1,940,764		Drachmes } Sulphur.
2,532,564	2,498,104	3,082,694	2,884,555		Ocques } Timber for Building.
2,539,443	2,496,087	3,235,109	2,912,814		Drachmes } Tobacco.
6,541	6,277	7,263	10,794		Ocques } Wool, Manufactures of.
679,742	695,930	718,359	947,040		Drachmes } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,844,905	3,034,733	2,965,412	3,807,665		Ocques }
4,550,434	4,786,425	4,573,049	5,546,287		Drachmes }
196,548	89,010	384,539	164,511		Quintaux }
1,537,189	1,982,898	1,856,593	1,551,298		Drachmes }
2,155,552	1,870,617	2,212,043	2,346,780		Pieces }
2,929,951	2,469,444	2,797,389	3,584,313		Drachmes }
136,916	14,422	15,287	50,875		Ocques }
468,483	81,406	103,428	276,477		Drachmes }
287,446	231,300	282,982	335,477		Ocques }
4,314,103	3,341,394	4,389,096	5,562,914		Drachmes }
99,068,000	92,187,000	98,797,000	114,486,000		Drachmes }
3,538,000	3,292,000	3,528,000	4,088,000		£ }

## ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

## GREECE--EXPORTS.

1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,352	5,453	2,807	2,129		Quintaux } Cotton, Raw.
1,436,363	465,309	202,104	134,871		Drachmes } Fruit : Figs.
205,308	141,013	143,040	250,308		Quintaux } " Oranges and Lemons.
3,560,008	2,735,857	2,578,154	4,099,004		Drachmes } " Currants.
36,530	37,625	16,048	31,743		1,000 } Hides, Dressed.
1,046,321	757,191	742,600	809,783		Drachmes } Lead.
124,919,825	153,697,036	158,603,151	163,304,400		Livres } Oil, Olive.
25,472,401	35,646,570	37,225,024	37,813,053		Drachmes } Silk, in Cocoons.
1,109,210	854,080	1,304,592	971,276		Ocques } Soap.
3,913,583	3,039,512	5,216,778	4,272,111		Drachmes } Tobacco.
193,511	166,689	131,841	171,377		Quintaux } Valonia.
5,464,500	5,031,800	3,427,700	4,214,336		Drachmes } Wine.
2,592,543	6,384,471	2,919,412	12,244,615		Ocques }
2,970,603	6,710,692	2,838,364	12,932,904		Drachmes }
30,845	4,905	10,902	6,559		Ocques }
329,971	51,014	107,718	65,240		Drachmes }
19,451	26,377	16,784	19,134		Quintaux }
882,235	1,118,826	790,003	855,943		Drachmes }
1,223,231	825,563	1,085,562	1,118,921		Ocques }
1,343,760	1,070,073	1,065,867	1,178,066		Quintaux }
101,368	41,366	134,077	104,832		Drachmes }
1,460,995	584,994	2,151,459	1,749,077		Quintaux }
3,542,796	4,728,401	4,481,037	4,549,294		Drachmes }
808,228	1,611,113	1,736,955	1,137,323		Ocques }
56,201,000	64,483,000	65,147,000	75,764,000		Drachmes }
2,007,000	2,303,000	2,327,000	2,706,000		£ }

No. 16—*continued.*EGYPT.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Boots and Shoes - - - -	Piastres. 9,560,000	Piastres. 9,299,000	Piastres. 7,351,000	Piastres. 7,809,000
Candles - - - -	6,174,000	6,457,000	6,309,000	6,024,000
Canvas - - - -	4,768,000	7,207,000	2,520,000	18,397,000
Drugs and Medicines - - -	6,840,000	8,334,000	7,157,000	5,863,000
Coal - - - -	78,237,000	95,547,000	56,716,000	64,746,000
Copper - - - -	7,124,000	6,453,000	5,022,000	3,577,000
Cotton, Manufactures of - -	129,640,000	153,091,000	121,728,000	125,522,000
Indigo - - - -	10,120,000	19,038,000	8,437,000	12,155,000
Iron, and Manufactures of - -	17,168,000	11,246,000	14,914,000	10,580,000
Machinery - - - -	6,965,000	4,194,000	6,898,000	3,500,000
Oil of all Sorts - - - -	8,332,000	10,657,000	5,812,000	6,168,000
Petroleum - - - -	6,684,000	5,764,000	4,035,000	10,415,000
Provisions* - - - -	23,396,000	24,269,000	18,686,000	10,640,000
Silk, Manufactures of - - -	7,390,000	9,203,000	5,720,000	6,514,000
Sugar - - - -	9,780,000	11,236,000	10,063,000	13,856,000
Wearing Apparel - - - -	52,845,000	38,663,000	25,152,000	21,068,000
Wines and Spirits - - - -	11,815,000	12,972,000	11,530,000	9,686,000
Wood - - - -	16,086,000	14,427,000	10,237,000	8,565,000
Wool, Manufactures of - - -	21,313,000	17,639,000	20,693,000	12,357,000
Yarns of all Sorts - - - -	12,342,000	13,497,000	12,905,000	13,299,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - }	Piastres. 507,074,000	561,947,000	425,319,000	449,344,000
	£ 5,282,000	5,853,000	4,430,000	4,681,000

\* Includes fish, meat, butter, cheese, rice, and vegetables.

## EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

## VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Barley - - - -	Piastres. 1,210,000	Piastres. 3,805,000	Piastres. 8,738,000	Piastres. 4,268,000
Beans - - - -	62,875,000	47,479,000	55,793,000	96,188,000
Cotton, Raw - - - -	967,628,000	885,363,000	876,271,000	715,864,000
„ Seed - - - -	131,093,000	124,352,000	145,586,000	162,573,000
Maize - - - -	300,000	2,556,000	3,564,000	1,499,000
Gums - - - -	26,827,000	22,515,000	17,582,000	16,800,000
Hides and Skins - - - -	11,824,700	11,156,000	11,313,000	12,550,000
Flour - - - -	882,000	679,000	1,247,000	1,403,000
Ostrich Feathers - - - -	16,538,000	10,639,000	7,688,000	8,065,000
Rice - - - -	9,008,000	8,361,000	12,739,000	16,746,000
Sugar - - - -	72,646,000	50,213,000	45,360,000	93,629,000
Wheat - - - -	14,351,000	104,158,000	82,330,000	96,669,000
Wool - - - -	7,580,000	7,380,000	10,535,000	8,756,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - }	Piastres. 1,342,347,000	1,333,333,000	1,356,129,000	1,275,023,000
	£ 13,983,000	13,890,000	14,126,000	13,281,000

No. 16—continued.

EGYPT.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Piastres. 7,805,000	Piastres. 8,758,000	Piastres. 10,010,000	Piastres. 10,954,000	Boots and Shoes.
5,447,000	6,157,000	7,194,000	4,931,000	Candles.
18,768,000	6,422,000	12,449,000	8,817,000	Canvas bags.
5,479,000	7,574,000	8,249,000	6,333,000	Drugs and Medicines.
66,481,000	56,178,000	65,367,000	87,066,000	Coal.
3,327,000	5,319,000	9,599,000	10,177,000	Copper.
112,448,000	132,446,000	170,125,000	153,455,000	Cotton, Manufactures of.
27,449,000	15,883,000	21,215,000	24,803,000	Indigo.
10,838,000	5,112,000	13,661,000	14,751,000	Iron, and Manufactures of.
5,439,000	6,637,000	11,702,000	18,863,000	Machinery.
8,399,000	8,001,000	9,724,000	8,680,000	Oil of all Sorts.
8,641,000	9,037,000	7,302,000	14,340,000	Petroleum.
13,008,000	13,360,000	13,755,000	16,710,000	Provisions.*
7,206,000	9,529,000	12,364,000	11,557,000	Silk, Manufactures of.
15,781,000	16,835,000	19,548,000	23,728,000	Sugar.
22,311,000	16,510,000	16,211,000	15,078,000	Wearing Apparel.
11,637,000	15,983,000	13,073,000	16,560,000	Wines and Spirits.
11,089,000	11,829,000	20,272,000	21,518,000	Wood.
14,365,000	16,903,000	27,479,000	23,805,000	Wool, Manufactures of.
10,838,000	11,372,000	18,943,000	18,911,000	Yarns of all Sorts.
484,434,000	500,216,000	654,993,000	693,744,000	Piastres. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
5,046,000	5,210,000	6,323,000	7,227,000	

\* Includes fish, meat, butter, cheese, rice, and vegetables.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Piastres. 73,000	Piastres. 8,250,000	Piastres. 7,162,000	Piastres. 3,548,000	Barley.
92,935,000	76,231,000	62,242,000	66,122,000	Beans.
500,315,000	811,885,000	746,777,000	889,063,000	Cotton, Raw.
101,016,000	131,686,000	154,706,000	150,659,000	„ Seed.
141,000	4,167,000	12,586,000	2,721,000	Maize.
19,223,000	22,245,000	23,609,000	25,321,000	Gums.
11,198,000	11,023,000	10,051,000	13,867,000	Hides and Skins.
493,000	8,836,000	15,618,000	3,957,000	Flour.
10,919,000	10,014,000	10,252,000	6,549,000	Ostrich Feathers.
16,134,000	13,191,000	20,548,000	14,670,000	Rice.
81,814,000	67,869,000	74,157,000	29,241,000	Sugar.
9,209,000	13,409,000	105,317,000	46,206,000	Wheat.
5,173,000	4,772,000	5,524,000	5,049,000	Wool.
809,723,000	1,343,906,000	1,293,320,000	1,298,251,000	Piastres. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,434,090	13,999,000	13,525,000	13,524,000	



QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
		Years ended June 30th.					
Animals, Living	- - Dollars	5,946,830	3,893,755	3,801,688	3,146,226	2,083,152	1,749,395
Breadstuffs, Barley	- { Bushels*	4,867,000	5,566,000	4,245,000	3,891,059	6,254,773	10,285,957
	- { Dollars	3,678,810	3,403,607	2,962,981	5,801,435	6,297,333	7,887,886
Clocks, Watches, and terials for	- { " "	3,458,857	3,886,919	3,651,506	2,667,298	2,282,925	1,456,809
Coffee	- - { Pounds	317,992,000	298,806,000	293,293,883	285,271,697	321,970,865	340,089,200
	- - { Dollars	39,992,819	37,912,225	44,103,814	55,040,965	50,591,488	56,788,997
Cotton, Raw	- - { Pounds	1,197,000	2,894,000	4,425,524	3,625,830	2,149,332	2,451,419
	- - { Dollars	210,264	526,372	846,564	704,784	408,808	381,723
" Manufactures of	- - { " "	29,870,140	35,387,247	35,201,324	33,076,219	27,738,401	22,725,598
Earthenware and China	- - { " "	4,681,376	5,270,785	6,015,906	4,882,579	4,303,577	4,304,803
Fancy Articles, Perfumery, &c.	- - { " "	5,001,032	5,638,553	5,336,457	4,867,560	6,044,098	4,961,769
Fish Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.	- - { " "	2,730,659	2,150,117	3,085,257	3,218,527	3,008,741	2,653,248
Flax, Manufactures of	- - { " "	18,061,025	21,220,496	20,428,315	17,473,365	16,602,277	14,446,406
Fruits of all kinds	- - { " "	9,602,630	10,383,466	9,823,616	12,438,466	12,537,568	11,912,240
Furs, Dressed and Undressed	- - { " "	3,217,334	3,503,176	3,390,089	3,379,288	2,963,613	4,551,372
Glass and Glasswares	- - { " "	4,269,620	5,834,712	7,420,044	6,257,978	5,805,015	4,806,948
Hemp, Raw	- - { " "	4,341,458	5,037,790	3,620,004	3,791,151	3,218,803	2,928,174
Hides and Skins	- - { " "	14,892,937	12,973,904	17,398,612	16,444,814	18,536,884	13,035,707
India-rubber, Unmanufactured	- { Pounds	6,155,000	11,803,000	14,536,978	14,191,320	12,035,634	10,589,297
	- { Dollars	2,307,233	4,759,590	6,900,550	6,196,729	4,075,490	4,063,659
Iron and Steel: Bar, Rod, Hoop, &c.	- { " "	4,628,590	5,814,654	6,222,597	3,249,897	1,764,796	1,584,395
" Pig	- - { Pounds	399,031,000	554,465,000	482,711,889	206,173,031	120,395,943	177,972,936
	- - { Dollars	3,106,490	5,122,318	7,203,769	3,288,022	1,437,914	1,918,547
" Railroad, Bars	- - { Pounds	1,026,045,000	944,731,000	481,009,000	40,759,000	4,390,243	592,964
	- - { Dollars	17,390,297	15,778,941	10,541,036	987,200	69,284	6,738
" Sheet, Old and Scrap, Anchors, Hardware, &c.	- - { " "	11,505,946	15,239,930	18,715,172	8,321,034	2,296,811	1,486,106
Steel, in Bars, Sheets, &c.	- - { " "	3,750,702	4,033,508	4,155,234	2,960,055	2,539,906	1,808,459
" Railroad Bars	- { Pounds	—	245,911,554	320,083,100	292,821,945	89,867,418	9,953,469
	- { Dollars	—	6,277,694	9,199,666	9,771,175	2,863,027	314,822
" Cutlery and Manufactures of iron or steel	- { " "	7,957,925	8,891,025	10,492,779	9,236,875	6,131,887	5,363,527
Jute, Raw	- - { Tons	26,450	41,851	27,969	9,799	21,852	60,368
	- - { Dollars	2,131,000	2,666,000	1,968,000	1,006,000	1,273,000	2,385,000
Lead in Pigs and Bars	- - { Pounds	92,636,000	83,035,000	71,371,692	43,513,017	29,646,719	12,362,437
	- - { Dollars	3,711,785	3,369,075	3,222,627	2,129,307	1,422,218	585,546
Leather and Dressed Skins	- - { Pounds	8,877,000	11,325,000	10,347,669	9,369,659	8,847,995	6,060,171
	- - { Dollars	5,994,255	7,642,978	6,768,202	6,138,528	5,942,238	3,996,881
" Gloves	- - { Dozens	504,071	746,904	555,919	521,434	583,632	622,242
	- - { Dollars	3,700,206	4,657,041	3,570,911	3,319,293	3,533,075	3,739,061
Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper	- - { Pounds	103,520,000	123,270,000	95,868,930	94,176,438	98,971,399	66,041,174
	- - { Dollars	3,748,984	4,094,045	4,054,887	3,961,386	3,973,084	2,485,988
Silk, Raw	- - { Pounds	1,109,000	1,060,000	1,159,420	794,837	1,101,681	1,354,991
	- - { Dollars	5,739,592	5,625,620	6,460,621	3,854,008	4,504,306	5,424,508
" Manufactures of	- - { Pounds	32,154,604	36,341,694	29,835,701	23,923,683	24,295,973	23,668,191
Soda, Carbonate of	- - { Pounds	171,549,000	180,028,000	206,116,000	186,516,000	195,751,000	189,502,000
	- - { Dollars	2,638,962	3,507,884	5,005,077	4,076,629	3,860,000	3,175,000
Sugar and Molasses	- - { Pounds	74,826,848	91,859,270	92,639,000	92,849,000	85,042,730	66,278,053
	- - { Dollars	51,365,000	63,111,000	64,815,000	55,811,625	64,956,879	62,887,131
Tea	- - { Pounds	17,254,617	22,943,575	24,466,170	21,112,334	22,073,703	19,524,166
Tin, Tin Plates, and other Manufactures of Tin	- - { " "	12,757,215	15,809,703	18,356,000	16,445,000	15,283,859	11,914,002
Tobacco, Leaf	- - { Pounds	8,394,980	9,562,398	11,023,400	9,090,011	6,767,758	7,382,974
	- - { Dollars	3,433,669	4,326,142	6,416,613	5,537,651	3,724,534	3,710,490
" Cigars	- - { Pounds	789,962	880,649	794,657	897,323	856,974	658,653
	- - { Dollars	2,550,670	2,838,494	3,361,115	3,123,604	3,087,617	2,371,157
Wines and Spirits	- - { " "	8,638,441	8,582,223	9,254,221	8,636,496	7,759,424	6,594,551
Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber	- - { " "	9,143,491	9,462,455	12,171,853	10,106,108	6,997,008	5,420,432
Wool, Raw	- - { Pounds	68,058,000	122,256,000	85,496,834	42,993,206	54,903,654	44,642,836
	- - { Dollars	9,780,443	26,214,195	20,433,938	8,247,378	11,069,701	8,247,611
" Carpets	- - { Sq. Yds.	4,776,000	5,072,000	3,916,000	3,122,513	2,314,785	1,118,736
	- - { Dollars	4,691,061	5,727,183	4,388,257	3,649,863	2,643,932	1,521,092
" Dress Goods	- - { Sq. Yds.	75,362,000	72,080,000	65,121,000	72,354,000	71,299,121	54,398,625
	- - { Dollars	18,586,874	20,439,481	19,447,797	21,162,635	19,759,488	14,216,221
" Cloths and Casimeres	- - { " "	10,902,774	14,159,774	15,938,827	13,016,671	13,680,288	9,838,449
" Other Manufactures of	- - { " "	9,658,940	12,082,043	11,345,611	9,051,019	8,525,996	7,634,016
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES		520,224,000	626,595,000	642,136,000	567,406,000	533,005,000	460,741,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES		108,380,000	130,541,000	133,778,000	118,209,000	111,043,000	95,988,000

\* Winchester bushels.

# UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
1,648,000	2,664,000	2,794,000	3,740,000	3,973,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Animals, Living.
6,702,000	6,764,000	5,721,000	7,135,000	9,529,000	<i>*Bushels</i> } Breadstuffs, Barley.
5,099,000	4,105,000	5,403,000	4,537,000	6,692,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
772,432	812,582	920,599	1,530,000	2,091,000	" } Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
331,639,000	309,882,000	377,848,000	446,851,000	455,190,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Coffee.
53,634,000	51,914,000	47,357,000	60,361,000	56,784,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,656,000	3,032,000	2,994,000	3,548,000	4,450,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures of.
413,503	469,000	499,900	591,000	757,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Earthenware and China.
18,923,000	19,081,000	19,928,000	29,929,000	31,219,000	" } Fancy Articles, Perfumery, &c.
3,709,000	4,051,000	4,083,000	5,650,000	6,580,000	" } Fish Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
4,160,000	4,549,000	4,119,000	5,983,000	7,751,000	" } Flax, Manufactures of.
2,455,000	3,123,000	3,109,000	3,403,000	3,735,000	" } Fruits of all kinds.
13,915,000	14,413,000	14,694,000	22,481,000	16,159,000	" } Furs, Dressed and Undressed.
9,333,000	9,733,000	10,347,000	13,271,000	12,345,000	" } Glass and Glasswares.
3,963,000	3,944,000	4,516,000	6,424,000	7,001,000	" } Hemp, Raw.
3,936,000	3,345,000	3,222,000	5,221,000	5,878,000	" } Hides and Skins.
1,951,000	2,314,000	1,937,000	3,068,000	4,047,000	<i>Pounds</i> } India-rubber, Unmanufactured.
4,963,000	17,223,000	15,959,000	30,002,000	27,477,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel: Bar, Rod, Hoop, &c.
13,821,000	12,512,000	14,879,000	16,826,000	20,015,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Pig.
5,542,000	4,711,000	6,068,000	9,606,000	11,055,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Railroad Bars.
1,529,000	1,541,000	1,225,000	5,928,000	2,872,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Sheet, Old and Scrap, Anchors, Hardware, &c.
152,146,000	123,200,000	196,171,000	1,690,433,000	935,981,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Steel in Bars, Sheets, &c.
1,556,000	1,250,000	1,924,000	14,654,000	8,766,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Railroad Bars.
Nil	Nil	1,778,000	193,729,000	273,979,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Cutlery and Manufactures of Iron or Steel.
Nil	Nil	8,186	2,791,000	3,825,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Jute, Raw.
504,810	871,892	442,531	14,488,000	7,169,000	<i>Tons</i> } Lead, in Pigs and Bars.
1,338,000	1,220,000	1,282,000	4,598,000	6,218,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Leather and Dressed Skins.
68,138	23,836	5,849,000	148,522,000	403,159,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Gloves.
1,464	530	70,071	2,161,000	6,507,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper.
3,588,000	3,705,000	3,361,777	7,031,000	8,246,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Silk, Raw.
50,793	40,997	69,590	82,471	68,631	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures of.
2,352,000	2,438,000	3,781,000	5,076,000	4,026,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Soda, Carbonate of.
15,226,000	7,881,000	1,671,000	8,742,000	3,825,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Sugar and Molasses.
702,240	553,000	63,000	325,000	135,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tea.
7,447,000	5,912,000	5,949,000	13,373,000	9,133,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tin, Tin Plates, and other Manufactures of Tin.
4,589,000	3,784,000	3,668,000	7,624,000	5,746,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
595,802	720,842	676,928	664,000	674,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Cigars.
3,128,000	3,195,000	3,318,000	3,671,000	3,834,000	<i>Dozens</i> } Wines and Spirits.
78,759,000	92,546,000	89,963,000	185,189,000	137,583,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
2,587,000	2,814,000	2,402,000	5,475,000	3,967,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,186,000	1,182,000	1,890,000	2,562,000	2,550,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> } Carpets.
6,793,000	5,103,000	8,371,000	12,025,000	10,888,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dress Goods.
21,829,000	19,837,000	24,013,000	32,189,000	32,056,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cloths and Casimeres.
217,360,000	233,343,000	257,060,000	322,191,000	298,084,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Other Manufactures of
3,441,000	3,855,000	3,055,000	4,593,000	4,099,000	
92,810,000	79,826,000	79,288,000	88,771,000	93,404,000	
58,347,000	65,366,000	60,195,000	72,163,000	81,844,000	
16,181,000	15,660,000	14,578,000	19,782,000	21,005,000	
11,584,000	12,171,000	12,514,000	23,509,000	18,192,000	
7,551,000	7,980,000	6,593,000	9,759,000	7,489,000	
3,728,000	4,102,000	3,546,000	4,911,000	3,898,000	
535,524	622,805	619,000	652,000	618,000	
2,002,000	2,269,000	2,267,000	2,405,000	2,257,000	
6,031,000	5,517,000	6,037,000	7,736,000	8,743,000	
4,684,900	4,904,000	5,333,000	8,413,000	10,281,000	
42,171,000	48,449,000	39,005,000	128,132,000	55,964,000	
7,156,000	8,363,000	5,035,000	23,728,000	9,704,000	
533,539	278,262	257,686	1,543,000	992,000	
674,011	398,389	367,105	1,237,000	1,064,000	
49,650,000	49,539,000	49,732,000	66,400,000	52,691,000	
12,550,000	12,055,000	12,437,000	15,360,000	12,515,000	
6,625,000	6,771,000	6,255,000	10,774,000	12,079,000	
5,853,000	6,004,000	5,205,000	6,539,000	5,498,000	
451,323,000	437,051,000	445,778,000	667,955,000	642,664,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
94,026,000	91,952,000	92,870,000	139,157,000	133,889,000	<i>&amp;</i>

\* Winchester bushels.



# UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	1,071,000	1,547,000	2,586,000	3,090,900	2,625,000	2,256,000
Animals, Living - { No. Dollars	77,881 1,019,000	123,204 1,773,000	206,365 2,033,000	341,580 3,310,000	252,628 2,673,000	233,763 2,436,000
Breadstuffs: Indian Corn - { Bushels* Dollars	9,826,000 7,458,997	34,492,000 23,984,365	38,542,000 23,795,000	34,435,000 24,770,000	23,858,420 24,437,000	40,493,572 33,265,000
" Wheat - { Bushels* Dollars	34,305,000 45,143,124	26,423,000 38,915,060	39,204,000 51,452,000	71,040,000 101,421,000	53,047,175 50,608,000	55,073,122 68,383,000
" Wheat Flour - { Barrels Dollars	3,654,000 24,093,184	2,514,000 17,955,684	2,562,000 19,382,000	4,094,000 29,258,000	3,951,083 23,712,000	3,035,512 24,433,000
" Rye - { Bushels* Dollars	50,000 45,000	795,000 704,000	562,000 470,000	1,564,000 1,568,000	207,000 205,000	544,000 481,000
" Other breadstuffs Dollars	2,641,000	3,027,000	3,644,000	4,182,000	3,476,000	4,620,000
" Total value of - Dollars	79,381,187	84,886,273	98,743,151	161,193,864	111,458,265	131,181,000
Cotton, Raw - { Pounds Dollars	1,462,928,000 218,327,109	933,536,000 180,684,555	1,200,064,000 227,243,000	1,358,602,000 211,224,000	1,260,419,000 190,633,000	1,491,405,335 192,659,262
" Manufactures - { Pounds Dollars	3,558,136 13,463,916	2,304,330 1,037,117	2,047,528 1,181,869	3,096,000 2,340,138	4,072,000 5,502,320	7,723,000 3,667,000
Fire-arms - { Pounds Dollars	1,590,193 3,274,000	3,343,005 3,061,000	3,725,550 1,795,437	3,334,367 117,353	4,294,124 3,066,605	4,298,883 9,191,589
Furs and Fur Skins - { Pounds Dollars	316,288 3,909,219	408,305 2,720,671	272,403 3,957,815	27,973 4,458,828	1,287,000 5,566,279	1,384,521 5,007,868
Iron, and Manufactures of Leather, and Manufactures of Dollars	1,897,000	3,684,000	5,305,000	4,780,000	7,325,000	10,009,000
Locomotives and other Machinery - { Pounds Dollars	2,202,866 203,587,000	3,762,700 206,971,000	4,430,380 194,319,000	4,727,868 215,336,000	5,155,126 247,046,000	3,468,644 287,120,000
Oilcake - { Pounds Dollars	4,169,021 9,461,000	3,966,368 13,560,000	3,612,000 18,439,000	4,099,000 17,776,000	5,138,000 14,718,000	5,775,000 20,520,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - { Gallons Dollars	1,820,803 —	2,307,111 131,174,000	3,010,000 168,595,000	2,100,000 228,202,000	1,495,000 204,484,000	2,220,000 220,568,000
" " Refined - { Gallons Dollars	34,908,000 71,447,000	31,709,000 246,208,000	38,961,000 395,382,000	39,004,000 347,405,000	28,185,000 250,281,000	30,502,000 327,730,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - { Pounds Dollars	8,126,683 —	21,126,592 —	35,022,000 —	33,384,000 —	28,612,000 —	39,664,000 —
" Beef, Fresh - { Pounds Dollars	43,880,000 3,825,666	26,632,000 1,870,826	31,605,000 2,447,000	36,037,000 2,957,000	48,243,000 4,198,000	36,596,000 3,186,000
" " Salted - { Pounds Dollars	3,965,000 853,000	7,746,000 1,499,000	4,519,000 953,000	4,368,000 1,022,000	6,361,000 1,507,000	4,645,000 1,102,000
" Butter - { Pounds Dollars	63,699,000 8,752,990	66,204,000 7,752,918	80,367,000 10,498,000	90,611,000 11,899,000	101,011,000 13,660,000	97,676,000 12,270,000
" Cheese - { Pounds Dollars	80,037,000 10,563,020	199,652,000 20,177,619	230,534,000 21,246,000	205,527,000 19,308,000	166,859,000 22,900,000	168,406,000 22,429,000
" Lard - { Pounds Dollars	39,251,000 4,302,320	57,170,000 4,122,308	64,147,000 5,007,000	70,482,000 5,809,000	56,152,000 5,671,000	54,195,000 5,744,000
" Pork - { Pounds Dollars	1,898,864 —	2,436,085 —	2,150,720 —	1,594,296 —	1,797,929 —	1,700,798 —
Sewing Machines - { Pounds Dollars	726,000 —	893,000 —	1,205,000 —	1,262,000 —	880,000 —	949,000 —
Steel Manufactures except Fire-arms - { Pounds Dollars	3,797,000 501,000	4,461,000 561,000	9,871,000 1,143,000	9,970,000 1,041,000	23,790,000 2,585,000	51,841,000 5,553,000
Sugar, Refined - { Pounds Dollars	33,859,000 3,025,035	76,151,000 6,973,189	79,171,000 7,068,000	101,756,000 8,135,000	65,462,000 5,692,000	72,433,000 6,734,000
Tallow - { Pounds Dollars	215,668,000 19,008,797	234,937,000 24,136,166	213,995,000 22,689,135	318,098,000 30,399,181	223,902,000 23,241,000	218,310,000 22,737,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf - { Pounds Dollars	2,087,160 —	2,523,755 —	2,642,811 —	2,569,347 —	2,602,000 —	2,833,000 —
" Manufactured - Dollars	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood: Lumber, Shingles, Timber, Shooks, Staves, Headings and Hoops, Household Furniture and other Manufactures of - { Pounds Dollars	12,942,000 —	15,211,000 —	19,120,000 —	21,354,000 —	18,440,000 —	17,296,000 —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars	478,115,000	476,421,000	575,227,000	633,339,000	559,238,000	591,918,000

\* Winchester bushels.

NOTE.—THE VALUES ARE IN



# UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
1,816,000	2,575,000	2,933,000	2,246,000	2,400,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Agricultural Implements.
299,608	301,283	435,597	483,585	448,812	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living.
3,325,000	5,798,000	11,164,000	15,885,000	16,383,000	
70,861,000	85,461,000	86,296,000	98,170,000	91,908,000	<i>*Bushels</i> } Breadstuffs: Indian Corn.
41,621,000	48,030,000	40,555,000	53,298,000	50,703,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
40,325,611	72,405,000	122,354,000	153,253,000	150,565,600	<i>*Bushels</i> } " Wheat.
47,136,000	56,872,000	130,701,000	190,546,000	167,698,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
3,344,000	3,947,000	5,629,714	6,911,000	7,946,000	<i>Barrels</i> } " Wheat Flour.
21,664,000	25,096,000	29,568,000	35,333,000	45,047,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
2,189,000	4,208,000	4,852,000	2,913,000	1,928,000	<i>*Bushels</i> } " Rye.
1,823,000	3,052,000	3,104,000	2,363,000	1,886,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
5,543,000	8,728,000	6,327,000	6,497,000	4,998,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Other breadstuffs.
417,806,000	481,778,000	210,353,000	288,037,000	270,332,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Total value of.
1,445,374,000	1,607,534,000	1,628,375,000	1,822,061,000	2,191,079,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cotton, Raw.
171,118,000	180,031,000	162,304,000	211,536,000	247,696,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
10,236,000	11,439,000	10,854,000	9,981,000	13,571,000	" } Manufactures.
5,254,813	2,698,000	2,169,000	2,286,000	1,173,000	" } Fire-arms.
3,788,802	2,619,000	4,828,000	5,404,000	5,431,000	" } Furs and Fur Skins.
9,541,108	18,459,000	5,453,000	9,740,000	8,391,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Hops.
2,305,353	2,153,000	701,000	2,573,000	2,017,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
4,638,328	5,387,000	5,218,000	4,762,000	6,236,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron, and Manufactures of.
8,167,000	8,080,000	7,763,000	6,760,000	8,998,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Leather, and Manufactures of.
3,391,221	5,097,000	4,246,000	4,197,000	5,233,000	" } { Locomotives and other Machinery.
273,671,000	312,466,000	340,995,000	453,023,000	418,559,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake.
4,818,000	5,095,000	4,394,000	6,260,000	6,284,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
26,819,000	26,937,000	25,874,000	28,298,000	30,985,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
3,756,000	2,694,000	2,180,000	1,927,000	3,065,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
279,182,000	307,936,000	349,128,000	390,899,000	354,427,000	<i>Gallons</i> } " " Refined.
57,716,000	43,564,000	37,914,000	34,015,000	37,065,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
460,057,000	592,814,000	732,250,000	759,773,000	746,944,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Provisions: Bacon and Hams.
49,512,000	61,752,000	51,074,000	50,988,000	61,161,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
49,211,000	54,047,000	54,026,000	84,717,000	106,005,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Beef, Fresh.
4,553,000	5,010,000	4,893,000	7,442,000	9,869,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
39,155,060	38,831,000	36,951,000	45,237,000	40,639,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " Salted.
2,951,000	2,973,000	2,336,000	2,881,000	2,666,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
21,527,000	21,834,000	33,248,000	39,237,000	31,560,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Butter.
4,425,000	3,931,000	5,421,000	6,691,000	6,256,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
107,364,000	123,784,000	141,654,000	127,554,000	147,996,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Cheese.
12,700,000	14,104,000	12,589,000	12,172,000	16,380,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
234,741,000	342,668,000	328,653,000	374,979,000	378,142,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Lard.
25,562,000	30,014,000	22,857,000	27,920,000	35,226,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
69,671,000	71,889,000	84,402,000	95,950,000	107,928,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Pork.
6,296,000	4,914,000	4,803,000	5,930,000	8,272,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
1,652,487	1,661,715	1,619,000	1,650,000	1,982,000	" } Sewing Machines.
1,110,000	1,387,000	1,431,000	1,355,000	1,625,000	" } Steel Manufactures of, except Fire-arms.
39,665,000	44,010,000	72,300,000	30,125,000	22,228,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Sugar, Refined.
4,587,000	4,508,000	6,164,000	2,717,000	2,050,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
91,473,000	85,506,000	99,961,000	110,768,000	93,403,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
7,884,000	6,695,000	6,935,000	7,639,000	6,800,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
282,386,000	283,973,000	322,280,000	215,910,000	227,124,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
28,825,000	24,808,000	25,157,000	16,379,000	18,737,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Leaf.
3,195,000	3,331,000	3,058,000	2,063,000	2,142,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Manufactured
18,444,000	16,776,000	15,625,000	16,237,000	18,600,000	" } { Wood: Lumber, Shingles, Timber, Shooks, Staves, Headings and Hoops, Household Furniture and other Manufactures of.
632,981,000	695,750,000	699,539,000	823,946,000	888,926,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
			171,655,000	184,151,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

N o. 16—continued.

## CHINA.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Coal	-	<i>Tons</i>	134,393	115,113	116,291	143,279	127,565
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,229,000	905,000	677,000	969,000	729,422
Cotton, Raw	-	<i>Piculs</i>	207,531	202,207	11,825	169,676	236,917
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,329,000	2,147,000	99,000	1,494,000	2,251,000
Manufactures:—							
" Grey shirtings	-	<i>Pieces</i>	4,149,846	3,756,606	5,399,603	4,384,848	5,196,033
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	9,018,000	7,536,000	9,021,000	7,097,000	7,505,000
" Shirtings, other	-	<i>Pieces</i>	779,661	654,103	895,839	1,076,292	941,625
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,761,000	1,484,000	1,833,000	2,227,000	1,827,000
" Yarn	-	<i>Piculs</i>	49,808	67,832	68,819	91,402	112,908
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,528,000	3,487,000	1,963,000	2,747,000	2,839,000
Other Manufactures	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	13,100,000	9,029,000	5,447,000	7,990,000	8,045,000
Total Cotton Manufactures	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	25,407,000	21,536,000	18,270,000	20,061,000	20,216,000
Ginseng	-	<i>Piculs</i>	2,029	2,099	2,733	2,941	3,090
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	403,000	872,000	625,000	858,000	980,000
Metals:—							
Copper and Manufactures	-	<i>Piculs</i>	10,445	13,344	11,188	12,543	13,288
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	174,000	253,000	191,000	213,000	223,844
Iron and Manufactures	-	<i>Piculs</i>	256,413	205,718	246,757	442,195	325,035
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	781,000	659,000	696,000	983,000	749,000
Lead and Quicksilver	-	<i>Piculs</i>	206,966	91,921	156,702	177,282	191,193
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,255,000	619,000	1,023,000	1,471,000	1,292,000
Tin and Tin Plates	-	<i>Piculs</i>	48,054	65,399	7,610	78,769	72,381
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,267,000	1,491,000	1,489,000	1,213,000	1,044,405
Total of Metals	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	3,611,000	3,104,000	3,564,000	4,226,000	3,693,000
Opium, Malwa	-	<i>Piculs</i>	36,448	40,700	43,706	38,695	43,909
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	17,109,000	19,265,000	18,796,000	16,055,000	18,023,000
" Patna	-	<i>Piculs</i>	16,007	14,309	17,421	15,119	16,020
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	6,978,000	5,901,000	6,78,000	6,027,000	6,234,000
" Benares	-	<i>Piculs</i>	7,384	9,135	7,916	7,520	8,618
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	3,171,000	3,613,000	2,982,000	2,808,000	3,212,000
" Other kinds	-	<i>Piculs</i>	883	558	799	1,312	1,304
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	395,000	248,000	309,000	464,000	517,000
Total of Opium	-	<i>Piculs</i>	60,722	65,302	69,844	62,946	69,851
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	27,633,000	29,027,000	28,565,000	25,354,000	28,019,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	-	<i>Piculs</i>	403,379	305,679	327,843	267,333	296,824
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,083,000	640,000	575,000	571,000	609,000
Wool, Manufactures of	-	"	—	5,946,000	4,516,000	4,561,000	4,259,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	<i>Haikwan Taels</i>	67,317,000	66,637,000	64,361,000	67,803,000	70,270,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE IN NATIVE

## No. 16—continued.

## CHINA.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
168,251	203,746	175,763	214,421	252,726	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
1,066,000	1,141,000	803,000	968,337	1,309,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
154,892	106,026	175,534	87,486	137,868	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,463,000	970,000	1,554,000	903,822	1,487,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,494,523	2,787,639	5,692,552	4,653,736	5,830,371	<i>Pieces</i> } Manufactures :—
6,437,000	3,846,000	8,141,000	6,441,000	7,854,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Grey shirtings.
1,007,694	994,155	1,462,168	1,637,139	2,265,724	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings other.
1,863,000	1,863,000	2,624,000	2,876,000	3,769,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
116,162	108,360	137,888	151,518	172,482	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn.
2,841,000	2,521,000	3,191,000	3,648,112	4,228,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,657,000	7,799,000	8,644,000	10,417,000	10,196,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Other Manufactures.
18,800,000	16,020,000	22,600,000	23,382,000	26,046,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Total Cotton Manufactures
2,990	3,532	3,585	3,614	3,676	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
1,004,000	998,000	976,000	451,737	526,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
21,079	12,297	20,697	16,045	21,143	<i>Piculs</i> } Metals :—
366,000	208,000	327,000	248,000	329,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Copper and Manufactures.
462,585	541,160	810,683	855,204	748,553	<i>Piculs</i> } Iron and Manufactures.
906,000	959,000	1,381,000	1,533,000	1,293,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
242,394	298,957	180,872	160,972	283,004	<i>Piculs</i> } Lead and Quicksilver.
1,414,000	1,431,000	963,000	813,000	1,234,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
103,466	97,428	69,733	64,159	95,513	<i>Piculs</i> } Tin and Tin Plates.
1,491,571	1,337,000	1,003,000	1,052,000	1,503,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,348,000	4,178,000	4,132,000	4,079,000	4,828,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Total of Metals.
41,705	37,004	40,139	32,892	36,480	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, Malwa.
19,141,000	19,301,000	20,777,000	17,369,000	0,324,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
15,237	18,588	21,150	16,503	17,996	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna.
6,140,000	6,949,000	7,895,000	6,569,000	7,318,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
10,822	12,373	16,278	17,297	18,067	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares.
4,083,000	4,406,000	5,645,000	6,355,000	7,161,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,415	4,457	5,481	4,961	6,530	<i>Piculs</i> } Other kinds.
893,000	1,607,000	2,220,000	2,050,000	2,760,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
70,179	72,422	83,048	71,653	79,074	<i>Piculs</i> } Total Opium.
30,257,000	32,263,000	36,537,000	32,343,000	37,592,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
252,093	333,863	443,793	439 84	388,103	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
522,588	739,000	958,000	795,000	747,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,831,000	4,876,000	4,954,000	5,811,000	5,854,000	" } Wool, Manufactures of.
73,234,000	70,804,000	82,227,000	79,293,000	91,911,000	<i>HaiKwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION IS TO BE OBTAINED.



## No. 16—continued.

CHINA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Cassia Lignea	- { <i>Piculs</i>	69,084	51,729	54,502	53,047	38,090
	- { <i>H. Taels</i>	98,623	620,576	543,837	269,845	199,958
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery	{ <i>Piculs</i>	68,641	50,246	74,703	56,345	82,445
	{ <i>H. Taels</i>	68,930	351,365	388,435	390,381	397,882
Clothing, Boots and Shoes	• <i>H. Taels</i>	191,474	207,260	230,119	567,974	462,133
Mats and Matting	- { <i>Pieces</i>	331,084	398,895	313,579	520,245	297,570
	- { <i>H. Taels</i>	471,903	382,818	411,052	294,742	213,434
Paper of all Kinds (including Books).	{ <i>Piculs</i>	30,691	25,316	36,467	39,787	40,636
	{ <i>H. Taels</i>	295,553	255,164	321,791	429,747	447,150
Straw Braid	- - { <i>Piculs</i>	13,445	11,891	16,615	19,341	20,594
	- - { <i>H. Taels</i>	163,678	180,765	248,869	422,177	417,457
Sugar	- - { <i>Piculs</i>	522,601	503,787	563,762	593,009	1,263,414
	- - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,505,367	1,819,211	1,431,784	1,609,179	2,316,401
Tea, Black	- - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,420,170	1,274,232	1,444,249	1,438,611	1,415,348
	- - { <i>H. Taels</i>	33,545,411	32,501,528	35,012,086	29,739,793	30,159,983
„ Green	- - { <i>Piculs</i>	256,164	235,413	212,833	210,281	189,714
	- - { <i>H. Taels</i>	10,275,616	5,749,422	5,263,351	5,965,489	4,641,691
„ Brick	- - { <i>Piculs</i>	93,993	107,330	74,791	166,990	153,950
	- - { <i>H. Taels</i>	969,935	1,046,939	892,255	1,976,448	1,819,483
„ Dust	- - - { <i>Piculs</i>	949	416	3,504	2,594	3,708
	- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	4,204	1,250	18,314	15,791	26,769
Silk, Raw and thrown	- { <i>Piculs</i>	63,192	54,002	68,350	74,183	76,291
	- { <i>H. Taels</i>	27,719,030	27,777,886	21,673,967	19,480,225	30,512,016
„ Refuse	- - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,669	8,745	8,749	8,583	10,331
	- - { <i>H. Taels</i>	398,713	460,115	480,492	346,991	493,736
„ Coarse and Wild	- { <i>Piculs</i>	2,148	7,289	6,309	5,731	3,095
	- { <i>H. Taels</i>	181,714	511,015	403,299	3,094	336,183
„ Cocoons	- { <i>Piculs</i>	2,358	2,707	1,685	618,053	3,193
	- { <i>H. Taels</i>	152,356	250,873	235,587	241,015	251,965
„ Piece Goods	- { <i>Piculs</i>	5,391	5,119	5,777	6,467	5,883
	- { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,607,052	2,203,342	2,644,887	4,022,538	3,980,938
„ Manufactures, other	{ <i>Piculs</i>	352	648	614	530	470
	{ <i>H. Taels</i>	157,773	229,696	228,803	176,270	172,400
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ <i>Haitwan Taels</i>	75,288,000	69,451,000	68,713,000	68,913,000	80,851,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE IN NATIVE

No. 16—continued.

CHINA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
52,417	72,171	99,633	33,784	57,456	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>Cassia Lignea.</i>
309,945	336,217	570,494	225,692	300,303	<i>H. Taels</i> }
81,443	91,360	89,913	75,142	78,503	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>Chinaware, Earthenware,</i>
295,421	384,862	333,371	379,574	387,006	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>and Pottery.</i>
333,163	303,316	448,593	327,543	358,301	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Clothing, Boots and Shoes.</i>
378,706	443,734	482,479	384,630	360,827	<i>Pieces</i> }
346,811	346,164	290,021	533,027	358,537	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Mats and Matting.</i>
48,480	54,841	44,533	43,580	53,439	<i>Piculs</i> }
486,732	628,322	554,035	512,720	597,496	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Paper of all Kinds (including Books).</i>
25,930	36,116	35,898	48,970	50,502	<i>Piculs</i> }
619,135	795,088	934,280	1,227,670	1,363,984	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Straw Braid.</i>
1,275,656	585,246	726,834	1,238,194	957,564	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,725,316	1,864,756	2,223,882	3,263,889	2,584,009	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Sugar.</i>
1,552,173	1,517,617	1,523,418	1,661,325	1,636,724	<i>Piculs</i> }
27,147,234	27,132,417	27,520,754	29,298,788	26,290,539	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Tea, Black.</i>
197,521	172,826	183,233	183,623	233,064	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,338,175	3,422,227	4,308,777	4,196,441	5,166,554	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>" Green.</i>
147,809	194,277	275,540	232,969	247,498	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,759,028	1,354,267	1,392,616	2,132,304	1,463,184	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>" Brick.</i>
12,157	14,236	5,269	14,200	15,186	<i>Piculs</i> }
87,950	104,273	49,592	100,636	114,961	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>" Dust.</i>
56,236	63,143	75,828	78,100	60,483	<i>Piculs</i> }
17,237,883	19,418,757	22,596,481	22,604,465	19,614,716	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Silk, Raw and thrown.</i>
8,586	11,469	13,794	18,861	27,817	<i>Piculs</i> }
303,076	416,919	616,184	947,393	1,594,346	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>" Refuse.</i>
3,029	4,200	4,716	4,101	5,199	<i>Piculs</i> }
365,190	410,942	409,466	385,876	509,441	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>" Coarse and Wild.</i>
2,355	2,204	3,889	4,557	4,551	<i>Piculs</i> }
203,223	129,619	250,257	238,222	298,503	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>" Cocoons.</i>
6,469	7,440	6,919	8,390	7,188	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,432,121	4,507,047	4,498,692	5,421,721	4,612,273	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>" Piece Goods.</i>
512	699	684	710	494	<i>Piculs</i> }
188,175	242,920	249,953	233,767	238,921	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>" Manufactures, other.</i>
67,445,000	67,172,000	72,281,000	77,884,000	71,452,974	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } <i>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.</i>

VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION IS TO BE OBTAINED.

## No. 17.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Norway and Sweden - -	Sil. Roubles. 3,507,000	Sil. Roubles. 4,167,000	Sil. Roubles. 4,422,000	Sil. Roubles. 2,989,000	Sil. Roubles. 3,002,000
Germany : Prussia - -	125,978,000	141,440,000	14,400,000	112,461,000	111,761,000
Hanse Towns - -	8,953,000	19,453,000	18,081,000	16,199,000	24,012,000
Other German States. - -	1,487,000	1,824,000	38,847,000	38,352,000	44,958,000
Total Empire - -	136,423,000	162,717,000	171,328,000	167,012,000	180,731,000
Holland - - - -	5,951,000	6,173,000	5,338,000	5,310,000	9,660,000
Belgium - - - -	6,318,000	4,916,000	5,251,000	4,078,000	5,337,000
Great Britain - - -	106,880,000	97,284,000	120,067,000	128,581,000	128,364,000
France - - - -	19,124,000	12,405,000	18,890,000	25,133,000	19,729,000
Italy - - - -	6,575,000	10,456,000	12,773,000	11,257,000	10,984,000
Austria - - - -	10,362,000	16,748,000	23,786,000	19,862,000	20,707,000
Greece - - - -	2,352,000	3,767,000	2,411,000	2,483,000	1,321,000
Turkey - - - -	8,855,000	11,578,000	18,709,000	15,016,000	12,723,000
Roumania - - - -	3,095,000	3,344,000	4,092,000	3,880,000	2,483,000
United States - - -	4,951,000	16,970,000	12,295,000	16,445,000	10,528,000
South America - - -	304,000	1,309,000	845,000	1,687,000	16,183,000
Other Countries - -	3,781,000	4,393,000	13,470,000	12,636,000	16,566,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - -	Sil. Roubles. 318,510,000	356,227,000	413,678,000	415,968,000	437,318,000
£	50,431,000	56,403,000	65,499,000	65,831,000	69,242,000

NOTE.—These totals are in excess of those on page 30 inasmuch as they include merchandise

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) from

## RUSSIA—EXPORTS.

COUNTRIES.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Norway and Sweden - -	Sil. Roubles. 3,775,000	Sil. Roubles. 4,963,000	Sil. Roubles. 5,442,000	Sil. Roubles. 6,457,000	Sil. Roubles. 11,921,000
Denmark - - - -	2,689,000	2,607,000	6,802,000	4,054,000	6,601,000
Germany : Prussia - -	67,724,000	61,829,000	64,555,000	88,727,000	105,692,000
" Hanse Towns - -	2,057,000	3,165,000	3,468,000	6,258,000	11,108,000
" Other German States. - -	6,293,000	9,918,000	8,996,000	15,006,000	19,667,000
Total Empire - -	76,074,000	74,912,000	77,319,000	109,991,000	136,467,000
Holland - - - -	8,397,000	14,824,000	7,487,000	18,105,000	18,827,000
Belgium - - - -	7,270,000	9,542,000	6,907,000	9,174,000	9,802,000
Great Britain - - -	170,061,000	171,778,000	143,306,000	129,170,000	136,462,000
France - - - -	34,147,000	33,978,000	22,331,000	26,528,000	33,056,000
Italy - - - -	8,716,000	8,429,000	8,980,000	7,043,000	8,697,000
Austria - - - -	14,130,000	13,800,000	19,559,000	25,414,000	33,415,000
Greece - - - -	2,352,000	1,857,000	1,235,000	508,000	1,418,000
Turkey - - - -	9,559,000	10,190,000	6,028,000	4,480,000	10,817,000
Roumania - - - -	3,083,000	2,428,000	2,867,000	1,411,000	1,824,000
Other Countries - -	2,600,000	3,391,000	3,289,000	2,503,000	1,905,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - -	Sil. Roubles. 342,853,000	352,758,000	311,553,000	345,859,000	411,211,000
£	54,285,000	55,853,000	49,329,000	54,761,000	65,108,000



## No. 17.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIA—IMPORTS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Sil.Roubles. 3,191,000	Sil.Roubles. 2,791,000	Sil.Roubles. 2,020,000	Sil.Roubles. 3,037,000	Sil. Roubles. 3,520,000	Sil. Roubles. 2,925,000	Norway and Sweden.
140,618,000	152,935,000	88,012,000	152,830,000	146,479,000	163,608,000	Germany : Prussia.
14,433,000	11,077,000	11,979,000	16,636,000	17,366,000	17,081,000	„ Hanse Towns.
66,392,000	33,702,000	48,481,000	93,665,000	103,019,000	93,579,000	„ Other German States.
221,437,000	197,714,000	148,472,000	263,131,000	266,864,000	274,268,000	Total Empire.
12,300,000	6,863,000	6,367,000	8,251,000	8,573,000	7,519,000	Holland.
5,057,000	5,149,000	4,799,000	5,776,000	7,213,000	7,423,000	Belgium.
133,704,000	104,434,000	92,811,000	161,567,000	146,291,000	150,485,000	Great Britain.
33,281,000	17,982,000	10,154,000	20,273,000	20,226,000	20,822,000	France.
11,100,000	7,868,000	6,501,000	9,594,000	11,939,000	6,308,000	Italy.
25,819,000	23,641,000	19,956,000	26,895,000	19,936,000	23,063,000	Austria.
2,355,000	1,418,000	972,000	2,569,000	3,161,000	2,219,000	Greece.
15,392,000	22,000,000	4,449,000	8,153,000	14,207,000	19,058,000	Turkey.
1,901,000	3,124,000	1,137,000	790,000	1,882,000	1,786,000	Roumania.
8,113,000	11,484,000	6,859,000	11,445,000	6,423,000	10,204,000	United States.
19,919,000	563,000	10,082,000	36,798,000	32,615,000	15,973,000	South America.
18,577,000	15,482,000	2,946,000	7,034,000	8,478,000	17,965,000	Other Countries.
512,150,000	420,514,000	317,525,000	565,314,000	551,329,000	560,018,000	Sil. Roubles } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. £ }
81,090,000	66,581,000	50,275,000	89,508,000	87,294,000	88,670,000	

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on page 30 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIA—EXPORTS.

1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Sil.Roubles. 8,764,000	Sil.Roubles. 9,035,000	Sil.Roubles. 20,010,000	Sil.Roubles. 14,083,000	Sil. Roubles. 12,198,000	Sil Roubles. 12,125,000	Norway and Sweden
3,578,000	5,477,000	6,648,000	5,743,000	5,206,000	5,766,000	Denmark.
90,531,000	91,629,000	162,854,000	147,037,000	135,794,000	102,543,000	Germany : Prussia
2,497,000	2,407,000	4,418,000	2,026,000	2,517,000	1,939,000	„ Hanse Towns.
16,869,000	26,442,000	29,450,000	26,299,000	48,345,000	33,640,000	„ Other German States.
109,897,000	120,498,000	196,731,000	175,362,000	186,656,000	138,122,000	Total Empire.
18,408,000	24,812,000	38,746,000	32,337,000	38,744,000	28,205,000	Holland.
11,592,000	11,602,000	13,169,000	15,072,000	26,801,000	18,899,000	Belgium.
139,759,000	132,297,000	148,453,000	191,107,000	184,362,000	148,290,000	Great Britain
37,559,000	29,993,000	24,033,000	82,735,000	82,660,000	53,245,000	France.
6,595,000	6,148,000	2,048,000	14,802,000	12,218,000	5,813,000	Italy.
15,634,000	26,605,000	49,820,000	40,289,000	32,865,000	39,547,000	Austria.
1,534,000	1,440,000	509,000	2,623,000	2,150,000	2,211,000	Greece.
10,494,000	7,019,000	3,449,000	15,766,000	12,290,000	13,584,000	Turkey.
1,600,000	1,916,000	3,432,000	4,585,000	9,050,000	9,956,000	Roumania.
3,133,000	2,416,000	1,234,000	2,038,000	1,215,000	7,602,000	Other Countries.
56,361,000	79,258,000	508,282,000	593,545,000	606,414,000	476,365,000	Sil. Roubles } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. £ }
57,050,000	60,049,000	80,478,000	94,453,000	96,015,000	75,424,000	

## No. 17—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia - - - - -	10,105,000	13,032,000	19,096,000	16,278,000	16,400,000
Sweden - - - - -	10,587,000	11,969,000	13,138,000	13,160,000	14,236,000
Denmark - - - - -	21,690,000	19,228,000	19,599,000	20,876,000	19,135,000
Germany:—					
Hamburg - - - - -	22,919,000	26,213,000	29,046,000	29,870,000	31,653,000
Bremen - - - - -	2,869,000	4,324,000	3,481,000	3,243,000	2,998,000
Other Ports - - - - -	5,451,000	11,352,000	16,950,000	14,098,000	9,997,000
Total Empire - - - - -	31,239,000	41,889,000	49,477,000	47,211,000	44,648,000
Great Britain - - - - -	41,015,000	53,247,000	55,388,000	51,528,000	45,319,000
Holland - - - - -	4,406,000	5,787,000	6,779,000	5,908,000	6,853,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,510,000	3,024,000	3,014,000	2,187,000	2,482,000
France - - - - -	6,036,000	10,145,000	8,860,000	8,661,000	10,560,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,530,000	1,163,000	1,962,000	1,524,000	1,374,000
Brazil - - - - -	4,776,000	4,251,000	2,540,000	3,311,000	1,402,000
North America* - - - - -	103,000	724,000	2,031,000	2,430,000	2,108,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	Kronor 136,509,000	167,191,000	185,777,000	176,913,000	167,338,600
	£ 7,584,000	9,288,000	10,321,000	9,828,000	9,299,000

\* Including British North America.

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia - - - - -	6,065,000	4,366,000	5,165,000	5,716,000	4,785,000
Sweden - - - - -	10,624,000	12,467,000	14,573,000	12,743,000	14,906,000
Denmark - - - - -	6,206,000	5,979,000	7,841,000	5,882,000	5,885,000
Germany:—					
Hamburg - - - - -	6,669,000	7,389,000	7,531,000	7,455,000	8,363,000
Bremen - - - - -	638,000	822,000	742,000	354,000	384,000
Other Ports - - - - -	10,531,000	12,253,000	11,135,000	10,173,000	10,959,000
Total Empire - - - - -	17,838,000	20,464,000	19,408,000	17,982,000	18,806,000
Great Britain - - - - -	30,258,000	39,572,000	37,880,000	29,177,000	36,396,000
Holland - - - - -	7,438,000	8,733,000	7,314,000	6,231,000	6,717,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,694,000	3,721,000	3,227,000	2,337,000	2,752,000
France - - - - -	10,538,000	12,364,000	10,723,000	7,741,000	10,473,000
Spain - - - - -	7,375,000	7,581,000	8,993,000	8,816,000	10,482,000
Italy and Austria - - - - -	2,991,000	2,618,000	2,963,000	3,533,000	3,497,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	Kronor 104,724,000	120,950,000	121,197,000	103,493,000	118,137,000
	£ 5,818,000	6,608,000	6,733,000	5,739,000	6,563,000

## No. 17—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 21,901,000	Kronor. 14,813,000	Kronor. 16,210,000	Kronor. 13,536,000	Kronor. 9,963,000	Russia.
13,925,000	12,411,000	11,531,000	13,070,000	15,231,000	Sweden.
18,006,000	14,949,000	13,832,000	18,454,000	20,251,000	Denmark.
34,467,000	26,287,000	22,757,000	27,795,000	29,701,000	Germany:— Hamburg.
2,785,000	1,961,000	2,031,000	2,651,000	2,976,000	Bremen.
17,083,000	14,250,000	10,343,000	8,249,000	12,548,000	Other Ports.
54,335,000	42,498,000	35,131,000	33,695,000	45,225,000	Total Empire.
49,958,000	35,529,000	37,320,000	41,803,000	42,376,000	Great Britain.
7,864,000	6,284,000	5,263,600	5,874,000	6,624,000	Holland.
2,336,000	2,069,000	2,589,000	2,846,000	3,219,000	Belgium.
9,352,000	4,748,000	3,885,000	6,231,000	9,740,000	France.
1,832,000	670,000	1,324,000	1,470,000	1,675,000	Portugal.
2,762,000	624,000	670,000	590,000	314,000	Brazil.
3,925,000	4,032,000	2,306,000	1,876,000	2,973,000	North America.*
189,772,000	140,348,000	132,226,000	150,871,000	164,997,000	Kronor } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND
10,643,000	7,797,000	7,346,000	8,332,000	9,166,000	£ } OTHER COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 2,326,000	Kronor. 3,548,000	Kronor. 3,300,000	Kronor. 3,045,000	Kronor. 5,939,000	Russia.
12,026,000	8,893,000	8,898,000	13,652,000	13,823,000	Sweden.
5,045,000	4,286,000	5,009,000	5,858,000	6,557,000	Denmark.
8,954,000	8,832,000	9,007,000	8,861,000	8,963,000	Germany:— Hamburg.
242,000	280,000	199,000	265,000	411,000	Bremen.
8,963,000	7,047,000	7,829,000	4,880,000	7,086,000	Other Ports.
18,189,000	16,159,000	17,035,000	14,006,000	16,460,000	Total Empire.
34,261,000	28,461,000	25,435,000	39,280,000	40,886,000	Great Britain.
6,511,000	4,692,000	5,551,000	6,019,000	7,300,000	Holland.
2,646,000	1,865,000	2,029,000	2,890,000	2,381,000	Belgium.
9,341,000	6,553,000	6,167,000	8,511,000	8,302,000	France.
9,828,000	10,066,000	9,542,000	9,455,000	12,391,000	Spain.
4,290,000	2,345,000	3,211,000	3,033,000	3,298,000	Italy and Austria.
109,114,000	91,630,000	89,222,000	108,739,000	120,934,000	Kronor } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND
6,062,000	5,091,000	4,957,000	5,941,000	6,719,000	£ } OTHER COUNTRIES.



No. 17—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - - -	9,459,000	13,313,000	18,990,000	38,032,000
Norway - - - - -	9,201,000	11,878,000	13,549,000	15,042,000
Denmark - - - - -	25,114,000	31,098,000	37,240,000	53,630,000
Germany - - - - -	43,264,000	54,586,000	62,057,000	62,712,000
Holland - - - - -	8,901,000	6,842,000	9,929,000	11,336,000
Belgium - - - - -	4,037,000	5,169,000	5,905,000	6,494,000
Great Britain - - - - -	51,896,000	77,098,000	95,015,000	90,861,000
France - - - - -	4,134,000	5,924,000	9,367,000	10,738,000
Spain - - - - -	887,000	1,279,000	1,694,000	1,866,000
Italy - - - - -	784,000	1,334,000	1,187,000	1,187,000
United States - - - - -	6,020,000	2,855,000	7,960,000	8,290,000
Other Countries - - - - -	5,482,000	4,990,000	8,547,000	6,622,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND { Kronor	169,179,000	216,366,000	271,440,000	306,810,000
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - { £	9,399,000	12,022,000	15,080,000	17,046,000

## SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - - -	5,781,000	6,019,000	7,111,000	6,306,000
Norway - - - - -	7,180,000	6,536,000	7,424,000	7,464,000
Denmark - - - - -	14,578,000	19,027,000	21,874,000	31,717,000
Germany - - - - -	10,791,000	15,392,000	18,249,000	14,295,000
Holland - - - - -	6,654,000	6,106,000	5,256,000	5,238,000
Belgium - - - - -	9,911,000	7,331,000	7,363,000	10,529,000
Great Britain - - - - -	78,861,000	105,324,000	120,915,000	126,788,000
France - - - - -	13,698,000	17,863,000	19,189,000	19,806,000
Spain - - - - -	2,569,000	2,946,000	1,565,000	2,452,000
Italy - - - - -	725,000	469,000	590,000	279,000
United States - - - - -	6,731,000	8,619,000	6,956,000	2,076,000
Other Countries - - - - -	3,544,000	4,183,000	5,417,000	6,382,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND { Kronor	161,023,000	199,815,000	221,904,000	233,332,000
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - { £	8,945,000	11,101,000	12,327,000	12,962,000

No. 17—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SWEDEN—IMPORTS

(SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
18,222,000	22,700,000	38,561,000	26,390,000	23,158,000	26,232,000	Russia and Finland.
15,026,000	16,745,000	14,902,000	11,536,000	11,106,000	16,774,000	Norway.
48,882,000	50,609,000	49,424,000	41,725,000	43,190,000	55,848,000	Denmark.
55,205,000	57,865,000	67,349,000	56,752,000	51,613,000	61,764,000	Germany.
9,179,000	10,936,000	12,099,000	10,665,000	9,161,000	8,384,000	Holland.
8,112,000	9,124,000	9,359,000	6,715,000	6,438,000	8,705,000	Belgium.
91,938,000	98,300,000	87,281,000	63,637,000	59,153,000	77,743,000	Great Britain.
10,129,000	11,601,000	9,287,000	8,914,000	5,469,000	6,467,000	France.
1,234,000	1,148,000	1,229,000	1,444,000	983,000	1,396,000	Spain.
1,170,000	1,261,000	1,116,000	1,028,000	752,000	1,399,000	Italy.
2,482,000	5,776,000	6,911,000	7,629,000	6,177,000	11,770,000	United States.
6,487,000	5,500,000	5,902,000	3,978,000	4,209,000	6,306,000	Other Countries.
268,066,000	290,365,000	303,420,000	239,513,000	226,442,000	282,788,000	Kronor } TOTAL OF PRIN- £ } CIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
14,892,000	16,131,000	16,857,000	13,306,000	12,580,000	15,710,000	

## SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

(SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
5,639,000	4,676,000	4,445,000	4,816,000	4,348,000	7,101,000	Russia and Finland.
7,093,000	6,977,000	6,687,000	7,095,000	6,432,000	7,955,000	Norway.
24,658,000	23,590,000	22,244,000	20,977,000	20,575,000	23,931,000	Denmark.
12,937,000	16,403,000	13,608,000	11,562,000	13,386,000	17,093,000	Germany.
4,914,000	11,665,000	10,592,000	5,078,000	5,734,000	6,139,000	Holland.
9,580,000	9,619,000	8,083,000	8,825,000	9,669,000	12,258,000	Belgium.
109,250,000	120,258,000	116,613,000	93,087,000	91,659,000	123,801,000	Great Britain.
24,687,000	25,335,000	24,943,000	26,002,000	27,829,000	28,699,000	France.
1,666,000	2,480,000	2,216,000	2,062,000	1,543,000	1,504,000	Spain.
361,000	323,000	318,000	213,000	271,000	147,000	Italy.
1,098,000	811,000	705,000	471,000	1,121,000	2,869,000	United States.
4,669,000	4,102,000	5,459,000	4,132,000	3,597,000	5,143,000	Other Countries.
206,552,000	226,239,000	215,913,000	184,320,000	186,164,000	236,643,000	Kronor } TOTAL OF PRIN- £ } CIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
11,475,000	12,568,000	11,995,000	10,240,000	10,342,000	13,146,000	

No. 17—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.		1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - - - -	Kronor.	9,882,000	7,149,000	9,512,000
Norway - - - - -		9,751,000	7,555,000	6,172,000
Sweden - - - - -		26,260,000	25,891,000	26,889,000
Germany :—				
Hamburg - - - - -		16,266,000	18,479,000	19,302,000
Lubeck - - - - -		17,088,000	14,722,000	13,700,000
Slesvig-Holstein - - - - -		29,998,000	31,789,000	36,361,000
Other parts - - - - -		19,837,000	18,827,000	18,764,000
Total Empire - - - - -		83,189,000	83,817,000	88,067,000
Great Britain - - - - -		58,472,000	63,588,000	59,072,000
Holland - - - - -		6,941,000	7,313,000	7,719,000
Belgium - - - - -		2,824,000	3,532,000	3,094,000
France - - - - -		4,448,000	4,826,000	4,856,000
Iceland - - - - -		2,855,000	2,664,000	2,771,000
United States - - - - -		4,479,000	2,107,000	3,854,000
Brazil - - - - -		5,948,000	3,627,000	2,060,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND } OTHER COUNTRIES - - - }	Kronor	233,200,000	227,700,000	228,902,000
	£	12,955,000	12,650,000	12,716,000

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.		1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - - - -	Kronor.	872,000	1,270,000	1,155,000
Norway - - - - -		14,795,000	17,764,000	16,169,000
Sweden - - - - -		24,282,000	22,848,000	26,078,000
Germany :—				
Hamburg - - - - -		609,000	632,000	1,044,000
Lubeck - - - - -		2,790,000	2,910,000	3,784,000
Slesvig-Holstein - - - - -		50,947,000	41,505,000	41,667,000
Other parts - - - - -		5,122,000	4,443,000	3,326,000
Total Empire - - - - -		59,468,000	49,500,000	52,821,000
Great Britain - - - - -		71,086,000	72,621,000	70,083,000
Holland - - - - -		1,302,000	1,046,000	1,031,000
Belgium - - - - -		1,157,000	1,213,000	1,078,000
France - - - - -		125,000	45,000	176,000
Iceland - - - - -		2,966,000	2,287,000	3,000,000
United States - - - - -		381,000	133,000	15,000
Brazil - - - - -		57,000	16,000	—
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND } OTHER COUNTRIES - - - }	Kronor	179,900,000	172,100,000	180,667,000
	£	9,994,000	9,561,000	10,037,000



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 11,469,000	Kronor. 7,223,000	Kronor. 10,632,000	Kronor. 10,293,000	Russia.
5,439,000	5,202,000	5,231,000	6,114,000	Norway.
24,395,000	20,332,000	18,566,000	27,762,000	Sweden.
				Germany:—
16,902,000	14,112,000	15,458,000	17,077,000	Hamburg.
12,028,000	11,377,000	13,424,000	15,003,000	Lubeck.
30,617,000	27,497,000	24,699,000	24,911,000	Slesvig-Holstein.
25,311,000	22,675,000	19,179,000	23,437,000	Other parts.
84,888,000	75,661,000	72,760,000	80,428,000	Total Empire.
53,559,000	41,316,000	47,183,000	53,061,000	Great Britain.
5,240,000	6,178,000	5,683,000	6,164,000	Holland.
4,707,000	3,369,000	3,093,000	2,824,000	Belgium.
3,351,000	3,172,000	3,135,000	4,270,000	France.
3,605,000	3,465,000	4,165,000	3,112,000	Iceland.
8,055,000	8,143,000	10,830,000	17,867,000	United States.
3,494,000	10,000	269,000	368,000	Brazil.
225,380,000	199,400,000	199,000,000	227,400,000	Kronor
12,521,000	10,576,000	11,055,000	12,633,000	£ } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 918,000	Kronor. 758,000	Kronor. 690,000	Kronor. 1,071,000	Russia.
11,961,000	10,584,000	8,835,000	15,770,000	Norway.
26,150,000	21,096,000	20,048,000	26,718,000	Sweden.
				Germany:—
1,021,000	428,000	676,000	2,179,000	Hamburg.
1,759,000	1,558,000	2,132,000	3,334,000	Lubeck.
46,955,000	43,596,000	47,887,000	56,290,000	Slesvig-Holstein.
3,545,000	2,498,000	3,332,000	4,725,000	Other parts.
53,280,000	48,075,000	54,027,000	66,528,000	Total Empire.
63,688,000	63,131,000	63,535,000	75,994,000	Great Britain.
574,000	1,200,000	950,000	1,575,000	Holland.
397,000	839,000	1,322,000	341,000	Belgium.
1,108,000	1,817,000	2,237,000	993,000	France.
2,789,000	2,865,000	2,868,000	3,194,000	Iceland.
16,000	17,000	606,000	1,244,000	United States.
1,000	1,000	14,000	6,000	Brazil.
164,288,000	153,200,000	158,100,000	196,600,000	Kronor
9,127,000	8,511,000	8,683,000	10,922,000	£ } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	33,000,000	23,000,000	27,000,000	39,000,000	37,000,000
Norway - - -	4,000,000	5,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000
Sweden - - -	2,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
Denmark - - -	2,000,000	1,000,000	419,000	636,000	715,000
Prussia - - -	104,000,000	113,000,000	131,000,000	137,000,000	155,000,000
Bremen - - -	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000
Hamburg - - -	5,000,000	5,000,000	4,000,000	5,000,000	4,000,000
Great Britain -	195,000,000	220,000,000	247,000,000	228,000,000	242,000,000
Belgium - - -	79,000,000	96,000,000	91,000,000	87,000,000	105,000,000
France - - -	11,000,000	14,000,000	12,000,000	12,000,000	17,000,000
Portugal - - -	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000
Italy - - -	5,000,000	4,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Austria - - -	1,000,000	750,000	324,000	61,000	140,000
British India -	11,000,000	19,000,000	22,000,000	19,000,000	25,000,000
United States -	26,000,000	22,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	21,000,000
Java - - -	80,000,000	67,000,000	82,000,000	77,000,000	77,000,000
China - - -	2,000,000	1,000,000	255,000	2,000,000	499,000
Peru and Bolivia -	6,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES {	Gulden				
	586,769,000	617,827,000	682,084,000	671,538,000	718,846,000
{	£				
	48,897,000	51,435,000	56,840,000	55,961,000	59,903,000

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	5,000,000	6,000,000	3,000,000	8,000,000	21,000,000
Norway - - -	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000
Sweden - - -	1,000,000	708,000	2,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000
Denmark - - -	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000
Prussia - - -	183,000,000	201,000,000	230,000,000	222,000,000	227,000,000
Hamburg - - -	10,000,000	18,000,000	8,000,000	10,000,000	11,000,000
Great Britain -	111,000,000	109,000,000	115,000,000	117,000,000	125,000,000
Belgium - - -	65,000,000	73,000,000	76,000,000	77,000,000	80,000,000
France - - -	11,000,000	6,000,000	7,000,000	6,000,000	7,000,000
Portugal - - -	743,000	821,000	903,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Italy - - -	20,000,000	14,000,000	9,000,000	10,000,000	5,000,000
Austria - - -	302,000	475,000	182,000	178,000	200
United States -	4,000,000	5,000,000	4,000,000	5,000,000	4,000,000
Java - - -	31,000,000	35,000,000	45,000,000	37,000,000	41,000,000
China - - -	390,000	388,000	77,000	—	—
Argentine federation Con- }	3,000,000	4,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	1,000,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES {	Gulden				
	460,482,000	484,980,000	514,636,000	508,223,000	538,971,000
{	£				
	38,373,000	40,415,000	42,886,000	42,351,000	44,914,000

*Note.*—Colonial Produce is included in Holland

No. 17.—*continued.*

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**  
**HOLLAND—IMPORTS.**  
 and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden. 43,000,000	Gulden. 56,575,000	Gulden. 62,901,000	Gulden. 82,901,000	Gulden. 45,612,000	Gulden. 46,635,000	Russia.
4,000,000	7,392,000	4,961,000	5,476,000	4,516,000	4,756,000	Norway.
4,000,000	4,603,000	4,286,000	4,340,000	3,176,000	4,305,000	Sweden.
1,000,000	474,000	333,000	488,000	458,000	705,000	Denmark.
151,000,000	186,103,000	193,065,000	207,518,000	233,606,000	237,770,000	Prussia.
2,000,000	1,948,000	1,853,000	1,745,000	1,114,000	1,270,000	Bremen.
4,000,000	5,889,000	8,365,000	11,560,000	11,361,000	19,672,000	Hamburg.
225,000,000	205,779,000	216,541,000	221,063,000	212,295,000	244,325,000	Great Britain.
102,000,000	106,611,000	116,514,000	111,857,000	104,327,000	111,087,000	Belgium.
17,000,000	16,028,000	15,823,000	16,950,000	15,105,000	20,104,000	France.
2,000,000	1,502,000	975,000	1,178,000	1,289,000	841,000	Portugal.
2,000,000	2,357,000	2,903,000	2,301,000	2,351,000	2,002,000	Italy.
227,000	157,000	70,000	2,046,000	806,000	127,000	Austria.
25,000,000	14,749,000	22,994,000	29,889,000	24,689,000	34,347,000	British India.
30,000,000	39,089,000	51,995,000	54,279,000	81,311,000	60,753,000	United States.
73,000,000	74,169,000	68,904,000	55,994,000	56,139,000	53,022,000	Java and Madura.
543,000	87,000	36,000	36,000	11,000	3,000	China.
6,000,000	6,322,000	10,204,000	7,734,000	3,895,000	6,803,000	Peru and Bolivia.
713,441,000	750,934,000	809,774,000	848,653,000	839,724,000	919,671,000	Gulden } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. £ }
58,553,000	62,577,000	67,515,000	70,721,000	69,977,000	76,639,000	

**HOLLAND—EXPORTS.**  
 and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden. 15,500,000	Gulden. 7,526,000	Gulden. 9,837,000	Gulden. 7,562,000	Gulden. 9,210,000	Gulden. 7,299,000	Russia.
3,000,000	4,075,000	3,010,000	2,137,000	2,957,000	3,949,000	Norway.
3,000,000	3,476,000	2,591,000	2,590,000	3,716,000	3,097,000	Sweden.
2,000,000	2,347,000	3,274,000	1,955,000	3,406,000	5,533,000	Denmark.
220,000,000	216,672,000	231,552,000	259,344,000	251,734,000	291,114,000	Prussia.
9,000,000	11,857,000	11,894,000	9,702,000	13,412,000	11,598,000	Hamburg.
124,000,000	131,512,000	131,044,000	129,051,000	146,642,000	159,810,000	Great Britain.
85,000,000	90,292,000	90,479,000	94,252,000	100,693,000	109,899,000	Belgium.
7,000,000	7,014,000	7,192,000	10,319,000	10,495,000	9,839,000	France.
1,000,000	797,000	1,220,000	1,997,000	2,635,000	875,000	Portugal.
7,487,000	7,858,000	6,835,000	4,110,000	10,592,000	11,098,000	Italy.
11,000	25,000	11,000	4,000	12,000	—	Austria.
4,845,000	3,976,000	3,460,000	9,129,000	15,685,000	16,360,000	United States.
42,368,000	47,720,000	52,711,000	41,485,000	43,842,000	42,092,000	Java and Madura.
—	—	36,000	251,000	29,000	—	China.
559,000	570,000	265,000	141,000	151,000	1,058,000	{ Argentine Con- federation.
53,084,000	541,387,000	563,896,000	581,660,000	629,738,000	699,385,000	Gulden } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. £ }
44,423,000	47,248,000	44,570,000	45,471,000	52,478,000	57,532,000	

under the head of Domestic Produce.

R 2520.

K



## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM--IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - -	Francs. 63,667,000	Francs. 62,976,000	Francs. 72,541,000	Francs. 92,155,000	Francs. 81,129,000	Francs. 114,757,000
Sweden and Norway	21,252,000	23,418,000	24,410,000	25,889,000	27,545,000	29,305,000
Denmark - - -	21,028,000	7,924,000	6,419,000	5,197,000	3,109,000	2,733,000
Germany:						
Hanse Towns -	16,811,000	10,129,000	13,661,000	8,149,000	9,026,000	11,453,000
Other parts -	213,433,000	158,425,000	157,869,000	158,703,000	162,571,000	184,310,000
Holland - - -	170,720,000	164,724,000	179,038,000	171,193,000	169,536,000	185,016,000
Great Britain -	232,884,000	230,340,000	263,253,000	204,149,000	249,273,000	248,868,000
France - - -	247,378,000	315,552,000	335,639,000	326,098,000	356,337,000	352,543,000
Spain - - -	9,526,000	14,500,000	22,188,000	12,594,000	11,329,000	11,988,000
Italy - - -	5,992,000	5,261,000	5,868,000	7,588,000	9,171,000	11,644,000
Switzerland -	1,155,000	1,588,000	1,551,000	2,208,000	1,790,000	1,729,000
Asia* - - -	16,565,000	18,001,000	12,261,000	5,656,000	10,150,000	19,500,000
United States -	87,390,000	80,992,000	135,882,000	123,344,000	70,669,000	110,904,000
Brazil - - -	11,114,000	24,069,000	21,096,000	14,687,000	20,508,000	12,918,000
Uruguay - - -	40,912,000	35,080,000	39,827,000	32,953,000	26,667,000	24,161,000
Argentine Con- } ederation - - }	63,318,000	77,116,000	71,369,000	50,254,000	47,740,000	57,516,000
Chili and Peru -	10,675,000	17,873,000	19,294,000	16,774,000	18,883,000	25,947,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- } CIPAL AND } OTHER COUN- } TRIES - - - }	Frs. 1,277,000,000 £ 51,081,600	Frs. 1,277,933,000 £ 51,117,000	Frs. 1,422,725,000 £ 56,909,000	Frs. 1,292,463,000 £ 51,699,000	Frs. 1,307,109,000 £ 52,284,000	Frs. 1,448,552,000 £ 57,942,000

\* British India, China, Japan,

## BELGIUM--EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - -	Francs. 11,755,000	Francs. 11,776,000	Francs. 12,558,000	Francs. 14,515,000	Francs. 18,420,000	Francs. 19,272,000
Sweden and Norway	3,453,000	6,563,000	8,445,000	8,531,000	8,813,000	10,367,000
Denmark - - -	1,526,000	1,925,000	1,913,000	2,749,000	3,993,000	3,952,000
Germany:						
Hanse Towns -	13,034,000	17,012,000	17,251,000	14,267,000	15,047,000	16,353,000
Other parts -	196,051,000	223,265,000	248,813,000	228,853,000	229,225,000	227,969,000
Holland - - -	102,983,000	120,506,000	131,916,000	156,658,000	150,155,000	165,341,000
Great Britain -	193,465,000	237,597,000	241,950,000	222,337,000	208,642,000	191,662,000
France - - -	297,001,000	320,605,000	380,062,000	343,402,000	344,017,000	314,137,000
Spain - - -	6,222,000	8,085,000	11,091,000	8,684,000	9,358,000	18,487,000
Italy - - -	7,112,000	12,004,000	12,965,000	22,398,000	17,302,000	11,566,000
Switzerland -	6,148,000	18,834,000	17,296,000	21,917,000	6,543,000	30,337,000
Asia* - - -	193,000	1,000	1,000	393,000	1,491,000	1,497,000
United States -	9,120,000	14,403,000	16,291,000	18,616,000	16,554,000	11,433,000
Brazil - - -	6,933,000	8,835,000	7,609,000	10,151,000	8,575,000	7,929,000
Argentine Con- } ederation - - }	4,994,000	7,885,000	7,371,000	4,840,000	4,321,000	4,132,000
Chili and Peru -	4,516,000	9,126,000	7,084,000	5,891,000	5,891,000	6,922,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- } CIPAL AND } OTHER COUN- } TRIES - - - }	Frs. 888,700,000 £ 35,548,000	Frs. 1,051,133,000 £ 42,045,000	Frs. 1,153,576,000 £ 46,343,000	Frs. 1,114,640,000 £ 44,538,000	Frs. 1,101,764,000 £ 44,071,000	Frs. 1,062,770,000 £ 42,551,000

\* British India, China, Japan,

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 82,000,000	Francs. 129,685,000	Francs. 145,317,000	Francs. 126,658,000	Francs. 118,206,000	Russia.
26,401,000	28,836,000	33,231,000	35,328,000	32,578,000	Sweden and Norway.
1,436,000	2,241,000	1,855,000	1,296,000	1,879,000	Denmark.
17,323,000	14,506,000	15,443,000	21,285,000	17,572,000	Germany : Hanse Towns.
197,444,000	222,108,000	204,772,000	223,758,000	211,462,000	Other parts.
196,789,000	186,937,000	201,707,000	236,518,000	245,372,000	Holland.
212,572,000	194,252,000	199,788,000	255,123,000	240,291,000	Great Britain.
354,012,000	323,161,000	309,104,000	334,823,000	335,644,000	France.
23,633,000	22,739,000	18,407,000	24,166,000	18,589,000	Spain.
11,435,000	6,247,000	8,575,000	7,105,000	9,477,000	Italy.
1,379,000	999,000	1,090,000	1,495,000	1,588,000	Switzerland.
17,031,000	10,747,000	15,311,000	18,097,000	50,108,000	Asia.*
122,346,000	175,867,000	229,677,000	270,805,000	223,026,000	United States.
17,236,000	20,969,000	18,329,000	18,996,000	20,099,000	Brazil.
15,948,000	15,872,000	18,448,000	22,521,000	21,018,000	Uruguay.
63,500,000	53,989,000	39,838,000	39,454,000	32,735,000	{ Argentine Con- federation.
25,445,000	35,930,000	30,592,000	8,404,000	7,263,000	Chili and Peru.
1,426,193,000	1,472,764,000	1,525,505,000	1,680,892,000	1,629,872,000	Frs. { TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
57,048,000	58,910,000	61,020,000	67,236,000	65,195,000	£ {

Persia, and the Straits Settlement.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 25,228,000	Francs. 22,935,000	Francs. 16,967,000	Francs. 13,220,000	Francs. 10,780,000	Russia.
9,441,000	6,775,000	6,564,000	8,085,000	8,255,000	Sweden and Norway.
4,051,000	2,203,000	2,653,000	2,829,000	4,545,000	Denmark.
22,102,000	20,404,000	17,848,000	15,265,000	16,966,000	Germany : Hanse Towns.
200,665,000	200,026,000	230,434,000	218,643,000	233,765,000	Other parts.
165,650,000	146,147,000	156,120,000	151,171,000	160,331,000	Holland.
227,714,000	249,598,000	230,336,000	246,838,000	254,379,000	Great Britain.
295,972,000	329,355,000	372,118,000	399,245,000	414,817,000	France.
15,092,000	18,804,000	19,558,000	20,027,000	28,177,000	Spain.
23,239,000	13,109,000	28,792,000	15,312,000	28,750,000	Italy.
17,364,000	19,152,000	22,716,000	30,387,000	24,435,000	Switzerland.
2,948,000	3,926,000	7,703,000	10,171,000	6,381,000	Asia.*
10,705,000	9,307,000	19,614,000	36,244,000	42,633,000	United States.
13,296,000	23,610,000	20,707,000	13,321,000	20,677,000	Brazil.
7,534,000	6,939,000	6,884,000	5,393,000	10,830,000	{ Argentine Con- federation.
10,078,000	11,370,000	4,992,000	4,014,000	7,870,000	Chili and Peru.
1,081,910,000	1,112,352,000	1,190,391,000	1,216,741,000	1,302,670,000	Frs. { TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
43,276,000	44,494,000	47,616,000	48,670,000	52,107,000	£ {

Persia, and the Straits Settlement.



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	236,000,000	120,000,000	137,000,000	183,000,000	196,000,000
Norway - - -	19,000,000	23,000,000	33,000,000	31,000,000	22,000,000
Sweden - - -	25,000,000	22,000,000	40,000,000	38,000,000	46,000,000
Germany - - -	160,000,000	358,000,000	311,000,000	315,000,000	349,000,000
Holland - - -	42,000,000	32,000,000	40,000,000	30,000,000	33,000,000
Belgium - - -	476,000,000	440,000,000	475,000,000	409,000,000	439,000,000
Great Britain - -	836,000,000	663,000,000	596,000,000	592,000,000	624,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	79,000,000	138,000,000	149,000,000	113,000,000	109,000,000
Sainte Pierre - -	24,000,000	28,000,000	29,000,000	25,000,000	24,000,000
Réunion - - -	16,000,000	21,000,000	19,000,000	23,000,000	20,000,000
Martinique - - -	22,000,000	21,000,000	20,000,000	21,000,000	25,000,000
Spain - - -	106,000,000	124,000,000	141,000,000	130,000,000	94,000,000
Spanish Possessions } in America - - }	23,000,000	27,000,000	24,000,000	23,000,000	38,000,000
Switzerland - - -	105,000,000	97,000,000	92,000,000	96,000,000	94,000,000
Austria - - -	29,000,000	46,000,000	35,000,000	66,000,000	58,000,000
Italy - - -	441,000,000	375,000,000	346,000,000	289,000,000	322,000,000
Turkey - - -	176,000,000	159,000,000	174,000,000	171,000,000	122,000,000
Egypt - - -	53,000,000	49,000,000	46,000,000	53,000,000	36,000,000
Barbary - - -	28,000,000	20,000,000	24,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000
West Coast of Africa	16,000,000	26,000,000	20,000,000	29,000,000	32,000,000
British India - -	84,000,000	101,000,000	77,000,000	105,000,000	129,000,000
China - - -	23,000,000	51,000,000	52,000,000	75,000,000	89,000,000
Japan - - -	21,000,000	35,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	16,000,000
Hayti - - -	17,000,000	23,000,000	36,000,000	32,000,000	41,000,000
United States - -	190,000,000	205,000,000	199,000,000	241,000,000	190,000,000
Peru - - -	20,000,000	23,000,000	51,000,000	54,000,000	52,000,000
Chili - - -	17,000,000	16,000,000	14,000,000	24,000,000	14,000,000
Brazil - - -	41,000,000	40,000,000	55,000,000	46,000,000	51,000,000
Uruguay - - -	25,000,000	49,000,000	42,000,000	37,000,000	40,000,000
Argentine Republic	65,000,000	104,000,000	105,000,000	97,000,000	91,000,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND } Frs. OTHER COUN- } TRIES - } £	3,563,700,000 142,670,000	3,570,300,000 142,812,000	3,554,800,000 142,192,000	3,507,700,000 140,303,000	3,536,700,000 141,468,000

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	30,000,000	41,000,000	36,000,000	41,000,000	47,000,000
Norway - - -	4,000,000	11,000,000	11,000,000	12,000,000	11,000,000
Germany - - -	199,000,000	410,000,000	463,000,000	414,000,000	427,000,000
Holland - - -	35,000,000	35,000,000	33,000,000	35,000,000	50,000,000
Belgium - - -	419,000,000	479,000,000	470,000,000	524,000,000	527,000,000
Great Britain - -	816,000,000	932,000,000	920,000,000	987,000,000	1,067,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	118,000,000	141,000,000	140,000,000	136,000,000	146,000,000
Réunion - - -	8,000,000	70,000,000	11,000,000	11,000,000	8,000,000
Martinique - - -	15,000,000	20,000,000	15,000,000	13,000,000	15,000,000
Guadaloupe - - -	14,000,000	17,000,000	14,000,000	12,000,000	12,000,000
Spain - - -	101,000,000	113,000,000	110,000,000	139,000,000	141,000,000
Spanish Possessions } in America - - }	16,000,000	26,000,000	23,000,000	15,000,000	22,000,000
Portugal - - -	11,000,000	15,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	25,000,000
Switzerland - - -	205,000,000	294,000,000	337,000,000	300,000,000	315,000,000
Austria - - -	2,000,000	8,000,000	17,000,000	15,000,000	21,000,000
Italy - - -	153,000,000	229,000,000	230,000,000	204,000,000	219,000,000
Greece - - -	10,000,000	14,000,000	15,000,000	16,000,000	18,000,000
Turkey - - -	62,000,000	81,000,000	84,000,000	82,000,000	76,000,000
Egypt - - -	28,000,000	40,000,000	44,000,000	39,000,000	42,000,000
Barbary - - -	8,000,000	9,000,000	13,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000
British India - -	7,000,000	5,000,000	6,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000
Hayti - - -	5,000,000	11,000,000	12,000,000	13,000,000	22,000,000
United States - -	313,000,000	373,000,000	291,000,000	296,000,000	264,000,000
Peru - - -	38,000,000	44,000,000	40,000,000	25,000,000	24,000,000
Chili - - -	26,000,000	44,000,000	46,000,000	38,000,000	31,000,000
Brazil - - -	55,000,000	78,000,000	72,000,000	67,000,000	73,000,000
Uruguay - - -	24,000,000	46,000,000	37,000,000	24,000,000	14,000,000
Argentine Republic	52,000,000	101,000,000	96,000,000	56,000,000	75,000,000
New Grenada - -	16,000,000	80,000,000	39,000,000	20,000,000	18,000,000
Mexico - - -	12,000,000	17,000,000	18,000,000	16,000,000	19,000,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND } Frs. OTHER COUN- } TRIES - } £	2,872,500,000 114,900,000	3,701,600,000 154,404,000	3,787,300,000 151,492,000	3,701,100,000 148,044,000	3,872,600,000 154,904,000



No. 17.—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	
176,000,000	202,000,000	350,000,000	343,000,000	314,000,000	228,000,000	Russia.
32,000,000	27,000,000	28,000,000	27,000,000	35,000,000	31,000,000	Norway.
58,000,000	56,000,000	76,000,000	85,000,000	87,000,000	59,000,000	Sweden.
389,000,000	373,000,000	418,000,000	413,000,000	438,000,000	455,000,000	Germany.
40,000,000	34,000,000	30,000,000	42,000,000	41,000,000	42,000,000	Holland.
404,000,000	409,000,000	411,000,000	415,000,000	457,000,000	472,000,000	Belgium.
650,900,000	574,000,000	580,000,000	599,000,000	661,000,000	703,000,000	Great Britain.
123,000,000	122,000,000	120,000,000	122,000,000	127,000,000	92,000,000	French Possessions:
26,000,000	27,000,000	27,000,000	23,000,000	22,000,000	23,000,000	Algeria.
23,000,000	22,000,000	22,000,000	18,000,000	16,000,000	17,000,000	Sainte Pierre.
21,000,000	20,000,000	18,000,000	24,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	Réunion.
96,000,000	109,000,000	149,000,000	183,000,000	343,000,000	371,000,000	Martinique.
25,900,000	14,000,000	15,000,000	21,000,000	16,000,000	13,000,000	Spain.
110,000,000	96,000,000	110,000,000	103,000,000	114,000,000	125,000,000	{ Spanish Possessions
68,000,000	53,000,000	61,000,000	90,000,000	124,000,000	108,000,000	{ in America.
415,000,000	342,000,000	349,000,000	358,000,000	398,000,000	434,000,000	Switzerland.
158,000,000	158,000,000	128,000,000	155,000,000	134,000,000	136,000,000	Austria.
65,000,000	53,000,000	32,000,000	48,000,000	56,000,000	40,000,000	Italy.
20,000,000	23,000,000	26,000,000	34,000,000	27,000,000	27,000,000	Turkey.
31,000,000	35,000,000	34,000,000	28,000,000	29,000,000	30,000,000	Egypt.
139,000,000	150,000,000	137,000,000	126,000,000	156,000,000	223,000,000	Barbary.
141,000,000	37,000,000	93,000,000	95,000,000	101,000,000	96,000,000	West Coast of Africa.
37,000,000	14,000,000	30,000,000	31,000,000	23,000,000	41,000,000	British India.
41,000,000	31,000,000	50,000,000	53,000,000	34,000,000	53,000,000	China.
265,000,000	258,000,000	457,000,000	716,000,000	731,000,000	506,000,000	Japan.
59,000,000	62,000,000	39,000,000	52,000,000	20,000,000	23,000,000	Hayti.
27,000,000	15,000,000	16,000,000	22,000,000	32,000,000	28,000,000	United States.
55,000,000	56,000,000	57,000,000	55,000,000	52,000,000	57,000,000	Peru.
39,000,000	33,000,000	31,000,000	32,000,000	34,000,000	34,000,000	Chili.
110,000,000	112,000,000	136,000,000	135,000,000	141,000,000	129,000,000	Brazil.
3,988,400,000	3,669,800,000	4,176,200,000	4,593,200,000	5,033,200,000	4,863,400,000	Uruguay.
159,536,000	146,792,000	167,948,000	183,808,000	201,328,000	194,536,000	Argentine Republic.
						Fr. { TOTAL OF PRIN- cipal AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	
35,000,000	16,000,000	30,000,000	34,000,000	34,000,000	30,000,000	Russia.
13,000,000	12,000,000	8,000,000	5,000,000	11,000,000	14,000,000	Norway.
431,000,000	395,000,000	344,000,000	343,000,000	363,000,000	383,000,000	Germany.
41,000,000	35,900,000	31,000,000	45,000,000	38,000,000	46,000,000	Holland.
446,000,000	446,000,000	410,000,000	429,000,000	465,000,000	453,000,000	Belgium.
1,030,000,000	1,039,000,000	915,000,000	830,000,000	911,000,000	898,000,000	Great Britain.
149,000,000	138,000,000	129,000,000	139,000,000	162,000,000	161,000,000	French Possessions:
9,000,000	8,000,000	10,000,000	7,000,000	9,000,000	8,000,000	Algeria.
11,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	13,000,000	Réunion.
10,000,000	11,000,000	12,000,000	12,000,000	17,000,000	12,000,000	Martinique.
154,000,000	133,000,000	138,000,000	150,000,000	159,000,000	167,000,000	Guadeloupe.
16,000,000	16,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	17,000,000	15,000,000	Spain.
26,000,000	24,000,000	20,000,000	19,000,000	20,000,000	19,000,000	{ Spanish Possessions
279,000,000	237,000,000	223,000,000	247,000,000	220,000,000	243,000,000	{ in America.
17,000,000	20,000,000	26,000,000	21,000,000	29,000,000	32,000,000	Portugal.
216,000,000	185,000,000	170,000,000	180,000,000	181,000,000	210,000,000	Switzerland.
14,000,000	15,000,000	14,000,000	13,000,000	17,000,000	29,000,000	Austria.
46,000,000	37,000,000	57,000,000	60,000,000	46,000,000	41,000,000	Italy.
29,000,000	25,000,000	29,000,000	27,000,000	38,000,000	31,000,000	Greece.
10,000,000	12,000,000	11,000,000	11,000,000	10,000,000	13,000,000	Turkey.
6,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000	7,000,000	6,000,000	5,000,000	Egypt.
13,000,000	12,000,000	11,000,000	6,000,000	11,000,000	9,000,000	Barbary.
230,000,000	217,000,000	207,000,000	276,000,000	332,000,000	319,000,000	British India.
17,000,000	20,000,000	22,000,000	14,000,000	5,000,000	11,000,000	Hayti.
28,000,000	23,000,000	17,000,000	12,000,000	18,000,000	27,000,000	United States.
81,000,000	77,000,000	69,000,000	71,000,000	76,000,000	74,000,000	Peru.
18,000,000	21,000,000	18,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	Chili.
53,000,000	76,000,000	67,000,000	73,000,000	85,000,000	96,000,000	Brazil.
20,000,000	18,000,000	21,000,000	22,000,000	21,000,000	25,000,000	Uruguay.
11,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	14,000,000	18,000,000	24,000,000	Argentine Republic.
3,575,600,000	3,436,300,000	3,179,700,000	3,231,300,000	3,467,900,000	3,562,000,000	New Grenada.
143,024,000	137,452,000	127,188,000	129,252,000	138,716,000	142,480,000	Mexico.
						Fr. { TOTAL OF PRIN- cipal AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	35,319,000	65,837,000	48,502,000	39,996,000	46,396,000	34,875,000
Germany - - - - -	13,019,000	14,884,000	23,710,000	27,899,000	37,312,000	40,089,000
Holland - - - - -	34,000,000	43,968,000	44,889,000	28,101,000	19,775,000	18,338,000
Belgium - - - - -	8,146,000	17,815,000	14,457,000	14,429,000	12,867,000	6,568,000
Great Britain - - - - -	282,865,000	294,198,000	302,306,000	281,450,000	297,727,000	309,421,000
France and Algeria - - - - -	201,868,000	327,028,000	386,862,000	395,242,000	369,850,000	428,191,000
Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar -	3,529,000	1,921,000	8,089,000	5,747,000	2,406,000	7,209,000
Austria - - - - -	172,574,000	218,215,000	225,371,000	254,535,000	234,640,000	265,273,000
Switzerland - - - - -	52,009,000	49,260,000	40,977,000	41,665,000	36,028,000	33,117,000
Greece and Malta - - - - -	6,144,000	8,581,000	6,222,000	8,772,000	9,646,000	5,166,000
Turkey - - - - -	49,478,000	38,991,000	43,623,000	79,277,000	30,436,000	62,416,000
Egypt - - - - -	14,402,000	12,651,000	18,137,000	16,992,000	12,165,000	11,610,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	4,431,000	8,458,000	18,566,000	9,150,000	6,854,000	5,563,000
United States and Canada -	50,745,000	44,826,000	49,726,000	47,505,000	42,903,000	49,484,000
America (Central) - - - - -	7,223,000	5,681,000	8,140,000	7,074,000	16,543,000	5,821,000
„ (South) - - - - -	22,893,000	27,147,000	42,305,000	39,352,000	30,060,000	37,815,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { <i>Lire</i>	963,698,000	1,186,602,000	1,286,652,000	1,304,994,000	1,215,309,000	1,327,222,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ { <i>£</i>	38,548,000	47,464,000	51,466,000	52,200,000	48,612,000	53,089,000

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	29,331,000	26,667,000	16,697,000	19,533,000	24,680,000	34,594,000
Germany - - - - -	8,171,000	7,600,000	13,815,000	18,569,000	23,634,000	20,599,000
Holland - - - - -	15,276,000	10,268,000	15,077,000	11,670,000	11,595,000	12,732,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,849,000	2,728,000	4,863,000	7,086,000	6,225,000	10,570,000
Great Britain - - - - -	142,654,000	134,664,000	110,553,000	132,036,000	140,084,000	133,912,000
France and Algeria - - - - -	402,309,000	447,301,000	447,649,000	367,640,000	392,557,000	547,317,000
Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar	6,695,000	10,536,000	6,857,000	7,807,000	8,710,000	9,841,000
Austria - - - - -	198,371,000	220,494,000	221,640,000	211,108,000	191,610,000	187,580,000
Switzerland - - - - -	156,931,000	176,416,000	159,677,000	107,909,000	108,792,000	151,472,000
Greece and Malta - - - - -	4,813,000	5,119,000	17,481,000	5,432,000	12,390,000	10,016,000
Turkey - - - - -	10,979,000	5,499,000	6,738,000	8,617,000	13,216,000	6,104,000
Egypt - - - - -	8,079,000	13,644,000	19,827,000	13,335,000	15,665,000	8,779,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	5,464,000	14,846,000	3,806,000	2,833,000	2,688,000	3,392,000
United States and Canada -	31,855,000	28,581,000	29,264,000	27,975,000	29,085,000	20,551,000
America (Central) - - - - -	8,476,000	4,172,000	3,436,000	1,135,000	2,402,000	13,128,000
„ (South) - - - - -	43,846,000	56,647,000	54,008,000	40,842,000	46,723,000	42,670,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { <i>Lire</i>	1,085,460,000	1,167,201,000	1,133,161,000	985,459,000	1,033,682,000	1,216,853,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ { <i>£</i>	43,418,000	46,688,000	45,326,000	39,418,000	41,347,000	48,674,000



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 28,407,000	Lire. 53,501,000	Lire. 102,249,000	Lire. 84,769,000	Lire. 30,426,000	Russia.
25,202,000	39,481,000	45,618,000	87,836,000	66,497,000	Germany.
17,139,000	12,572,000	11,442,000	9,117,000	11,203,000	Holland.
12,028,000	15,268,000	14,195,000	12,379,000	14,651,000	Belgium.
296,521,000	237,035,000	256,090,000	259,258,000	361,542,000	Great Britain.
332,072,000	272,914,000	301,098,000	305,973,000	366,890,000	France and Algeria.
5,291,000	4,354,000	10,510,000	5,829,000	7,699,000	Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar.
237,523,000	196,562,000	194,364,000	181,763,000	218,703,000	Austria.
28,007,000	33,519,000	32,430,000	34,401,000	37,073,000	Switzerland.
6,273,000	5,639,000	10,154,000	6,861,000	15,463,000	Greece and Malta.
55,637,000	40,411,000	66,076,000	35,029,000	26,974,000	Turkey.
11,789,000	9,501,000	31,551,000	26,951,000	13,020,000	Egypt.
4,266,000	7,091,000	4,382,000	4,038,000	5,476,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
39,863,000	54,236,000	71,823,000	75,737,000	62,907,000	United States and Canada.
963,000	} 27,920,000	28,862,000	42,293,000	} 37,040,000	America (Central).
50,778,000					" (South).
1,156,265,000	1,070,647,000	1,261,651,000	1,225,644,000	1,332,012,000	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
42,251,000	42,826,000	50,466,000	49,026,000	53,280,000	

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 19,952,000	Lire. 17,711,000	Lire. 24,702,000	Lire. 18,895,000	Lire. 27,923,000	Russia.
16,615,000	20,849,000	23,800,000	78,380,000	67,985,000	Germany.
9,386,000	10,000,000	5,635,000	6,956,000	7,257,000	Holland.
8,422,000	6,505,000	6,016,000	4,020,000	6,123,000	Belgium.
125,693,000	96,388,000	94,513,000	83,728,000	82,631,000	Great Britain.
418,890,000	489,292,000	473,067,000	505,559,000	554,309,000	France and Algeria.
12,185,000	14,072,000	11,080,000	10,459,000	11,330,000	Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar.
154,971,000	173,367,000	206,778,000	166,314,000	150,769,000	Austria.
151,472,000	98,926,000	107,409,000	102,241,000	134,620,000	Switzerland.
8,138,000	13,754,000	14,164,000	16,842,000	16,495,000	Greece and Malta.
8,519,000	14,843,000	17,937,000	14,465,000	17,332,000	Turkey.
9,905,000	7,760,000	10,265,000	12,092,000	14,362,000	Egypt.
2,984,000	2,995,000	4,094,000	3,614,000	4,893,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
27,179,000	36,436,000	61,936,000	54,742,000	57,000,000	United States and Canada.
2,668,000	} 27,784,000	31,308,000	25,965,000	} 32,106,000	America (Central).
43,496,000					" (South).
953,188,000	1,045,301,000	1,106,919,000	1,132,289,000	1,192,323,000	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
38,127,000	41,512,000	44,276,000	45,291,000	47,693,000	



## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Russia - - -	Milreis. 820,000	Milreis. 479,500	Milreis. 899,300	Milreis. 692,100	Milreis. 1,197,800
Sweden and Norway -	442,100	513,200	692,600	773,600	731,700
Germany - - -	329,800	470,200	1,046,300	560,600	813,900
Great Britain - - -	15,903,500	15,321,200	18,857,300	13,296,700	18,410,500
Holland - - -	415,500	437,800	382,900	722,700	435,200
Belgium - - -	2,100	39,000	141,600	64,700	351,200
France - - -	2,167,400	3,803,500	4,111,300	4,400,800	5,913,200
Spain - - -	2,039,700	2,749,900	2,492,800	3,251,700	2,267,800
Italy - - -	99,900	29,900	85,200	82,300	201,000
United States - - -	1,506,600	1,210,400	941,000	1,285,600	2,305,200
Brazil - - -	2,414,600	3,002,600	3,199,200	3,189,100	2,483,000
Morocco - - -	356,800	234,000	300,600	92,700	128,200
Portuguese Possessions in } Africa - - - }	483,800	723,200	748,700	829,100	705,400
Portuguese Possessions in } Asia - - - }	30,300	30,500	50,900	10,800	30,600
Other Countries - - -	152,800	80,000	97,700	83,900	29,100
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - { Milreis £	27,164,900 6,112,000	29,124,900 6,533,000	34,046,400 7,660,000	28,336,400 6,376,000	36,063,700 8,114,000

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Russia - - -	Milreis. 537,900	Milreis. 754,800	Milreis. 448,700	Milreis. 360,100	Milreis.] 186,800
Sweden and Norway -	131,300	209,800	303,900	468,700	93,800
Germany - - -	421,900	692,900	482,500	890,500	819,000
Great Britain - - -	11,895,200	13,196,300	13,670,900	11,957,000	13,912,800
Holland - - -	529,100	473,800	486,100	307,900	255,600
Belgium - - -	192,200	182,000	225,900	399,600	95,800
France - - -	913,300	827,700	1,044,100	987,600	1,271,900
Spain - - -	1,564,200	1,750,300	1,821,500	1,399,900	1,350,900
Italy - - -	210,700	224,000	236,100	216,000	112,500
United States - - -	372,400	211,300	184,400	266,900	576,700
Brazil - - -	3,487,400	3,524,700	3,555,600	4,271,300	4,170,800
Morocco - - -	600	4,400	3,100	12,300	97,800
Portuguese Possessions in } Africa - - - }	711,500	600,400	505,300	839,300	1,077,408
Portuguese Possessions in } Asia - - - }	23,600	23,300	17,100	22,700	21,400
Other Countries - - -	470,000	565,400	629,500	5,991,000	529,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - { Milreis £	21,461,200 4,828,000	23,241,100 5,229,000	23,614,700 5,313,000	22,998,900 5,180,000	24,382,200 5,486,090

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 544,900	Milreis. 509,400	Milreis. 581,700	Milreis. 545,400	Milreis. 516,000	Russia.
924,000	1,214,600	1,361,500	904,100	1,212,000	Sweden and Norway.
632,400	1,122,200	1,160,200	1,628,300	1,860,000	Germany.
17,541,300	13,747,600	15,067,700	12,677,900	15,232,000	Great Britain.
297,900	249,500	321,000	409,900	275,000	Holland.
559,700	812,000	1,094,600	1,190,000	821,000	Belgium.
5,460,100	5,160,400	4,733,100	4,264,900	4,140,000	France.
2,139,400	2,889,700	2,506,200	2,451,500	2,085,000	Spain.
265,600	244,800	174,800	279,300	400,000	Italy.
2,139,400	2,147,300	2,273,500	5,989,300	5,298,000	United States.
1,934,500	2,664,500	2,209,600	2,153,600	2,140,000	Brazil.
279,300	396,400	101,000	298,600	78,000	Morocco.
741,500	757,900	379,300	694,900	618,000	{ Portuguese Possessions in Africa.
59,100	13,400	35,000	28,900	47,500	{ Portuguese Possessions in Asia.
337,600	49,700	2,543,000	529,600	223,600	Other Countries.
34,558,600	31,979,400	32,214,500	34,046,200	34,948,200	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
7,776,000	7,195,000	7,248,000	7,660,000	7,863,000	

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 171,000	Milreis. 8,300	Milreis. 109,700	Milreis. 124,400	Milreis. 645,600	Russia.
151,800	22,900	71,000	147,500	447,000	Sweden and Norway.
919,200	898,600	554,900	779,100	1,132,500	Germany.
11,835,500	12,485,900	10,947,900	10,544,600	10,782,800	Great Britain.
191,500	125,400	139,300	164,500	273,800	Holland.
132,600	87,300	307,100	431,100	320,100	Belgium.
2,172,200	2,065,100	1,037,600	1,163,500	1,474,200	France.
1,321,500	1,612,200	1,203,800	1,137,800	1,777,900	Spain.
144,400	160,200	231,100	245,800	301,300	Italy.
400,500	761,000	315,400	346,200	609,700	United States.
3,736,300	5,285,800	4,275,500	4,332,300	5,964,400	Brazil.
88,000	2,800	7,100	17,500	9,400	Morocco.
975,700	719,000	651,400	695,500	726,100	{ Portuguese Possessions in Africa.
48,900	62,900	42,200	23,700	24,700	{ Portuguese Possessions in Asia.
335,200	288,700	207,600	348,600	227,000	Other Countries.
22,674,400	24,586,900	20,101,000	20,502,000	24,716,500	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
5,102,000	5,532,000	4,523,000	4,612,000	5,561,000	

## No. 17.—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SPAIN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Russia . . . . .	Pesetas. 4,328,000	Pesetas. 4,561,000	Pesetas. 1,902,000	Pesetas. 4,748,000
Sweden and Norway . .	17,239,000	16,332,000	15,162,000	15,606,000
Belgium . . . . .	10,508,000	10,292,000	9,294,000	10,521,000
Germany . . . . .	2,377,000	1,058,000	4,509,000	5,909,000
Great Britain . . . .	206,465,000	148,466,000	216,109,000	180,047,000
France . . . . .	129,180,000	116,745,000	99,292,000	143,955,000
Portugal . . . . .	15,069,000	75,566,000	19,780,000	5,429,000
Italy . . . . .	8,186,000	5,861,000	8,914,000	11,744,000
Turkey . . . . .	7,851,000	11,182,000	7,807,000	6,883,000
Algiers . . . . .	4,784,000	4,609,000	2,877,000	5,017,000
Gibraltar . . . . .	5,234,000	3,148,600	2,737,000	7,822,000
United States . . . .	66,072,000	55,049,000	48,374,000	69,868,000
Brazil . . . . .	8,477,000	5,022,000	4,997,000	8,350,000
Argentine Confederation .	3,209,000	8,454,000	12,717,000	8,191,000
Cuba . . . . .	40,225,000	37,361,000	39,565,000	50,872,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	3,298,000	2,867,000	4,492,000	4,069,000
Peru . . . . .	7,668,000	1,650,000	7,742,000	7,457,000
Philippine Islands . .	6,710,000	3,614,000	8,837,000	7,223,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES . . . . .	Pesetas 569,009,000 £ 22,761,000	Pesetas 526,507,000 21,061,000	Pesetas 532,116,000 21,284,000	Pesetas 572,119,000 22,884,000

## SPAIN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Russia . . . . .	Pesetas. 3,792,000	Pesetas. 5,819,000	Pesetas. 6,262,000	Pesetas. 6,388,000
Sweden and Norway . .	2,083,000	2,131,000	4,512,000	2,598,000
Belgium . . . . .	2,816,000	5,171,000	8,780,000	7,466,000
Germany . . . . .	6,693,000	7,919,000	10,594,000	8,741,000
Great Britain . . . .	177,386,000	217,046,000	230,309,000	164,940,000
France . . . . .	78,346,000	88,606,000	123,383,000	104,481,000
Portugal . . . . .	20,917,000	27,371,000	44,904,000	32,025,000
Italy . . . . .	2,240,000	2,567,000	6,744,000	2,741,000
Algiers . . . . .	11,561,000	6,189,000	7,008,000	5,909,000
Gibraltar . . . . .	1,636,000	2,212,000	4,500,000	2,045,000
United States . . . .	23,470,000	27,677,000	22,482,000	20,366,000
Brazil . . . . .	5,156,000	4,744,000	2,975,000	2,929,000
Argentine Confederation .	12,385,000	17,514,000	15,438,000	16,409,000
Uruguay . . . . .	5,798,000	6,325,000	6,107,000	8,274,000
Cuba . . . . .	70,093,000	66,657,000	67,631,000	60,563,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	3,376,000	4,715,000	5,710,000	4,968,000
Philippine Islands . .	1,461,000	1,898,000	1,536,000	1,651,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES . . . . .	Pesetas 442,357,000 £ 17,694,000	Pesetas 501,380,000 20,055,000	Pesetas 588,162,000 23,527,000	Pesetas 466,465,000 18,658,000



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas. 5,684,000	Pesetas. 4,906,000	Pesetas. 3,326,000	Pesetas. 13,703,000	Pesetas. 11,950,000	Russia.
17,042,000	15,976,000	15,452,000	15,938,000	16,794,000	Sweden and Norway.
15,590,000	17,669,000	23,745,000	24,274,000	22,406,200	Belgium.
3,488,000	7,315,000	14,324,000	12,813,000	28,283,000	Germany.
194,683,000	143,500,000	168,140,000	141,082,000	142,289,000	Great Britain.
149,893,000	163,634,000	141,873,000	173,178,000	169,630,000	France.
4,518,000	4,424,000	5,177,000	6,041,000	6,545,000	Portugal.
9,171,000	16,260,000	12,741,000	8,655,000	14,503,000	Italy.
11,939,000	1,987,000	898,000	1,996,000	Not stated.	Turkey.
6,869,000	10,273,000	7,894,000	4,213,000	8,241,000	Algiers.
9,343,000	7,695,000	5,136,000	3,003,000	2,695,000	Gibraltar.
60,733,000	59,716,000	61,180,000	64,564,000	96,994,000	United States.
5,345,000	6,088,000	4,315,000	4,737,000	3,253,000	Brazil.
10,477,000	8,183,000	3,602,000	3,506,000	4,656,000	Argentine Confederation.
27,865,000	37,994,000	26,638,000	22,983,000	33,400,000	Cuba.
4,411,000	5,845,000	3,475,000	3,955,000	3,404,000	Porto Rico.
4,219,000	12,009,000	7,935,000	3,442,000	Not stated.	Peru.
9,559,000	9,589,000	11,171,000	13,922,000	Not stated.	Philippine Islands.
570,297,000	553,652,000	538,358,000	541,184,000	604,947,000	Pesetas { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
22,812,000	22,146,000	21,535,000	21,647,000	24,198,000	

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas. 2,201,000	Pesetas. 2,555,000	Pesetas. 2,326,000	Pesetas. 4,953,000	Pesetas. 4,237,000	Russia.
1,969,000	3,564,000	3,624,000	3,169,000	1,980,000	Sweden and Norway.
5,330,000	8,824,000	9,577,000	7,142,000	5,349,000	Belgium.
5,690,000	7,853,000	6,147,000	6,731,000	5,835,000	Germany.
156,420,000	178,777,000	209,756,000	174,633,000	174,125,000	Great Britain.
73,596,000	90,917,000	90,633,000	120,054,000	162,246,000	France.
40,103,000	19,833,000	35,622,000	27,993,000	31,216,000	Portugal.
3,799,000	4,501,000	3,691,000	3,031,000	7,227,000	Italy.
6,149,000	8,134,000	6,350,000	5,480,000	4,963,000	Algiers.
1,549,000	1,245,000	1,453,000	1,965,000	1,193,000	Gibraltar.
15,530,000	12,046,000	15,728,000	14,691,000	14,277,000	United States.
3,405,000	904,000	1,862,000	1,926,000	1,546,000	Brazil.
20,909,000	10,203,000	14,031,000	13,385,000	15,818,000	Argentine Confederation.
9,031,000	6,197,000	7,150,000	6,530,000	6,314,000	Uruguay.
85,807,000	70,145,000	81,781,000	62,908,000	68,297,000	Cuba.
5,302,000	4,983,000	7,463,000	6,151,000	7,057,000	Porto Rico.
3,106,000	2,457,000	4,146,000	2,738,000	Not stated.	Philippine Islands.
452,021,000	445,333,000	515,926,000	479,878,000	528,198,000	Pesetas { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
18,081,000	17,813,000	20,637,000	19,195,000	21,128,000	



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## EGYPT—IMPORTS.

## EGYPT, distinguishing FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Piastres. 7,408,000	Piastres. 6,322,000	Piastres. 8,820,000	Piastres. 18,388,000	Russia.
2,036,000	—	—	—	Sweden and Norway.
252,413,000	260,821,000	348,749,000	361,740,000	Great Britain.
83,126,000	90,979,000	112,983,000	113,945,000	France.
19,852,000	20,921,000	23,747,000	29,155,000	Italy.
53,901,000	65,883,000	89,896,000	91,947,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,954,000	1,451,000	1,082,000	1,774,000	Greece.
12,163,000	11,819,000	13,164,000	15,440,000	Turkey.
34,113,000	27,568,000	39,036,000	36,160,000	India, China, and Japan.
8,669,000	9,337,000	7,408,000	14,546,000	America.
3,798,000	5,114,000	7,108,000	10,649,000	Other Countries.
484,434,000	500,216,000	654,993,000	693,744,000	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
5,046,060	5,210,000	6,823,000	7,227,000	

## EGYPT—EXPORTS.

## EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Piastres. 92,112,000	Piastres. 89,967,000	Piastres. 72,267,000	Piastres. 168,641,000	Russia.
—	—	—	—	Holland and Belgium.
431,781,000	861,147,000	907,404,000	823,458,000	Great Britain.
93,718,000	141,766,000	111,410,000	115,485,000	France.
8,913,000	—	—	—	Spain and Portugal.
42,682,000	116,156,000	54,843,000	73,308,000	Italy.
20,100,000	48,688,000	35,637,000	46,594,000	Austro-Hungary.
5,379,000	12,435,000	13,869,000	10,105,000	Greece.
33,491,000	58,580,000	73,739,000	40,495,000	Turkey.
2,687,000	2,670,000	9,886,000	4,996,000	America.
6,884,000	12,496,000	19,175,000	15,169,000	Other Countries.
800,727,000	1,343,906,000	1,298,320,000	1,298,251,000	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
8,434,000	13,999,000	13,525,000	13,524,000	



## No. 17.—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE ONLY)

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Great Britain - - -	Dollars. 220,768,000	Dollars. 248,771,000	Dollars. 237,298,000	Dollars. 180,043,000	Dollars. 145,299,000	Dollars. 123,373,000
British North America - - -	32,542,000	36,347,000	37,650,000	34,366,000	28,273,000	29,011,000
„ West Indies* - - -	7,293,000	9,461,000	6,857,000	4,913,000	7,033,000	4,535,000
„ East Indies and Australia	13,988,000	15,221,000	19,998,000	15,929,000	19,340,000	14,266,000
Russia - - - -	1,463,000	1,965,000	2,212,000	1,257,000	1,400,000	1,112,000
Germany - - - -	25,094,000	46,244,000	61,402,000	43,910,000	40,247,000	35,320,000
Holland - - - -	2,048,000	2,548,000	2,943,000	2,517,000	2,354,000	2,438,000
Belgium - - - -	4,179,000	5,580,000	5,711,000	5,727,000	6,189,000	5,442,000
France - - - -	23,099,000	43,140,000	33,977,000	51,692,000	59,774,000	50,960,000
Italy - - - -	7,444,000	7,592,000	7,974,000	8,499,000	9,190,000	7,629,000
Spain - - - -	4,188,000	4,426,000	4,962,000	4,598,000	4,535,000	3,401,000
Cuba and other Spanish Possessions	72,626,000	86,373,000	91,265,000	98,624,000	78,465,000	65,820,000
Brazil - - - -	30,551,000	30,122,000	38,540,000	43,889,000	42,027,000	45,446,000
Mexico - - - -	3,219,000	4,003,000	4,276,000	4,346,000	5,175,000	5,150,000
China and Japan† - - -	25,362,000	33,289,000	35,095,000	25,036,000	22,435,000	28,317,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL { Dollars AND OTHER COUNTRIES. } £	520,224,000 103,380,000	626,595,000 130,541,000	642,136,000 133,778,000	567,406,000 118,209,000	533,005,000 111,043,000	460,741,000 95,983,000

\* Including British Guiana and British Honduras.

## UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE ONLY)

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Great Britain - - -	Dollars. 270,116,000	Dollars. 261,444,000	Dollars. 312,348,000	Dollars. 341,024,000	Dollars. 313,542,000	Dollars. 331,387,000
British North America - - -	27,564,000	24,426,000	30,361,000	38,884,000	32,239,000	31,526,000
„ West Indies* - - -	8,805,000	8,615,000	9,096,000	9,180,000	9,414,000	9,947,000
„ East Indies and Australia	2,643,000	3,325,000	4,082,000	4,268,000	3,978,000	4,234,000
Russia - - - -	6,777,000	6,918,000	11,764,000	10,285,000	11,482,000	11,922,000
Germany - - - -	34,352,000	39,868,000	60,124,000	61,668,000	49,233,000	49,162,000
Holland - - - -	12,381,000	11,010,000	10,843,000	13,713,000	7,483,000	12,185,000
Belgium - - - -	11,611,000	13,054,000	15,280,000	20,197,000	12,388,000	16,094,000
France - - - -	26,482,000	30,939,000	33,221,000	42,326,000	33,172,000	39,023,000
Italy - - - -	6,090,000	5,439,000	7,241,000	8,379,000	7,227,000	7,770,000
Spain - - - -	10,248,000	9,446,000	10,957,000	11,644,000	7,540,000	10,138,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - -	16,279,000	15,367,000	17,031,000	17,534,000	16,300,000	13,830,000
Brazil - - - -	5,942,000	5,852,000	7,091,000	7,560,000	7,632,000	7,252,000
Mexico - - - -	5,044,000	3,421,000	3,941,000	4,016,000	3,872,000	4,701,000
China and Japan† - - -	2,500,000	3,802,000	3,715,000	3,101,000	5,198,000	5,811,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL { Dollars AND OTHER COUNTRIES. }	478,115,000	476,421,000	575,227,000	633,339,000	559,238,000	591,918,000

NOTE.—The values of Domestic Exports are given in currency (except those from the Pacific coast). The following has 115), 1874 (average rate of gold 112), 1875 (average rate of gold 113), 1876 (average rate of gold 14), 1877 (average rate of

\* Including British Guiana and British Honduras.

No. 17.—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

into the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars. 113,537,000	Dollars. 107,291,000	Dollars. 103,539,000	Dollars. 210,614,000	Dollars. 174,404,000	Great Britain.
21,278,000	25,358,000	26,134,000	33,214,000	38,042,000	British North America.
9,732,000	7,789,000	4,293,000	7,845,000	9,161,000	„ West Indies.*
12,202,000	13,267,000	13,011,000	23,944,000	20,100,000	„ East Indies and Australia.
618,000	671,000	663,000	765,000	2,887,000	Russia.
32,509,000	34,790,000	35,520,000	52,211,000	52,989,000	Germany.
2,547,000	2,775,000	3,681,000	6,944,000	5,802,000	Holland.
5,079,000	3,983,000	4,209,000	11,791,000	12,603,000	Belgium.
47,557,000	43,379,000	50,685,000	69,344,000	69,806,000	France.
7,105,000	6,711,000	7,884,000	10,318,000	11,644,000	Italy.
3,281,000	3,266,000	3,334,000	5,052,000	5,934,000	Spain.
77,001,000	69,796,000	73,786,000	77,637,000	76,182,000	Cuba and other Spanish Possessions.
43,498,000	42,968,000	39,375,000	51,970,000	52,782,000	Brazil.
5,204,000	5,251,000	5,493,000	7,210,000	8,318,000	Mexico.
25,988,000	25,566,000	27,930,000	38,531,000	38,935,000	China and Japan.†
451,323,000	437,051,000	445,778,000	667,955,000	642,665,000	Dollars { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL £ { AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
94,026,000	91,052,000	92,870,000	139,157,000	133,889,000	

† Including Hong Kong.

## UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars. 341,552,000	Dollars. 333,607,000	Dollars. 346,486,000	Dollars. 450,994,000	Dollars. 477,450,000	Great Britain.
36,676,000	34,929,000	28,382,000	28,063,000	35,793,000	British North America.
9,374,000	9,317,000	8,499,000	8,594,000	10,293,000	„ West Indies.*
6,643,000	7,386,000	8,185,000	6,905,000	7,494,000	„ East Indies and Australia.
4,423,000	11,100,000	16,720,000	13,227,000	16,023,000	Russia.
57,456,000	53,991,000	56,164,000	56,292,000	68,858,000	Germany.
10,412,000	13,174,000	13,803,000	16,887,000	25,785,000	Holland.
18,206,000	22,388,000	27,470,000	33,716,000	35,683,000	Belgium.
44,098,000	54,290,000	88,194,000	98,889,000	89,844,000	France.
8,484,000	8,737,000	8,657,000	12,348,000	8,987,000	Italy.
10,462,000	8,201,000	12,439,000	14,641,000	12,536,000	Spain.
14,689,000	12,869,000	13,973,000	12,894,000	12,712,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
7,498,000	8,611,000	8,107,000	8,497,000	9,137,000	Brazil.
4,503,000	5,811,000	5,400,000	6,066,000	9,198,000	Mexico.
6,153,000	9,094,000	8,605,000	6,500,000	9,802,000	China and Japan.†
632,981,000	695,750,000	699,539,000	823,946,000 171,655,000	883,926,000 184,151,000	Dollars { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL £ { AND OTHER COUNTRIES

been the average rate of gold:—1871 (average rate of gold 113), 1872 (average rate of gold 112) 1873, (average rate of gold 108), 1878 (average rate of gold 102½), 1879 (average rate of gold 100½), and in 1880 and 1881 par.

† Including Hong Kong.

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Germany - - - -	Pes. Fuer. 1,574,000	Pes. Fuer. 1,180,000	Pes. Fuer. 1,822,000	Pes. Fuer. 3,228,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,304,000	Pes. Fuer.
Holland - - - -	1,297,000	1,243,000	1,453,000	1,611,000	1,129,000	No Returns.
Belgium - - - -	1,226,000	1,688,000	2,416,000	2,967,000	1,910,000	
Great Britain - -	12,911,000	11,537,000	16,316,000	19,341,000	16,227,000	
France - - - -	12,757,000	6,763,000	13,103,000	18,255,000	12,275,000	
Spain - - - -	2,179,000	1,596,000	2,876,000	2,952,000	2,716,000	
Portugal - - - -	23,000	52,000	76,000	138,000	126,000	
Italy - - - -	1,685,000	2,297,000	2,861,000	3,784,000	2,620,000	
Uruguay - - - -	2,100,000	3,478,000	4,214,000	2,735,000	3,327,000	
United States - -	2,862,000	2,067,000	3,205,000	5,167,000	3,949,000	
Brazil - - - -	3,357,000	2,550,000	3,268,000	2,968,000	2,651,000	
Chili - - - -	1,369,000	1,658,000	1,257,000	1,444,000	1,257,000	
Other Countries - - -	866,000	1,170,000	1,774,000	1,861,000	1,690,000	
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	47,540,000	44,157,000	59,599,000	71,065,000	55,961,000	55,766,000
<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	9,994,000	9,199,000	12,416,000	14,805,000	11,658,000	11,628,000

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Germany - - - -	Pes. Fuer. 226,000	Pes. Fuer. 104,000	Pes. Fuer. 650,000	Pes. Fuer. 450,000	Pes. Fuer. 769,000	Pes. Fuer.
Holland - - - -	140,000	59,000	65,000	226,000	24,000	No Returns.
Belgium - - - -	2,537,000	6,145,000	12,795,000	13,892,000	14,867,000	
Great Britain - -	6,927,000	6,103,000	9,245,000	9,894,000	5,178,000	
France - - - -	5,493,000	2,707,000	8,271,000	8,678,000	7,561,000	
Spain - - - -	817,000	935,000	1,741,000	1,227,000	1,532,000	
Portugal - - - -	8,000	14,000	55,000	73,000	43,000	
Italy - - - -	885,000	678,000	1,317,000	1,488,000	1,648,000	
Uruguay - - - -	466,000	1,566,000	1,781,000	993,000	1,854,000	
United States - -	3,828,000	3,709,000	4,312,000	3,033,000	3,747,000	
Brazil - - - -	603,000	574,000	995,000	769,000	602,000	
Chili - - - -	1,639,000	2,119,000	1,701,000	2,370,000	2,326,000	
Other Countries - - -	1,587,000	1,163,000	1,981,000	2,030,000	1,765,000	
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	29,248,000	26,153,000	45,741,000	45,869,000	43,105,000	50,331,000
<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	6,093,000	5,443,000	9,530,000	9,556,000	8,980,000	10,486,000



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Pes. Fuer. 1,738,000	Pes. Fuer. 1,990,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,132,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,218,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,289,000	Germany.
489,000	485,000	369,000	296,000	345,000	Holland.
1,396,000	1,743,000	2,714,000	3,081,000	2,403,000	Belgium.
8,677,000	9,530,000	11,518,000	12,033,000	12,103,000	Great Britain.
8,091,000	7,934,000	8,695,000	9,106,000	8,025,000	France.
2,089,000	2,488,000	2,447,000	2,177,000	2,394,000	Spain.
41,000	36,000	53,000	39,000	48,000	Portugal.
2,304,000	1,993,000	2,527,000	2,632,000	2,534,000	Italy.
1,796,000	3,012,000	2,000,000	2,117,000	3,133,000	Uruguay.
1,880,000	2,249,000	2,773,000	3,795,000	3,121,000	United States.
2,142,000	2,466,000	2,103,000	2,224,000	2,332,000	Brazil.
876,000	554,000	506,000	321,000	503,000	Chili.
1,286,000	1,322,000	1,086,000	1,751,000	4,834,000	Other Countries.
34,910,000	39,139,000	42,347,000	44,868,000	44,067,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRIN- <i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
7,273,000	8,154,000	8,822,000	9,347,000	9,181,000	

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Pes. Fuer. 1,412,000	Pes. Fuer. 1,195,000	Pes. Fuer. 994,000	Pes. Fuer. 1,537,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,460,000	Germany.
48,000	52,000	102,000	—	9,000	Holland.
14,111,000	12,645,000	9,264,000	13,871,000	13,893,000	Belgium.
7,206,000	5,350,000	3,490,000	3,754,000	5,169,000	Great Britain.
8,633,000	8,859,000	9,390,000	11,622,000	15,584,000	France.
1,102,000	573,000	824,000	737,000	1,139,000	Spain.
27,000	30,000	22,000	15,000	40	Portugal.
1,826,000	1,303,000	804,000	1,602,000	2,059,000	Italy.
1,331,000	1,346,000	975,000	1,437,000	1,798,000	Uruguay.
2,393,000	2,415,000	2,547,000	3,791,000	4,961,000	United States.
1,195,000	1,823,000	1,777,000	3,279,000	1,923,000	Brazil.
2,962,000	3,243,000	2,072,000	1,181,000	1,278,000	Chili.
1,799,000	2,144,000	1,334,000	1,935,000	6,225,000	Other Countries.
46,536,000	43,326,000	36,313,000	47,765,000	56,497,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRIN- <i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
9,695,000	9,026,000	7,563,000	9,951,000	11,770,000	

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Germany - - - - -	Pesos Fuertes 4,168,000	Pesos Fuertes 3,720,000	Pesos Fuertes 4,162,000	Pesos Fuertes 3,730,000
Belgium - - - - -	759,000	784,000	787,000	740,000
Great Britain - - - - -	18,475,000	17,251,000	15,703,000	12,626,000
France - - - - -	6,742,000	7,122,000	7,815,000	7,503,000
Spain - - - - -	290,000	355,000	330,000	734,000
Italy - - - - -	269,000	277,000	283,000	453,000
United States - - - - -	2,094,000	2,150,000	2,133,000	2,626,000
Brazil - - - - -	778,000	656,000	493,000	478,000
Argentine Confederation - - - - -	1,397,000	1,355,000	2,727,000	3,098,000
Uruguay - - - - -	4,000	38,000	99,000	115,000
Peru - - - - -	2,162,000	1,948,000	2,411,000	2,480,000
Bolivia - - - - -	221,000	2,263,000	578,000	55,000
Other Countries - - - - -	567,000	498,000	521,000	651,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesos Fuertes} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	37,928,000 7,901,000	38,418,000 8,004,000	38,137,000 7,945,000	35,291,000 7,352,000

## CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Germany - - - - -	Pesos Fuertes 483,000	Pesos Fuertes 672,000	Pesos Fuertes 928,000	Pesos Fuertes 1,067,000
Belgium - - - - -	81,000	307,000	2,000	—
Great Britain - - - - -	19,398,000	22,260,000	21,033,000	21,380,000
France - - - - -	1,194,000	1,431,000	3,007,000	4,450,000
United States - - - - -	1,887,000	553,000	418,000	1,086,000
Brazil - - - - -	188,000	378,000	286,000	282,000
Argentine Confederation - - - - -	87,000	309,000	241,000	475,000
Uruguay - - - - -	190,000	615,000	1,176,000	746,000
Peru - - - - -	7,493,000	6,016,000	5,442,000	4,450,000
Bolivia - - - - -	5,851,000	2,648,000	2,289,000	2,430,000
Colombia - - - - -	126,000	138,000	54,000	109,000
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	68,000	114,000	11,000	51,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,221,000	1,098,000	1,042,000	1,247,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesos Fuertes} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	38,269,000 7,973,000	35,541,000 7,612,000	35,928,000 7,485,000	37,848,000 7,885,000

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuertes 3,392,000	Pesos Fuertes 2,933,000	Pesos Fuertes 2,826,000	Pesos Fuertes 4,786,000	Germany
618,000	625,000	613,000	484,000	Belgium.
9,358,000	7,948,000	8,855,000	13,398,000	Great Britain.
5,846,000	5,122,000	3,970,000	4,399,000	France.
537,000	573,000	163,000	603,000	Spain.
279,000	253,000	234,000	296,000	Italy.
1,907,000	1,491,000	1,414,000	1,667,000	United States.
481,000	490,000	417,000	522,000	Brazil.
3,058,000	2,623,000	1,608,000	1,465,000	Argentine Confederation.
45,000	185,000	56,000	54,000	Uruguay.
2,241,000	1,851,000	2,103,000	1,314,000	Peru.
810,000	574,000	13,000	—	Bolivia.
638,000	546,000	526,000	518,000	Other Countries.
29,213,000	25,217,000	22,795,000	29,716,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND <i>£</i> } OTHER COUNTRIES.
6,100,000	5,253,000	4,744,000	6,191,000	

## CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuertes 1,252,000	Pesos Fuertes 1,475,000	Pesos Fuertes 1,562,000	Pesos Fuertes 2,128,000	Germany.
2,000	113,000	29,000	27,000	Belgium.
15,442,000	16,898,000	32,600,000	40,097,000	Great Britain.
3,415,000	2,542,000	1,965,000	1,987,000	France.
916,000	540,000	659,000	2,491,000	United States.
92,000	26,000	82,000	198,000	Brazil.
351,000	299,000	108,000	1,111,000	Argentine Confederation.
373,000	464,000	350,000	479,000	Uruguay.
3,423,000	4,595,000	1,853,000	858,000	Peru.
2,760,000	2,606,000	534,000	—	Bolivia.
156,000	180,000	666,000	306,000	Colombia.
148,000	18,000	61,000	141,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,475,000	1,967,000	2,188,000	1,826,000	Other Countries.
29,715,000	31,696,000	42,658,000	51,648,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND <i>£</i> } OTHER COUNTRIES.
6,191,000	6,603,000	8,887,000	10,760,000	



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHINA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS into CHINA,

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
Great Britain - - - - -	26,137,000	26,253,000	20,691,000	20,063,000	21,133,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	22,752,000	20,927,000	24,956,000	23,667,000	27,525,000
India - - - - -	18,759,000	16,631,000	16,709,000	18,322,000	14,855,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	614,000	727,000	569,000	633,000	700,000
Australia - - - - -	374,000	417,000	538,000	596,000	557,000
New Zealand - - - - -	—	30,000	—	—	—
Canada - - - - -	13,000	160,000	154,000	164,000	60,000
Total British - - - - -	68,749,000	65,144,000	63,916,000	63,451,000	64,830,000
United States - - - - -	449,000	369,000	244,000	236,000	1,016,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	236,000	{ 351,000 35,000	662,000 —	517,000 —	766,000 —
Russia in Asia - - - - -	—	13,000	1,000	1,000	—
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	122,000	193,000	26,000	75,000	101,000
Japan - - - - -	1,891,000	2,831,000	3,207,000	2,414,000	2,486,000
Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam and Java -	750,000	1,286,000	1,097,000	483,000	748,000
Other Countries - - - - -	—	—	5,000	23,000	48,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES } <i>Haikwan Tael</i>	72,098,000	70,222,000	69,158,000	67,241,000	69,994,000

## CHINA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
Great Britain - - - - -	33,845,000	38,689,000	37,278,000	33,617,000	29,165,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	11,169,000	12,087,000	7,828,000	11,304,000	12,747,000
India - - - - -	209,000	411,000	2,343,000	895,000	241,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	357,000	413,000	447,000	606,000	793,000
Australia - - - - -	1,676,000	2,056,000	1,931,000	2,047,000	2,049,000
New Zealand - - - - -	95,000	90,000	164,000	172,000	177,000
Cape Colony - - - - -	24,000	118,000	—	60,000	93,000
Canada - - - - -	180,000	—	18,000	78,000	44,000
Total British - - - - -	49,555,000	53,866,000	50,010,000	48,780,000	45,309,000
United States - - - - -	10,358,000	11,943,000	7,524,000	6,780,000	7,674,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	3,647,000	4,361,000	6,547,000	6,466,000	8,579,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	398,000	914,000	965,000	904,000	1,369,000
„ Asia - - - - -	971,990	1,708,000	1,967,000	1,422,000	3,022,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	17,000	40,000	88,000	74,003	72,000
Japan - - - - -	1,175,000	1,314,000	1,144,000	1,756,000	1,953,000
Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam, and Java -	624,000	846,000	852,000	858,000	922,000
Other Countries - - - - -	107,000	298,000	355,000	61,000	11,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES } <i>Haikwan Tael</i>	66,853,000	75,288,000	69,451,000	66,713,000	68,913,000

\* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels for  
NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael during the last few years has been as follows :—In 1875 (6s. 2d.)

No. 17.—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels. 270,873,000	Haikwan Taels. 19,994,000	Haikwan Taels. 14,952,000	Haikwan Taels. 20,333,000	Haikwan Taels. 21,881,000	Haikwan Taels. 23,738,000	Great Britain.
2,372,000	27,602,000	27,445,000	20,641,000	30,253,000	21,190,000	Hong Kong.*
16,614,000	19,733,000	21,077,000	24,677,000	20,706,000	26,819,000	India.
870,000	1,023,000	824,000	834,000	863,000	1,137,000	Straits Settlements.
523,000	533,000	352,000	356,000	222,000	426,000	Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
55,000	81,000	294,000	103,000	102,000	225,000	Canada.
66,307,000	68,971,000	64,944,000	75,944,000	74,027,000	83,445,000	Total British.
739,000	1,138,000	2,253,000	2,541,000	1,205,000	3,300,000	United States.
824,000	261,000	826,000	1,750,000	2,297,000	2,473,000	Continent of Europe.
—	627,000					
—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia in Asia.
99,000	114,000	149,000	277,000	173,000	113,000	Russian Manchuria.
3,136,000	3,509,000	4,050,000	3,417,000	3,501,000	3,782,000	Japan.
1,155,000	1,373,000	870,000	840,000	427,000	675,000	Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam, and Java.
131,000	72,000	95,000	25,000	10,000	5,000	Other Countries.
72,391,000	76,077,000	73,188,000	84,796,000	81,640,000	93,884,000	{ <i>Haikwan</i> { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND Taels { OTHER COUNTRIES.

from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels. 35,268,000	Haikwan Taels. 27,784,000	Haikwan Taels. 27,610,000	Haikwan Taels. 26,125,000	Haikwan Taels. 27,824,000	Haikwan Taels. 22,731,000	Great Britain.
14,477,000	15,256,000	14,979,000	16,403,000	16,609,000	17,661,000	Hong Kong.*
188,000	578,000	374,000	550,000	1,106,000	404,000	India.
593,000	950,000	1,077,000	879,000	975,000	1,175,000	Straits Settlements.
1,856,000	1,837,000	1,652,000	1,686,000	1,792,000	1,974,000	Australia.
98,000	115,000	108,000	88,000	106,000	174,000	New Zealand.
73,000	115,000	222,000	153,000	59,000	132,000	Cape Colony.
7,000	—	—	—	63,000	17,000	Canada.
52,560,000	46,635,000	46,022,000	45,884,000	48,534,000	44,268,000	Total British.
7,259,000	7,951,000	6,576,000	8,967,000	9,107,000	10,222,000	United States.
14,109,000	6,147,000	8,460,000	9,849,000	11,861,000	9,806,000	Continent of Europe.
1,000,000	—	5,000	314,000	1,059,000	1,030,000	Russia in Europe.
3,281,000	3,815,000	3,207,000	3,988,000	4,055,000	3,183,000	„ Asia.
97,000	72,000	130,000	200,000	240,000	340,000	Russian Manchuria.
1,717,000	1,870,000	1,683,000	2,233,000	2,203,000	1,764,000	Japan.
779,000	954,000	1,082,000	775,000	670,000	593,000	Philippine Island, Cochin China, Siam, and Java.
48,000	1,000	6,000	71,000	153,000	156,000	Other Countries.
80,851,000	67,445,000	67,172,000	72,281,000	77,884,000	71,453,000	{ <i>Haikwan</i> { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND Taels { OTHER COUNTRIES.

which no Returns could be obtained.

in 1876 (6s. 11d.), in 1877 (6s. 0d.), in 1878 (5s. 11d.), in 1879 (5s. 7d.), in 1880 (5s. 9½d.), and in 1881 (5s. 6½d.)

No. 18.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1870.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (in Europe)†	309,130,000	100,187,000	32·4	342,853,000	81,169,000	23·7	261,684,000
Norway*	104,612,000	3,245,000	3·1	80,814,000	1,720,000	2·1	79,094,000
Sweden*	141,686,000	2,271,000	1·6	152,502,000	1,700,000	1·1	150,802,000
Holland	654,735,000	212,684,000	32·5	539,367,000	264,412,000	49·0	274,955,000
Belgium	1,760,178,000	1,157,953,000	65·8	1,521,811,000	936,835,000	61·6	584,976,000
France	3,497,800,000	945,600,000	27·0	3,455,800,000	883,200,000	25·6	2,572,600,000
Italy* (1871)	1,076,600,000	332,300,000	30·9	1,213,500,000	579,200,000	47·7	634,600,000
Spain*	521,914,000	144,861,000	27·8	389,549,000	34,011,000	8·5	365,538,000
Austria†	435,959,000	365,307,000	83·8	385,414,000	327,952,000	82·9	67,462,000
United States (Year ended 30th June 1871)	541,494,000	15,187,000	2·8	590,978,000	7,798,000	1·3	583,180,000

\* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.  
† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.





## No. 19.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Hectares.		English Statute Acres.		
		1872.		1872.	
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450		Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - -		213,533,000		527,426,510	
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass - - - }		—		—	
Corn Crops					
Wheat - - - -		11,637,000		28,743,390	
Barley - - - -		6,280,000		15,511,600	
Oats - - - -		13,287,000		32,818,890	
Rye - - - -		26,882,000		66,398,540	
Buckwheat - - - -		4,578,000		11,307,660	
Total under Corn Crops -					
Green and Other Crops :					
Potatoes - - - -		1,283,000		3,169,010	
Flax - - - -		910,000		2,247,700	
Hemp - - - -		329,000		812,630	
Grass under Rotation - - - -		—		—	
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture -		58,102,000		143,511,940	

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	16,160,000	—	—	22,770,000
1872				

## No. 19.--AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Chetverts.		Hectolitres.	Bushels.			
1870.	1872.		1870.	1872.		
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Buckwheat.
						Total Corn Crops.
						Green and Other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Flax { Seed.
						{ Fibre.
						Hemp { Seed.
						{ Fibre.

the Year 1870.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
48,132,000	9,800,000	—	1870
			1872



No. 19.—*continued.*

## NORWAY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.			
	Hectares.		English Statute Acres.	
	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500		Statute Acres 76,716,965	
Woods and Forests - - -		7,660,125		18,920,509
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow, and Grass - - - }	1,131,600		2,795,052	
Corn Crops :				
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	12,226	11,203
Barley - - - -	49,900	55,897	123,253	138,065
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	225,511	223,851
Rye - - - -	12,250	14,837	30,250	36,647
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	9,756	11,478
Mixed Corn - - -	19,160	20,670	47,177	51,054
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	448,180	472,298
Green Crops :				
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	78,299	86,151

\* Estimated.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1835	113,163	—	—	644,414
1845	131,894	—	—	842,568
1855	154,447	—	—	949,935
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617

No. 19.—*continued.*

## NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1855.	1865.	1875.	1855.	1865.	1875.	
						TOTAL AREA.
74,200	98,800	100,336	204,050	271,700	275,924	Corn Crops :
1,276,400	1,242,800	1,558,257	3,510,100	3,417,700	4,285,206	Wheat.
2,957,900	2,867,800	3,234,928	8,134,225	7,886,450	8,896,052	Barley.
249,300	237,000	369,399	685,575	651,750	1,015,847	Oats.
85,100	67,900	84,051	234,025	186,725	231,140	Rye.
742,900	633,600	698,540	2,042,975	1,742,400	1,920,985	Beans and Peas.
						Mixed Corn.
5,385,800	5,147,900	6,045,511	14,810,950	14,156,725	16,625,154	Total Corn Crops.
5,998,000	6,563,000	7,123,800	16,495,500	18,048,250	19,591,000	Green Crops :
						Potatoes.

Years 1835, 1845, 1855, 1865, and 1875.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,028,945	79,874	184,518	82,225	1835 !
1,447,274	88,637	290,952	90,273	1845
1,596,199	113,320	357,102	116,891	1855
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875 !

## No. 19.—continued.

## SWEDEN.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tunmland.			English Statute Acres.		
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1878.	1879.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Tunmland 82,389,308			Acres 100,514,956		
Woods and Forests - - -	33,832,811	33,978,756	34,726,179	41,276,029	41,454,082	42,365,938
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	9,614,218	9,678,820	9,916,986	11,729,346	11,808,160	12,098,723
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - }	851,440	872,463	890,771	1,038,756	1,064,405	1,086,741
Rye - - - - }						
Barley - - - - }	1,893,487	1,930,069	1,994,070	2,310,055	2,354,721	2,432,765
Oats - - - - }						
Mixed Corn - - - }						
Beans and Peas - - -	111,992	111,453	115,927	136,630	135,979	141,431
Other Kinds - - - -	5,777	6,328	5,635	7,048	7,720	6,875
Total under Corn Crops	2,862,696	2,920,348	3,006,403	3,492,489	3,562,825	3,667,812
Green Crops :						
Potatoes - - - -	309,485	312,284	311,551	377,572	380,986	380,092
Turnips and other Roots -	22,747	24,035	24,267	27,751	29,323	29,606
Flax - - - - }	27,586	26,597	25,616	33,655	32,448	31,252
Hemp - - - - }						
Bare Fallow - - - -	827,760	848,032	859,375	1,009,867	1,034,599	1,048,438
Grass under Rotation -	1,601,963	1,620,520	1,653,956	1,954,395	1,977,034	2,017,826
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - }	3,849,972	3,804,644	3,940,726	4,696,966	4,641,666	4,807,686

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	731,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1878	464,642	1,392,429	818,533	2,210,962
1879	465,592	1,410,204	826,812	2,237,016
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757



## No. 19.—continued.

## SWEDEN.

## and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tunnor.			Bushels.			
1878.	1879.	1880.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests. { Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
712,426	669,440	754,810	2,871,077	2,697,843	3,041,884	Wheat.
4,013,022	4,037,914	4,536,510	16,172,479	16,272,793	18,282,135	Rye.
3,236,875	3,106,774	3,541,860	13,044,606	12,520,299	14,273,696	Barley.
10,652,077	10,266,935	11,618,780	42,927,870	41,375,748	46,823,683	Oats.
1,205,377	1,170,512	1,337,160	4,857,669	4,717,164	5,388,755	Mixed Corn.
415,483	354,002	467,850	1,674,397	1,426,628	1,885,435	Beans and Peas.
162,768	164,367	166,310	655,955	602,399	670,230	Other Kinds.
20,398,028	19,769,944	22,423,280	82,204,053	79,672,874	90,365,818	Total Corn Crops.
						Green Crops :
10,791,037	7,954,591	13,760,900	43,487,879	32,057,002	55,456,427	Potatoes.
						Turnips and other Roots.
43,498 Centners. 69,186	43,683 Centners. 87,822	42,037 Centners. 64,242	175,297 Cwts. 57,890	176,043 Cwts. 73,472	169,409 Cwts. 53,745	Flax } Seed.
						Hemp } Fibre.
						Bare Fallow.
						Grass under Rotation.
						„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, and 1875 to 1879.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,589,875	580,165	133,132	1865
1,595,009	554,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,536,410	431,072	116,732	1878
1,503,310	416,470	112,166	1879
1,457,462	419,197	107,093	1880

\* Including Goats.

No. 19.—*continued.*

## DENMARK.

## AGRICULTURE.

## - ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tondeland.			English Statute Acres.		
	1866.	1871.	1876.	1866.	1871.	1876.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes } and Rivers) - - - - }	Tondeland 6,858,717			Statute Acres 8,573,396		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	319,102	319,102	319,102	398,877	398,877	398,877
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass - - - - }	4,510,216	4,704,523	4,907,619	5,637,770	5,880,654	6,133,524
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	95,876	103,088	112,280	119,845	128,860	140,350
Barley - - - - -	546,596	551,787	559,185	683,245	689,734	698,981
Oats - - - - -	660,912	672,248	691,506	826,140	840,310	864,383
Rye - - - - -	414,656	449,286	460,049	518,320	561,608	575,061
Beans and Peas - - - - -	66,902	64,293	65,780	83,628	80,366	82,225
Buckwheat - - - - -	35,971	36,146	39,829	44,964	45,182	49,786
Mixed Corn - - - - -	83,484	98,983	132,072	104,355	123,729	165,090
Total under Corn Crops - - -	1,904,397	1,975,831	2,060,701	2,380,497	2,469,789	2,575,876
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	67,847	77,854	76,647	84,808	97,317	95,609
Beet, Turnips, and other Roots -	5,532	10,203	17,027	6,915	12,754	21,285
Colza - - - - -	28,264	3,150	1,018	35,330	3,937	1,272
Bare Fallow - - - - -	352,362	430,683	449,182	440,452	538,354	561,478
Grass under Rotation - - - - -	263,869	245,968	297,440	329,836	307,460	370,550
„ Meadows and Permanent Pas- } ture - - - - - }	1,870,287	1,946,685	1,959,151	2,337,859	2,433,356	2,448,939

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,198,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,233,898
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321

No. 19.—*continued.*

## DENMARK.

## and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
								TOTAL AREA.
								Woods and Forests.
								Corn Crops :
1,173,807	1,024,668	1,250,676	1,364,266	4,460,466	3,893,738	4,752,569	5,184,211	Wheat.
5,810,679	4,736,200	4,983,930	6,011,824	22,080,580	17,997,560	18,938,934	22,844,931	Barley.
7,618,985	6,385,985	6,496,545	8,283,431	28,952,143	24,266,743	24,686,871	31,477,038	Oats.
4,209,819	3,629,234	3,990,732	4,317,825	15,997,311	13,791,089	15,164,781	16,407,735	Rye.
459,829	486,275	381,491	392,637	1,747,350	1,847,845	1,449,666	1,492,021	Beans and Peas.
182,291	123,126	246,801	248,545	692,705	467,879	937,844	944,471	Buckwheat.
627,717	885,657	902,314	1,096,187	2,335,325	3,365,496	3,428,793	4,165,510	Mixed Corn.
20,083,127	17,271,145	18,252,489	21,714,715	76,315,881	65,630,351	69,359,458	82,515,917	Total under Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
3,042,398	2,725,526	2,154,136	2,771,834	11,560,732	10,356,998	8,185,716	10,532,969	Potatoes.
1,965,384	—	3,290,343	3,847,492	7,468,459	—	12,503,313	14,620,469	Beet, Turnips, and other Roots.
5,547	8,704	8,421	8,216	21,078	33,075	31,999	23,004	Colza.
								Bare Fallow.
								Grass under Rotation.
								{ " Meadows and Permanent Pasture.

of the Years 1866, 1871, and 1876.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,421	1871
1,719,249	503,667	1876



No. 19.—*continued.*

## GERMANY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL AREA (excluding Lippe, and inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) }	53,376,892			133,075,923		
Area under Cultivation -	26,133,516			64,549,785		
Grass Meadows and Perma- nent Pasture }	10,510,411			25,960,715		
Woods and Forests - -	13,838,856			34,181,974		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) - - }	3,394,109			8,333,449		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	1,815,588	1,815,230	1,817,407	4,484,502	4,483,618	4,488,995
Spelt - - -	391,631	386,417	377,945	967,329	954,450	933,524
Barley - - -	1,625,009	1,623,999	1,633,278	4,013,772	4,011,278	4,034,197
Oats - - -	3,746,098	3,743,252	3,744,635	9,252,862	9,245,832	9,240,249
Rye - - -	5,928,769	5,920,668	5,913,485	14,644,059	14,624,050	14,606,308
Buckwheat - -	243,337	244,644	244,644	601,042	604,271	604,271
Total under Corn Crops	13,750,432	13,734,210	13,731,394	33,963,566	33,923,409	33,916,544
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	2,758,203	2,762,934	2,767,538	6,812,775	6,824,447	6,835,819
Sugar Beet - -	173,636	172,651		429,030	426,448	
Other Beetroot - -	333,938	334,541	334,835	824,827	826,316	827,042
Turnips - - -	264,093	263,626		652,322	651,156	
Carrots - - -	36,980	34,173		91,341	81,407	
Kohlrabi - - -	82,963	82,284		204,919	203,242	
Hay - - -	5,907,296	5,910,040	5,911,737	14,591,021	14,597,799	14,601,990
Vineyards - -	119,197	115,640	118,609	294,417	285,631	292,964
Tobacco - - -	18,004	20,415		44,470	50,425	

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859-63	3,193,711	—	—	14,903,184
1873	3,352,231	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702

No. 19.—*continued.*

## GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows and Perma- nent Pasture.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes & Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,278,696	2,345,278	2,059,139	44,841,482	46,151,721	40,520,914	Wheat.
460,288	489,340	449,023	9,057,810	9,629,512	8,836,132	Spelt.
2,057,358	2,145,617	2,076,160	40,485,866	42,222,677	40,855,863	Barley.
4,264,255	4,228,128	3,759,789	83,914,446	83,203,519	73,987,276	Oats.
5,562,435	4,952,525	5,448,404	109,460,774	97,458,617	107,216,807	Rye.
141,621	133,674	123,164	2,786,899	2,630,513	2,423,691	Buckwheat.
14,764,653	14,294,562	13,915,679	290,547,277	281,296,559	273,840,683	Total under Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
18,904,596	19,466,242	25,491,022	372,015,443	383,067,834	501,626,897	Potatoes.
4,064,330	4,737,787	6,271,373	79,980,209	93,232,880	123,411,661	Sugar Beet.
6,188,146	6,751,065	5,876,052	121,773,874	132,851,315	115,632,309	Other Beetroot.
1,829,129	1,921,177		35,994,646	37,806,019		Turnips.
461,287	369,566		9,077,464	7,272,531		Carrots.
1,118,005	1,093,051		22,000,742	21,509,683		Kohlrabi.
21,076,490	19,563,388	17,140,545	414,755,214	384,979,528	337,301,439	Hay.
Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
986,171	523,560	2,673,515	21,695,762	11,518,320	58,817,330	
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
27,424	34,955	61,353	603,323	687,865	1,207,339	

of YEARS from 1859-68 and 1873.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859-68
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873

## No. 19.—continued.

## HOLLAND.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1878.	1879.	1880.
TOTAL AREA exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,242,643		3,287,076	Statute Acres 8,009,328		8,119,078
Woods and Forests	213,472	215,674	223,300	527,276	532,714	551,551
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	2,052,167	2,036,025*	2,013,476*	5,068,852	5,028,981*	4,973,286*
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	93,944	93,075	92,584	232,042	320,845	228,682
Spelt	314	398	283	775	982	699
Barley	45,607	47,538	47,491	112,649	117,418	117,303
Oats	110,806	114,228	117,755	273,691	282,143	290,855
Rye	203,378	201,201	197,326	502,838	406,966	487,395
Beans and Peas	58,042	59,836	58,182	143,363	147,796	143,710
Buckwheat	62,562	54,749	59,110	151,523	135,232	146,002
Other kinds	26,589	23,633	22,334	65,675	58,374	55,165
Total under Corn Crops	601,442	594,638	595,065	1,485,561	1,568,756	1,469,811
Green Crops:						
Potatoes	139,172	142,306	140,597	343,755	351,496	347,275
Beetroot	14,512	16,093	17,521	35,845	39,755	43,277
Flax	17,860	16,876	19,238	44,114	41,634	47,518
Tobacco	1,667	1,409	1,470	4,117	3,703	3,631
Bare Fallow	14,714	16,449	18,186	36,343	40,629	44,917
Grass under Rotation	63,236	71,135	73,032	155,899	175,703	180,389
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,108,188	1,119,154	1,125,231	2,737,224	2,764,310	2,779,920

\* Exclusive of Gardens and Kitchen Gardens.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1871	252,259	968,993	407,035	1,376,028
1872	247,888	896,870	480,132	1,377,002
1873	253,394	969,620	462,471	1,432,091
1874	258,823	926,788	542,289	1,469,077
1875	260,056	928,323	542,358	1,465,681
1876	267,859	982,899	456,326	1,439,225
1877	269,400	1,002,496	421,097	1,423,593
1878	275,290	1,006,944	449,581	1,456,525
1879	278,681	994,509	467,031	1,461,540
1880	278,438	1,003,996	465,703	1,469,699



No. 19.—*continued.*

## HOLLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1878.	1879.	1880.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,992,300	1,770,458	2,080,246	5,478,825	4,868,759	5,720,677	Wheat.
10,593	8,845	10,103	29,130	24,324	27,783	Spelt.
1,435,123	1,450,411	1,752,331	3,946,588	3,988,630	4,818,910	Barley.
4,048,403	4,232,865	4,767,719	11,133,122	11,640,379	13,111,227	Oats.
3,507,927	3,368,778	3,301,321	9,646,799	9,264,139	9,073,633	Rye.
1,236,504	939,762	1,309,365	3,400,386	2,534,345	3,600,754	Beans and Peas.
1,170,871	868,661	881,451	3,219,895	2,388,819	2,423,990	Buckwheat.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other kinds.
13,401,726	12,639,780	14,102,536	36,854,745	34,759,395	38,781,974	Total Corn Crops.
						Green Crops:
15,656,507	10,332,330	13,923,681	43,055,394	28,413,907	38,290,123	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot.
400,531,200	313,852,500	448,537,600	7,881,881	6,176,168	8,826,579	Flax Fibre.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ Seed.
7,426,570	6,750,400	9,908,987	146,140	132,838	196,426	Tobacco.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
162,371	118,000	179,240	446,520	324,500	492,910	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,132,875	4,595,296	3,143,701	62,543	90,429	61,872	

each year from 1870 to 1879.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
868,018	318,036	135,156	1871
855,265	320,129	139,500	1872
901,515	360,258	146,169	1873
936,429	352,269	151,450	1874
941,067	338,646	153,012	1875
891,090	352,297	149,509	1876
885,330	373,883	116,064	1877
909,107	359,950	154,467	1878
897,528	336,976	156,700	1879
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880

No. 19.—*continued.*

## BELGIUM.

## AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.			
	Hectares.		English Statute Acres.		Hectolitres.		Bushels.	
	1856.	1866.	1856.	1866.	1856.	1866.	1856.	1866.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 2,945,515		Statute Acres 7,280,362					
Woods and Forests - -	—	434,596	—	1,073,452				
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }	1,830,516	2,229,158	4,521,374	5,506,020				
Corn Crops :								
Wheat - - - -	267,365	283,542	660,391	700,348	5,756,410	5,164,796	15,880,127	14,203,189
Spelt - - - -	58,443	64,341	144,354	158,930	1,818,748	1,932,775	5,001,537	5,370,130
Barley - - - -	44,586	43,617	110,130	107,734	1,561,144	1,332,961	4,293,146	3,665,643
Oats - - - -	219,168	229,743	541,347	567,465	7,411,239	8,495,929	20,380,907	23,363,805
Rye - - - -	292,102	288,966	721,492	713,741	6,065,716	6,386,158	16,680,719	17,561,936
Beans and Peas - -	58,284	37,908	143,964	93,632	1,132,992	789,026	3,115,728	2,169,820
Buckwheat - - -	24,501	21,435	60,511	52,944	502,668	464,290	1,382,337	1,276,797
Mixed Corn - - -	41,410	35,487	102,285	87,652	900,573	717,210	2,476,575	1,972,327
Total under Corn Crops -	1,005,859	1,005,039	2,484,474	2,482,446	25,149,490	25,283,145	69,161,096	69,528,647
Green and other Crops :								
Potatoes - - - -	149,737	171,397	369,850	423,351	Hecto- litres. 26,686,913	Kilos. 1,720,317,000	Bushels. 73,389,011	Cwts. 33,868,741
Beetroot - - - -	7,794	18,074	19,261	44,136				
Flax - - - -	32,836	57,045	81,105	140,901	Kilos. 17,720,636	Kilos. 23,710,275	Cwts. 348,716	Cwts. 466,796
Bare Fallow - - -	64,418	53,891	159,112	133,111				
Grass under Rotation -	160,642	177,563	396,787	438,581				
„ Meadows and Perma- nent Pasture - - }	312,498	365,805	771,870	903,538				

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the years 1856 and 1866.

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.			
1856 - - -	277,311	—	—	1,257,649	583,485	458,418	—
1866 - - -	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,445	586,007	632,301	197,138

*Note.*—No agricultural census has been taken by the Belgian Government between the years 1866 and 1880. The figures for 1880 are not yet published.

No. 19.—*continued.*

## BELGIUM.

## AGRICULTURE.

AVERAGE PRODUCE per HECTARE under CULTIVATION.

CROPS.	1850.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Winter Wheat - - <i>Hectol.</i>	19	20'89	20'05	21'15	19'66	19'06	20'29	21'38	18'09	23'26
Spelt - - - "	—	34'04	30'14	30'26	32'45	32'08	38'30	33'99	31'41	36'51
Rye - - - "	20	1'87	20'40	20'54	19'85	21'39	20'60	19'40	16'76	22'77
Buckwheat - - - "	21	18'62	28'13	19'34	22'19	15'92	25'82	22'98	17'88	19'38
Winter Barley - - "	27	29'42	30'30	30'58	32'10	28'08	29'11	30'75	28'36	31'25
Oats - - - - "	31	36'38	32'91	31'95	34'46	35'56	31'53	36'13	35'41	38'73
Beans - - - - "	17	17'72	17'45	16'58	18'24	21'11	20'55	21'47	16'97	21'68
Peas - - - - - "	16	13'50	14'47	18'04	16'71	20'08	21'29	19'49	16'45	18'85
Colza - - - - - "	21	17'12	12'89	16'77	17'03	16'78	17'33	23'59	19'16	22'59
Flax, Tow - - - <i>Kilos.</i>	384	500	310	407	385	569	429	552	414	514
" Seed - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	6	5'44	5'05	6'01	4'57	5'75	4'52	6'83	5'37	7'93
Sugar, Beet - - - <i>Kilos.</i>	—	26,302	40,034	33,285	40,713	29,372	31,755	33,993	24,606	35,080
Potatoes - - - - "	7,284	9,488	14,129	13,268	11,039	14,317	10,008	10,770	6,339	14,393
Clover - - - - - "	19,119	22,820	18,041	17,884	19,666	19,713	22,483	30,833	20,658	34,642
Beetroot for Cattle - - "	—	24,499	38,389	31,999	37,913	27,512	29,885	35,810	25,393	23,972
Hay - - - - - - "	3,350	4,175	9,517	9,902	2,813	3,508	4,499	4,797	3,582	3,252



## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - }	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests -	9,185,310				22,687,716			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	36,977,098				90,055,580			
Corn Crops :								
Wheat - - }	6,955,360	6,929,306	6,379,875	6,959,114	17,179,739	17,115,386	16,993,292	17,189,012
Spelt - - }								
Barley - -	1,003,130	1,010,047	1,052,356	1,023,941	2,477,731	2,494,816	2,599,319	2,529,134
Oats - - -	3,312,571	3,330,594	3,473,915	3,475,210	8,182,050	8,226,567	8,580,570	8,583,769
Rye - - -	1,810,450	1,772,989	1,848,107	1,777,263	4,471,811	4,379,283	4,564,824	4,389,852
Beans and Peas -	300,133	289,265			741,323	714,484		
Buckwheat -	645,395	622,529	647,061	631,694	1,594,126	1,537,647	1,598,241	1,560,284
Maize and Millet -	666,960	660,772	671,849	656,803	1,647,391	1,632,107	1,659,467	1,622,303
Mixed Corn -	437,228	401,636	410,784	401,417	1,079,953	992,041	1,014,636	991,500
Total under Corn Crops	15,131,227	15,017,138	14,983,947	14,925,447	37,374,130	37,092,331	37,010,349	36,865,854
Green and other Crops :								
Potatoes - -	1,263,853	1,265,549	1,303,464	1,353,387	3,121,717	3,125,906	3,219,556	3,342,866
Beetroot - -	432,842	444,858	451,392	446,599	1,069,120	1,098,800	1,114,938	1,103,100
Colza - - -	149,203	150,724	136,517	124,131	368,531	372,288	337,197	306,604
Flax - - -	72,384	67,789	65,627	60,735	178,788	167,439	162,099	150,016
Hemp - - -	91,542	88,685	87,873	78,981	226,108	219,052	217,046	195,083
Vineyards - -	2,295,989	2,241,477	2,204,459		5,671,093	5,536,448	5,445,014	
Olive Yards - -	116,465	114,934			287,668	283,887		
Hops - - -	3,614	3,211	3,659	4,081	8,926	7,931	9,038	10,080
Tobacco - - -	10,834	10,454	11,151	12,104	26,759	25,821	27,543	29,897
Bare Fallow -								
Grass under Rotation				2,499,707				6,174,276
Meadows and Permanent Pasture }								

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,038,686	12,733,188
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,268	5,938,818	5,782,641	11,721,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1877	2,826,002	297,466	406,816	7,271,010	4,209,802	11,480,812
1878	2,910,017	281,712	391,570			11,665,749
1879	2,817,863	273,618	394,556			11,576,328

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
								TOTAL AREA.
96,446,298	80,899,123	99,471,559	96,810,356	265,227,320	222,472,588	273,546,787	266,228,479	{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass. Corn Crops : Wheat. Spelt. Barley. Oats. Rye. Beans and Peas. Buckwheat. Maize and Millet. Mixed Corn.
16,218,958	16,035,179	19,808,417	17,584,213	44,602,135	44,096,742	54,473,147	48,356,586	
77,866,581	74,848,977	83,790,476	77,248,011	214,133,098	205,834,687	230,423,809	212,432,030	
25,080,008	19,134,784	25,318,486	23,731,631	68,970,021	52,620,656	69,625,836	65,261,985	
4,449,902	3,580,047			12,237,230	9,845,129			
11,545,035	8,953,718	10,448,399	10,613,712	31,748,846	24,622,725	28,733,097	29,187,708	
11,510,238	8,076,731	10,322,833	9,001,402	31,653,155	22,211,010	28,387,791	24,753,856	
6,261,483	4,625,696	6,021,305	6,007,388	17,219,078	12,720,664	16,558,589	16,520,317	
249,378,503	216,154,255	255,181,475	240,996,713	685,790,883	594,424,201	701,749,956	662,740,961	
Total under Corn Crops.								
Green and other Crops :								
110,602,221	101,881,631	138,567,293	133,307,790	304,156,108	280,174,485	381,060,056	366,596,422	Potatoes.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot.
135,789,717	108,052,548	149,230,051	138,981,216	267,214,766	212,246,076	295,449,136	273,488,928	Colza.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed } Flax.
2,234,195	2,159,281	1,695,757	1,416,921	6,194,037	5,938,023	4,663,332	3,896,533	Fibre }
433,458	693,032	375,718	275,908	1,192,000	1,905,838	1,033,224	541,962	Seed }
Quintaux.	Quintaux.		Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.		Cwts.	Fibre }
470,047	380,931		358,297	924,985	748,257		703,800	Seed }
Hectol.	Hectol.		Quintaux.	Bush.	Bush.		Cwts.	Fibre }
524,652	532,990	509,201	185,835	1,442,793	1,465,723	1,400,303	365,030	Seed }
Quintaux.	Quintaux.		Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.		Cwts.	Fibre }
544,395	564,464		438,324	1,071,291	1,108,768		860,993	Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Fruit }
48,720,000	25,770,000	29,677,000	1,071,540,000	566,940,000	566,940,000	652,894,000		Olives.
Hectol.	Hectol.		Bush.	Bush.	Bush.			Oil }
2,303,535	2,241,036		6,334,722	6,162,849				Hops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.				Tobacco.
19,221,937	20,114,446		377,600	395,823				
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
42,508	32,597	42,601	42,701	83,649	64,030	83,832	84,029	
152,668	121,011	133,390	180,956	300,428	237,700	262,492	356,095	

from 1852 to 1879.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
27,637,845	2,748,388	30,386,233	5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
21,607,252	4,327,862	25,935,114	5,755,056	1,794,837	1873
20,907,468	2,850,748	23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
20,634,967	2,770,222	23,405,189	5,789,768	1,605,857	1877
		23,871,301	5,724,867	1,585,951	1878
		22,890,867	5,562,638	1,546,566	1879

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price per Hectolitre.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs.	Cts.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12' 67	18	54
1851	5,999,376	85,986,232	14' 33	14	48
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11' 12	24	55
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11' 38	25	65
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17' 33	23	15
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12' 04	25	62
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19' 64	25	11
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14' 57	19	32
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14' 35	20	59
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14' 50	23	44
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13' 65	21	23
1879	6,941,675	79,355,866	11' 43	21	92
1880	6,879,875	99,471,559	14' 47	22	90
1881	7,054,036	95,637,510	13.55		

## TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
1851	Hectares. 2,179,990	Hectolitres. 39,429,000	H. L. 18' 08	Francs. 10	Hectol. 682	Hectol. 2,638	Hectol. 3,320	Hectol. 2,252,159	Hectol. 16,781	Hectol. 2,269,039	Hectol. 2,263,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13' 40	29	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24' 42	29	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,937	54,920,000	22' 61	30	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15' 00	41	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29' 25	24	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,561,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32' 64	21	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18' 54	25	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,346,497	56,405,000	24' 94	27	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,295,989	48,720,000	21' 22	29	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,241,477	25,779,000	11' 49	32	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,208,859	29,677,000	13' 44	43	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	*4,732,993
1881	2,069,923	34,139,000	16' 49	45	7,703,797	135,010	7,838,807	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	*5,266,611

\* Excess of Imports.



No. 19.—*continued.*

## FRANCE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION OF INDIGENOUS SUGAR.

AGRICULTURE.

Years.	Quantities.		Duties levied.
	Manufactured.	On which Duty was Paid.	
1860	Kilogrammes. 108,782,000	Kilogrammes. 108,078,000	Francs. 37,606,000
1861	140,902,000	109,069,000	32,794,000
1862	161,566,000	132,511,000	50,451,000
1863	142,934,000	144,539,000	60,857,000
1864	135,150,000	51,912,000	22,180,000
1865	209,648,000	115,282,000	49,944,000
1866	46,806,000	127,587,000	55,108,000
1867	236,901,000	136,594,000	59,249,000
1868	238,116,000	142,620,000	62,077,000
1869	242,150,000	148,091,000	64,709,000
1870	277,731,000	126,016,000	54,953,000
1871	336,249,000	179,102,000	87,211,000
1872	375,597,000	89,700,000	58,777,000
1873	415,727,000	153,718,000	102,907,000
1874	431,913,000	151,546,000	105,437,000
1875	473,017,000	169,328,000	117,467,000
1876	326,969,000	177,969,000	123,797,000
1877	46,742,000	130,593,000	90,327,000
1878	426,499,000	162,739,000	112,505,000
1879	321,550,000	182,500,000	125,145,000
1880	286,619,000	159,688,000	88,207,000
1881	376,870,253	189,612,000	78,084,000

No. 19.—*continued.*

## ITALY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.			
	Hectares.		English Statute Acres.	
	1874.	1875-80 (Average).	1874.	1875-80 (Average).
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) -	Hectares 29,632,341.		Statute Acres 73,191,882.	
Woods and Forests - - - -	3,656,401	3,656,401	9,031,310	9,031,310
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops*	10,950,467	11,099,911	27,047,653	27,416,780
Corn Crops :				
Wheat - - - - -	4,676,485	4,736,705	11,550,918	11,699,662
Barley - - - - -	464,780	476,066	1,148,006	1,179,835
Oats - - - - -	398,631	379,901	984,619	938,578
Beans and Peas - - - -	613,566	651,401	1,515,508	1,608,960
Maize - - - - -	1,696,513	1,714,686	4,190,387	4,235,274
Other Kinds - - - - -				
Total under Corn Crops - -	7,849,915	7,960,449	19,389,289	19,662,309
Green and other Crops :				
Potatoes - - - - -	68,524	68,506	169,254	169,210
Vineyards - - - - -	1,870,109	1,926,832	4,619,168	4,759,275
Olive Yards - - - - -	900,311	895,134	2,223,768	2,210,981
Rice - - - - -	232,669	232,091	574,692	573,265
Cotton - - - - -	34,570	—	85,383	—
Tobacco - - - - -	3,361	—	8,202	—
Chesnuts - - - - -	495,794	496,114	1,224,711	1,225,602
Bare Fallow - - - - -				
Grass under Rotation - - - -				
„ Meadows and Permanent Pas- ture - - - - -				

\* Arable land only.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1874	477,906	219,456	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544	293,868	501,580	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	2,366,556†	2,416,676	4,783,232

\* No returns are published between  
† Including 501,729 calves

No. 19.—*continued.*

## ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.				DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.		Bushels.		
1874.	1875-1880 (Average).	1874.	1875-1880 (Average).	
				TOTAL AREA.
				Woods and Forests.
				Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.
				Corn Crops :
				Wheat.
				Barley.
				Oats.
				Beans and Peas.
				Maize.
				Other Kinds.
				Total Corn Crops.
				Green and other Crops.
				Potatoes.
				Wine.
				Olives.
				Rice.
				Cotton.
				Tobacco.
				Chesnuts.

each of the Years 1874, 1876, and 1881.\*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,748	1874
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	1,163,916	2,016,307	1881

the years 1876, and 1881.  
under a year old.



No. 19.—*continued.*  
AUSTRIA PROPER.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes and rivers) - . . . . .	28,078,503	28,092,503		69,353,902	69,388,482	
Woods and Forests - . . . .	9,447,202	9,425,268		23,334,589	23,280,412	
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass - . . . . .	18,631,301	18,667,235		46,019,313	46,108,070	
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - . . . . .	982,428	994,071	994,039	2,426,597	2,455,355	2,455,276
Barley - . . . . .	1,036,583	1,078,959	1,045,144	2,560,360	2,665,029	2,581,506
Oats - . . . . .	1,793,456	1,795,544	1,780,769	4,442,186	4,434,994	4,398,500
Rye - . . . . .	1,926,792	1,842,592	1,873,712	4,759,176	4,551,202	4,628,068
Pulse - . . . . .	251,449	249,261	260,673	621,079	615,075	643,862
Buckwheat - . . . . .	156,587	170,128	169,841	386,770	420,216	419,507
Maize - . . . . .	321,643	335,152	330,453	794,458	827,825	816,220
Mixed Corn - . . . . .	18,666	21,945	21,377	46,105	54,204	52,801
Other Kinds - . . . . .	133,516	127,538	130,564	329,785	315,019	322,493
Total under Corn Crops - . . . . .	6,626,120	6,615,190	6,606,572	16,366,516	16,339,519	16,318,232
Green and Other Crops:						
Potatoes - . . . . .	983,470	994,737	991,662	2,429,171	2,457,000	2,449,405
Beetroot-Sugar - . . . . .	191,703	208,706	211,762	473,506	515,504	523,052
Vineyards - . . . . .	206,930	206,753	206,837	511,117	510,680	510,888
Clover - . . . . .		645,157	654,165		1,593,538	1,615,788
Grass under Rotation - . . . . .	3,298,725	3,286,706	3,239,066	8,147,851	8,118,164	8,000,493
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - . . . . .	4,583,023	4,579,163		11,320,067	11,310,533	

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in AUSTRIA-PROPER (Exclusive

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869 - . . . . .	1,384,623	11,723	31,351	3,829,136	3,592,779	7,421,915
1880 - . . . . .	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077

No. 19.—*continued.*

## AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Pulse.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Mixed Corn.
						Other Kinds.
						Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot-Sugar.
						Wine.
						Clover } Hay.
						Other }
12,146,598	14,302,230	14,506,810	33,403,145	39,331,133	39,893,727	
13,272,896	17,808,230	16,484,930	36,500,464	48,975,382	45,333,558	
30,401,318	32,680,380	33,608,530	83,603,624	89,871,045	92,423,457	
22,338,886	22,670,730	28,195,810	61,431,937	62,344,507	77,538,478	
2,188,279	2,584,130	2,572,076	6,017,767	7,106,358	7,073,209	
2,851,845	2,791,070	2,916,920	7,842,574	7,675,442	8,021,530	
5,454,900	6,057,400	4,558,000	15,000,975	16,657,850	12,634,500	
289,608	400,300	385,920	796,422	1,100,825	1,061,280	
1,658,975	1,688,877		4,562,181	4,644,412		
90,603,305	100,984,347		249,159,089	277,706,954		
57,397,298	85,769,790	99,554,820	157,842,570	235,866,922	273,975,755	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
34,017,275	40,921,670	40,990,220	66,819,647	80,381,851	80,516,503	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
2,929,160	1,731,002	3,036,074	64,441,520	38,082,044	66,793,628	
Met.Cntrs	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
21,428,979	22,598,260	22,379,530	42,092,637	44,389,440	43,959,790	
85,362,518	84,290,610	86,016,220	167,676,374	165,570,841	168,960,432	

of Hungary) according to the Census returns in each of the Years 1869 and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,392	2,551,973	979,104	1869.
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880.

No. 19.—*continued.*

## HUNGARY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL AREA* (exclusive of lakes and rivers)	Square Kilometres 336,809.			Statute Acres 83,205,120.		
Woods and Forests	9,115,162	—	—	22,514,450	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	2,464,919	2,411,227	2,520,541	6,088,349	5,955,731	6,225,736
Spelt	3,796	4,443	3,539	9,376	10,974	8,742
Barley	982,798	978,408	901,896	2,427,511	2,416,668	2,227,683
Oats	1,088,785	1,017,663	946,435	2,689,298	2,513,628	2,337,694
Peas and Beans	39,872	37,101	35,283	98,483	91,639	87,149
Maize	1,874,993	1,865,858	1,786,091	4,631,232	4,608,669	4,411,645
Buckwheat	18,112	14,964	19,077	44,736	36,961	47,120
Other Kinds	1,727,398	1,300,640	1,279,481	4,266,670	3,212,581	3,160,318
Total under Corn Crops	8,200,673	7,630,304	7,492,343	20,255,655	18,846,851	18,506,087
Green Crops:						
Potatoes	410,966	360,917	368,117	1,015,086	891,465	909,249
Beetroot	89,711	59,229	63,876	221,586	146,296	157,774
Vineyards	361,977	362,233	—	894,083	894,715	—
Tobacco	63,868	60,148	60,707	157,754	148,566	149,946
Flax	10,966	9,814	11,787	27,086	24,241	29,114
Hemp	76,544	69,711	69,125	189,064	172,186	170,739

\* Including Dalmatia.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	1,819,508	1,740,399	2,857,144	4,597,543



No. 19.—*continued.*

## HUNGARY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
18,433,621	27,954,416	31,124,131	50,692,457	76,874,644	85,591,360	Wheat.
36,236	51,807	46,590	99,649	142,469	123,123	Spelt.
9,200,206	17,943,427	13,984,990	25,300,567	49,344,424	38,458,723	Barley.
10,480,030	21,728,667	16,698,924	28,820,082	59,753,835	45,922,041	Oats.
362,987	340,317	391,152	998,214	935,872	1,075,668	Peas and Beans.
23,242,752	34,806,393	28,294,353	63,917,568	95,717,581	77,809,471	Maize.
112,840	93,903	203,913	310,311	258,233	560,761	Buckwheat.
10,480,077	14,465,276	16,644,766	28,820,212	39,779,509	45,773,106	Other Kinds.
72,348,749	117,384,206	107,388,819	198,959,060	322,806,567	295,319,253	Total under Corn Crops.
						Green Crops :
15,851,030	31,023,998	30,160,583	43,590,333	85,315,995	82,941,603	Potatoes.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot.
11,702,000	15,183,026	14,081,786	22,986,071	29,823,801	27,660,651	Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.		Galls.	Galls.		Tobacco.
6,314,343	2,426,799		138,915,546	53,389,578		Flax.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp.
582,205	764,167	617,467	1,143,617	1,501,042	1,212,881	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
53,891	44,460	51,387	105,857	87,332	100,939	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
452,128	456,634	417,937	888,108	896,960	820,948	

in the YEARS 1870 and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,252,123	—	236,352	1880

No. 19.—*continued.*  
UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## AVERAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL AREA - -	3,580,242 square miles.				
Woods and Forests - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - -	26,277,546	32,108,560	32,545,950	37,986,717	37,709,020
Barley - - -	1,614,654	1,790,400	1,680,700	1,843,329	1,967,510
Oats - - -	12,826,148	13,176,500	12,683,500	16,187,977	16,831,600
Rye - - -	1,412,902	1,622,700	1,625,450	1,767,619	1,789,100
Buckwheat - - -	649,923	673,100	639,900	822,802	823,815
Maize - - -	50,869,113	51,585,000	53,085,450	62,317,842	64,262,025
Total under Corn Crops - -	93,150,286	100,956,260	102,260,950	120,926,286	123,388,070
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - -	1,792,287	1,776,800	1,836,800	1,842,510	
Sugar - - -		152,000	227,776		
Tobacco - - -	720,344	542,850	492,100	602,516	
Cotton - - -	12,600,000	12,266,800	12,595,500	15,950,500	16,710,700
Grass, under Rotation - }					
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - }	25,367,708	26,931,300	27,484,991	25,863,955	

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	9,735,300	10,085,400	16,785,300	27,870,700
1876	10,155,400	11,260,800	17,956,100	29,216,900
1877	10,329,700	11,300,100	19,223,300	30,523,400
1878	10,938,700	11,826,400	21,408,100	33,234,500
1879	11,201,800	12,027,000	21,231,000	33,258,000
1880	11,429,600	12,368,660	20,937,760	33,306,366

No. 19.—*continued.*  
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.					
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
2,291,355,048 statute acres.					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
364,194,146	420,122,400	448,756,630	498,549,868	380,280,090	Wheat.
34,441,400	42,245,630	40,283,100	45,165,346	41,161,330	Barley.
406,394,000	413,578,560	363,761,320	417,885,380	416,481,000	Oats.
21,170,100	25,842,790	23,639,460	24,540,829	20,704,950	Rye.
10,177,000	12,246,820	13,140,000	14,617,535	9,486,200	Buckwheat.
1,342,558,000	1,388,218,750	1,547,901,790	1,717,434,543	1,194,916,000	Maize.
2,178,934,646	2,302,254,950	2,437,482,300	2,718,193,501	2,063,029,570	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops :
170,092,000	124,126,650	181,626,400	167,659,570	Lbs. 237,801,727	Potatoes.
Lbs. 147,101,941	Lbs. 257,000,000	Lbs. 340,572,000	Lbs. 446,296,889		Sugar.
Lbs. 489,000,000	Lbs. 392,546,700	Lbs. 391,278,350	Bales 6,343,269		Tobacco.
Bales 4,750,000	Bales 5,216,603	Bales 5,261,202			Cotton.
Tons 31,629,300	Tons 39,608,296	Tons 35,493,000	Tons 31,925,233		{ Clover, Hay and Per- manent Pasture.

Year from 1875 to 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
35,935,300	25,726,800		1875
35,804,200	28,077,100		1876
35,740,500	32,262,500	1,637,500	1877
38,123,800	34,766,100		1878
40,765,900	34,034,100	1,729,500	1879
43,576,900	36,247,600	1,720,700	1880

R 3530.

N



## No. 20.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA.

RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA.

—			1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Total Length of Railways	{	<i>Verstes</i>	17,716	18,236	19,278	20,512	20,803
		<i>Miles</i>	11,746	12,090	12,781	13,600	13,792
Receipts - - -	{	<i>Roubles</i>	141,870,727	147,396,236	193,223,874	221,444,573	212,771,418
		£	22,462,865	23,337,737	30,593,780	35,062,057	33,688,808
" - - -	{	<i>per Verste Roubles</i>	8,162	8,300	10,181	11,190	10,317
		" <i>Mile</i> £	1,912	1,930	2,394	2,578	2,442
Expenses - - -	{	<i>Roubles</i>	93,307,556	100,267,449	121,494,778	144,947,784	151,175,558
		£	14,773,696	15,875,680	19,236,673	22,950,066	23,936,130
" - - -	{	<i>per Verste Roubles</i>	5,369	5,646	6,401	7,324	7,330
		" <i>Mile</i> £	1,258	1,315	1,505	1,688	1,735
Net Receipts - - -	{	<i>Roubles</i>	48,563,171	47,128,787	71,729,096	76,496,790	61,595,861
		£	7,689,169	7,462,058	11,357,107	12,111,825	9,752,678
" - - -	{	<i>per Verste Roubles</i>	2,794	2,654	3,779	3,865	2,987
		" <i>Mile</i> £	655	617	888	890	707
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts -			66	68	63	65	71
Accidents to Passengers	{	<i>Killed</i>	77	20			
		<i>Wounded</i>	96	62			
" " Employés - -	{	<i>Killed</i>	227	229			
		<i>Wounded</i>	475	556			
" " Others - -	{	<i>Killed</i>	137	166			
		<i>Wounded</i>	72	112			
Total	{	<i>Killed</i>	441	415			
		<i>Wounded</i>	643	730			

## NORWAY.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 20.—*continued.*

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878-9.*
Total Length of State Railways - - - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	432 268	489 303	512 318	747 464	957 594
" " Companies „ - - - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction, State Railways - - { <i>Francs £</i>	34,152,000 1,366,096	37,339,000 1,493,572	39,726,000 1,589,040	60,416,000 2,416,640	90,707,000 3,628,280
" " Companies Railways - { <i>Francs £</i>	11,826,000 473,080	11,666,000 466,680	11,668,000 466,720	11,834,000 473,360	11,835,000 473,480
Distance travelled by Locomotives { State { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,382,841 858,744	1,363,075 846,469	1,397,056 865,572	1,545,697 959,878	1,780,014 1,105,388
" " " { Companies { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	350,055 217,384	357,758 222,168	381,105 236,666	408,913 253,935	339,268 210,685
" " Passengers and Goods Trains { State { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,107,576 687,805	1,083,659 672,592	1,121,639 696,538	1,246,593 774,134	1,481,035 919,733
" " " { Companies { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	218,223 135,518	223,708 138,923	229,345 142,423	236,859 147,089	223,974 139,087
Total Number of Passengers, State Railways - -	1,462,497	1,345,002	1,268,303	1,223,055	1,206,356
" " Companies Railways - -	315,825	330,288	312,466	301,370	259,702
Weight of Goods carried, State Railways - { <i>1,000 Kilogs. Tons</i>	384,309 378,133	419,460 412,719	491,936 488,920	501,689 493,626	373,175 367,177
" " Companies Railways { <i>1,000 Kilogs. Tons</i>	342,299 336,798	334,571 329,194	400,231 349,156	405,884 399,360	287,630 283,007
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - <i>Francs</i>	1,456,861	1,513,846	1,490,464	1,552,506	1,772,051
" " Companies Railways " "	459,376	466,745	447,100	443,136	392,208
" Goods, State Railways - - "	1,511,498	1,678,992	2,096,631	2,269,008	1,768,018
" " Companies Railways - - "	1,182,765	1,195,522	1,345,833	1,417,872	1,033,271
" Other, State Railways - - "	222,947	245,850	246,636	287,360	376,242
" " Companies Railways - - "	162,599	131,822	159,067	158,755	164,933
Total, State Railways - - { <i>Francs £</i>	3,191,306 127,652	3,438,688 137,543	3,833,731 153,348	4,108,874 164,354	3,916,311 156,652
Total, Companies Railways - { <i>Francs £</i>	1,804,740 72,188	1,794,089 71,764	1,952,000 78,080	2,019,793 80,790	1,590,412 63,616
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - <i>Francs</i>	2,307,782	2,447,222	2,501,438	2,796,956	3,036,726
" " Companies Railways - - "	930,163	1,028,911	1,207,188	1,010,792	786,583
" Other, State Railways - - "	335,214	430,268	436,999	503,745	530,631
" " Companies Railways - - "	137,051	114,839	63,178	66,847	86,263
Total, State Railways - - { <i>Francs £</i>	2,642,996 105,720	2,877,490 115,100	2,938,437 117,536	3,300,701 132,028	3,567,357 142,692
Total, Companies Railways - { <i>Francs £</i>	1,067,214 42,688	1,143,750 45,748	1,270,366 50,816	1,077,639 43,105	872,846 34,912
Accidents to Passengers - - - { <i>Killed Wounded</i>	1 1	1 —	— —	— —	— —
" Employés - - - { <i>Killed Wounded</i>	3 1	2 2	1 —	3 —	1 2
" Others - - - { <i>Killed Wounded</i>	3 —	4 —	2 1	4 —	2 1
Total - - - { <i>Killed Wounded</i>	7 2	7 2	3 1	7 —	3 3

\* Year ended 30th June.

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWEDEN.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - - {		<i>Kilom.</i> 1,595	1,622	1,724	1,941	1,956
		<i>Miles</i> 990	1,007	1,071	1,205	1,216
" " Companies " " " - - {		<i>Kilom.</i> 2,703	3,222	3,476	3,743	3,926
		<i>Miles</i> 1,679	2,000	2,158	2,324	2,438
Cost of Construction (31st Dec. at the end } State {		<i>Kronor</i> 158,552,508	163,730,519	173,539,811	189,625,595	191,389,676
of each Year) } Railways {		<i>£</i> 8,808,472	9,096,140	9,641,100	10,534,755	10,632,760
" " " " " " {		<i>Kronor</i> 158,137,546	189,500,000	198,885,209	216,873,642	227,598,207
Companies {		<i>£</i> 8,785,419	10,528,000	11,049,178	12,048,536	12,644,345
Railways {						
Distance travelled by Locomotives State Railways {		<i>Kilom.</i> 6,261,603	6,491,203	6,331,944	5,799,934	6,164,998
		<i>Miles</i> 3,888,455	4,031,087	3,932,137	3,601,759	3,828,464
" " " " Companies Railways {		<i>Kilom.</i> 4,134,802	5,627,154	5,700,246	5,499,116	6,331,280
		<i>Miles</i> 2,527,712	3,494,463	3,539,853	3,415,151	3,931,725
" " " Passengers - State Railways {		<i>Kilom.</i> 151,715,110	146,806,308	139,213,871	131,654,021	154,970,096
		<i>Miles</i> 94,215,083	91,166,655	86,451,814	81,757,147	96,236,430
" " " " Companies Railways {		<i>Kilom.</i> 78,444,508	92,738,674	96,622,659	82,751,977	95,431,177
		<i>Miles</i> 48,714,039	57,590,706	60,002,671	51,388,977	59,262,761
" " " Goods - State Railways {		<i>Kilom.</i> 206,324,396	204,714,338	173,792,009	174,501,848	199,505,957
		<i>Miles</i> 128,127,450	127,127,604	107,924,838	108,365,647	123,893,199
" " " " Companies Railways {		<i>Kilom.</i> 90,574,338	114,173,284	113,247,332	105,323,844	162,876,396
		<i>Miles</i> 56,264,664	70,901,609	70,326,531	65,406,107	101,146,242
Total Number of Passengers - - State Railways - -		3,272,176	3,284,618	3,177,526	2,898,449	3,204,830
" " - Companies Railways - -		3,492,325	4,034,961	4,023,575	3,340,410	3,813,934
Weight of Goods carried - - State Railways <i>Tons</i>		1,843,716	1,749,140	1,545,753	1,543,988	1,827,812
" " - Companies Railways "		2,846,951	3,200,308	3,425,520	3,004,239	4,060,771



No. 20.—*continued.*

## SWEDEN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—				1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Receipts from Passengers	-	-	State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	6,595,584	6,534,309	6,124,790	5,641,048	6,443,314
"	"	"	- Companies Railways "	3,304,088	4,229,031	4,140,867	3,656,465	4,304,440
"	"	Goods	- State Railways "	9,807,098	9,569,237	8,349,899	8,454,770	9,848,213
"	"	"	- Companies Railways "	7,197,875	8,706,504	8,712,769	8,186,165	11,200,062
"	"	Other	- State Railways "	206,365	242,796	211,194	214,186	198,473
"	"	-	- Companies Railways "	369,484	462,780	461,564	474,342	514,582
Total - State Railways {				16,609,048	16,346,342	14,685,883	14,310,004	16,490,000
£				922,724	908,130	815,882	795,000	916,111
Total Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i>				10,871,447	13,397,315	13,315,200	12,316,972	16,019,084
£				603,969	744,295	739,730	684,276	889,949
Expenses, Working	-	-	State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	10,059,178	11,141,521	10,326,046	9,537,994	9,542,459
"	"	-	- Companies Railways "	5,502,797	7,364,365	7,017,683	6,265,239	7,124,798
"	"	Other	- State Railways "	383,888	318,833	376,093	365,092	440,746
"	"	-	- Companies Railways "	731,666	729,967	863,627	771,635	848,983
Total - State Railways {				10,443,065	11,460,454	10,702,139	9,903,086	9,983,205
£				580,170	636,692	594,563	550,171	554,622
Total Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i>				6,234,463	8,094,332	7,881,310	7,036,874	7,973,781
£				346,359	449,685	437,858	90,937	442,988
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways { <i>Killed</i>				—	—	1	—	—
Wounded				—	—	—	—	—
" " Employés - State Railways { <i>Killed</i>				12	19	2	5	7
Wounded				11	1	2	4	7
" " Others - State Railways { <i>Killed</i>				7	7	12	12	6
Wounded				5	3	—	7	3
Total - - - { <i>Killed</i>				19	26	15	17	13
Wounded				16	4	2	11	10

## RAILWAYS.

## DENMARK.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

					1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Total Length of State Railways,* Single Line	- {	<i>Lieues</i>			107	107	107	113	113
		<i>Miles</i>			500	500	500	529	529
" " " " † " -	- {	<i>Lieues</i>			46	46	46	63	64
		<i>Miles</i>			215	215	215	295	299
Distance travelled by Loco-motives	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Lieues</i>	343,808	341,769	334,847	347,798	355,914
				<i>Miles</i>	1,609,621	1,599,479	1,567,084	1,627,695	1,665,677
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Lieues</i>	164,470	165,651	163,467	173,553	180,624
				<i>Miles</i>	769,719	775,246	765,026	812,228	845,320
Distance travelled by Pas-sengers and Goods	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Lieues</i>	3,439,303	3,356,729	3,189,344	3,508,746	3,644,853
				<i>Miles</i>	16,105,938	15,709,491	14,926,129	16,420,931	17,057,913
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Lieues</i>	2,334,532	2,342,428	2,353,607	2,432,436	2,652,830
				<i>Miles</i>	10,825,610	10,962,563	11,014,880	11,383,800	12,415,244
Total Number of Passengers	- {	State Railways*	-		2,833,990	2,746,639	2,521,002	2,614,479	2,660,391
		" " †	-		3,070,645	3,000,754	3,028,428	2,969,120	3,203,382
Weight of Goods carried -	- {	State Railways*	<i>Centners</i>		9,451,744	8,653,021	8,313,204	9,495,583	9,951,340
		" " †	"		7,971,875	7,617,491	7,605,944	8,805,009	10,063,578
Receipts:—									
Passengers	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	2,773,223	2,594,997	2,353,680	2,513,266	2,546,836
				<i>£</i>	154,068	141,166	130,760	139,626	141,491
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	3,044,793	2,974,611	2,851,250	2,838,391	3,054,188
				<i>£</i>	174,710	165,256	158,403	157,688	169,786
Goods	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	2,333,833	2,157,640	2,071,205	2,379,433	2,490,120
				<i>£</i>	129,657	119,869	115,067	132,190	138,340
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	1,806,485	1,766,962	1,760,286	1,899,375	2,067,520
				<i>£</i>	103,693	98,149	97,793	105,521	114,860
Other	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	328,037	342,976	406,736	242,725	380,995
				<i>£</i>	18,234	19,054	22,596	13,485	21,166
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	136,454	79,805	53,071	60,906	61,984
				<i>£</i>	7,580	4,433	2,948	3,383	3,444
Total -	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	5,435,093	5,095,613	4,831,621	5,135,424	5,417,951
				<i>£</i>	301,949	283,089	268,423	285,301	300,997
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	4,987,732	4,821,378	4,664,607	4,798,672	5,183,688
				<i>£</i>	277,096	267,854	259,145	266,593	287,983
Expenses - -	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	3,883,957	3,870,222	3,999,861	4,001,822	4,287,143
				<i>£</i>	215,755	215,012	222,214	222,323	238,174
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i>	2,604,394	2,423,951	2,209,547	2,298,624	2,390,505
				<i>£</i>	144,688	134,664	122,752	127,701	132,806
Accidents:—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Killed</i>	—	—	—	1	1
				<i>Wounded</i>	—	—	—	1	—
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Killed</i>	—	—	—	—	—
				<i>Wounded</i>	—	—	—	1	1
" Employés	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Killed</i>	9	2	—	4	1
				<i>Wounded</i>	26	10	8	5	9
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Killed</i>	4	1	2	1	—
				<i>Wounded</i>	3	20	2	16	31
" Others	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Killed</i>	—	1	7	1	4
				<i>Wounded</i>	—	2	1	—	8
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Killed</i>	3	2	1	5	1
				<i>Wounded</i>	—	1	—	2	—
Total	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Killed</i>	9	3	7	6	6
				<i>Wounded</i>	26	12	10	6	17
	{	" " †	- {	<i>Killed</i>	7	3	3	6	1
				<i>Wounded</i>	3	21	2	19	32

\* State Railways of Fionia and Zutland.

† State Railways of Schönd.

Note.—The above Returns do not include the Railway of Lolland-Falster, for which no Return could be obtained.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 20.—*continued.*

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, RECEIPTS, and EXPENDITURE in the GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	8,274	9,626	10,018	10,170	10,538	12,058	13,579	14,485	15,201	20,215
Company's Railways :-										
" worked by the State	2,276	2,288	2,456	2,985	3,212	3,376	3,580	4,062	4,427	4,100
" worked by Companies	8,337	9,568	9,963	10,746	11,748	12,547	12,157	12,172	11,876	9,007
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	18,857 11,729	21,482 13,340	22,437 13,983	23,901 14,842	25,498 15,884	27,081 17,376	29,316 18,205	30,739 19,089	31,504 19,563	33,322 20,683
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	4,072,168,000 203,608,000	4,298,359,000 214,918,000	4,983,441,000 249,322,000	5,548,542,000 277,427,000	6,149,391,000 307,469,000	6,784,502,000 339,225,000	7,471,168,000 373,555,000	7,911,225,000 395,561,000	8,072,320,000 405,616,000	8,621,209,000 431,060,000
" per Kilometre - { Marks £	220,718 17,771	220,276 17,735	225,509 18,157	242,264 19,506	246,663 19,860	249,224 20,066	261,844 21,082	265,025 21,339	262,768 21,137	261,364 21,044
Total Receipts - { Marks £	506,253,000 25,312,000	601,846,000 30,092,000	670,600,000 33,530,000	745,673,000 37,284,000	792,352,000 39,617,000	843,022,000 42,151,000	857,248,000 42,862,000	851,807,000 42,565,000	848,988,000 42,449,000	866,514,000 43,326,000
" Expenses - { Marks £	255,409,000 12,770,000	303,511,000 15,176,000	372,532,000 18,627,000	456,748,000 22,837,000	503,014,000 25,151,000	530,678,000 26,534,000	531,173,000 26,553,000	520,587,000 26,029,000	506,556,000 25,328,000	504,274,000 25,214,000
Net Receipts - { Marks £	250,824,000 12,541,000	298,335,000 14,917,000	298,068,000 14,903,000	288,925,000 14,446,000	289,338,000 14,467,000	312,349,000 15,617,000	326,075,000 16,303,000	331,310,000 16,565,000	342,427,000 17,121,000	362,239,000 18,112,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - }	6.16	6.94	5.98	5.21	4.71	4.68	4.45	4.26	4.25	4.28



## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—PRUSSIA.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—PRUSSIA.

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Length of State Railways on the 31st December } <i>Kilom.</i>	4,190	4,544	4,893	5,345	6,139
of each year - - - - - }					
" of Companies Railways, worked by } "	2,710	2,959	3,449	3,823	3,521
the State - - - - - }					
" of Companies Railways, purchased by } "	—	—	—	—	3,652
the State - - - - - }					
" of Companies Railways - - - - - "	8,993	9,683	9,431	9,286	6,448
Total Length of Railways - { <i>Miles</i>	15,893 9,868	17,186 10,672	17,774 11,037	18,454 11,459	19,760 12,271
Length of Double Line, State Railways - - <i>Kilom.</i>	2,416	2,604	2,677	2,795	2,937
" " Companies Railways, } "					
worked by State - - - }	942	948	988	988	1,001
" " Companies Railways, } "					
purchased by the State }	—	—	—	—	1,401
" " Companies Railways - - - - - "	2,827	2,839	2,848	2,851	1,456
Total Length, Double Line - { <i>Miles</i>	6,185 3,841	6,391 3,968	6,514 4,043	6,634 4,118	6,795 4,219
Cost of Construction up to beginning of each { <i>Marks</i>	1,095,052,000	1,191,076,000	1,253,226,000	1,324,497,162	1,520,096,548
year, State Railways { <i>£</i>	54,753,000	59,554,000	62,661,000	66,225,000	76,004,827
" " Companies Railways, { <i>Marks</i>	851,640,000	910,456,000	1,052,578,000	1,115,406,300	1,069,402,303
worked by State - - { <i>£</i>	42,582,000	45,522,000	52,629,000	55,770,000	53,470,115
" " Companies Railways, { <i>Marks</i>	—	—	—	—	1,137,275,270
purchased by the State { <i>£</i>	—	—	—	—	56,863,763
" " Companies Railways - { <i>Marks</i>	2,264,284,000	2,413,120,000	2,403,580,000	2,448,913,604	1,475,897,780
" " Companies Railways - { <i>£</i>	113,214,000	120,656,000	120,179,000	122,446,000	73,794,889
Total - - - - - { <i>Marks</i>	4,210,976,000	4,514,652,000	4,709,385,000	4,888,817,066	5,202,672,000
" " Companies Railways - { <i>£</i>	210,549,000	225,732,000	235,469,000	244,441,000	260,133,000
Passengers, State Railways - - - - - <i>No.</i>	30,990,489	30,963,818	31,240,474	31,987,009	34,012,228
" Companies Railways, worked by } "					
State - - - - - }	23,741,448	23,758,080	5,096,356	25,594,340	23,613,334
" Companies Railways, purchased } "					
by the State - - - }	—	—	—	—	22,574,994
" Companies Railways - - - - - "	60,661,128	61,730,217	58,467,783	56,331,085	34,201,736
Total - - - - - "	115,393,065	116,452,115	114,804,613	113,792,434	114,402,292
Weight of Goods carried, State Railways - <i>Tons</i>	22,940,489	23,368,782	24,074,963	24,819,696	28,110,899
" " Companies Railways, } "					
worked by State - - - }	24,785,407	25,094,880	25,689,949	27,126,642	28,148,551
" " Companies Railways, } "					
purchased by the State }	—	—	—	—	22,777,105
" " Companies Railways - - - - - "	41,481,960	42,890,585	42,792,629	44,894,459	26,077,606
Total - - - - - "	89,277,856	91,354,247	92,557,541	96,840,797	105,114,161
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - <i>Marks</i>	41,647,570	42,307,124	41,101,303	42,321,605	44,429,924
" " Companies Railways, } <i>Marks</i>					
worked by State - - - }	21,626,364	21,197,378	22,955,361	24,518,955	22,074,530
" " Companies Railways, } <i>Marks</i>					
purchased by the State }	—	—	—	—	31,214,166
" " Companies Railways - - <i>Marks</i>	77,178,824	77,812,173	74,298,849	72,723,950	41,189,446
" Goods, State Railways - - <i>Marks</i>	107,179,372	106,941,481	107,278,424	102,461,752	106,369,676
" " Companies Railways, } <i>Marks</i>					
worked by State - - - }	87,288,752	86,891,009	90,275,574	91,842,509	92,162,265
" " Companies Railways, } <i>Marks</i>					
purchased by the State }	—	—	—	—	81,782,960
" " Companies Railways - - <i>Marks</i>	181,219,809	183,628,432	177,481,411	177,236,048	103,211,267
Receipts, other, State Railways - - - - - } <i>Marks</i>	10,380,846	9,827,140	10,710,298	11,097,767	13,078,369

Note.—Under the head of Prussian railways are included several lines or portions of lines which belong to the Prussian railway system but run through portions of the neighbouring States.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY:—PRUSSIA.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN  
GERMANY:—PRUSSIA—*cont.*

—		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Receipts, other, Companies Railways, worked by State } Marks		8,137,033	8,839,762	10,443,148	10,843,464	11,634,124
" " " purchased by the State } Marks		—	—	—	—	9,271,269
" Companies Railways - - Marks		16,175,217	16,566,403	16,741,638	17,371,763	9,471,269
Total	State Railways - - { Marks £	159,207,788 7,960,389	158,175,745 7,908,767	159,090,025 7,954,500	155,881,124 7,794,056	163,877,969 8,198,898
	Companies Railways, worked by State - - { Marks £	117,052,149 5,852,607	117,028,149 5,851,407	123,674,083 6,183,703	127,204,928 6,360,246	123,870,919 6,293,545
	Companies Railways, purchased by the State - - { Marks £	—	—	—	—	122,268,395 6,113,419
	Companies Railways - - { Marks £	274,573,850 13,728,692	278,007,008 13,900,350	268,521,903 13,426,093	267,331,761 13,366,588	153,872,496 7,693,625
	Total - - { Marks £	550,833,787 27,541,689	553,210,902 27,660,545	551,286,011 27,564,300	550,417,813 27,620,890	565,889,779 28,294,489
Expenses: Working, State Railways - - Marks		91,764,940	85,264,397	84,141,687	83,249,306	88,451,702
" " Companies Railways, worked by State } Marks		58,872,967	58,429,562	59,683,485	59,884,074	56,408,445
" " Companies Railways, purchased by State } Marks		—	—	—	—	54,764,163
" " Companies Railways - Marks		144,144,390	142,758,172	131,691,256	125,191,467	71,970,718
" Other, State Railways - - Marks		14,035,223	11,832,136	14,802,925	14,641,263	13,599,519
" " Companies Railways, worked by State } Marks		7,180,024	5,643,015	9,410,421	11,195,341	10,973,619
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State } Marks		—	—	—	—	5,751,927
" " Companies Railways - Marks		19,359,464	19,426,985	17,798,930	16,160,196	9,302,564
Total	State Railways - - { Marks £	105,800,163 5,290,008	97,096,533 4,854,826	98,944,612 4,947,231	97,890,569 4,894,528	102,051,221 5,102,561
	Companies Railways, worked by State - - { Marks £	66,052,991 3,302,649	64,072,577 3,203,629	69,068,906 3,454,695	71,079,415 3,553,970	67,382,064 3,369,103
	Companies Railways, purchased by the State - - { Marks £	—	—	—	—	60,516,090 3,025,804
	Companies Railways, - - { Marks £	163,503,854 8,175,192	162,185,157 8,109,258	149,490,186 7,474,503	141,351,663 7,067,583	81,273,282 4,063,664
Total - - { Marks £		335,357,008 16,767,850	323,354,267 16,167,713	317,528,704 15,876,435	310,321,647 15,516,082	311,222,657 15,561,133
Accidents to Passengers - - - { Killed Wounded		13 41	8 45	14 62	12 46	8 45
" Employés - - - { Killed Wounded		266 1,089	220 794	184 1,011	172 1,021	196 892
" Others - - - { Killed Wounded		180 74	170 93	163 67	190 86	175 71
Total - - { Killed Wounded		462 1,222	398 932	363 1,155	375 1,162	380 1,023
- Total - - -		1,684	1,330	1,518	1,587	1,403
No. of Passengers carried for one Accident - -		68,523	73,988	75,629	74,035	81,541

*Note.*—Under the head of Prussian railways are included several lines or portions of lines which belong to the Prussian railway system but run through portions of the neighbouring States.

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—SAXONY.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC IN GERMANY :—  
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - - Kilom.				916	987	1,039	1,151	1,201
" " Double Line - - "				761	786	790	775	772
" Companies Railways, Single Line - - "				227	246	138	113	113
Total - - - Miles				1,904	2,019	2,017	2,039	2,086
				1,182	1,254	1,253	1,266	1,295
Cost of Construction - - { - State Railways { Marks &				485,294,014	527,103,583	539,278,541	559,888,961	577,140,165
				24,266,700	26,355,179	26,963,927	27,994,448	28,857,008
Companies Railways { Marks &				29,216,840	39,296,800	22,213,683	20,101,683	20,460,000
				1,460,842	1,964,844	1,110,684	1,005,084	1,023,000
Distance travelled by Locomotives - State Railways Kilom.				15,314,426	15,676,515	15,824,889	15,836,174	16,098,528
" " Companies Railways "				822,524	874,567	399,407	351,400	404,429
" " Passenger Trains, State Railways "				127,242,573	129,152,991	128,134,620	120,277,634	116,702,028
" " Companies Railways "				5,989,801	6,368,527	2,271,884	2,034,302	1,982,028
" " Goods Trains - State Railways "				475,080,742	464,930,089	454,821,110	456,319,528	464,278,737
" " Companies Railways "				18,946,462	19,635,118	10,581,172	10,467,971	11,484,644
Number of Passengers - - - State Railways - - -				17,452,572	18,288,556	18,607,193	17,747,723	18,461,212
" " Companies Railways - - -				1,526,630	1,494,246	654,243	649,039	687,101
Weight of Goods carried - - - State Railways Tons*				8,912,661	8,783,116	8,772,653	9,056,723	9,671,728
" " Companies Railways "				2,253,323	2,228,309	1,914,496	1,292,740	1,224,499
Receipts :								
From Passengers - { - State Railways Marks				16,887,490	16,709,468	16,758,581	16,390,139	17,324,762
Companies Railways "				704,490	694,119	312,993	310,386	326,401
" Goods { - State Railways "				43,011,001	41,352,107	39,859,280	39,961,198	41,936,127
Companies Railways "				2,651,166	2,596,321	1,941,579	1,378,433	1,542,155
Other - - { - State Railways "				1,300,385	824,239	720,075	714,979	3,288,770
Companies Railways "				195,941	220,838	152,926	176,730	288,202
Total - - { State Railways { Marks &				61,204,876	58,885,814	57,337,936	57,066,316	62,540,650
				3,060,243	2,944,299	2,866,896	2,853,316	3,127,483
Companies Railways { Marks &				3,551,597	3,511,276	2,407,498	1,865,549	2,156,758
				177,579	175,564	120,374	93,277	107,838
Expenses :								
Working - { State Railways Marks				35,756,780	33,270,226	32,288,042	31,298,192	33,274,146
Companies Railways "				2,425,087	2,521,938	1,263,833	1,144,224	1,233,957
Other - - { State Railways "				3,885,204	4,530,739	4,291,015	4,052,565	3,766,271
Companies Railways "				191,803	193,662	99,679	68,053	67,723
Total - - { State Railways { Marks &				39,641,984	37,800,965	36,579,057	35,350,757	37,040,417
				1,982,099	1,890,948	1,828,952	1,767,538	1,852,021
Companies Railways { Marks &				2,616,890	2,715,600	1,363,512	1,212,277	1,301,680
				130,846	135,780	68,176	60,614	65,084
Accidents :								
To Passengers - - State Railways { Killed				—	—	1	—	—
Wounded				1	8	—	5	—
" " Companies Railways { Killed				—	—	—	—	—
Wounded				—	—	—	—	—
" Employés - - State Railways { Killed				38	21	27	15	22
Wounded				56	60	77	51	34
" " Companies Railways { Killed				2	—	—	1	—
Wounded				1	—	—	—	1
" Others - - State Railways { Killed				11	28	17	20	14
Wounded				5	8	10	9	10
" " Companies Railways { Killed				—	1	—	1	1
Wounded				—	—	—	—	—
Total - - { State Railways { Killed				48	49	45	35	36
				62	76	87	65	44
Companies Railways { Killed				2	1	—	2	1
Wounded				1	—	—	—	1

NOTE.—Under Companies Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

\* Tons of 1,000 kilos.



## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

—				1877.	1878.	1879.*	1879–80.*	1880–81.*
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	- {	Kilom. Miles		1,135 704	1,208 750	1,216 755	1,325 822	1,366 848
" " State Railways, Double Line	- {	Kilom. Miles		170 104	170 104	170 104	170 104	170 104
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		17 10	17 10	17 10	18 11	18 11
Cost of Construction (30th June in each year)	{	State Railways	{ Marks £	365,575,248 18,268,762	369,301,382 18,465,069	379,883,957 18,994,197	425,055,644 21,252,782	441,885,228 22,094,261
		Companies Railways	{ Marks £	2,236,061 111,803	2,236,522 111,826	2,250,071 112,503	2,250,071 112,503	2,248,072 112,404
Distance travelled by Locomotives	{	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	7,225,032 4,486,744	7,230,111 4,495,487	5,350,733 3,322,805	9,092,275 5,646,352	9,185,874 5,704,428
		Companies Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	68,106 42,293	67,930 42,184	64,929 40,320	65,054 40,398	65,083 40,417
Total Number of Passengers, State Railways	- -			11,349,978	10,582,995	5,663,237	10,039,147	10,594,486
" " " Companies Railways	- -			173,991	165,360	183,249	182,091	177,893
Total Weight of Goods carried	{	State Railways	{ Tons of 1,000 Kilograms.	3,040,267	2,920,247	2,149,621	2,851,503	2,789,606
" " " " Companies Railways	{	Railways	{ Tons of 1,000 Kilograms.	53,823	51,597	54,982	57,184	54,476
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	- {	Marks £		9,755,620 487,781	9,061,113 453,055	6,863,904 343,195	9,109,730 455,486	9,233,348 461,667
" " Goods, State Railways	- {	Marks £		16,164,371 808,218	16,311,573 815,573	11,927,119 596,355	15,416,346 770,817	15,384,111 769,206
" " Other, State Railways	- -	{ Marks £		1,355,683 67,784	1,476,890 73,844	1,068,655 53,432	1,882,519 94,125	1,918,285 95,914
Total	{	State Railways	- { Marks £	27,275,674 1,363,783	26,849,576 1,342,478	19,859,678 992,983	26,408,595 1,320,429	26,535,744 1,326,787
		Companies Railways	{ Marks £	194,302 9,715	191,339 9,561	191,975 9,598	198,041 9,902	193,768 9,688
Expenses, Working, State Railways	- -	{ Marks £		14,130,285 706,514	13,422,555 671,127	9,747,379 487,368	13,033,911 651,695	14,481,705 724,085
" " Other, State Railways	- -	{ Marks £		541,853 27,092	681,044 34,052	587,357 29,367	795,243 39,762	854,441 42,722
Total	{	State Railways	- { Marks £	14,672,138 733,606	14,103,599 705,179	10,334,736 516,736	13,829,154 691,457	15,336,146 766,807
		Companies Railways	{ Marks £	94,487 4,724	90,174 4,508	93,480 4,674	104,032 5,201	92,942 4,647
Accidents to Passengers	- -	{ State Railways	{ Killed Wounded	3 4	9 14	4 2	4 17	2 3
" " Employés	- -	{ State Railways	{ Killed Wounded	15 40	6 17	9 19	8 20	5 23
" " Others	- -	{ State Railways	{ Killed Wounded	21 3	31 5	14 2	7 4	7 2
Total	{	State Railways	{ Killed Wounded	39 47	26 36	27 23	19 41	14 28

Note.—There were no accidents on the 10 miles of Companies Railways open to traffic.

\* The returns of the State railways for 1879 are for nine months only, viz., from 1st July 1878 to 31st March 1879. The return of State railways for 1880 and 1881 are, for the year 1st April 1879–80 and 1st April 1880–81. The return of companies railways are for the calendar year throughout.

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY: —BADEN.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

—				1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.				
Total Length of Railways	{	Companies*	- - -	127	127	128	104	103				
		State	- - -	1,054	1,054	1,065	1,208	1,211				
	{	Total	{	Kilom.	1,181	1,181	1,193	1,312	1,314			
		{	Miles	733	733	741	815	816				
Of which Double Lines	{	{	Kilom.	385	385	385	385	387				
			Miles	239	239	239	239	240				
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)				{	Marks	344,896,386	347,580,662	352,148,611	390,008,835	393,294,753		
				{	£	17,244,819	17,379,033	17,607,430	19,500,441	19,664,737		
Material:—												
Locomotives	-	-	No.	381	386	385	402	411				
Tenders	-	-	„	371	370	370	385	391				
Carriages	-	-	„	997	1,000	1,006	1,026	1,032				
Wagons	-	-	„	5,607	5,655	5,657	5,704	5,904				
Railway Servants	-	-	„	4,486	4,561	4,454	4,184	4,230				
„ Labourers	-	-	„	4,330	4,191	3,811	4,337	4,719				
Total Number of Passengers				-	-	„	10,994,946	10,883,152	10,505,925	10,222,708	10,805,248	
Weight of Goods carried				-	-	-	Tons	3,623,204	3,564,379	3,599,496	3,663,679	3,990,241
„ Passengers Luggage				-	-	„	22,871	23,601	23,584	23,609	25,268	
Receipts:—												
From Passengers	-	-	Marks	10,798,000	10,481,000	10,180,000	9,785,735	10,486,939				
„ Goods	-	-	„	16,402,000	15,738,000	14,761,000	15,533,041	16,169,309				
Other	-	-	„	3,420,000	3,304,000	3,122,000	3,195,509	3,773,625				
Total	-	-	{	Marks	30,620,000	29,524,000	28,063,000	28,514,285	30,429,873			
				£	1,531,000	1,476,200	1,403,150	1,425,721	1,521,493			
Expenses:—												
Working	-	-	Marks	16,514,000	15,702,000	14,311,000	14,156,442					
Other	-	-	„	2,675,000	2,874,000	2,803,000	2,765,651					
Total	-	-	{	Marks	19,189,000	18,576,000	17,114,000	16,922,093	16,965,305			
				£	959,400	928,800	855,700	846,104	848,265			
Net Receipts	-	-	{	Marks	11,431,000	10,948,000	10,948,000	11,392,340	13,464,568			
				£	571,500	547,400	547,400	569,617	673,228			
Total Receipts per Kilometre	-	{	Marks	26,162	24,997	23,586	22,896	23,158				
			£	1,308	1,249	1,179	1,145	1,157				
„ Expenses	„	-	{	Marks	16,395	15,728	14,384	13,588	12,911			
				£	819	786	769	678	645			
Net Receipts	„	-	{	Marks	9,767	9,269	9,202	9,308	10,247			
				£	488	463	460	465	512			
Accidents to Passengers	-	{	Killed	—	—	2	1	6				
			Wounded	4	4	7	1	3				
„ Employés	-	{	Killed	16	7	4	10	5				
			Wounded	52	38	61	48	57				
„ Others	-	{	Killed	16	17	6	12	8				
			Wounded	1	7	9	2	5				
Total	-	-	{	Killed	32	24	12	23	19			
				Wounded	57	49	77	51	65			

\* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1877.	1878.	1879.	1889.	1881.
Total Length of Railways	State, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles	3,629 2,254	3,728 2,315	3,875 2,406	3,926 2,438	3,976 2,469
"	" - State, Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles	258 160	258 160	258 160	258 160	258 160
"	" - Companies, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles	399 248	405 251	445 276	445 276	445 276
"	" - Companies, Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles	193 120	193 120	193 120	193 120	193 120
Cost of Construction	- State Railways	{	Marks £	797,880,938 39,894,046	860,156,606 43,007,830	887,177,179 44,358,581	904,678,090 45,233,904	919,975,447 45,998,772
"	- Companies Railways	{	Marks £	140,704,238 7,035,211	148,723,017 7,436,150	151,121,066 7,556,053	153,194,457 7,659,722	154,108,501 7,705,425
Total Number of Passengers	- State Railways	-	No.	17,986,512	18,082,034	17,403,406	17,708,438	17,575,364
"	- Companies Railways	-	"	5,725,767	5,615,644	5,383,684	5,565,787	5,532,126
Weight of Goods carried	- State Railways	-	1,000 Kilos	6,649,839	6,014,193	6,093,510	6,462,540	6,880,644
"	- Companies Railways	-	1,000 Kilos.	3,085,670	2,796,978	2,992,492	3,303,874	3,070,116
Receipts—								
From Passengers	State Railways	{	Marks £	22,422,571 1,121,128	22,459,187 1,122,059	21,954,698 1,097,734	24,564,354 1,228,217	23,885,758 1,194,288
	Companies Railways	{	Marks £	3,432,439 171,621	3,321,203 166,060	3,380,287 169,014	3,385,024 169,251	3,431,049 171,552
From Goods	State Railways	{	Marks £	48,216,742 2,410,837	47,770,328 2,388,516	48,567,200 2,428,360	50,164,284 2,508,214	51,272,849 2,563,642
	Companies Railways	{	Marks £	9,315,132 465,756	8,687,624 434,381	9,105,715 455,285	9,981,148 499,057	9,575,239 478,762
Other	State Railways	{	Marks £	8,524,362 426,218	8,033,636 401,682	7,763,162 388,158	6,215,740 310,787	6,439,447 321,972
	Companies Railways	{	Marks £	671,102 33,555	486,647 24,332	546,251 27,362	796,661 39,833	757,896 37,893
Total	State Railways	{	Marks £	79,163,675 3,958,183	78,263,151 3,913,157	78,285,060 3,914,253	80,944,378 4,047,218	81,598,054 4,079,902
	Companies Railways	{	Marks £	13,418,673 670,933	12,495,474 624,773	13,032,253 651,612	14,163,174 708,158	13,764,154 688,207
Expenses—								
Working	State Railways	{	Marks £	49,201,973 2,460,098	48,773,443 2,438,672	47,509,439 2,375,471	45,811,902 2,290,595	44,961,104 2,248,055
	Companies Railways	{	Marks £	8,902,563 445,128	8,217,215 410,861	7,930,126 396,506	7,942,454 397,122	7,783,259 389,163
Other	State Railways	{	Marks £	29,797,833 1,489,891	31,239,279 1,561,964	33,621,077 1,681,053	38,688,474 1,934,423	38,963,581 1,948,179
	Companies Railways	{	Marks £	6,151,892 307,594	6,282,151 314,107	7,661,303 383,065	7,963,995 398,199	8,129,253 406,462
Total	State Railways	{	Marks £	78,999,806 3,949,990	80,012,722 4,006,361	81,130,516 4,056,525	84,500,376 4,225,018	83,924,685 4,196,234
	Companies Railways	{	Marks £	15,054,455 752,722	14,499,426 724,497	15,591,429 779,571	15,906,449 795,822	15,912,512 795,625
Accidents to Passengers	State Railways	{	Killed Wounded	9 6	4 12	4 21	7 11	— 8
	Companies Railways	{	Killed Wounded	— 1	— 4	— —	— —	— —
" Employés	State Railways	{	Killed Wounded	32 101	24 861	13 900	22 805	9 737
	Companies Railways	{	Killed Wounded	— 10	1 7	2 8	1 10	5 11
" Others	State Railways	{	Killed Wounded	38 15	26 26	32 21	32 8	35 35
	Companies Railways	{	Killed Wounded	5 4	2 —	— —	3 2	2 7
Total	State Railways	{	Killed Wounded	79 122	54 899	40 942	61 824	44 780
	Companies Railways	{	Killed Wounded	5 15	3 11	2 8	4 12	7 18



## RAILWAYS.

## HOLLAND.

## RAILWAYS.

### STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

			1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Total length of State Railways, Single Line	{	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,003 623	1,008 626	1,008 626	1,024 636	1,072 665	1,117 694
" " " Companies " " "	{	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	598 371	660 410	791 491	797 495	770 478	847 526
" " " State " Double " "	{	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	3 2	1 1	37 25	68 42	127 78	135 84
" " " Companies " " "	{	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	329 204	329 214	338 210	534 207	354 219	358 222
Distance travelled by Locomotives {	State Railways	{ <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	4,694,538 2,915,308	5,178,722 3,215,986	6,689,785 4,154,156	6,870,096 4,266,329	7,501,986 4,658,733	8,323,167 5,168,687
" " " " {	Companies Railways	{ <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	4,402,028 2,733,659	4,881,872 3,031,641	5,500,543 3,415,537	5,818,442 3,613,252	7,122,641 4,423,160	7,845,790 4,872,236
" " " " Passengers' Trains	{ State Railways	{ <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	36,516,517 22,676,758	41,952,541 26,052,528	44,575,341 27,681,287	43,638,781 27,099,683	—	—
" " " " Passengers' Trains	{ Companies Railways	{ <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	41,514,501 25,780,505	45,363,471 28,170,715	46,934,464 29,146,302	51,594,118 32,030,947	—	—
" " " " Goods Trains	{ State Railways	{ <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	55,191,884 34,274,160	57,193,800 35,517,387	79,236,662 49,205,967	86,668,166 53,820,931	—	—
" " " " " {	Companies Railways	{ <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	80,093,686 49,738,129	76,108,602 47,263,441	83,795,276 52,036,862	93,063,730 58,165,176	—	—
Number of Passengers carried - State Railways		<i>No.</i>	3,919,623	4,055,050	5,586,693	5,709,316	5,989,897	6,303,977
" " " Companies Railways		<i>No.</i>	7,853,580	8,396,593	8,713,651	9,105,536	9,999,896	10,867,851
Weight of Goods carried	{ State Railways	{ <i>Tons of 1,000 Kilograms</i>	1,528,180	1,432,245	1,556,442	1,985,761	2,236,600	2,970,110
" " " " {	Companies Railways	{ <i>Tons of 1,000 Kilograms</i>	1,062,178	1,200,009	1,239,078	1,541,709	2,200,785	2,308,741
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways	{ <i>Gulden £</i>	94,431,420 7,869,285	117,252,331 9,771,027	137,116,529 11,426,377	149,571,352 12,464,279	152,428,908 12,702,409	—
" " " " {	Companies Railways	{ <i>Gulden £</i>	88,681,168 7,390,097	99,116,334 8,259,694	104,717,667 8,726,472	107,089,038 8,924,086	107,425,016 8,952,084	114,570,571 9,547,548
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - State Railways		<i>Gulden</i>	3,873,084	4,177,637	4,050,952	4,179,723	4,492,336	4,818,480
" " " Companies Railways		"	6,198,898	6,560,289	6,614,117	6,664,816	7,061,907	7,454,862
" Goods - State Railways		"	3,604,284	3,519,993	3,631,953	3,951,749	4,570,708	5,057,876
" " " Companies Railways		"	3,712,235	3,832,201	4,011,749	4,457,116	5,356,076	5,007,143
Other - State Railways		"	58,269	76,649	241,057	631,576	290,501	255,827
" " " Companies Railways		"	679,646	803,591	805,139	529,348	386,072	619,722
Total {	State Railways	{ <i>Gulden £</i>	7,595,631 632,968	7,804,279 650,356	7,923,962 660,330	8,763,048 730,254	9,373,545 797,962	10,132,183 844,348
" {	Companies Railways	{ <i>Gulden £</i>	10,590,809 882,567	11,202,081 933,506	11,431,005 952,583	12,651,310 1,054,276	12,804,055 1,067,004	13,081,727 1,090,144
Expenses:—								
Total {	State Railways	{ <i>Gulden £</i>	3,366,554 280,545	4,020,049 335,004	3,839,324 319,943	4,187,864 348,989	5,062,592 421,882	6,462,421 538,535
" {	Companies Railways	{ <i>Gulden £</i>	5,314,370 442,864	5,645,548 470,462	5,606,621 467,218	5,864,390 488,699	6,123,968 510,330	6,512,739 542,728
Accidents:—								
Passengers - State Railways		{ <i>Killed Wounded</i>	— 1	— 2	— 2	1 8	— 3	2 9
" " Companies Railways		{ <i>Killed Wounded</i>	— 2	1 7	1 7	— 8	3 9	2 11
Employés - State Railways		{ <i>Killed Wounded</i>	4 12	4 14	7 19	8 17	8 13	9 20
" " Companies Railways		{ <i>Killed Wounded</i>	5 1	5 4	5 12	11 18	9 21	6 23
Other - State Railways		{ <i>Killed Wounded</i>	3 —	3 —	5 2	4 —	1 —	7 0
" " Companies Railways		{ <i>Killed Wounded</i>	6 1	5 —	8 3	11 5	7 3	7 1
Total {	State Railways	{ <i>Killed Wounded</i>	7 13	10 11	12 14	13 23	10 13	20 21
" {	Companies Railways	{ <i>Killed Wounded</i>	11 4	16 5	23 23	22 30	19 21	25 25

## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line { Kilom. Miles				907 563	952 591	1,259 782	1,337 830	1,534 953
" " - Double Line { Kilom. Miles				1,198 745	1,207 74	1,240 770	1,249 775	1,258 781
" Companies Railways* - Kilom. Miles				1,708 1,061	1,728 1,072	1,482 920	1,426 886	1,320 820
Cost of Construction and of Extension—								
Lines made by the State - - - { Francs £				438,853,626 17,554,320	475,737,218 19,029,481	510,203,563 20,408,142	533,596,774 21,343,871	577,037,122 23,081,485
Lines made by Companies and bought by the State - - - { Francs £				180,866,041 7,234,610	383,719,357 15,318,793	390,613,444 15,624,537	460,668,823 18,426,753	473,762,389 18,950,496
Companies Lines worked by the State - - - { Francs £				278,473,393 11,138,936	83,607,235 3,464,281	92,310,301 3,732,413	92,310,304 3,692,412	92,427,504 3,697,092
Lines constructed and worked by Companies - - - { Francs £				444,806,337 17,792,252	449,611,987 17,985,676	394,703,000 15,788,120	411,423,484 16,456,939	414,119,507 16,564,780
Total - { State Railways - - { Francs £				898,197,460 35,927,896	946,063,840 37,812,551	994,127,311 39,765,092	1,086,575,901 43,463,036	1,143,226,815 45,729,073
Total - { Companies Railways - - { Francs £				444,806,337 17,792,252	449,611,987 17,985,676	394,703,000 15,788,120	411,423,484 16,456,939	414,119,507 16,564,780
Total Number of Passengers - { State Railways - -				36,898,376	37,421,220	40,243,215	40,545,605	43,032,882
- { Companies Railways - -				14,531,518	14,578,915	13,318,659	13,393,372	13,273,071
Weight of Goods carried - { State Railways - Tonneaux				14,572,956	14,554,854	16,097,280	17,175,785	19,083,786
- { Companies Railways -				12,405,290	12,462,788	12,245,827	12,886,304	14,114,306
Receipts—								
From Passengers - { State Railways - Francs				29,608,666	29,150,970	30,739,502	30,490,572	37,767,012
- { Companies Railways - "				12,232,735	12,183,200	11,639,393	11,181,743	10,981,028
" Goods - { State Railways - "				56,703,117	56,588,815	60,391,895	64,705,461	71,267,199
- { Companies Railways - "				21,124,024	23,541,178	22,710,236	23,570,459	25,136,201
Other - { State Railways - "				4,208,140	4,560,920	4,741,402	4,242,828	4,751,077
- { Companies Railways - "				2,451,388	2,392,934	2,473,779	2,555,183	2,568,740
Total - { State Railways - { Francs £				90,519,923 3,620,796	90,309,705 3,612,388	95,872,799 3,834,908	99,438,861 3,977,554	113,785,288 4,551,412
Total - { Companies Railways { Francs £				38,808,147 1,552,325	38,117,312 1,524,692	36,823,408 1,472,936	37,307,385 1,492,295	38,685,969 1,547,439
Expenses—								
Working - { State Railways - Francs				57,378,379	55,319,535	56,340,586	58,461,221	67,836,090
- { Companies Railways - "				22,786,804	21,729,371	20,888,906	21,205,577	21,388,296
Other - - - { State Railways - "				222,444	203,855	215,413	449,091	467,530
- { Companies Railways - "				—	—	—	—	—
Total - { State Railways - { Francs £				57,600,823 2,304,032	55,523,390 2,220,932	56,555,999 2,262,236	58,910,312 2,356,412	68,303,620 2,732,145
Total - { Companies Railways { Francs £				22,786,804 911,472	21,729,371 869,172	20,888,906 835,556	21,205,577 848,223	21,388,296 855,532
Accidents—								
To Passengers - - State Railways - { Killed Wounded				7 42	1 20	2 17	12 54	6 74
" Employés - - " - { Killed Wounded				59 160	65 138	58 152	90 194	100 328
" Others - - " - { Killed Wounded				65 53	43 32	66 41	56 21	69 52
Total - - - " - { Killed Wounded				131 255	109 196	126 210	158 269	175 454

\* Including portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems but which run through the neighbouring States.

No. 20.—*continued.*

## RAILWAYS.

## RAILWAYS.

## FRANCE.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINE of COSTS, CONSTRUCTION AND TRAFFIC IN FRANCE.

—		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of Railways, Single Line	<i>Kilom.</i>	12,489	12,723	13,369	13,563	14,113
„ Double Lines	„	7,856	8,302	8,774	9,204	9,499
Total	<i>Kilom.</i>	20,345	21,025	22,143	22,767	23,612
	<i>Miles</i>	12,634	13,056	13,750	14,138	14,663
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	<i>Francs</i>	9,002,558,293	9,273,043,985	9,631,925,002	9,881,624,319	10,185,021,864
	£	360,102,332	370,921,758	385,277,000	395,264,972	407,400,874
„ Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i>	274,808,216	296,443,686	358,881,017	249,699,317	303,397,545
	£	10,972,339	11,857,744	14,355,240	9,987,967	12,135,900
Distance travelled by Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i>	178,941,345	181,696,676	192,029,174	201,373,021	221,738,217
„ „ „ Passenger Trains	„	89,112,204	93,055,220	99,580,543	99,955,755	106,273,668
„ „ „ Goods	„	62,345,412	61,736,781	64,228,932	69,020,178	79,404,977
Number of Passengers Carried	<i>No.</i>	136,087,618	138,839,458	152,806,132	150,525,733	165,105,603
Weight of Goods	<i>Tons</i>	1,836,949	61,608,968	63,087,498	68,987,385	80,773,680
Receipts from Passengers	„	320,101,693	318,408,618	365,983,642	340,351,797	370,127,180
„ „ Goods	„	526,533,715	512,369,499	525,660,747	560,179,758	642,088,773
„ Other	„	40,165,579	37,425,605	39,869,897	45,123,417	22,707,299
Total	<i>Francs</i>	886,800,987	868,203,722	931,514,286	945,654,972	1,034,923,252
	£	35,472,036	34,728,140	37,260,570	37,826,199	41,396,930
Expenses Working	<i>Francs</i>	442,035,492	438,470,611	459,435,387	476,050,241	515,555,020
„ Other	„	12,568,072	11,346,041	14,648,633	16,578,082	22,889,480
Total	<i>Francs</i>	454,603,564	449,816,652	474,084,020	492,628,323	538,444,500
	£	18,184,140	17,992,664	18,963,360	19,705,133	21,537,780
Accidents—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	32	20	38	34	35
	<i>Wounded</i>	273	371	308	410	377
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i>	224	180	215	224	269
	<i>Wounded</i>	3,532	3,476	3,781	1,721	936
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>	119	169	176	103	122
	<i>Wounded</i>	180	205	215	92	77
Total	<i>Killed</i>	375	369	423	361	426
	<i>Wounded</i>	3,985	4,052	4,304	2,223	1,390



No. 20.—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. SWITZERLAND. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

			1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of Railways, Single Line -	<i>Kilom.</i>		1,796	2,114	2,298	2,331	2,337	2,300
"    "    Double Lines	"		228	228	228	228	236	271
Total - - - {	<i>Kilom.</i>		2,024	2,342	2,526	2,559	2,573	2,571
	<i>Miles</i>		1,257	1,454	1,569	1,589	1,598	1,596
Cost of Construction - - {	<i>Francs</i>		49,597,000	718,204,000	756,782,000	765,055,742	765,379,783	747,350,802
	£		25,994,000	28,728,000	30,271,000	30,602,000	30,615,000	29,894,032
Distance travelled by Loco- motives - - - {	<i>Kilom.</i>		10,549,796	11,989,889	13,545,838	12,992,652	12,716,637	12,969,785
	<i>Miles</i>		6,551,423	7,445,720	8,411,971	8,068,437	7,897,031	8,054,236
"    "    Trains {	<i>Kilom.</i>		9,711,848	11,108,822	11,242,011	11,005,458	10,738,657	10,896,051
	<i>Miles</i>		6,131,057	6,898,578	6,981,289	6,834,389	6,668,706	6,766,448
Total Number of Passengers - - -			21,318,988	23,815,207	23,668,074	22,777,747	21,523,752	21,608,581
Weight of Goods Carried - - -	<i>Tons</i>		5,052,259	5,669,364	5,436,878	5,278,860	5,509,156	5,817,008
Receipts from Passengers - - -	<i>Francs</i>		23,198,671	24,445,330	24,208,309	23,250,850	22,618,498	23,550,719
"    "    Goods - - -	"		28,338,619	31,075,245	29,830,578	29,111,279	30,346,715	31,706,747
"    Other - - -	"		6,750,010	5,167,825	4,362,584	4,930,127	4,687,111	4,732,905
Total Receipts - - -	"		58,287,300	60,688,400	58,401,471	57,292,256	57,652,324	60,020,371
"    Expenses - - -	"		33,099,604	35,193,723	34,751,472	33,394,543	31,916,059	31,497,203
Net Receipts - - -	"		25,187,696	25,494,677	23,649,999	23,897,713	25,736,265	28,523,168
Total Receipts - - -	£		2,331,000	2,428,000	2,336,000	2,292,000	2,306,000	2,400,815
"    Expenses - - -	"		1,324,000	1,408,000	1,390,000	1,336,000	1,277,000	1,259,888
Net Receipts - - -	"		1,007,000	1,020,000	946,000	956,000	1,029,000	1,140,927
Accidents— To Passengers - - {	<i>Killed</i>		7	7	7	3	1	7
	<i>Wounded</i>		7	14	8	11	10	16
"    Employés - - {	<i>Killed</i>		31	39	25	21	30	16
	<i>Wounded</i>		42	53	53	111	52	45
"    Others - - {	<i>Killed</i>		20	20	24	40	23	18
	<i>Wounded</i>		6	8	13	14	10	17
Total - - - {	<i>Killed</i>		58	66	56	64	54	41
	<i>Wounded</i>		55	75	74	136	72	78

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## ITALY.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of State Railways	- Kilom.	3,556	3,691	3,738		5,128
Length of Companies Railways	- Kilom.	4,248	4,355	4,421		3,471
Total Length of Railways	- { Kilom.	7,804	8,046	8,159	8,230	8,599
	- { Miles.	4,846	4,997	5,067	5,111	5,340
Cost of Construction, Rolling Stock, &c.	- { Lire	2,392,131,000	2,449,725,900	2,457,989,100	2,518,933,000	2,616,737,800
	- { £	95,685,000	97,989,036	98,319,564	100,757,320	104,669,512
Material:						
Locomotives	- - - -	1,305	1,348	1,385	1,416	1,443
Carriages	- - - -	4,264	4,324	4,301	4,400	4,580
Wagons	- - - -	22,569	23,119	23,483	23,679	24,284
Total Number of Passengers	- - -	28,076,067	28,055,467	28,954,459	30,405,347	32,491,827
Weight of Goods carried*	- Tonn	7,150,500	7,486,200	7,507,114	8,371,710	9,329,073
Receipts from Passengers	- { Lire	68,123,234	68,714,342	69,111,849	70,025,587	74,552,462
	- { £	2,725,000	2,748,573	2,764,472	2,801,023	2,902,090
" " Goods	- { Lire	82,647,781	83,876,457	83,766,980	91,724,132	101,924,818
	- { £	3,306,000	3,355,058	3,350,679	3,668,965	4,076,992
" Other†	- { Lire	1,656,734	1,828,710	1,945,396	2,922,622	3,629,539
	- { £	66,000	73,148	77,815	116,905	145,181
Total	- { Lire	152,427,749	154,419,420	154,324,226	164,672,311	189,106,819
	- { £	6,097,000	6,176,776	6,192,968	6,586,893	7,204,273
Expenses, Working	- { Lire	93,969,308	No returns			113,899,642
	- { £	3,746,000				4,555,985
" Other	- { Lire	7,322,520				8,363,218
	- { £	293,000				334,528
Total	- { Lire	101,291,828	102,207,415	102,193,272	101,088,902	122,262,862
	- { £	4,051,000	4,088,296	4,087,731	4,043,556	4,345,514
Accidents—						
To Passengers	- { Killed	1	8	6	6	9
	- { Wounded	38	28	49	66	52
" Employés	- { Killed	84	66	50	49	66
	- { Wounded	435	337	59	533	562
" Others‡	- { Killed	85	78	88	87	104
	- { Wounded	57	43	73	59	74
Total	- { Killed	170	152	144	142	179
	- { Wounded	530	408	481	638	688

\* By Goods Trains only.

† Including cattle.

‡ Inclusive of suicides.

No. 20.—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. SPAIN. RAILWAYS.  
 STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Length of Railways, Single Line - - - - }	No returns.			
„ Double Line - - - - }				
Total Length of Railways, 31st December - { <i>Kilom.</i>	5,331	5,597	5,923	6,129
- { <i>Miles</i>	3,311	3,476	3,678	3,806
Cost of Construction - - - - -	No returns.			
Number of Passengers - - - - -	10,834,249	10,639,884	12,248,115	13,969,964
Weight of Goods carried - - - - 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	3,895,000	3,123,000	4,358,000	5,335,000
Receipts from Passengers - - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	28,905,000	31,434,000	36,022,000	44,554,000
„ „ Goods - - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	52,214,000	52,159,000	62,468,000	67,865,000
„ Other - - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	7,650,000	12,095,000	10,954,000	10,756,000
Total Receipts - - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	88,769,000	95,688,000	109,444,000	123,175,000
- { £	3,551,000	3,828,000	4,378,000	4,927,000
Expenses, Working - - - - - }	No returns.			
„ Other - - - - - }				
Total Expenses - - - - -	No returns.			
Accidents to Passengers - - - - { <i>Killed</i>	3	5	10	22
- { <i>Wounded</i>	24	43	32	130
„ Employés - - - - { <i>Killed</i>	39	52	35	47
- { <i>Wounded</i>	67	131	81	96
„ Others - - - - { <i>Killed</i>	32	22	39	33
- { <i>Wounded</i>	30	91	19	28
Total - - - - { <i>Killed</i>	74	79	84	102
- { <i>Wounded</i>	121	265	132	254



## RAILWAYS.

No. 20.—*continued.*

AUSTRO-

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION,

	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
<b>Total Length of Line on 31st Dec. :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Kilom.</i>	6,047	6,705	7,056	7,517	8,052
Hungarian " - - - "	3,056	3,831	3,910	3,930	4,088
Mixed " - - - "	4,662	4,847	4,899	5,005	5,131
Total - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	13,765	15,383	15,865	16,452	17,271
	8,548	9,553	9,852	10,217	10,725
<b>Cost of Construction :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	886,214,304	1,014,184,205	1,105,418,311	1,152,830,619	1,163,740,305
Hungarian " - - - "	299,509,676	365,147,736	412,930,399	419,283,460	437,377,648
Mixed " - - - "	611,751,636	661,629,957	694,464,209	719,799,854	736,878,294
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	1,797,475,016	2,040,961,898	2,212,812,919	2,291,913,933	2,357,996,247
	179,747,502	204,096,890	221,281,292	229,191,393	235,799,625
<b>Rolling Stock :</b>					
Locomotives - - - <i>No.</i>	2,754	3,130	3,248	3,283	3,351
Passenger Carriages - - - "	5,745	6,827	6,892	7,015	7,249
Goods " - - - "	64,566	72,889	74,615	75,564	77,324
<b>Number of Passengers Carried :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - "	17,357,385	21,397,698	21,634,167	21,817,164	21,915,807
Hungarian " - - - "	5,387,259	5,866,004	5,950,650	5,545,101	5,345,351
Mixed " - - - "	14,335,833	16,343,180	14,370,715	13,985,943	13,495,356
Total - - - <i>No.</i>	37,080,477	43,606,882	41,955,532	41,348,208	40,756,514
<b>Weight of Goods Carried :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Tons</i>	17,007,654	23,946,477	23,864,312	25,769,790	28,005,361
Hungarian " - - - "	3,459,770	4,074,436	3,705,442	4,113,842	4,336,157
Mixed " - - - "	12,402,520	13,001,893	12,381,050	12,259,654	12,684,088
Total - - - <i>Tons</i>	32,869,944	41,022,806	39,950,804	42,143,286	45,055,606
<b>Receipts :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	75,196,293	92,882,335	92,960,837	91,995,460	97,554,204
Hungarian " - - - "	18,655,495	21,474,495	19,873,774	22,039,785	23,573,397
Mixed " - - - "	70,056,965	76,445,715	67,957,504	69,383,735	71,202,244
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	163,908,753	190,802,545	179,892,115	183,438,980	192,329,845
	16,390,875	19,080,254	17,989,211	18,343,898	19,232,984
<b>Expenses :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	44,974,263	54,655,761	56,423,383	54,787,937	56,372,378
Hungarian " - - - "	12,952,368	14,763,583	15,023,419	15,132,163	16,659,214
Mixed " - - - "	34,359,974	39,570,453	36,482,805	35,998,272	36,923,830
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	92,286,605	108,989,797	107,929,607	105,918,372	110,155,422
	9,228,660	10,898,980	10,792,961	10,591,837	11,015,542
<b>Accidents to Passengers - - - { <i>Killed</i></b>					
	2	29	1	11	3
	23	79	24	27	37
<b>Employés - - - { <i>Killed</i></b>					
	145	153	135	134	132
	269	277	267	273	286
<b>Others - - - { <i>Killed</i></b>					
	114	139	117	114	136
	51	63	76	91	67
<b>Total - - - { <i>Killed</i></b>					
	361	321	253	259	271
	343	419	367	391	390

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly  
 \* The returns of accidents for the years 1878

## HUNGARY.

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

and TRAFFIC in the AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN Empire.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
8,634	8,681	8,723	8,778		Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.
4,211	4,330	4,431	4,453		<i>Kilom.</i> Austrian Railways.
5,133	5,229	5,260	5,271		" Hungarian "
					" Mixed "
17,978	18,240	18,414	18,502		<i>Kilom.</i> } Total.
11,164	11,327	11,435	11,490		<i>Miles.</i> }
					Cost of Construction :
1,260,729,821	1,269,316,263	1,277,242,625	459,977,074		<i>Gulden</i> Austrian Railways.
463,906,857	470,660,021	455,356,835			" Hungarian "
774,963,607	780,124,921	796,602,753			" Mixed "
2,499,600,085	2,520,101,208	2,529,202,213			<i>Gulden</i> } Total.
249,960,000	252,010,120	252,920,221			<i>£</i> }
					Rolling Stock :
3,407	3,436	3,461	3,504		<i>No.</i> Locomotives.
7,235	7,422	7,406	7,339		" Passenger Carriages.
79,117	79,750	80,388	79,750		" Goods "
					Number of Passengers Carried
20,066,645	20,021,430	20,250,352	21,306,221		" Austrian Railways.
5,033,769	5,488,380	5,824,590	5,756,874		" Hungarian "
12,755,822	13,200,339	13,410,901	13,392,177		" Mixed "
37,856,236	38,710,149	39,485,843	40,455,272		<i>No.</i> Total.
					Weight of Goods Carried :
30,854,889	31,820,918	32,515,852	33,811,831		<i>Tons</i> Austrian Railways.
5,381,756	5,584,846	6,706,656	6,474,613		" Hungarian "
13,034,593	12,986,752	13,753,482	14,067,814		" Mixed "
49,271,238	50,392,516	52,975,990	54,354,258		<i>Tons</i> Total.
					Receipts :
111,186,476	106,462,199	104,114,806	109,458,524		<i>Gulden</i> Austrian Railways.
26,174,357	25,965,034	26,040,269	25,597,864		" Hungarian "
77,016,447	74,193,486	75,273,669	75,686,784		" Mixed "
214,377,280	206,920,719	205,428,744	210,743,172		<i>Gulden</i> } Total.
21,437,728	20,692,072	20,542,874	21,074,317		<i>£</i> }
					Expenses :
59,507,425	50,431,171	109,723,503	112,691,850		<i>Gulden</i> Austrian Railways.
17,222,691	17,035,831	18,330,988	18,864,794		" Hungarian "
36,618,918	74,387,881	76,696,855	78,131,620		" Mixed "
113,349,034	150,854,883	204,751,346	209,688,264		<i>Gulden</i> } Total.
11,334,903	15,085,488	20,475,134	20,968,826		<i>£</i> }
—	4	2	3		<i>Killed</i> } Accidents to Passengers.
22	19	13	30		<i>Wounded</i> }
94	43	41	52		<i>Killed</i> } " Employés.
266	208	199	247		<i>Wounded</i> }
127	92	85	80		<i>Killed</i> } " Others.
77	48	60	62		<i>Wounded</i> }
221	139	128	135		<i>Killed</i> } Total.
365	275	272	339		<i>Wounded</i> }

to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed,"  
1879, and 1880 are for Austrian railways only.

## RAILWAYS.

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## UNITED STATES.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, &amp;c., and TRAFFIC in the UNITED STATES.

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Total Length of Railways, 31st Dec.— <i>Miles</i>	60,283	66,171	70,278	72,383	74,096	76,808	79,089	81,776	86,497	93,671
Distance travelled by Locomotives - "	250,000,000	275,000,000	300,000,000	310,000,000	312,000,000	—	—	—	—	—
Total Number of Passengers -	125,000,000	150,000,000	170,000,000	190,000,000	191,000,000	—	—	—	—	—
Weight of Goods carried - <i>Tons</i>	160,000,000	170,000,000	185,000,000	200,000,000	202,000,000	200,000,000	—	—	—	—
Cost of Construction - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	2,065,000,000 555,208,000	3,160,000,000 658,383,000	3,785,000,000 788,541,000	4,222,000,000 879,583,000	4,416,000,000 920,000,000	4,409,000,900 931,100,000	4,563,000,000 951,675,000	4,590,000,000 956,250,000	4,416,511,000 920,106,458	4,654,000,000 969,583,333
Receipts from Passengers - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	109,000,000 22,708,000	132,000,000 27,500,000	138,000,000 28,750,000	141,000,000 29,375,000	139,000,000 28,958,000	136,000,000 28,333,000	125,000,000 26,041,000	125,000,000 26,041,000	142,336,000 29,653,833	147,653,000 30,761,041
Receipts from Goods - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	295,000,000 61,458,000	341,000,000 71,041,000	389,000,000 81,041,000	380,000,000 72,500,000	364,000,000 75,833,000	361,000,000 75,398,000	348,000,000 72,500,000	366,000,000 76,250,000	386,676,000 80,537,500	467,749,000 97,447,708
Total Receipts - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	404,000,000 84,167,000	465,000,000 96,875,000	527,000,000 109,791,000	521,000,000 101,875,000	503,000,000 104,791,000	497,000,000 103,541,300	473,000,000 98,541,000	490,000,000 102,079,000	529,012,000 110,210,833	615,402,000 128,208,750
Total Expenses - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	330,000,000 68,750,000	335,000,000 69,796,000	343,000,000 71,458,000	331,000,000 68,958,000	317,000,000 66,041,000	311,000,000 64,791,000	302,000,000 62,916,000	303,000,000 63,125,000	309,096,000 64,305,000	360,208,000 75,043,333



## ARGENTINE CONFEDERATION.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, &amp;c., and TRAFFIC IN THE ARGENTINE CONFEDERATION.

—		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Total Length of Railways	- - - { Kilom. Miles	968	1,099	1,424	1,887	2,205
Cost of Construction	- - - { Pesos Fuertes £	25,540,780 5,322,870	29,400,540 6,125,112	37,881,862 7,892,054	47,064,885 9,980,184	54,610,643 11,377,217
Total Number of Passengers	- - -	2,294,014	2,797,087	2,755,427	2,726,627	2,671,200
Weight of Goods carried	- - - Tons.	327,981	442,791	505,679	645,475	683,440
Receipts	- - - { Pesos Fuertes £	3,261,582	3,709,449	4,307,031	5,180,063	4,405,466
Expenses	- - - { Pesos Fuertes £	679,496 1,888,922	772,801 2,211,240	897,421 2,331,494	1,079,186 3,083,058	917,805 3,042,908
Accidents—						633,939
To Passengers	- - - { Killed Wounded	- 4	- 1	4 4	3 2	- -
„ Employés	- - - { Killed Wounded	4 9	2 36	4 17	7 10	2 3
„ Others	- - - { Killed Wounded	3 1	3 2	7 5	8 8	6 5

NOTE.—The above figures are partly estimated.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 21.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing as far as various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.		1876.	
		Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.
Russia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	310	847	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729	Verstes. 17,701 648	11,756 428	Verstes. 18,222 842	12,081 558
Norway, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	None.	42	42	{ 42 125	42 182	68 489	42 303	68 512	42 318
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	None.	23	{ 188 187	395 535	395 694	1,997 1,503	1,238 933	2,751 1,592	1,708 988
Denmark 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	20 —	20 —	69 —	109 151	166 304	441 811	274 504	544 811	344 504
Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State* }	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 8,993 6,900	5,584 4,285	9,683 7,563	6,013 4,659
Alsace and Lorraine -	{ State }	—	—	—	—	—	860	534	925	574
Bavaria -	{ Companies State }	75 298	116 583	399 728	513 919	574 1,114	1,429 2,538	887 1,576	572 3,650	355 2,267
Saxony, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State* }	71 222	71 290	76 399	87 506	156 549	578 1,187	359 737	127 1,827	79 1,133
Wurtemberg, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	— 155	— 189	— 211	4 351	4 644	17 1,270	10 789	17 1,304	10 810
Baden, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	— 171	— 181	— 224	22 329	31 566	101 1,051	63 653	127 1,054	81 654
Hesse -	{ Companies State }	— —	— —	47 56	140 54	329 54	672 88	417 55	504 263	313 163
	Total Length of Line }	3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	{ 11,457 3,699	27,474 9,054	17,061 5,622	29,114 9,235	15,080 5,735
Holland, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	110 —	177 —	197 None.	299 174	379 506	701 871	435 541	923 1,003	576 625
Belgium, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	166 388	430 425	609 465	950 469	1,259 540	1,475 2,024	915 1,256	1,484 2,105	921 1,207
France, 1st Dec.	{ Companies State }	1,658 209	3,435 —	5,862 —	8,440 —	10,851 —	19,792 —	12,290 —	20,345 —	12,634 —
Portugal -	{ Companies State }	—	22	42	439	444	—	—	{ 502 404	374 251
Spain -	Companies	17	275	1,191	2,982	3,380	5,923	3,678	6,129	3,806
Switzerland 31st Dec. }	Companies	15	129	63	820	885	2,024	1,257	2,345	1,456
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 499	6,152 1,531	3,820 951	4,248 3,556	2,638 2,268
Austria proper -	{ Companies State }	300 517	663 322	1,805 11	2,282 11	3,782 8	10,195 115	6,331 71	10,188 562	6,527 349
Hungary -	{ Companies State }	— —	— —	— —	— —	1,948 219	5,357 1,071	3,327 665	5,604 1,077	3,480 669
Turkey in Europe	Companies	—	—	41	41	392	1,537	954	1,537	954
Greece -	Companies	—	—	—	—	6	12	7	12	7
United States, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies }	9,021	18,374	30,635	35,085	32,914	—	74,096	—	76,508
Chili, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	—	54	120	271	452	{ 634 642	394 399	674 951	418 590
Argentine Con- federation -	{ Companies State }	—	—	—	170	637	{ 962 925	597 574	1,149 1,056	713 656
Uruguay -	Companies	—	—	—	—	—	205	127	205	127
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	{ Companies }	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	—	16,658	—	16,872

\* Including Companies' Railways worked by the State.

practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State respectively in between 1850 and 1879.

1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo- metres.	Miles.	Kilo- metres.	Miles.	Kilo- metres.	Miles.	Kilo- metres.	Miles.	Kilo- metres.	Miles.		
Verstes. 19,276 842	12,780 558	Verstes. 20,512	13,600	Verstes. 20,803	13,792	} 23,524	14,609	23,529	14,612	Companies State	Russia, 31st Dec.
68 747	42 464	68 823	42 511	68 957	42 594						Companies State
3,310 1,618	2,056 1,005	3,553 1,720	2,206 1,068	3,821 1,937	2,373 1,203	3,926 1,955	2,438 1,214	3,983 2,194	2,473 1,362	Companies State	Sweden, 31st Dec.
544 811	344 504	439 995	272 618			} 1,579	981	1,619	1,006	Companies State	Denmark, 31st Dec.
9,431 8,342	5,857 5,180	9,286 9,168	5,766 5,693	6,448 13,312	4,004 8,267	} 20,337	12,629	20,725	12,870	Companies State*	Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec.
1,098	682	1,120	695	1,122+	697+		1,143	710	1,218	756	State
592 3,887	368 2,414	598 3,986	371 2,475	638 4,133	396 2,566	638 4,184	393 2,598	638 4,234	396 2,629	Companies State	Bavaria.
127 1,927	79 1,193	136 2,040	84 1,267	141 2,112	87 1,311	137 2,145	85 1,332			Companies State*	Saxony, 31st Dec.
17 1,304	10 810	17 1,378	10 856	17 1,386	10 860	18 1,495	11 928	18 1,536	11 954	Companies State	Wurtemberg, 31st Dec.
127 1,054	79 654	128 1,065	79 661	104 1,208	65 750	103 1,211	64 752			Companies State	Baden, 31st Dec.
554 263	344 163					} 844	524	844	524	Companies State	Hesse.
30,464 9,489	18,918 5,893	31,362 9,599	19,476 5,960	33,362 9,840	20,680 6,110	33,781	20,978	34,314	21,309	Length of Line of which Double Lines	Total.
990 1,011	615 628	1,130 1,046	702 649	1,131 1,092	702 678	1,124 1,199	698 744			Companies State	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,487 2,157	923 1,339	1,260 2,480	782 1,540	1,426 2,586	885 1,606	1,320 2,792	820 1,734			Companies State	Belgium, 31st Dec.
21,025 —	13,057 —	20,559 1,584	12,767 983	20,986 1,781	13,032 4,106	21,498 2,114	13,350 1,313			Companies State	France, 31st Dec.
		869 172	539 107			} 1,206	740	1,219	757	Companies State	Portugal, 30th June.
		6,296	3,972				7,455	4,630	7,739	4,806	Companies
2,526	1,568	2,559	1,589	2,573	1,598	2,573	1,598			Companies	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
4,355 3,691	2,704 2,292	4,421 3,738	2,745 2,321	} 8,230	5,111	5,128 3,471*	3,184 2,155*	} 8,774	5,449	Companies State	Italy, 31st Dec.
10,510 718	6,527 446	10,399 876	6,458 544								
5,094 1,692	3,163 1,051	5,213 1,702	3,237 1,057	5,103 1,963	3,169 1,219	4,494 2,625	2,791 1,630			Companies State	Hungary.
1,537	954	1,537	954			1,171	727	1,171	727	Companies	Turkey in Europe.
12	7	12	7	12	7	12	7	12	7	Companies	Greece.
—	79,089	—	81,776	—	86,497	—	93,671	—	104,813	Companies	United States 31st Dec.
										Companies State	Chili, 31st Dec.
										Companies State	Argentine Con- federation.
205	127	205	127							Companies	Uruguay.
—	17,077	—	17,333	—	17,696	—	17,933	—	18,180	Companies	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.

\* Including Companies' Railways worked by the State.  
† Length open on the 31st of May 1879.



## TELEGRAPHS.

## RUSSIA.

				1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.		
Length of Line	-	-	{	Verstes	37,436	40,193	44,004	59,848	68,058	72,348	
				Miles	24,820	26,648	29,234	39,679	45,122	47,967	
" Wire	-	-	{	Verstes	71,368	75,981	84,597	118,535	135,573	143,069	
				Miles	47,317	50,375	56,087	78,589	89,885	94,855	
Number of Offices open to the Public:											
State Telegraph Offices				- - - -	400	445	504	571	649	681	
Railway " "				- - - -	166	204	210	470	681	793	
Number of Employés					- - - -	3,453	3,728	4,135	4,652	5,331	6,013
Number of Messages:											
(a) Home Service	-	{	On payment	1,567,807	1,875,391	2,085,575	2,373,728	2,526,316	2,631,004		
				Franked	106,110	123,051	146,737	176,966	191,830	188,614	
(b) International Service: Forwarded	-	{	On payment	169,982	191,214	216,104	226,588	246,859	274,813		
				Franked	4,053	4,716	5,414	5,529	6,992	7,723	
Received	{	After payment		170,401	192,540	226,371	230,873	256,470	277,274		
			Franked	3,728	4,509	5,104	5,030	8,142	6,600		
(c) In Transit	-	-	- - - -	6,868	7,989	31,016	29,294	27,577	45,536		
Total				- - - -	2,028,949	2,399,410	2,716,321	3,048,008	3,264,245	3,431,564	
Receipts:											
Home Service				- - - - Roubles	2,350,692	2,701,843	2,931,086	3,250,854	3,374,947	3,696,550	
International Service				- - - - "	466,198	592,756	629,286	634,302	744,805	864,992	
Miscellaneous				- - - - "	37,014	84,487	42,972	61,436	69,528	68,487	
Total	-	{	"	2,853,904	3,379,086	3,603,334	3,946,592	4,189,280	4,630,029		
				£	451,868	550,223	570,527	624,877	663,302	733,087	
Expenses:											
Staff Expenses				- - - - Roubles	935,186	1,133,616	1,260,309	1,447,047	1,823,606	2,197,306	
Other				- - - - "	889,095	1,027,737	1,131,702	1,177,919	1,321,418	1,448,914	
Total	-	{	"	1,824,281	2,161,353	2,392,011	2,625,066	3,145,024	3,646,220		
				£	288,844	342,214	378,735	415,635	497,962	577,318	
Cost of construction of new Lines in each Year					{ Roubles	240,000	304,622	688,091	769,599	1,035,757	448,220
					£	38,000	48,231	108,948	121,853	163,994	70,968

## STATISTICS.

## RUSSIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	—
76,450	81,252	85,329	88,518	93,641	99,012	105,361	<i>Verstes</i> } Length of Line.
50,686	53,870	56,571	58,687	62,084	65,645	69,854	<i>Miles</i> }
152,303	161,239	169,909	175,843	183,337	191,914	201,833	<i>Verstes</i> } " Wire.
100,977	106,902	112,650	116,584	121,552	127,239	133,815	<i>Miles</i> }
701	767	844	935	979	1,043	1,157	Number of Offices open to the Public:
901	996	1,126	1,231	1,347	1,431	1,466	State Telegraph Offices.
							Railway " "
6,393	6,791	7,353	8,111	8,446	8,898	9,300	Number of Employés.
2,920,071	3,237,935	3,568,528	4,193,980	4,374,508	4,956,706	5,768,255	Number of Messages:
196,097	240,200	281,472	323,229	335,612	383,639	424,030	<i>On payment</i> } (a) Home Service.
305,537	314,014	327,454	331,214	470,027	408,621	496,955	<i>Franked</i> }
7,431	8,467	9,109	12,552	16,209	13,585	13,155	<i>On payment</i> } (b) International Service:
307,150	306,767	324,860	337,456	476,141	477,938	500,126	<i>Franked</i> } Forwarded.
5,666	12,006	12,069	15,838	21,319	17,037	18,685	<i>After payment</i> } Received.
58,493	59,927	74,412	55,646	67,915	67,144	68,346	<i>Franked</i> }
							(c) In Transit.
3,800,425	4,179,316	4,597,904	5,369,935	5,761,731	6,384,670	7,289,552	Total.
							Receipts:
3,776,846	3,876,015	3,945,680	4,853,189	5,029,952	5,432,627	6,041,352	<i>Roubles</i> Home Service.
983,792	987,291	1,644,439	1,657,991	1,808,211	1,477,886	1,547,879	" International Service.
62,023	60,834	71,035	141,452	106,987	81,601	78,031	" Miscellaneous.
4,822,661	4,927,140	5,661,154	6,652,632	6,945,150	6,992,094	7,667,262	" } Total.
763,587	806,660	896,349	1,053,334	1,099,649	1,167,082	1,213,983	£ }
							Expenses:
2,469,889	2,631,707	2,783,925	3,049,534	3,170,969	3,394,620	3,535,690	<i>Roubles</i> Staff Expenses.
1,322,071	1,462,963	1,716,580	2,018,148	2,032,987	1,984,712	2,103,555	" Other.
3,791,960	4,094,670	4,500,505	5,067,682	5,203,956	5,379,332	5,639,245	" } Total.
616,193	665,383	712,580	802,383	823,959	851,728	892,880	£ }
386,817	503,997	615,625	569,752	431,907	1,086,134	929,259	<i>Roubles</i> } Cost of Construction of new
62,85	81,899	97,474	90,210	68,385	171,971	147,133	£ } Lines in each Year.

## No. 22.—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

## NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of Line open at the end of each year - { <i>Kilomètres</i>	2,493	3,064	5,701	6,488	7,502	7,507	7,517
- { <i>Miles</i>	1,548	1,903	3,540	4,029	4,658	4,662	4,668
„ Wire at the end of each year - { <i>Kilomètres</i>	3,101	3,740	8,292	11,598	13,510	13,632	13,666
- { <i>Miles</i>	1,926	2,323	5,149	7,202	8,390	8,465	8,486
Cost of Construction* - { <i>Kronor</i>	32,612	1,060	312,500	635,360	200,221	—	—
- { £	1,811	58	17,361	35,297	11,025	—	—
Number of Offices open { to the Public - - -	49	53	77	96	112	112	112
temporarily† - - -	3	18	19	17	20	20	20
Receipts - - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	223,480	315,548	567,737	860,295	875,421	820,267	907,103
- { £	12,105	17,092	30,752	46,594	48,634	45,570	50,399
Expenses - - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	279,660	337,288	475,337	891,786	1,003,091	931,602	953,186
- { £	15,148	18,269	25,747	48,305	55,727	48,822	52,952
Number of Messages :							
Home Service - - - - -	106,665	169,386	280,441	469,034	469,557	436,779	462,005
International - - - - -	26,629	51,608	167,926	245,877	245,382	239,651	316,503
In Transit - - - - -	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,820	3,465	2,691
Total - - - - -	133,294	220,994	466,699	717,490	717,759	679,895	781,199

\* Sums expended in each Year.

† Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

TELEGRAPHS.

## SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1866.	1870.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of { <i>Kilomètres</i>	6,395	6,838	7,939	8,022	8,269	8,287	8,281	8,288	8,366
Line - { <i>Miles</i>	3,965	4,236	4,936	4,982	5,135	5,146	5,142	5,147	5,195
Length of { <i>Kilomètres</i>	12,583	14,515	19,377	19,673	20,330	20,308	20,295	20,336	20,471
Wire - { <i>Miles</i>	7,801	8,997	12,033	12,198	12,695	12,611	12,602	12,628	12,712
Cost of Con- { <i>Kronor</i>	448,739	88,657	128,117	121,982	101,852	72,969	} Nil -	{ No	{ No
struction* - { £	24,929	4,925	7,118	6,776	5,658	4,053			
Number of Offices } open to the Public - }	93	117	170	169	175	179	177	176	174
Number of Employés -	375	418	592	602	621	637	633	632	633
Number of Messages: Home Service -	268,128	365,975	634,525	614,936	631,416	563,262	511,432	550,841	591,276
International and } in Transit - }	150,616	224,325	350,285	368,010	384,177	368,476	348,536	435,579	526,805
Receipts - { <i>Kronor</i>	663,442	758,546	1,284,911	1,304,443	1,328,479	1,217,394	1,130,166	1,227,863	1,327,232
- { £	36,857	42,141	71,384	72,469	73,804	67,633	62,783	68,213	73,735
Expenses { <i>Kronor</i>	616,365	670,587	1,184,843	1,190,445	1,238,833	1,226,037	1,165,424	1,187,119	1,205,966
- { £	34,242	37,254	65,824	66,135	68,824	68,113	64,746	65,951	66,998

\* Sums expended in each Year.



No. 22.—*continued.*

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## DENMARK.

—	1870.	1875.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of Line at the end of { Lieues each Year - { Geographiques }	264	376	437	455	465	476
Length of Wire at the end of { Lieues each Year - { Geographiques }	686	1,033	1,197	1,217	1,231	1,261
No. of Stations* - - - -	75	114	121	123	124	128
Staff (not including Commissionaires) -	191	299	355	376	376	378
No. of Messages: Home Service - -	218,832	385,282	407,842	379,983	422,848	442,828
„ International - -	186,720	266,432	286,085	270,225	284,972	332,981
„ Forwarded in Transit -	108,071	235,203	246,632	265,884	261,803	311,413
„ Total - - -	513,623	886,917	936,559	916,092	969,123	1,087,222
No. of Messages free of Taxation - -	8,548	25,393	24,818	23,230	24,128	27,778
„ Meteorological Despatches - -	2,920	18,375	21,263	22,351	23,117	21,551

\* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways, but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1877) 119, (1878) 121 in (1879) 137, and in (1880) 142.

## GERMANY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of { Kilomètres Line - { Miles	22,003	24,233	35,708	38,827	43,870	49,377	55,592	59,961
Length of { Kilomètres Wire - { Miles	72,438	80,978	132,010	142,992	157,533	178,817	196,353	213,327
Number of Offices open } to the Public - - }	1,794	2,405	4,338	5,109	5,950	6,842	7,852	8,475
Number of Employés§ -	2,934	4,333	4,610	3,599	2,771	2,715	2,774	2,716
Receipts - { Marks	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	12,175,319	13,440,139	13,912,533	14,270,992	15,669,038
„ - { £	238,316	327,436	529,726	608,766	672,022	695,626	713,549	783,452
Expenses* - { Marks	6,121,614	7,032,321	15,958,543	†	†	†	†	†
„ - { £	306,081	351,616	797,927					
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - -	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	7,172,124	7,604,760	7,836,709	8,652,019	9,448,128
International - -	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	3,102,501	3,347,763	3,505,388	3,942,278	4,516,262
In transit - -	473,000	357,222	307,852	375,369	349,323	340,874	383,941	448,208
*Of which Cost of } Construction - } £	50,860	7,245	123,000	†	†	†	†	†

§ Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only in the years 1876, 1877, 1878, and 1879.

† No returns of expenditure can be given in these years.

## No. 22.—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## WURTEMBERG.

—		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Line	<i>Kilomètres</i>	2,480	2,531	2,548	2,633	2,753	2,748	2,740
	<i>Miles</i>	1,540	1,571	1,582	1,635	1,709	1,706	1,707
Length of Wire	<i>Kilomètres</i>	6,286	6,682	6,786	7,032	7,194	7,266	7,265
	<i>Miles</i>	3,872	4,149	4,214	4,366	4,467	4,512	4,512
Cost of Construction*	<i>Marks</i>	172,000	130,000	28,000	28,000	62,500	49,414	5,632
	<i>£</i>	8,600	6,500	1,400	1,400	3,125	2,471	282
Number of Stations	-	829	345	353	363	384	388	391
Number of Employés	-	765	794	807	822	841	851	—
Receipts	<i>Marks</i>	374,582	399,251	398,923	357,243	395,944	419,874	427,761
	<i>£</i>	18,729	19,962	19,946	17,862	19,797	20,993	21,388
Expenses	<i>Marks</i>	369,837	389,483	392,250	282,769	433,950	411,418	—
	<i>£</i>	18,491	19,474	19,612	14,138	21,697	20,571	—
Number of Messages:								
Home Service	-	312,706	294,470	289,081	269,866	255,384	231,781	233,313
International	-	416,304	406,522	438,049	422,732	451,516	475,554	489,404
In transit	-	55,955	83,586	83,788	77,307	68,181	82,043	87,660
Total	-	784,965	784,578	810,918	769,905	775,081	789,378	810,377

\* Sums expended in each year.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BAVARIA.

—		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Line	<i>Kilomètres</i>	7,146	7,598	7,770	7,947	8,094	8,150	8,118	8,172
	<i>Miles</i>	4,438	4,718	4,825	4,935	5,026	5,062	5,042	5,075
Length of Wire	<i>Kilomètres</i>	24,251	27,950	31,688	33,465	34,187	34,882	35,266	35,436
	<i>Miles</i>	15,060	17,357	19,678	20,782	21,230	21,666	21,900	22,006
Cost of Construction	<i>Marks</i>	4,412,739	4,820,969	5,223,329	5,584,904	5,825,602	5,928,099	5,988,284	6,011,940
	<i>£</i>	220,636	241,048	261,166	279,245	291,280	296,405	299,414	300,597
Number of Offices open	-	772	867	926	985	1,017	1,056	1,112	1,147
Number of Employés	-	347	384	374	390	389	381	380	390
Receipts	<i>Marks</i>	No returns.				982,358		1,089,165	1,084,275
	<i>£</i>					49,117		54,458	54,214
Expenses	<i>Marks</i>	No returns.				1,075,121		1,078,836	1,083,096
	<i>£</i>					53,756		53,941	54,155
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	809,244	867,606	883,933	900,288	847,716	842,658	807,395	728,052
International	-	763,297	765,417	803,451	836,045	805,111	892,963	986,587	1,084,750
In transit	-	202,342	202,428	212,832	240,125	184,600	169,615	209,158	259,088
Total	-	1,774,883	1,835,451	1,900,216	1,976,458	1,837,436	1,905,236	2,003,140	2,021,890

## No. 22.—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## HOLLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—				1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of Line	-	-	{ <i>Kilomètres</i>	997	1,512	1,972	2,989	3,440	3,643	3,761	3,821
			{ <i>Miles</i>	618	939	1,224	1,856	2,136	2,262	2,335	2,373
Length of Wire	-	-	{ <i>Kilomètres</i>	1,757	3,526	5,488	10,140	12,332	13,358	13,648	13,817
			{ <i>Miles</i>	1,082	2,190	3,408	6,297	7,658	8,295	8,475	8,582
Number of Offices open	-	-	-	30	60	104	234	330	355	408	—
Receipts	-	-	{ <i>Gulden</i>	157,400	303,100	518,300	621,190	744,000	826,340	922,883	1,023,620
			{ <i>£</i>	13,120	25,260	43,200	51,766	62,000	68,862	76,907	85,302
Expenses	-	-	{ <i>Gulden</i>	200,300	397,500	592,900	963,320	1,208,800	1,314,929	1,410,764	1,453,616
			{ <i>£</i>	16,690	33,120	49,410	80,276	100,730	109,577	117,564	121,139
Number of Messages :											
Home Service	-	-	-				1,105,621	1,441,515	1,644,908	1,766,062	1,915,349
International	-	-	{ Forwarded		No returns			251,191	328,331	334,549	388,321
			{ Received					264,878	355,639	369,006	427,342
In transit	-	-	-				216,072	71,474	44,979	101,528	189,032
Total	-	-	-	140,000	413,000	966,000	1,837,762	2,196,959	2,393,442	2,683,253	3,082,717

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BELGIUM.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—				1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of Line	-	-	{ <i>Kilomètres</i>	1,465	3,220	4,342	4,959	5,174	5,234	5,410	5,557
			{ <i>Miles</i>	910	2,000	2,696	3,079	3,213	3,251	3,359	3,451
Length of Wire	-	-	{ <i>Kilomètres</i>	4,111	8,693	14,152	21,094	22,569	22,773	23,572	24,304
			{ <i>Miles</i>	2,553	5,398	8,788	13,099	14,015	14,142	14,637	15,148
Cost of Construction	-	-	{ <i>Francs</i>	931,100	1,583,426	2,511,000	3,663,108	3,804,500	3,880,267	4,022,079	4,161,000
			{ <i>£</i>	37,244	63,336	100,440	146,524	152,180	155,210	160,880	166,440
Number of Offices open	-	-	-	141	307	445	586	636	648	708	772
Number of Employés	-	-	-	211	675	1,116	1,769	1,954	1,837	1,714	2,221
Receipts	-	-	{ <i>Francs</i>	527,744	865,640	1,554,062	2,084,175	2,138,996	2,208,595	2,335,005	2,516,288
			{ <i>£</i>	21,110	34,624	62,164	83,367	85,559	88,344	93,400	100,650
Expenses	-	-	{ <i>Francs</i>	331,936	660,701	1,437,636	2,411,750	2,526,799	2,648,946	2,756,571	2,969,752
			{ <i>£</i>	13,277	26,428	57,504	96,468	101,068	109,158	102,625	118,790
Number of Messages :											
Home Service	-	-	-	80,216	332,721	1,343,118	1,929,945	1,942,957	1,966,473	2,112,116	2,031,426
International	-	-	-	95,199	252,133	507,848	708,716	710,095	737,322	848,242	1,035,665
In transit	-	-	-	50,404	89,183	147,848	233,229	247,027	256,951	282,257	356,724
Total	-	-	-	225,819	674,037	1,998,814	2,871,890	2,900,079	2,960,746	3,242,615	3,423,815

*Note.*—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.



No. 22.—*continued.*

FRANCE.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

YEARS.	Home Service.		International.		Average Receipts per Message.		
	Number of Messages.	Revenue therefrom.	Number of Messages.	Revenue therefrom.	Home Service.	International.	Total.
1860	No. 568,365	France. 2,358,525	No. 151,885	France. 1,829,540	Fr. Cts. 4 05	Fr. Cts. 12 10	Fr. Cts. 5 81
1861	-	-	-	-	3 87	11 15	5 34
1862	-	-	-	-	2 30	10 24	3 42
1863	-	-	-	-	2 22	9 34	3 38
1864	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1865	-	-	-	-	2 15	8 16	3 11
1866	-	-	-	-	1 98	7 71	2 85
1867	-	-	-	-	1 89	6 90	2 71
1868	-	-	-	-	1 85	6 94	2 69
1869	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1870	-	-	-	-	1 79	5 16	2 67
1871	-	-	-	-	1 41	6 84	2 18
1872	-	-	-	-	1 03	7 14	1 70
1873	-	-	-	-	1 02	6 66	1 69
1874	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1875	-	-	-	-	1 25	6 50	1 95
1876	-	-	-	-	1 32	7 01	2 08
1877	-	-	-	-	1 33	7 18	2 09
1878	-	-	-	-	1 32	7 29	2 11
1879	-	-	-	-	1 33	7 83	2 15
1880	-	-	-	-	1 34	7 75	2 13
1881	-	-	-	-	1 06	7 18	1 72
1882	-	-	-	-	0 87	7 25	1 42
1883	-	-	-	-	0 89	6 31	1 41
1884	-	-	-	-	0 87	5 83	1 37

NOTE.—These Figures do not include Despatches sent from Railway Termini.

No. 22.—*continued*.

## FRANCE.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

R 3530.

YEARS.	Sums paid into the State Treasury.	Statement of Heads of Revenue.				Working Expenses repaid by private Companies.	Total Gross Receipts.	To be deducted, Loss on International Service.	Total Receipts.	YEARS.
		Algerian.	Inter-national.	From Railway Companies.	From State Service of the Ministries.	Miscellaneous.				
1860	Franks. 4,170,779	Franks. —	Franks. 86,591	Franks. 123,477	Franks. 22,977	Franks. —	Franks. 4,752,954	Franks. —	Franks. 4,752,954	1860
1861	4,892,576	—	219,826	118,825	22,226	1,138	5,631,830	—	5,631,830	1861
1862	5,252,182	—	398,290	129,725	19,744	2,354	6,206,192	—	6,206,192	1862
1863	5,887,635	—	456,199	155,758	13,622	3,979	6,926,304	—	6,926,304	1863
1864	6,058,366	—	577,000	165,844	12,013	3,095	7,251,160	—	7,251,160	1864
1865	6,977,884	—	408,418	187,270	9,012	977	8,059,233	—	8,059,233	1865
1866	7,625,557	32,111	319,779	204,224	51,388	7,585	8,727,376	—	8,727,376	1866
1867	8,565,391	67,332	—	234,698	173,263	7,712	9,468,062	115,307	9,352,755	1867
1868	9,288,859	55,488	—	230,553	25,969	7,789	10,053,772	72,923	9,980,858	1868
1869	10,217,742	29,046	—	222,240	40,416	6,375	11,021,228	360,434	10,660,793	1869
1870	9,487,277	52,081	—	67,655	96,763	7,632	10,183,874	672,121	9,511,752	1870
1871	8,355,029	126,488	—	78,069	112,082	10,139	9,306,075	524,245	8,781,830	1871
1872	11,191,054	163,525	—	145,032	40,140	22,457	12,938,262	570,552	12,367,710	1872
1873	13,438,291	190,630	—	172,931	56,536	41,084	14,468,797	719,526	13,749,270	1873
1874	14,365,366	220,293	—	181,620	82,843	39,749	15,282,340	567,380	14,714,960	1874
1875	15,823,026	217,042	—	192,600	84,916	56,159	16,914,952	571,149	16,343,803	1875
1876	17,213,142	219,579	—	204,396	95,655	63,705	18,367,631	569,157	17,800,474	1876
1877	17,125,077	223,570	—	203,494	102,357	68,918	18,310,523	584,505	17,726,018	1877
1878	18,036,221	290,077	—	144,807	310,563	53,534	20,031,930	1,353,974	18,677,956	1878
1879	20,013,829	593,613	—	184,420	82,768	509,038	22,031,930	2,029,233	19,999,697	1879
1880	22,890,221	244,595	—	201,141	160,674	531,979	25,012,339	3,413,578†	21,598,761	1880
1881	25,339,820	—	1,371,052*	139,187	39,210	558,738	25,943,618	3,466,500†	22,477,118	1881

\* Amount received from Foreign Countries in the course of each year.

† Amount paid to

P

## No. 22.—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## FRANCE.

## TELEGRAPHS.

Years.	Length of Line.	Length of Wire.	Length of Wire of Semaphores Worked by Telegraph.	Submarine Cables.
	Kilomètres.	Kilomètres.	Kilomètres.	Kilomètres.
1861	23,737	68,847	—	—
1862	25,886	85,114	—	—
1863	26,684	90,327	1,503	—
1864	27,859	95,086	1,461	—
1865	29,669	99,574	1,559	535
1866	32,225	110,517	1,423	571
1867	35,157	110,483	1,423	571
1868	38,124	105,850	1,423	571
1869	40,942	113,669	1,423	571
1870	40,992	116,437	1,423	571
1871	41,248	119,405	1,423	1,140
1872	44,965	126,420	1,423	1,140
1873	47,055	125,808	1,423	1,291
1874	50,282	131,621	2,091	1,291
1875	51,614	135,944	2,091	1,291
1876	54,550	145,300	2,091	1,300
1877	57,090	150,485	2,091	1,335
1878	59,376	165,616	2,091	1,617
1879	64,275	182,518	2,091	2,554
1880	66,148	193,618	2,091	3,452
1881	70,315	213,211	2,091	3,618

## TELEGRAPHS.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of Line	Austria	30,379	31,732	32,833	33,397	34,087	34,603	34,626	35,057
	Hungary	13,716	14,016	14,336	14,498	14,909	14,687	14,502	14,569
	Total	44,095	45,748	47,164	47,896	48,996	49,290	49,128	49,626
	Empire	27,383	28,410	29,292	29,743	30,426	30,509	30,508	30,818
Length of Wire	Austria	78,237	82,718	84,834	86,439	87,585	88,381	90,999	91,712
	Hungary	46,745	47,489	48,170	49,005	49,944	50,467	52,918	52,227
	Total	124,982	130,207	133,004	135,444	137,529	138,848	143,917	143,939
	Empire	77,614	80,858	82,595	84,111	85,405	86,224	89,372	89,386
Number of Offices open	Austria	1,874	2,007	2,212	2,329	2,418	2,484	2,506	2,554
	Hungary	837	856	887	911	931	960	980	994
	Total Empire	2,711	2,923	3,099	3,240	3,349	3,444	3,486	3,548
Number of Despatches forwarded	Austria	4,960,381	4,302,519	4,547,830	5,043,884	6,138,035	5,685,520	6,114,797	6,490,387
	Hungary	2,606,203	2,254,091	2,417,906	2,487,998	2,797,838	3,307,773	3,068,870	3,011,072
	Total Empire	7,566,584	6,616,610	6,965,736	7,531,882	8,935,873	8,993,293	9,183,667	9,501,459



No. 22.—*continued.*

## SWITZERLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—			1855.	1865.	1875.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Line	-	- { Kilom.	2,178	3,432	6,334	6,523	6,552	6,556	6,626
		- { Miles	1,352	2,131	3,933	4,051	4,069	4,071	4,115
Length of Wire	-	- { Kilom.	2,652	5,990	15,443	15,960	16,007	16,017	16,174
		- { Miles	1,647	3,720	9,590	9,911	9,940	9,947	10,044
Number of Offices open	-	- -	97	253	1,002	1,091	1,104	1,108	1,139
Number of Employés	-	- - -	157	373	1,557	1,581	1,563	1,583	1,618
Receipts	-	- - - { Francs	305,821	768,582	2,058,211	1,994,444	2,076,493	2,315,462	2,453,972
		- { £	12,232	30,743	82,328	79,776	83,056	94,941	98,159
„ per Telegram	-	- { Francs	1·54	1·23	·64	·78	·78	·80	·76
		- { £	0 1 3	0 1 0	0 0 6·1	0 0 7·5	0 0 7·5	0 0 7·7	0 0 7·3
Expenses*	-	- { Francs	324,520	657,533	2,047,672	1,794,400	1,631,572	1,812,907	1,963,666
		- { £	12,980	26,303	81,904	71,776	65,260	72,516	78,547
„ per Telegram	-	- { Francs	1·99	1·11	·71	·72	·64	·66	·64
		- { £	0 1 7	0 0 10·7	0 0 6·8	0 0 6·9	0 0 6·1	0 0 6·3	0 0 6·1
Number of Messages:—									
Home Service	-	- - -	133,936	364,118	2,062,439	1,590,108	1,679,831	1,751,018	1,837,385
International	{ Received	- - - {	25,388	196,397	292,183	290,312	315,262	370,640	435,817
	{ Despatched	- - - }			302,132	298,728	329,922	383,247	443,910
In transit	-	- - -	3,527	30,719	240,171	227,769	217,319	262,333	329,798
Total	-	- - -	162,851	591,204	2,896,925	2,406,917	2,542,334	2,767,238	3,046,910
*Of which Cost of Construction	-	{ Francs	103,776	169,983	347,578	164,733	96,531	226,643	188,148
		- { £	4,150	6,799	13,902	6,589	3,861	9,065	7,525

## ITALY.

—		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Line	- - - { <i>Kilomètres</i>	17,700	18,601	19,465	20,192	21,103	21,437	23,003	24,068	24,830	25,523	26,114	26,880
	- - - { <i>Miles</i>	10,992	11,551	12,106	12,559	13,142	13,312	14,255	14,958	15,419	15,550	16,217	16,692
	- - - { <i>Kilomètres</i>	51,507	50,940	67,005	69,353	72,503	75,409	78,655	80,556	82,676	84,101	85,733	89,150
Length of Wire	- - - { <i>Miles</i>	31,799	37,223	41,610	43,080	45,180	46,885	48,863	50,050	51,342	52,227	53,240	55,361
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	- - - { <i>Kilomètres</i>	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	175	175	175	175
	- - - { <i>Miles</i>	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	108	108	108	108
Number of Offices open to the Public:—													
State Telegraph Offices	- - -	649	713	821	909	1,020	1,125	1,221	1,324	1,422	1,494	1,565	1,664
Companies	- - -	594	638	664	703	751	825	885	907	932	986	1,013	—
Number of Employés	- - -	2,676	2,945	3,520	3,891	4,123	4,302	4,439	4,545	4,698	4,862	5,097	5,247
Receipts:—													
From the Home Service	- <i>Live</i>	2,958,040	3,198,062	4,351,358	5,153,451	5,180,904	5,015,199	5,081,679	5,055,954	5,157,347	5,526,867	6,072,307	6,072,307
" International Service	- "	1,940,574	1,897,729	2,170,783	2,280,769	2,080,506	2,202,386	2,420,281	2,337,806	2,291,011	2,556,006	2,874,366	2,874,366
Miscellaneous	- - -	90,546	120,176	75,421	84,374	44,601	46,927	44,608	44,139	24,462	25,144	37,303	37,303
Total	- - { <i>Live</i>	4,989,130	5,215,967	6,597,562	7,518,594	7,315,011	7,264,512	7,546,568	7,437,989	7,472,820	8,108,017	8,983,976	9,101,608
	- - { <i>£</i>	199,564	208,640	263,904	300,744	292,604	290,163	301,860	298,564	298,912	324,320	359,359	364,064
Expenses:—													
Ordinary	- - - <i>Live</i>	4,254,991	4,365,635	4,929,350	5,404,847	5,063,221	5,825,911	6,097,231	6,514,962	6,703,353	6,925,203	7,298,471	7,708,954
Miscellaneous	- - - "	849,772	758,369	807,947	775,000	842,000	813,395	183,181	202,742	260,747	239,565	228,843	339,543
Total	- - { <i>Live</i>	5,084,763	5,124,004	5,737,297	6,179,847	5,905,221	6,639,306	6,280,412	6,717,704	6,964,100	7,164,768	7,467,314	8,047,597
	- - { <i>£</i>	203,392	204,960	229,492	247,192	260,208	265,572	251,216	268,668	278,564	286,590	298,693	321,904
Number of Messages forwarded:—													
Home Service	- - -	1,707,218	2,284,900	3,501,641	4,133,368	4,317,577	4,356,388	4,513,875	4,577,685	4,591,827	4,933,001	5,334,740	5,547,086
International Service	- - -	300,242	298,630	352,736	374,904	371,927	374,222	383,560	369,290	371,794	405,633	474,260	474,260
In transit	- - -	181,550	154,283	161,254	187,710	103,292	150,608	176,594	210,524	206,257	208,452	231,334	231,334
Total	- - -	2,189,010	2,737,873	4,018,631	4,696,102	4,825,796	4,890,218	5,074,029	5,157,499	5,169,878	5,547,086	6,090,334	6,090,334

## No. 23.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

## NORWAY.

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION.

—		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Emigrants —		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	- - - - -	6,522	7,193	5,460	2,214	2,162	2,403
Females	- - - - -	5,084	6,129	4,627	2,143	1,886	1,952
Not known	- - - - -	670	543	265	244	—	—
Total	- - - - -	12,276	13,865	10,352	4,601	4,048	4,355
Countries of destination	{ North America	12,055	13,081	10,352	4,565	3,944	4,313
	{ Australia - - -	221	784	354	36	76	42

## SWEDEN.

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION.

Years.	Total Number of Emigrants, distinguishing Countries of Destination.						Years.
	Norway.	Denmark.	Germany.	America.	Other Countries.	Total.	
1866	No. 1,111	No. 924	No. 89	No. 4,466	No. 616	No. 7,206	1866
1867	1,293	1,408	276	5,893	464	9,334	1867
1868	1,556	2,505	966	21,472	525	27,024	1868
1869	1,579	2,300	2,401	32,050	734	39,064	1869
1870	1,604	1,512	833	15,430	624	20,003	1870
1871	1,350	1,383	1,058	12,985	674	17,450	1871
1872	1,356	1,329	776	11,838	616	15,915	1872
1873	1,501	1,329	707	9,496	557	13,580	1873
1874	1,560	1,610	589	3,380	652	7,791	1874
1875	1,918	2,835	87	3,591	696	9,727	1875
1876	1,880	2,421	758	3,702	657	9,418	1876
1877	1,807	1,701	578	2,921	603	7,610	1877
1878	1,696	1,626	650	4,242	818	9,032	1878
1879	1,557	2,020	627	12,761	672	17,637	1879
1880	1,714	2,657	648	36,263	827	42,109	1880



No. 23.—*continued.*

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION.

## DENMARK.

(Years ended 31st of March.)

—	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Emigrants:								
Males - - - - -	4,391	1,902	1,115	905	1,130	1,914	1,947	3,552
Females - - - - -	2,748	1,387	931	673	747	1,058	1,155	2,103
Not known - - - - -	61	30	27	3	—	—	1	3
Total - - - - -	7,200	3,319	2,073	1,581	1,877	2,972	3,103	5,658
Countries of Destination:								
Canada - - - - -	246	98	47	23	27	95	164	145
United States - - - - -	5,926	2,258	1,663	1,336	1,374	2,300	2,845	5,476
Central and South America - - - - -	23	13	34	11	32	18	50	9
Australia - - - - -	1,003	950	329	198	107	530	44	28
Other Countries - - - - -	2	—	—	13	337*	29	—	—
Total - - - - -	7,200	3,319	2,073	1,581	1,877	2,972	3,103	5,658

\* Chiefly emigrants to the Cape of Good Hope.

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked, in each Year from 1873 to 1881.

—	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Bremen - - -	48,608	17,907	12,613	10,972	9,328	11,329	15,828	51,627	98,510
Hamburg* - -	51,432	24,093	15,826	12,706	10,725	11,827	13,165	42,787	84,425
Stettin - - -	—	1,536	268	202	75	85	245	552	1,434
Antwerp - - -	3,598	1,576	2,066	4,488	1,836	976	4,089	11,224	26,178
Havre - - -	6,776	2,511	1,489	1,258	939	1,399	2,485	10,757	
Total - - -	110,414	47,623	32,262	29,626	22,903	25,616	35,812	116,947	

\* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

No. 23.—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.—HAMBURG.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS from the Port of HAMBURG, distinguishing their Nationality and the Countries of Destination,  
in each year from 1875 to 1881.

NATIONALITY.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
German - - -	15,826	12,706	10,725	11,827	13,165	42,787	84,425
Russian - - -	5,982	5,370	3,253	4,504	2,398	4,857	9,068
Norwegian - - -	66	57	28	48	43	75	98
Swedish - - -	261	211	99	245	464	766	585
Danish - - -	1,305	927	1,088	1,735	2,320	2,436	3,434
Austrian - - -	2,033	3,730	3,093	1,730	1,887	6,087	11,518
Hungarian - - -	787	501	495	661	1,262	8,145	10,453
Swiss - - -	114	112	150	164	39	61	105
Other European - -	345	259	97	83	74	128	245
Non-German - - -	10,893	11,767	8,303	9,230	8,487	22,556	35,506
Total European Countries	26,719	24,473	19,028	21,057	21,652	65,343	119,951
Non-European* - -	5,091	4,260	3,542	3,746	3,212	3,544	3,200
Total† - - -	31,810	28,733	22,570	24,803	24,864	68,887	123,151

COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
United States - -	21,178	18,206	12,810	14,555	19,409	63,248	119,287
British North America -	2,859	1,373	207	460	318	298	302
Central America - -	32	8	26	22	18	22	65
West Indies - - -	50	46	110	78	159	106	88
Brazil - - -	283	2,386	2,608	2,165	969	1,056	1,462
Argentine Confederation	149	138	146	251	168	147	292
Peru - - -	90	40	74	90	56	14	56
Chili - - -	139	105	84	100	115	126	240
Other South American } States - - - }	76	73	75	77	77	108	179
Asia - - -	37	37	43	62	37	44	376
Africa - - -	1	80	1,307	623	24	32	45
Australia - - -	1,825	1,901	1,538	2,574	302	142	679
Total - - -	26,719	24,473	19,028	21,057	21,652	65,343	123,151

\* Chiefly American Citizens returning to their homes.

† Of which indirect chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1875) 9,872, (1876) 7,554, (1877) 3,570, (1878) 4,337, (1879) 7,059, (1880) 19,787, and (1881) 47,612.





No. 23.—*continued.*

## EMIGRATION.

## HOLLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Sex of Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	1,123	316	1,175	220	1,190	1,436	2,347	5,904
Females - - - -	818	226	556	693	696	779	1,186	3,166
Children - - - -	1,926	500	399	489	517	568	1,131	2,805
Total - - - -	3,867	1,042	2,130	2,402	2,403	2,783	4,664	11,875
Countries of Destination:								
North America - - -	—	—	2,091	2,344	2,252	2,671	4,529	11,695
Central „ - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South „ - - - -	—	—	13	13	31	21	25	34
Australia - - - -	—	—	17	21	53	67	83	115
Asia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - - -	—	—	9	24	46	24	27	31
Other Countries - -	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Total - - - -	—	—	2,130	2,402	2,403	2,783	4,654	11,875

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.*	1851 to 1860.	1861 to 1870.	1871 to 1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Emigrants -	No. 45,470	No. 88,607	No. 109,720	No. 50,566	No. 13,124	No. 11,847	No. 14,325	No. 14,234	No. 15,064
Immigrants -	No. 33,466	No. 60,206	No. 93,830	No. 80,286	No. 14,446	No. 15,075	No. 11,646	No. 12,474	No. 16,490

\* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860.	1861 to 1870.	1871 to 1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
No. 102,686	No. 35,026	No. 17,838	No. 7,374	No. 5,082	No. 5,191	No. 9,828	No. 19,990	No. 38,276

No. 23.—*continued.*

## EMIGRATION.

## ITALY.

## EMIGRATION.

## TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
<b>EMIGRANTS.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
France - - - - -	2,538	2,762	2,638	3,233	3,741	3,051
United Kingdom - - - - -	88	184	244	199	203	107
Switzerland - - - - -	631	536	459	252	143	68
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	442	330	347	377	158	93
Spain and Portugal - - - - -	304	157	184	347	386	232
Other Countries of Europe - - - - -	650	468	444	976	361	393
<b>Total European</b> - - - - -	<b>4,683</b>	<b>4,437</b>	<b>4,316</b>	<b>5,384</b>	<b>4,992</b>	<b>3,944</b>
Egypt - - - - -	309	189	216	359	525	606
Algeria - - - - -	337	133	449	304	652	632
Tunis - - - - -	71	90	157	164	131	135
<b>Total North African</b> - - - - -	<b>717</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>1,363</b>
United States and Canada - - - - -	841	568	1,363	2,715	5,379	10,177
Central America - - - - -	—	166	916	4,518	4,510	1,438
Argentine Confederation - - - - -	2,134	4,167	5,520	12,858	12,551	15,478
Brazil - - - - -	—	—	3,109	7,714	5,941	9,923
<b>Total America</b> - - - - -	<b>14,295</b>	<b>16,180</b>	<b>13,232</b>	<b>34,444</b>	<b>31,573</b>	<b>37,016</b>
Other Countries: Asia, Australia, and Southern Africa - - - - -	91	58	165	109	58	90
<b>Grand Total</b> - - - - -	<b>19,756</b>	<b>21,087</b>	<b>18,535</b>	<b>40,824</b>	<b>37,934</b>	<b>41,607</b>

NOTE.—There were also the following number of Emigrants who left for countries in South America, and whose destination was not distinguished:—In 1876, 11,320; in 1877, 11,279; in 1878, 2,324; in 1879, 6,639; in 1880, 3,132; and in 1881, 3,194.

## EMIGRATION.

## SWITZERLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
<b>Sex of Emigrants:</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
Males - - - - -	1,351	887	932	1,034	1,615	2,564	4,018
Females - - - - -	661	422	375	357	505	829	1,515
Children (under 16) - - - - -	660	463	414	300	488	895	1,722
<b>Total</b> - - - - -	<b>2,672</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>1,741</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>7,255</b>
<b>Countries of Destination:</b>							
North America - - - - -	1,631	866	1,011	1,027	1,602	2,964	5,792
Central " - - - - -	82	76	70	91	38	143	153
South " - - - - -	796	642	393	244	570	811	952
Australia " - - - - -	49	74	146	117	144	75	53
Asia - - - - -	7	9	13	11	24	27	19
Africa - - - - -	58	77	72	167	183	157	192
Other Countries* - - - - -	49	28	36	34	47	111	94
<b>Total</b> - - - - -	<b>2,672</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>1,741</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>7,255</b>

\* Destination unknown.

## No. 23.—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## UNITED STATES.

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION and IMMIGRATION to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.	Net Emi- gration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migrants.				
1868	328,148	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,088	282,189	21,376	1868
1869	389,891	73,862	316,029	26,817	10,306	37,123	363,074	352,768	36,739	1869
1870	436,785	81,886	354,899	33,865	15,717	49,582	402,920	387,203	32,304	1870
1871	486,271	92,547	393,724	43,662	21,259	64,921	342,609	321,350	27,626	1871
1872	472,034	92,904	379,130	49,056	18,172	67,228	422,978	404,806	25,476	1872
1873	520,885	119,154	401,731	47,744	13,338	61,082	473,141	459,803	58,072	1873
1874	575,679	134,686	240,993	47,730	14,610	62,340	327,949	313,339	72,346	1874
1875	295,530	160,786	134,744	50,898	17,134	68,032	241,632	227,498	92,754	1875
1876	237,991	131,618	106,373	48,000	20,005	68,005	189,991	169,986	63,613	1876
1877	206,503	136,549	69,954	41,484	23,162	64,646	165,019	141,857	71,903	1877
1878	199,447	125,533	73,914	41,671	19,307	60,978	157,776	138,469	64,555	1878
1879	253,210	117,385	135,825	55,256	20,128	75,384	197,954	177,826	42,001	1879
1880	534,465	109,697	425,458	59,263	26,939	77,208	484,196	457,257	31,790	1880
1881	743,712	112,072	631,640	48,549	25,732	74,281	695,163	669,431	37,791	1881

\* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

## IMMIGRATION.

## UNITED STATES.

## IMMIGRATION.

## IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES of AMERICA, distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

COUNTRIES.	Years ended June 30th.									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
England, Scotland, Wales	89,482	61,999	47,889	29,279	23,577	22,150	29,951	72,633	81,376	
Ireland	77,344	53,707	37,957	19,575	14,569	15,932	20,013	71,603	72,342	
Teutonic:										
Germany, Austria, Holland	150,247	97,623	55,888	38,438	34,912	34,425	40,686	100,832	240,191	
Scandinavian:										
Sweden, Norway, Denmark	35,481	19,178	14,322	12,323	11,274	12,254	21,820	63,637	81,582	
Latin:										
Belgium, Switzerland, France, } Italy, Spain, Portugal - - }	28,361	21,694	15,684	13,965	13,129	11,569	14,936	24,677	34,342	
Slavonic:										
Russia, Poland - - - - -	4,898	5,755	8,966	5,689	7,112	3,584	4,923	7,031	10,655	
China	20,292	13,776	16,437	22,781	10,594	8,992	9,604	5,802	11,890	
British North American Provinces	37,871	32,960	24,051	22,471	22,116	25,568	31,268	99,706	125,391	
Spanish and Portuguese Colonies:										
Mexico, South America, Cuba, } Porto Rico - - - - - }	1,760	1,536	1,954	1,512	1,363	1,085	1,461	1,355	1,660	
All other Countries	5,067	5,111	3,953	4,808	3,211	2,910	3,164	7,367	9,957	
Total	459,863	318,339	227,498	169,986	141,857	138,469	177,826	457,257	669,431	

## EMIGRATION.

## ARGENTINE CONFEDERATION.

## EMIGRATION.

Years.				Years.			
Emi- gration.	Immi- gration.	Emi- gration.	Immi- gration.	Emi- gration.	Immi- gration.	Emi- gration.	Immi- gration.
1860	-	5,656	1870	-	-	-	39,667
1861	-	6,301	1871	-	-	-	20,928
1862	-	6,716	1872	-	-	-	9,153
1863	-	10,408	1873	-	-	-	76,332
1864	-	11,682	1874	-	-	-	48,277
1865	-	11,767	1875	-	-	-	21,578
1866	-	13,696	1876	-	-	-	30,965
1867	-	17,046	1877	-	-	-	28,798
1868	-	29,234	1878	-	-	-	14,860
1869	-	37,934	1879	-	-	-	23,696



## No. 24.—FINANCE.

## REVENUE.

## RUSSIA.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
<b>Taxes and Duties:—</b>	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Property Tax	120,229,384	118,440,727	116,998,379	120,066,101	117,467,457	110,597,339
Trading Licenses - -	14,751,094	14,843,855	14,444,645	14,466,112	15,840,812	14,734,167
Customs Duties - - -	62,383,113	71,089,574	52,065,434	79,279,245	91,785,949	95,200,408
Excise on Spirits - - -	197,494,134	191,341,124	189,676,513	213,000,954	228,260,002	222,385,734
„ Salt - - -	11,283,527	11,447,133	10,163,725	10,057,287	13,408,335	13,598,265
„ Tobacco - - -	10,617,020	10,517,591	12,017,952	11,925,813	12,961,842	13,035,004
„ Sugar - - -	3,180,598	4,992,997	6,775,820	5,094,819	4,634,476	4,257,301
Stamps - - -	9,761,096	10,047,066	9,365,965	10,162,080	14,231,200	14,395,674
Registration and Trans- fers of Property - - }	7,637,630	6,978,744	6,709,125	7,735,399	8,971,524	9,736,381
Passports - - -	2,640,549	2,533,636	2,629,052	2,777,658	3,341,921	3,310,845
Navigation Dues - - -	727,295	678,051	674,220	683,038	783,516	784,894
Passengers' Duties on Railways - - - }	—	—	—	—	7,074,743	8,089,154
Tolls - - -	192,408	174,451	322,452	285,848	196,937	189,641
Other Duties - - -	2,501,493	2,579,725	2,425,042	2,479,160	4,608,064	5,139,742
<b>Crown Revenue:—</b>						
Royalties on Mines -	2,711,391	3,078,390	2,711,687	862,642	855,671	691,969
„ Mint -	3,575,575	3,603,463	1,920,384	4,873,690	4,831,276	4,717,195
Post Office -	10,727,477	10,898,853	12,364,195	13,394,140	13,096,368	13,496,800
Telegraphs -	4,956,134	5,354,897	6,738,655	6,974,299	7,381,490	7,736,392
<b>Crown Domains:—</b>						
Revenue from Crown Ter- ritories on the Baltic - }	682,635	709,648	696,821	682,465	671,881	683,763
State Farms - - -	5,723,861	6,065,784	5,912,685	6,170,963	5,803,737	6,125,773
Sale of Crown Lands -	4,166,407	4,293,045	4,217,188	4,495,583	5,260,561	5,155,143
Forests - - -	9,805,443	9,491,755	9,730,225	11,264,961	13,048,966	14,280,970
Mines - - -	3,870,098	3,000,718	3,818,509	3,888,564	4,446,692	4,548,745
Railways - - -	2,939,833	1,668,077	1,415,378	5,896,079	2,029,463	2,294,693
<b>Miscellaneous Receipts:—</b>						
State Publications, State Journals, &c. - - }	1,083,651	1,043,363	1,089,756	1,134,477	1,265,039	1,276,397
Sale of Produce - - -	2,749,726	1,705,561	2,258,412	6,245,647	3,584,969	2,637,834
Loans raised for construc- tion of Railways - - }	17,069,210	12,098,053	16,200,410	17,824,187	17,182,628	11,167,388
Interest on Sums advan- ced by State - - }	2,523,864	2,782,700	2,402,407	5,210,761	4,151,204	3,159,412
Contribution of pupils in State Schools - - }	388,757	423,258	451,194	581,271	646,253	644,231
Loans repaid - - -	7,306,270	6,798,726	5,101,809	5,159,628	5,399,246	3,110,308
Fines - - -	827,986	932,460	751,237	1,091,717	1,284,931	1,113,979
Contributions of Towns to the State Treasury - }	5,949,058	5,461,814	7,964,157	8,898,494	9,307,122	9,495,051
Custom House Dues, tem- porary - - - }	306,591	343,574	135,542	230,398	50,604	42,187
Receipts from the Cau- casian Provinces - - }	6,539,646	7,492,059	7,122,120	8,754,250	8,765,158	7,953,725
Recettes d'Ordre* - -	18,401,683	19,112,081	23,313,937	24,735,522	17,247,150	22,479,238
Other miscellaneous re- ceipts - - - }	20,808,515	7,236,739	8,246,299	9,589,483	3,510	12,741,991
<b>Total</b> - { Roubles £	576,493,152 91,278,082	559,262,692 88,549,926	548,830,831 86,898,214	625,972,735 99,112,349	661,954,192 104,809,414	651,016,683 103,077,641

\* Sums paid to the Treasury for the working of the State mines, from the sale of volumes of laws, &c.  
The Recettes d'Ordre are almost exactly balanced in the Expenditure account by the Depenses d'Ordre.

No. 24.—*continued.*

## EXPENDITURE.

## RUSSIA.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878	1879.	1880.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	100,813,719	107,478,064	109,344,815	115,086,332	140,326,910	172,448,303	173,473,627
Imperial Cabinet - -	2,597,951	2,842,394	2,661,619	2,634,233	3,066,733	2,946,564	2,994,788
Holy Synod - - -	9,609,081	9,616,632	9,873,390	10,063,773	10,047,520	10,098,473	10,183,046
Ministry of the Household -	11,993,175	11,472,952	11,628,993	9,479,051	10,479,730	11,849,278	11,106,830
" Foreign Affairs -	2,659,533	2,795,036	3,242,480	3,862,788	3,891,309	4,150,774	4,786,880
" War - - -	172,479,924	175,431,989	190,304,276	190,087,258	186,449,499	187,451,143	208,577,436
" Marine - - -	26,228,866	25,851,739	27,109,000	28,102,116	26,086,036	27,328,032	29,353,681
" Finance - - -	98,839,676	87,215,077	94,578,152	100,785,650	92,590,595	94,386,212	112,730,159
" Domains - - -	20,019,545	20,714,100	19,779,337	19,707,490	18,288,400	18,258,448	19,862,355
" The Interior -	51,830,139	52,407,355	53,653,219	51,074,818	55,177,765	59,542,059	62,672,889
" Public Instruction -	13,249,957	14,331,198	15,188,670	15,660,762	15,965,315	16,407,146	16,861,466
" Public Works - -	9,722,127	9,782,053	10,235,487	9,972,383	12,114,582	11,749,984	12,972,710
" Justice - - -	13,433,998	13,498,414	15,590,826	15,488,298	15,902,151	16,371,970	16,822,067
Comptroller General of the Empire.	2,159,454	2,110,524	2,184,719	2,222,680	2,151,319	2,184,699	2,296,621
Director of the Stud - -	708,635	774,889	833,818	768,875	809,383	847,803	905,769
Civil administration of the Caucasus.	6,971,854	6,899,105	6,898,257	7,048,304	7,163,365	7,871,340	8,004,980
Total { Roubles	543,317,034	543,221,521	573,107,058	585,044,811	600,510,612	643,892,258	694,503,313
£	86,025,197	86,010,074	90,741,950	92,632,095	95,080,846	101,949,607	109,963,341

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## RUSSIA.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years.	Silver Roubles.	£
1st January 1870	- -	1,554,135,000	246,071,000
" 1871	- -	No information.	
" 1872	- -	1,810,314,000	291,383,000
" 1873	- -	1,821,735,000	288,449,000
" 1874	- -	1,799,745,000	284,960,000
" 1875	- -	1,783,329,000	282,360,000
" 1876	- -	1,783,600,000	282,403,000
" 1877	- -	1,874,655,000	296,820,000
" 1878	- -	2,293,190,000	363,088,000
" 1879	- -	2,562,959,000	405,803,000
" 1880	- -	2,639,317,000	417,892,000

NOTE.—The above figures are inclusive of the debt paying no interest, but they exclude the Railway debt, amounting to 22,800,000*l.*, in francs, and 68,742,000*l.* sterling, or 91,541,000*l.* in all, for which the State holds obligations or shares of the railway companies and other assets. They are also inclusive of the State's debt to the Imperial Bank on open account amounting to 433,898,000 roubles, or 63,701,000*l.*, and Treasury Bonds to the amount of 216,000,000 roubles, or 34,200,000*l.*

The paper rouble has been converted by the Russian Government into the metallic values which are given above at the following rates: in 1874 and 1875, 9½*d.*; in 1876, 2*s.* 7½*d.*; in 1877, 2*s.* 5½*d.*; in 1878 and 1879, 1*s.* 11½*d.*

## No. 24.—continued.

## REVENUE.

## NORWAY.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1876.	1877.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Customs* - - - - -	17,597,070	18,542,689	21,011,064	12,294,828	19,062,911
Duty on Brandy* - - - -	2,146,402	2,550,762	2,047,060	2,974,428	2,648,816
„ Malt* - - - - -	1,771,884	1,833,653	1,990,773	2,617,003	1,878,084
Stamps, Playing Cards† -	456,770	508,185	476,770	417,990	552,308
Succession Duties - - - -	207,757	157,111	168,690	153,091	136,203
Judicial Fees - - - - -	566,013	612,054	730,939	795,299	841,931
State Lands and Forests -	205,257	220,214	221,141	195,851	134,700
Silver Mines of Kongsberg -	800,074	924,942	1,091,639	948,238	890,260
Receipts from State Loans and Sinking Fund - - - - -	1,428,025	1,696,830	1,701,944	1,675,923	1,505,669
Postage* - - - - -	1,358,815	1,469,422	1,465,653	1,473,764	1,539,406
Telegrams* - - - - -	869,628	977,281	949,530	820,652	852,595
Railways* - - - - -	—	2,348,381	2,635,365	2,843,043	3,310,034
Other Miscellaneous Receipts -	960,363	1,027,157	1,153,442	983,162	768,749
Total Ordinary Revenue - - -	28,365,058	32,866,672	35,644,010	28,195,272	34,121,066
Extraordinary Revenue:—					
Loans raised for construction of Railways	24,166,508	14,722,399	14,797,766	12,528,972	8,774,554
„ „ to cover deficit - - -	—	—	—	—	5,824,548
Total - - - { Kronor	52,534,566	47,589,071	50,441,776	40,724,244	42,721,068
„ „ „ { £	2,918,587	2,643,837	2,808,321	2,262,458	2,706,726

\* Gross receipts.

† Net receipts.

## EXPENDITURE.

## NORWAY.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1876.	1877.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	471,461	485,065	485,565	436,274	437,135
„ Storting - - - - -	385,945	387,281	373,076	377,412	438,320
State Council - - - - -	994,812	1,020,411	1,031,689	1,034,272	1,031,888
Ministry of Public Education -	1,846,367	2,030,804	2,101,140	2,315,492	2,267,017
„ Justice* - - - - -	1,880,383	1,862,903	1,996,932	1,937,334	3,217,825
„ Interior* - - - - -	3,510,661	6,020,847	6,480,841	6,546,093	4,875,066
„ Finance† - - - - -	7,609,346	8,694,603	9,228,092	9,769,475	10,125,611
„ War - - - - -	6,579,463	6,774,877	7,441,933	7,003,018	6,065,607
„ Marine - - - - -	3,194,237	3,314,513	3,322,671	3,044,107	5,802,237
„ Posts and Telegraphs -	3,760,827	3,606,204	3,750,913	3,669,249	5,802,237
„ Foreign Affairs - - - -	531,248	551,400	493,865	434,236	460,652
Total Ordinary Expenditure - -	39,764,750	34,748,168	36,696,017	36,566,962	34,569,918
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—					
State Loans and Advances made for Construction of Railways - - -	13,025,887	15,593,462	15,075,252	12,004,652	9,373,002
Total - - - { Kronor	43,790,637	49,342,370	51,771,269	48,571,614	44,212,020
„ „ „ { £	2,432,816	2,262,458	2,876,182	2,698,423	2,456,223

\* The accounts of the officers of the Board of Health transferred in the year 1879-80.

† Including interest on public debt.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## NORWAY.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

PUBLIC DEBT.	1876.	1877.	1877-8.*	1878-9.*	1879-80.*
Internal Debt:—	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent. -	7,814,000	7,814,000	7,814,000	7,814,000	7,814,000
Loan for purchase of Eidsvold Railway, 4½ per cent. - - - - -	1,004,000	1,155,000	1,250,000	2,107,000	2,960,000
Loan of 1871 - - - - -	633,000	509,000	436,000	331,000	167,000
Total - - - { Kronor	9,451,000	9,478,000	9,500,000	10,252,000	10,941,000
„ „ „ { £	525,055	526,555	527,777	579,555	607,500
External Debt:—					
Loan of 1845 at 4 per cent. - - - -	580,000	254,000	86,000	—	—
„ 1851 „ 4 „ - - - - -	1,072,000	837,000	715,000	464,000	203,000
„ 1858 „ 4½ „ - - - - -	7,812,000	7,278,000	7,001,000	6,430,000	—
„ 1863 „ 4½ „ - - - - -	4,236,000	4,057,000	3,966,000	3,776,000	—
„ 1872 „ 4½ „ - - - - -	5,701,000	5,602,000	5,525,000	5,426,000	5,284,000
„ 1874 „ 4½ „ - - - - -	19,675,000	19,335,000	19,159,000	18,796,000	18,416,000
„ 1876 „ 4½ „ - - - - -	24,000,000	23,971,000	23,857,000	23,617,000	23,335,000
„ 1878 „ 4½ „ - - - - -	—	—	21,792,000	30,872,000	30,796,000
„ 1880 „ 4 „ - - - - -	—	—	—	—	16,000,000
Total - - - { Kronor	63,864,000	62,049,000	82,816,000	90,048,000	94,585,000
„ „ „ { £	3,518,000	3,447,166	4,600,888	5,002,666	5,255,000
Total Public Debt - - - { Kronor	73,315,000	71,527,000	92,316,000	100,300,000	105,526,000
„ „ „ { £	4,073,055	3,973,722	5,128,666	5,572,222	5,862,800

NOTE.—All debts contracted after 1851 have been for railway purposes.

\* Years ended 30th of June.



No. 24.—continued.

## DENMARK.

REVENUE.

(Years ending March 31st.)

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	REVENUE.					
	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kronor. 1,822,104	Kronor. 1,809,783	Kronor. 1,469,683	Kronor. 1,269,165	Kronor. 1,192,606	Kronor. 1,212,511
Interest from Loans - - - -	3,277,373	2,850,215	2,917,013	2,830,115	2,965,935	2,311,271
Railways of Fionia and Jutland (Net Receipts) - - - -	1,404,487	1,543,935	1,219,302	827,224	1,128,082	1,125,827
Railways of Seland (Net Receipts) - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,770,119
Total - - - -	4,681,860	4,394,150	4,136,315	3,657,339	4,094,017	6,207,217
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Tax on Land - - - -	6,071,556	6,318,833	6,718,002	6,719,205	6,719,590	6,721,769
On House Property - - - -	1,867,647	1,952,010	2,027,027	2,067,085	2,081,670	2,105,654
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - - - -	275,071	273,435	273,766	270,492	271,788	274,851
Total by Direct Taxation - - - -	8,214,274	8,544,278	9,018,795	9,056,782	9,073,048	9,102,274
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - -	2,585,842	2,432,014	2,340,941	2,216,166	2,270,757	2,495,779
Succession Duty - - - -	875,753	1,008,490	1,198,616	897,819	953,054	960,969
Duty on Transmission - - - -	700,605	675,380	574,776	559,819	592,088	671,669
Judicial Fees - - - -	1,705,301	1,717,509	1,794,114	1,752,319	1,758,062	1,789,498
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	165,113	175,232	192,565	105,846	87,715	90,509
Customs - - - -	19,953,947	19,713,648	18,319,899	18,354,309	19,339,168	20,223,037
Inland Revenue (Excise) - - - -	3,761,833	3,507,378	3,261,879	3,168,888	3,247,453	3,019,738
Navigation Dues - - - -	830,315	795,352	804,092	707,740	808,814	763,125
Other Indirect Taxes - - - -	167,341	174,393	176,564	152,733	163,972	178,159
Total by Indirect Taxation - - - -	30,746,050	30,199,396	28,663,446	27,915,639	29,221,083	30,192,573
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - -	199,326	51,349	371,840	140,157	†	56,258
State Lottery (Net Receipts) - - - -	816,750	853,921	758,868	887,131	900,704	800,927
Faroe Islands - - - -	52,121	51,045	50,520	47,306	45,969	49,649
The Antilles - - - -	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	12,500	12,500
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - - - -	972,702	285,391	1,033,619	1,181,795	1,350,368	1,476,515
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - - -	3,963,876	1,373,116	1,428,145	2,165,213	1,631,662	2,635,039
Total Revenue - { Kronor	51,494,063	47,016,647	46,956,231	46,065,263	47,521,957	51,745,463
£	2,860,781	2,612,035	2,608,678	2,559,181	2,640,108	2,874,718

\* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Resulted in a loss of 177 Kronor.

No. 24.—*continued.*

## EXPENDITURE.

## DENMARK.

## EXPENDITURE.

(Years ending March 31st.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	EXPENDITURE.					
	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Civil List - - - -	1,009,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Royal Household - - - -	442,544	427,424	422,384	422,384	422,342	445,880
The Rigsdag - - - -	298,992	369,395	322,552	239,061	705,000	456,000
The Council - - - -	96,536	94,616	94,616	96,616	106,616	106,616
Public Debt (Interest on) - - - -	7,874,867	7,580,324	7,356,950	7,317,411	7,302,479	8,842,826
Pensions - - - -	2,856,140	2,784,783	2,702,327	2,718,658	2,702,518	2,668,615
Military Pensioners and Invalids - - - -	639,652	659,328	650,372	666,181	666,703	690,669
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - - - -	360,022	351,620	368,841	354,026	361,153	371,953
„ of the Interior* - - - -	1,901,452	1,981,639	1,994,151	1,999,128	2,112,097	2,119,513
„ of Justice - - - -	2,069,894	2,184,669	2,275,653	2,302,222	2,356,377	2,415,414
„ of Public Instruction - - - -	1,006,266	967,694	944,146	1,035,260	1,059,810	1,314,453
„ of War - - - -	9,536,162	11,255,638	10,068,845	9,493,822	9,753,108	10,799,803
„ of Marine - - - -	5,073,873	5,631,456	5,903,637	5,658,318	6,809,292	6,920,717
„ of Finance - - - -	3,835,093	3,970,320	3,875,122	4,305,938	4,277,635	3,540,310
Iceland - - - -	110,200	111,200	108,832	109,567	109,600	108,700
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt.	4,772,492	4,809,999	1,837,765	1,294,353	169,240	1,497,743
Public Works:—						
Railways - - - -	4,022,072	3,535,324	1,692,955	1,566,993	3,209,703	3,907,056
Other - - - -	218,773	502,341	507,090	181,868	390,997	535,909
Advances made - - - -	617,014	1,311,653	1,754,239	1,351,850	647,049	702,030
Total Expenditure - { Kronor	46,842,244	49,529,423	43,880,407	42,113,656	44,170,634	47,543,367
£	2,602,347	2,751,634	2,437,800	2,339,648	2,453,924	2,641,298

\* Post office and Telegraphs are included.

No. 24.—*continued.*

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears outstanding.	Total (deducting Arrears outstanding).
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
Years ending:							
31st December 1868	—	10,800,000	—	—	10,800,000	—	540,000
" 1869	—	42,747,000	—	—	42,747,000	—	2,137,000
" 1870	—	150,600,000	—	88,955,000	506,623,000	—	25,331,000
" 1871	267,070,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,623,000	17,000	38,475,000
" 1872	341,320,000	831,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	1,864,000
" 1873	37,186,000	215,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	91,000
" 1874	1,358,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	234,000
" 1875	167,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	6,016,000
" 1876	45,000	18,303,000	13,300,000	168,796,000	200,434,000	—	10,022,000
31st March 1877	35,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	809,872,000	18,000	15,493,000
" 1878	72,234,000	—	60,004,000	165,098,000	361,987,000	52,000	18,097,000
" 1879	138,885,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,627,000	92,500	18,372,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	—	—	—	—	—



No. 24.—*continued.*  
BELGIUM.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect - - -	109,074,891	114,907,889	129,890,772	129,834,289	135,659,373	142,738,395
Post Office, Tolls, &c. - - -	8,629,132	8,195,940	8,965,824	8,658,134	7,880,354	7,596,197
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. -	35,347,990	43,334,748	51,718,524	67,378,503	67,953,469	74,715,509
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Government Service. - - -	2,255,061	2,600,591	1,961,882	1,835,067	1,859,493	1,978,428
Sale of Crown Lands - - -	305,497	15,904	—	—	—	973,203
Total Ordinary - - -	155,612,571	169,055,072	190,537,002	207,705,993	213,352,689	228,001,732
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.). - - -	14,096,647	9,031,879	14,905,107	48,937,975	26,587,748	113,084,446
Total - - - { <i>Francs</i>	169,709,218	178,086,951	205,442,109	256,643,968	239,940,437	341,086,178
- - - { <i>£</i>	6,788,368	7,123,476	8,217,684	10,265,756	9,597,616	13,643,448

## EXPENDITURE.

## BELGIUM.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - - - -	40,727,208	43,204,767	42,680,891	47,628,453	48,765,778	47,061,392
Civil List - - - - -	4,118,290	4,241,359	4,367,879	4,366,898	4,288,619	4,455,257
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship -	13,329,517	15,030,290	14,620,711	14,515,530	14,473,638	15,360,895
„ Foreign Affairs - - -	2,611,810	3,269,763	3,819,005	4,277,056	4,374,445	1,606,629
„ the Interior - - -	9,945,232	11,710,187	13,179,716	14,056,431	14,714,366	16,369,412
„ Public Works, Railways, &c. -	24,085,613	30,625,444	39,804,463	51,032,306	59,341,272	75,177,667
„ War - - - - -	33,276,876	35,126,792	59,116,612	44,005,577	39,599,955	39,886,076
„ Finance - - - - -	12,053,059	12,657,397	13,308,096	13,545,237	13,936,198	15,572,812
Remitted Taxes, &c. - - -	2,733,665	875,913	946,553	889,618	1,402,890	1,286,622
Total Ordinary - - -	142,880,770	156,741,912	191,843,926	194,267,106	200,888,161	216,756,762
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.). - - -	16,144,607	32,051,825	25,063,874	43,924,117	51,086,352	134,141,616
Total - - - { <i>Francs</i>	159,025,377	188,793,737	216,907,800	238,191,223	251,974,513	350,898,378
- - - { <i>£</i>	6,361,016	7,551,748	8,676,312	9,527,648	10,078,980	14,035,936
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+) - - -	Ordinary <i>Francs</i> +12,731,801	+12,313,160	— 1,306,924	+13,438,887	+12,464,528	+11,244,970
- - - Extraordinary „ - 2,047,960	- 2,047,960	-23,019,946	-10,158,767	+ 5,013,858	-24,498,604	-21,057,170
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—) - - -	Ordinary and Extraordinary. „ +10,683,841	-10,706,786	-11,465,691	+18,452,745	-12,034,076	- 9,812,200

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## BELGIUM.

Total Consolidated Debt - - -	634,137,847	653,823,313	682,880,913	746,901,713	737,183,513	966,920,513
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross Total - - - { <i>Francs</i>	634,137,847	653,823,313	682,880,913	746,901,713	737,183,513	966,920,513
- - - { <i>£</i>	25,365,514	26,153,000	27,315,000	29,879,000	29,487,000	38,677,000

## No. 24.—continued.

## BELGIUM.

## REVENUE.

1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	BRANCHES OF REVENUE.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Ordinary Revenue:—
144,590,822	146,399,595	151,023,314	146,515,181	144,497,072	148,818,251	Taxes, Direct and Indirect.
7,973,040	8,018,842	8,094,995	8,462,684	8,745,622	9,049,814	Post Office, Tolls, &c.
88,665,253	88,188,645	92,867,939	98,912,488	102,711,313	108,200,399	Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.
2,186,300	3,370,456	3,117,477	3,624,567	4,295,597	4,422,656	Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Government Service.
1,707,509	2,552,241	1,908,126	1,335,204	1,521,338	2,162,027	Sale of Crown Lands.
245,122,933	248,529,779	257,011,851	258,850,124	261,770,942	272,653,147	Total Ordinary.
70,751,939	30,181,808	69,608,893	87,434,402	105,819,519	30,310,693	Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).
315,874,872	278,711,587	326,620,744	346,284,526	367,590,461	302,963,840	Francs } Total.
12,634,992	11,148,464	13,064,830	13,851,380	14,703,618	12,118,553	£ }

## BELGIUM.

## EXPENDITURE.

1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Ordinary Expenditure:—
59,611,886	62,704,772	62,386,741	74,035,409	77,438,110	79,635,933	Public Debt.
4,328,080	4,421,730	4,373,182	4,447,297	4,526,106	4,699,073	Civil List.
15,371,929	15,279,650	15,924,001	15,648,346	15,815,278	16,801,937	Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.
1,581,805	1,501,244	1,600,209	1,643,023	1,804,804	2,086,088	„ Foreign Affairs.
17,363,479	18,785,184	19,420,838	20,150,061	{ 9,160,522 12,337,307	{ 9,381,963 14,311,231	„ the Interior.
83,422,664	81,944,736	82,299,756	80,609,185	81,245,087	84,200,314	„ Public Instruction.
44,064,996	46,066,304	47,429,069	48,354,852	46,769,269	46,533,503	„ Public Works, Railways, &c.
14,174,157	14,958,347	15,092,268	15,074,732	15,119,659	15,078,336	„ War.
1,124,538	1,306,045	1,223,259	1,411,465	1,628,664	1,478,995	„ Finance.
241,043,534	247,058,012	249,749,323	261,374,370	265,894,806	273,606,473	Remitted Taxes, &c.
60,599,201	45,164,484	44,586,603	124,698,775	83,532,952	70,032,543	Total Ordinary.
301,642,735	292,222,496	294,335,926	386,073,145	349,427,758	343,639,016	Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).
12,065,708	11,688,900	11,778,436	15,442,924	13,977,110	13,745,560	Francs } Total.
						£ }
+ 4,079,399	+ 1,471,767	+ 7,262,528	- 2,524,246	- 4,123,864	- 953,326	Francs Ordinary } Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).
+ 10,152,738	- 14,982,676	+ 25,022,290	- 37,264,373	+ 22,286,567	- 39,721,850	„ Extraordinary } Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (-).
+ 14,232,137	- 13,510,909	+ 32,284,818	- 39,788,619	+ 18,162,703	- 40,675,176	Ordinary and Extraordinary }

## BELGIUM.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

981,365,749	981,092,149	1,027,486,849	1,129,699,049	1,249,409,546	1,270,722,749	Total Consolidated Debt.
14,585,000	25,000,000	19,450,000	10,650,000	4,724,000	11,504,000	Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds).
995,950,749	1,006,092,149	1,046,936,849	1,140,349,049	1,254,133,549	1,282,226,749	Francs } Gross Total.
39,838,000	40,244,000	41,877,000	45,614,000	50,165,000	51,289,000	£ }

## No. 24.—continued.

## REVENUE.

## FRANCE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879. *	1880. *
	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
Direct Taxes :— Imperial	332,439,520	336,073,029	323,815,920	334,715,118	388,852,329	379,471,077	383,990,854	388,217,705	391,553,966	395,192,433	398,756,000	376,851,000
Local†	243,794,356	250,062,588	257,501,553	269,795,974	283,883,585	299,951,436	300,225,938	303,025,971	315,270,558	322,092,965	327,274,000	327,077,000
Forests and Fisheries	10,413,521	8,007,768	51,761,858	45,145,319	36,178,852	34,328,031	38,710,584	41,083,721	35,616,187	33,641,688	34,104,000	35,953,000
Revenue from Crown Domains.	11,153,178	8,889,658	22,093,023	18,414,613	16,292,749	15,006,705	16,727,315	14,122,413	16,104,698	12,999,912	20,254,000	14,101,000
Registration and Stamp Duties.	456,983,618	361,045,379	419,253,449	571,212,107	561,841,003	582,651,181	607,221,435	624,505,941	625,991,377	646,386,780	667,428,000	697,127,000
Customs	144,612,874	153,552,140	182,069,178	181,571,727	237,205,565	222,611,892	267,979,609	289,695,351	297,643,441	313,758,505	330,541,000	367,079,000
Excise Duties on Alcoholic Liquors, Salt, Sugar, Tobacco, Powder, &c.	627,379,876	598,256,093	637,112,964	771,593,737	879,060,462	942,552,306	1,058,028,297	1,081,240,981	1,045,751,400	1,084,096,249	1,070,477,000	1,080,025,000
Post Office	94,628,616	72,500,365	91,619,413	108,595,637	110,591,383	113,887,989	119,312,031	114,329,081	119,521,077	102,355,650	104,714,600	114,106,000
Miscellaneous	165,840,989	181,159,222	167,894,262	251,477,187	284,424,053	306,100,879	303,181,185	324,639,299	335,678,570	356,186,647	396,349,000	314,774,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,087,246,578	1,939,545,612	2,153,140,720	2,552,526,419	2,818,342,981	2,888,261,436	3,095,386,298	3,186,869,264	3,185,131,184	3,206,710,829	3,279,897,000	3,327,093,000
Extraordinary Receipts other than Loans.	18,721,616	251,103,429	73,459,205	18,923,763	11,123,443	12,521,476	5,298,135	3,332,496	16,094,248	1,775,830	124,312,000	66,256,000
Loans	—	—	1,321,922,988	264,691,424	239,717,891	1,089,291	2,846,386	—	—	317,975,446	252,635,000	582,054,000
Total { Frans £	2,106,968,194	2,190,649,071	3,548,523,013	2,866,141,606	3,069,184,315	2,901,875,203	3,105,500,789	3,190,101,760	3,199,225,432	3,586,462,105	3,656,844,000	3,975,493,000
	81,238,728	87,625,962	141,940,920	114,645,654	122,767,372	116,074,888	124,140,023	127,604,098	127,969,017	143,458,484	146,273,760	159,016,120

\* THESE FIGURES ARE PROVISIONAL ONLY. THEY ARE SUBJECT TO SOME SLIGHT RECTIFICATION IN FUTURE YEARS.

† The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance, the latter under the title of Restitutions (transfers to communes), &amp;c.



No. 24.—*continued.*  
FRANCE.

## EXPENDITURE.

## FRANCE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879. *	1880. *
Ministry of Justice	Frances. 36,080,550	Frances. 35,116,827	Frances. 32,493,668	Frances. 34,061,161	Frances. 34,261,411	Frances. 34,502,282	Frances. 34,418,344	Frances. 35,063,380	Frances. 35,372,287	Frances. 35,335,789	Frances. 35,304,000	Frances. 35,604,000
Foreign Affairs	13,899,963	13,049,044	11,559,546	11,509,026	11,818,625	11,408,647	11,382,372	11,269,453	12,781,653	13,769,506	14,588,000	15,082,000
Ministry of Finance:—												
Public Debt and Dotations,†	534,041,422	554,041,323	681,584,157	1,192,833,601	1,829,927,550	1,191,046,757	1,230,804,546	1,105,739,751	1,189,022,908	1,206,306,514	1,261,560,000	1,264,421,000
General Expenditure -	21,841,150	34,364,413	122,351,474	144,651,062	54,176,236	29,989,742	23,707,471	24,287,015	23,974,228	25,196,549	48,631,000	21,974,000
Expense of Collection	226,200,030	220,732,736	217,020,007	227,224,689	247,414,108	237,419,609	241,040,774	246,117,073	237,221,351	253,928,460	261,728,000	271,850,000
Transfers to Com- munes, &c.	129,110,219	126,795,255	151,060,630	183,167,636	159,302,086	167,967,000	176,464,072	204,473,867	181,066,555	181,091,010	194,925,000	198,040,000
Ministry of War -	420,899,097	1,275,620,555	1,224,305,860	463,787,062	482,388,240	473,336,636	485,266,669	522,457,136	540,127,152	556,634,892	549,212,000	574,451,000
"	181,991,505	212,069,744	169,477,842	143,848,252	155,712,439	153,202,766	158,044,935	170,152,776	192,814,853	197,505,666	195,874,000	194,468,000
"												
Public Instruc- tion and Fine Arts.	93,072,152	96,582,035	42,306,457	51,626,518	108,181,213	57,923,524	56,578,683	62,278,652	72,317,245	80,105,483	89,484,000	102,873,000
Public Wor- ship.			49,963,625	53,216,748	53,744,218	53,775,713	53,775,713	53,857,018	53,133,201	52,543,411	52,941,000	53,023,000
Interior -	255,753,523	451,035,934	338,107,763	302,213,536	332,895,293	315,398,534	300,971,208	326,100,904	301,266,489	288,381,079	426,703,000	280,376,000
Public Works												
"	97,827,332	104,569,447	79,049,392	88,238,136	83,346,982	86,092,166	78,259,672	85,455,702	83,966,571	80,820,920	85,692,000	98,615,000
" Agriculture & Commerce.			21,749,044	19,407,997	24,649,832	23,015,242	19,763,353	20,410,929	33,048,094	46,385,014	38,687,000	39,642,000
"												
" Algeria and the Colonies.	38,143,242	35,747,256	27,869,321	38,235,193	27,775,574	25,923,233	37,012,047	31,797,905	30,036,051	31,930,264	36,731,000	30,234,000
" Post and Telegraphs.										3,979,168	5,863,000	4,296,000
Total Ordinary Expendi- ture.	2,051,257,875	3,165,854,223	3,194,501,668	2,894,323,627	3,052,444,609	2,860,970,656	2,907,569,899	2,959,333,619	2,986,748,638	3,062,688,625	3,297,883,000	3,184,949,000
Extraordinary (Public Works).	91,173,381	273,178,856	180,291,292	53,707,773	61,675,270	105,315,827	117,440,469	132,563,317	148,665,485	461,416,601	331,597,000	651,388,000
Total - { <i>Frances</i> £	2,145,431,256	3,439,013,079	3,374,792,960	2,948,031,400	3,114,116,879	2,966,286,483	3,025,010,368	3,091,896,936	3,135,414,123	3,524,105,226	3,624,480,000	3,836,337,000
	85,817,250	137,560,523	134,991,718	117,921,256	124,564,672	118,651,456	121,000,412	123,675,876	125,016,565	140,961,209	144,979,200	153,456,480

\* THESE FIGURES ARE PROVISIONAL ONLY. THEY ARE SUBJECT TO SOME SLIGHT RECTIFICATION IN FUTURE YEARS.  
† President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

No. 24.—*continued.*

## FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. PUBLIC DEBT.  
 TOTAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAID ON THE FUNDED DEBT.

	Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.									
	5 per cent.		4½ per cent. (1825 to 1862.)		4 per cent. (1825.)		3 per cent. (1825 to 1862.)			
	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.
1st April 1814	63,307,637 £ 2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1st April 1814 to 31st July 1830	135,632,615 £ 5,425,305	33,177,914 1,407,116	1,034,764 41,390	7,068 253	3,134,950 123,398	9,740 390	47,505,695 1,900,228	16,003,761 640,150		
From 1st April 1830 to 25th February 1848	15,794,762 £ 631,730	32,507,539 1,312,301	—	1,096 44	23,387,067 933,483	4,902 196	38,564,235 1,542,569	62,529 2,501		
From 1st March 1848 to 31st December 1851	44,351,068 £ 1,774,043	8,782,465 351,299	—	131,298 5,252	—	—	34,314,644 1,372,586	50,539,164 2,023,966		
From 1st January 1852 to 31st December 1870	1,341,123 £ 53,645	183,653,317 7,346,373	178,384,771 7,135,391	141,832,341 5,673,294	—	—	382,784,982 15,311,399	88,175,587 3,527,023		
From 1st January 1871 to 31st December 1875	345,975,800 £ 13,839,032	—	2,744 110	6,840 274	—	—	17,492,332 699,693	1,428,321 57,133		
Amount outstanding 1st January 1876	606,403,035 £ 24,256,121	260,427,235 10,417,089	179,422,279 7,176,891	141,978,643 5,679,146	26,522,017 1,060,831	26,075,921 1,043,037	520,661,888 20,826,475	156,263,362 6,250,774		
	845,375,800 £ 13,839,032	—	37,443,636 1,497,745	—	446,096 17,844	—	364,392,526 14,676,701	—		
Total Interest (1876)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	748,258,058 £ 29,930,322	—
Total Nominal Capital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,909,168,754 £ 796,306,670	—

No. 24.—*continued.*  
FRANCE.  
TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.											Total Nominal Capital.
	5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		Total Amount of Interest paid.		
	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. 1,266,132,740 50,646,110
1st April 1830	-	-	-	533	-	454	43,610	31,501,384 1,260,077	199,417,208 7,976,688	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. 4,426,279,611 177,051,184
1st March 1848	-	-	-	1,545	-	3,817	43,331	70,003,640 2,800,146	244,287,206 9,771,489	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. 5,353,944,195 238,157,768
1st January 1852	-	-	-	1,621	-	3,384	94,767	53,719,120 2,148,765	239,304,527 9,572,181	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. 5,516,194,563 220,647,782
1st January 1871	-	-	-	108,672	-	769	1,084,098	348,328,515 13,933,141	386,222,343 13,448,894	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. 12,454,274,722 498,170,989
1st January 1876	-	-	-	163,837	-	765	1,441,504	364,392,526 14,575,701	748,258,068 29,930,322	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. 19,909,166,754 796,366,670
1st January 1879	-	-	-	159,459	-	766	1,476,114	363,040,565 14,521,623	746,802,952 29,872,118	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. 19,862,037,800 794,481,484
1st January 1880	-	-	-	162,405	-	860	1,468,063	363,030,704 14,521,588	745,925,408 29,897,019	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. — —
1st January 1881	-	-	-	166,474	-	867	1,456,059	363,030,256 14,521,562	744,820,724 29,792,822	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. — —



## REVENUE.

## ITALY.

Branches of Revenue.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	160,376,871	156,246,541	171,756,890	147,516,343	193,246,731	217,077,751
Taxes on Personal Property	86,523,417	13,298,768	119,555,779	91,728,999	142,328,250	185,216,843
Grist Tax - -	—	—	24,054,617	30,102,085	43,912,209	58,483,646
Succession Duties - -	13,719,347	12,867,416	13,884,765	17,963,236	20,317,205	24,071,383
Registration - -	27,332,859	36,486,114	34,720,812	34,454,909	38,988,051	47,365,923
Stamp Duties - -	25,465,644	26,609,053	27,005,601	27,597,774	30,949,114	33,548,581
Duty on Railway Receipts	4,226,196	4,560,819	5,768,192	5,801,485	6,707,322	8,197,474
Customs - -	71,321,904	72,772,926	79,109,815	72,369,043	81,398,395	87,888,340
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	54,653,008	54,549,371	50,178,095	41,406,885	70,040,894	66,935,566
Tobacco - - -	93,789,273	95,872,530	68,822,156	66,909,688	73,516,922	73,311,560
Salt - - -	66,166,569	72,171,295	71,316,837	72,658,479	74,022,585	76,065,456
Postage - - -	15,452,440	15,820,703	16,765,152	17,305,180	20,716,916	20,655,249
Telegraphs - -	5,238,684	5,403,533	6,100,746	5,176,799	6,398,399	7,373,759
Railways - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lotteries - - -	50,104,174	60,648,223	80,792,681	80,645,104	86,741,189	77,359,918
Ordinary Revenue -	784,262,819	726,486,545	882,101,212	801,352,245	1,032,903,642	1,670,117,789
Extraordinary * -	138,791,325	374,103,984	259,136,050	78,206,073	160,644,393	916,467,181
Total - {	Lire 923,054,144	1,100,590,529	1,141,237,262	879,558,318	1,193,548,035	2,086,584,970
£	36,922,164	44,023,620	45,649,488	35,182,332	47,741,620	83,463,396

## EXPENDITURE.

## ITALY.

Branches of Expenditure.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
Expenditure:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Ministry of Finance -	712,980,197	793,343,677	759,411,971	687,946,061	865,422,567	931,180,585
„ „ Justice and Public Worship.	34,256,080	29,791,020	29,247,207	24,870,303	31,543,883	29,361,826
„ „ Foreign Affairs	4,665,054	4,718,297	4,783,366	4,429,383	4,713,258	4,948,738
„ „ Public Education.	15,304,177	15,166,904	15,681,431	13,786,787	16,317,191	17,398,168
„ „ Interior - -	49,413,757	48,069,989	47,512,726	37,358,507	44,884,333	50,420,878
„ „ Public Works -	96,807,640	79,427,314	102,495,914	63,358,489	120,313,731	131,179,138
„ „ War - -	173,694,658	177,580,849	154,799,476	161,711,863	160,753,182	161,662,784
„ „ Marine - -	46,180,415	38,932,824	32,064,594	25,092,726	29,165,239	31,453,702
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce.	6,343,868	5,510,812	5,483,510	3,350,956	4,667,398	9,371,234
Total - {	Lire 1,139,645,846	1,192,541,686	1,151,480,195	1,021,905,080	1,277,780,785	1,366,976,993
£	45,585,832	47,701,064	46,059,204	40,876,200	51,111,228	54,679,076
Expenses of Public Debt -	549,555,719	648,867,107	619,325,374	634,923,069	691,575,262	726,151,975
„ „ Civil Administration.	370,215,053	327,160,906	345,290,751	200,177,417	396,287,101	447,708,533
„ „ Military - -	219,875,074	216,513,673	186,864,070	186,804,594	189,918,422	193,116,485

\* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Emfranchisement, &amp;c.)

## ITALY.

## REVENUE.

1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.†
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
177,243,794	182,885,538	182,756,675	179,983,036	180,767,579	182,928,510	184,218,183	183,058,803	191,789,319
160,184,884	165,048,410	169,856,761	173,286,308	177,342,386	182,729,220	177,044,368	177,907,649	180,720,778
64,347,119	63,579,080	76,642,311	82,454,184	83,129,384	83,540,133	75,685,306	56,627,279	45,500,000
22,152,655	23,779,692	27,143,666	24,860,674	27,391,935	28,424,345	25,482,305	31,836,310	28,440,000
49,123,417	50,111,945	51,555,204	50,836,793	57,054,677	52,740,522	52,671,717	56,695,564	55,763,633
34,514,381	34,676,017	38,701,009	37,683,308	38,908,304	33,908,375	39,426,746	40,631,221	42,184,236
6,043,065	9,453,044	15,188,167	12,790,224	13,076,039	13,716,831	12,820,702	14,106,289	14,911,663
96,707,161	100,565,090	104,127,508	100,881,029	102,138,159	108,472,725	134,657,965	125,658,452	137,949,954
59,709,260	58,343,468	60,990,011	69,764,818	70,084,898	68,859,899	69,491,714	67,405,492	83,563,459
73,232,144	76,128,809	85,741,258	85,268,852	87,085,511	91,610,454	108,409,801	104,184,303	105,646,000
76,311,659	77,933,641	78,279,663	79,933,062	80,747,342	80,547,495	80,280,913	80,302,548	82,117,713
22,497,012	23,358,168	24,827,229	24,488,688	26,629,050	25,863,428	26,866,788	27,659,268	29,760,000
8,412,355	8,056,148	7,932,966	8,239,992	8,468,364	8,210,257	9,184,761	10,123,740	10,076,194
—	—	—	—	31,500,000	51,500,000	38,000,000	32,500,000	52,796,083
71,075,781	72,958,730	75,684,447	71,263,595	68,016,034	69,387,186	66,369,424	72,463,505	70,640,329
1,125,279,186	1,168,687,208	1,228,024,426	1,284,806,820	1,356,262,873	1,298,878,145	1,326,294,650	1,307,381,636	1,323,987,457
215,506,083	165,518,127	219,328,866	84,901,759	130,978,989	138,425,762	133,526,008	62,274,875	188,376,940
1,340,785,269	1,334,205,335	1,447,353,292	1,369,708,579	1,487,241,862	1,437,303,907	1,459,820,658	1,369,656,511	1,512,364,897
53,631,408	53,368,212	57,894,128	54,788,340	59,489,672	57,492,156	58,392,824	54,786,260	60,494,576

† Budget.

## ITALY.

## EXPENDITURE.

1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.†
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
894,168,478	916,771,305	929,453,138	935,698,367	977,685,866	912,418,913	900,797,257	867,688,939	911,723,171
29,294,798	28,981,350	30,237,829	27,422,294	27,577,803	28,212,561	28,454,184	28,719,069	28,457,101
5,187,176	5,263,572	5,166,314	5,941,190	6,080,349	6,207,303	6,416,815	6,476,413	6,548,511
19,176,778	19,684,140	20,560,186	20,666,096	21,549,089	23,047,925	27,905,807	28,368,370	31,252,772
50,801,876	52,349,083	60,118,473	55,273,938	53,533,830	57,167,902	56,103,225	60,133,588	63,558,174
159,984,896	134,560,414	133,861,899	115,649,437	125,393,560	154,657,192	129,687,644	132,661,941	234,775,121
180,970,400	192,011,765	187,073,291	192,134,256	202,445,254	212,908,936	206,426,962	208,655,472	232,910,552
34,799,465	33,740,921	38,429,204	36,244,203	49,598,715	47,548,901	45,126,875	42,681,717	55,375,758
10,204,064	9,617,660	10,547,418	9,822,091	10,067,018	—	8,537,820	9,228,191	10,766,227
1,384,618,021	1,396,724,210	1,415,447,752	1,398,851,872	1,473,931,424	1,445,169,633	1,408,856,589	1,384,613,700	1,575,567,887
55,384,720	55,868,968	56,617,908	55,954,070	58,957,256	57,806,784	56,354,263	55,384,548	63,022,695
739,867,544	740,558,793	784,535,572	804,588,457	812,467,528	784,762,604	785,702,741	751,654,020	762,727,029
428,980,522	426,812,731	405,409,684	363,884,957	409,419,927	399,949,192	371,600,010	381,622,482	524,354,048
215,769,955	229,352,636	225,502,496	228,378,458	252,043,969	260,457,837	251,553,838	251,337,189	288,486,310

† Budget.



## No. 24.—continued.

## PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

## ITALY.

## CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Irre-deemable.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Corso Forzoso.*	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
1860	2,123,247,000	296,352,000	19,752,000	—	2,439,352,000	1,973,000	2,437,379,000	1860
1861	2,761,872,000	330,290,000	38,891,000	—	3,131,054,900	2,246,000	3,128,808,900	1861
1862	2,788,159,000	321,281,000	227,475,000	—	3,336,916,000	2,130,000	3,334,785,000	1862
1863	3,516,485,000	316,295,000	115,472,000	—	3,948,252,000	3,131,000	3,945,121,000	1863
1864	4,081,670,000	531,692,000	183,849,000	—	4,797,211,000	5,031,000	4,792,180,000	1864
1865	4,826,811,000	520,450,000	186,214,000	—	5,533,476,000	49,343,000	5,484,132,000	1865
1866	5,366,400,000	1,142,119,000	171,457,000	250,000,000	6,929,976,000	47,931,000	6,882,045,000	1866
1867	5,547,455,000	1,342,509,000	235,089,000	290,000,000	7,415,040,000	256,547,000	7,158,493,000	1867
1868	5,501,935,000	1,549,583,000	262,449,000	364,800,000	7,678,767,000	183,116,000	7,495,651,000	1868
1869	5,528,833,000	1,904,750,000	269,750,000	378,000,000	8,081,333,000	332,753,000	7,748,580,000	1869
1870	6,045,331,000	1,953,991,000	265,958,000	550,000,000	8,815,282,000	528,557,000	8,286,724,000	1870
1871	6,173,059,000	1,869,355,000	229,299,000	679,011,000	8,950,724,000	628,681,000	8,322,043,000	1871
1872	6,939,320,000	1,757,884,000	134,991,000	790,000,000	9,622,196,000	1,152,146,000	8,470,050,000	1872
1873	7,091,830,000	1,642,773,000	183,010,000	840,000,000	9,757,613,000	1,281,255,000	8,476,359,000	1873
1874	7,234,196,000	1,478,453,000	195,093,000	880,000,000	9,787,743,000	1,245,838,000	8,541,905,000	1874
1875	7,446,338,000	1,382,608,000	163,671,000	940,000,000	9,934,817,000	1,487,430,000	8,447,387,000	1875
1876	7,727,304,000	1,934,059,000	167,835,000	940,000,000	10,769,199,000	1,572,517,000	9,196,682,000	1876
1877	7,832,677,000	2,308,702,000	211,611,000	940,000,000	11,292,990,000	1,556,171,000	9,736,819,000	1877
1878	7,894,795,000	2,192,899,000	261,439,000	940,000,000	11,289,133,000	1,535,384,000	9,753,749,000	1878
1879	8,068,079,000	2,075,995,000	192,187,000	940,000,000	11,276,262,000	1,499,242,000	9,777,019,000	1879
1880	8,154,725,000	2,004,965,000	218,010,000	940,000,000	11,317,700,000	1,481,302,000	9,836,398,000	1880
1881								1881

## PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

## ITALY.

## INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Irre-deemable.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Corso Forzoso.*	Total.	Less Securities held by Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
1860	101,738,000	13,331,000	790,000	—	115,860,000	95,000	115,765,000	1860
1861	133,718,000	15,073,000	2,139,000	—	150,929,000	107,000	150,822,000	1861
1862	135,197,000	14,664,000	10,236,000	—	160,097,000	103,000	159,993,000	1862
1863	171,635,000	14,461,000	6,351,000	—	192,447,000	138,000	192,309,000	1863
1864	199,895,000	25,404,000	12,869,000	—	238,168,000	223,000	237,930,000	1864
1865	237,159,000	24,891,000	10,242,000	—	272,292,000	2,440,000	269,851,000	1865
1866	264,136,000	59,559,000	9,572,000	4,750,000	338,016,000	2,374,000	335,642,000	1866
1867	273,188,000	69,623,000	14,105,000	4,110,000	361,026,000	12,861,000	348,166,000	1867
1868	270,895,000	80,984,000	13,122,000	4,951,000	369,953,000	9,165,000	360,788,000	1868
1869	272,250,000	94,801,000	13,488,000	5,070,000	385,608,000	16,450,000	369,158,000	1869
1870	298,075,000	96,543,000	15,958,000	3,300,000	413,875,000	26,421,000	387,454,000	1870
1871	304,472,000	92,878,000	9,172,000	3,944,000	410,465,000	30,732,000	379,734,000	1871
1872	342,627,000	87,259,000	4,374,000	4,500,000	438,759,000	56,485,000	382,274,000	1872
1873	349,750,000	81,391,000	10,881,000	4,750,000	445,972,000	62,443,000	383,529,000	1873
1874	357,354,000	75,879,000	7,804,000	4,400,000	445,436,000	62,261,000	383,175,000	1874
1875	367,971,000	70,724,000	4,970,000	4,700,000	448,365,000	70,256,000	378,109,000	1875
1876	382,013,000	100,451,000	5,035,000	4,700,000	492,199,000	72,917,000	419,282,000	1876
1877	387,281,000	92,213,000	6,348,000	4,700,000	490,542,800	71,684,000	418,858,000	1877
1878	399,384,000	86,364,000	7,843,000	3,760,000	488,351,000	70,281,000	418,070,000	1878
1879	399,048,000	80,381,000	5,766,000	3,760,000	488,954,000	68,402,000	420,553,000	1879
1880	403,380,000	75,720,000	7,630,000	3,760,000	490,490,000	67,450,000	423,040,000	1880
1881								1881

\* Corso forzoso—Notes having a forced currency.



## REVENUE.

No. 24.—*continued.*

## UNITED STATES.

## REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs - . . . .	194,538,374	206,270,408	216,370,286	188,089,622	163,103,833	157,167,722	148,071,984	130,566,483	130,170,680	137,250,047	136,522,065	138,159,676
Inland Revenue - . . . .	184,896,766	148,068,153	130,642,177	113,729,314	102,409,784	116,007,493	116,700,732	118,630,407	110,881,625	113,561,610	124,009,374	135,264,386
Direct Tax - . . . .	229,102	580,355	—	315,254	—	—	98,798	—	—	—	31	1,517
Sale of Public Lands - . . . .	3,350,431	2,388,646	2,575,714	2,882,312	1,852,428	1,413,640	1,129,466	976,253	1,079,743	924,781	1,016,506	2,201,863
Miscellaneous - . . . .	12,942,118	22,003,541	15,106,051	17,161,270	32,575,043	15,431,915	24,070,602	30,437,487	15,614,728	20,585,697	21,978,625	25,154,851
Total Ordinary - . . . .	395,959,833	374,431,104	364,694,229	322,177,673	299,941,090	284,020,771	290,066,584	281,000,642	257,446,776	272,322,136	333,526,501	360,782,293
Premiums - . . . .	15,295,643	8,892,839	9,412,637	11,560,530	5,037,665	3,979,279	4,029,280	405,776	317,102	1,505,047	110	—
Total Revenue - . . . .	411,255,477	383,323,945	374,106,867	333,738,204	304,978,756	288,000,051	294,095,865	281,406,418	257,763,878	273,827,183	333,636,611	360,782,293
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes	85,678,224	79,859,155	77,876,430	69,528,792	63,537,240	60,000,010	61,269,971	58,626,337	53,700,808	57,047,330	69,435,000	75,164,000
Total Receipts - . . . .	285,474,466	268,768,523	305,047,054	214,931,017	439,272,535	387,971,556	397,465,808	348,871,749	404,581,201	799,807,643	211,814,103	113,750,534
	696,729,973	652,092,468	679,153,921	548,669,221	744,251,291	675,971,607	691,551,673	639,278,167	662,345,079	1,066,634,827	545,340,714	474,532,827
	145,152,078	138,852,597	141,490,400	114,306,068	155,052,352	140,827,418	144,073,265	131,397,951	137,967,724	222,215,580	118,612,000	98,861,000

## EXPENDITURE.

No. 24.—*continued.*  
UNITED STATES.  
(Years ended 30th June.)

## EXPENDITURE.

—	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
War Department - - -	57,695,675	35,799,991	35,372,157	46,323,138	42,313,927	41,120,645	38,070,888	37,082,735	32,154,148	40,425,600	38,116,916	40,466,460
Marine " - - -	21,750,229	19,431,027	21,249,809	23,536,256	30,932,587	21,497,626	18,963,309	14,959,935	17,365,301	15,125,126	13,536,985	15,686,672
Indian Affairs - - -	8,407,938	7,420,997	7,061,728	7,951,704	6,692,462	8,384,656	5,966,558	5,377,007	4,629,280	5,206,109	5,945,457	6,514,161
Pensions - - -	28,340,202	34,443,894	28,533,402	29,359,426	29,083,414	29,456,216	28,257,395	27,963,752	27,137,019	35,121,482	56,777,174	50,050,280
Miscellaneous - - -	53,237,461	60,481,916	60,984,757	73,328,110	85,141,593	71,070,792	73,599,661	58,926,532	53,177,704	65,741,555	54,713,530	64,416,325
Total Ordinary - - -	164,421,507	157,583,827	153,291,856	180,488,636	194,118,985	171,529,848	164,857,813	144,209,963	134,463,452	161,619,934	169,090,062	177,142,898
Premiums - - -	15,906,555	9,016,794	6,958,266	5,105,919	1,395,073	—	—	—	—	—	2,795,320	1,061,249
Interest - - -	129,235,498	125,576,565	117,357,839	104,750,688	107,119,815	103,093,544	100,243,271	97,124,511	102,500,575	105,327,949	95,757,575	89,598,741
Total Expenditure - { Dollars	309,653,500	292,177,188	277,517,963	290,345,245	302,653,873	274,623,393	265,101,085	241,334,474	236,964,327	266,947,883	267,642,957	266,712,888
£	64,511,158	60,870,247	57,816,241	60,488,592	63,048,723	57,213,210	55,229,890	50,275,015	49,367,568	55,614,142	55,759,000	54,315,006
Public Debt - Dollars	333,254,282	399,563,670	405,007,307	233,699,352	422,065,060	407,377,492	449,345,272	323,965,424	333,676,944	639,445,809	432,590,281	165,152,335
Total Issues - { Dollars	702,907,842	691,680,858	682,525,270	524,044,597	724,693,933	682,000,885	714,446,337	565,299,898	590,641,271	966,393,692	700,233,238	425,895,223
£	146,439,134	144,100,179	142,192,765	109,175,958	150,975,944	142,083,518	148,842,991	117,770,812	123,062,264	201,332,019	145,882,000	88,722,000

No. 24.—*continued.*

## PUBLIC DEBT. UNITED STATES. PUBLIC DEBT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Total Public Debt.	Interest paid.	Increase or Decrease of Debt in each Year.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1860	64,842,287	3,144,120	+ 6,345,450
1861	90,580,873	4,034,157	+ 25,738,586
1862	524,176,112	13,190,344	+ 433,595,539
1863	1,119,772,138	24,729,700	+ 595,595,726
1864	1,815,784,370	53,685,421	+ 696,012,232
1865	2,680,647,869	77,395,090	+ 864,863,499
1866	2,773,236,174	133,067,624	+ 92,588,304
1867	2,678,126,104	143,781,591	— 95,110,070
1868	2,611,687,851	140,424,045	— 66,438,252
1869*	2,489,002,481	130,694,242	— 122,685,371
1870	2,386,358,590	129,235,498	— 102,643,891
1871	2,292,030,835	125,576,565	— 94,327,755
1872	2,191,486,344	117,357,839	— 100,544,491
1873	2,147,813,714	104,750,688	— 43,667,630
1874	2,143,083,241	107,119,815	— 4,730,472
1875	2,128,688,726	103,093,544	— 14,369,515
1876	2,099,439,345	100,243,271	— 29,249,381
1877	2,060,158,223	97,124,511	— 39,281,122
1878	2,035,786,832	102,500,875	— 24,871,391
1879	2,027,207,256	105,327,949	— 8,579,575
1880	1,942,172,295	95,757,575	— 85,034,961
1881	1,840,598,812	82,508,741	— 101,573,483

\* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.



COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	£
1851 to 1855 -	98,771,925	19,270,387	118,042,312	18,690,032
1856 to 1860 -	99,490,319	18,348,404	117,838,723	18,657,797
1861 to 1865 -	126,556,106	30,431,776	156,987,882	24,856,414
1866 to 1870 -	100,638,750	24,339,696	124,978,446	19,788,253
1871 -	4,600,024	6,129,592	10,729,626	1,697,416
1872 -	12,300,024	4,500,007	16,800,031	2,660,004
1873 -	15,231,024	5,201,005	20,432,033	3,235,071
1874 -	24,810,024	4,976,007	29,786,031	4,716,121
1875 -	20,300,024	5,100,007	25,400,031	4,021,671
1876 -	30,189,040	6,017,011	36,206,051	5,732,624
1877 -	33,150,024	10,147,007	43,297,031	6,855,363
1878 -	34,582,048	16,361,264	50,943,312	8,066,024
1879 -	36,125,040	8,354,986	44,480,026	7,042,670
1880 -	31,300,056	7,515,268	38,815,324	6,145,760
1881 -	27,144,051	3,608,025	30,752,076	4,869,079

COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	$\frac{1}{2}$ Franc.	$\frac{1}{2}$ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Francs.	5 Francs.	Total.
1832-40	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1841-50	—	348,051 75	1,669,588 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,066 75
1851	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1852	60,128 00	—	—	—	—	—	18,539,610	18,539,610 00
1853	393,010 80	—	—	—	—	—	23,023,580	23,023,508 00
1858	173,050 40	—	—	—	—	—	12,132,990	12,526,000 80
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	90,510	265,560 40
1866	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1867	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1868	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1869	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,212 00
1870	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1877	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
Gold Coin.								
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total.				
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.				
1848	—	8,037,425	—	8,037,425				
1849	371,880	3,749,575	—	4,121,455				
1850	633,270	1,853,875	—	2,487,145				
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060				
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260				
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140				
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980				
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480				
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060				
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440				
1872	—	—	—	—				
1873	—	—	—	—				
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000				
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000				
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640				
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400				
1878	—	—	51,108,000	51,108,000				
1879	—	—	—	—				
1880	—	—	—	—				

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1859-64, and in 1877-79 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor yet between the years 1850 and 1865.

## No. 25.—continued.

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER MONEY COINED and put in CIRCULATION.

Years.	Coin.			Total.
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	
	Francs.	Francs.		Francs.
1860	428,452,425	8,084,198	—	436,536,623
1861	98,216,400	2,518,150	2,610,555	103,345,105
1862	214,241,990	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,181	282,659,105
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953
1869	234,186,290	68,175,897	—	302,362,087
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947
1871	50,169,880	25,878,499	299,335	74,347,714
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,103	28,150,482
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,464,274
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,959
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864
1880	—	—	—	—

\* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER MONEY COINED and put in CIRCULATION.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,850	28,190,442	69,386,297
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,269
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148

No. 25.—*continued.*

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and other MONEY COINED and put in  
CIRCULATION.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)							Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.
							Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,445,000	2,770,000	342,000	19,557,000
1861	-	-	-	-	-	-	60,693,000	2,606,000	101,000	63,400,000
1862	-	-	-	-	-	-	45,532,000	2,812,000	116,000	48,461,000
1863	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,695,000	1,174,000	478,000	22,348,000
1864	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,649,000	548,000	464,000	22,661,000
1865	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,107,000	636,000	1,183,000	26,927,000
1866	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,314,000	680,000	647,000	26,641,000
1867	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,217,000	937,000	1,890,000	31,084,000
1868	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,114,000	1,137,000	1,713,000	20,965,000
1869	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,829,000	841,000	1,279,000	23,948,000
1870	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,237,000	1,767,000	611,000	24,635,000
1871	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,302,000	1,956,000	284,000	23,542,000
1872	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,376,000	3,030,000	123,000	23,529,000
1873	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,249,000	2,946,000	494,000	38,689,000
1874	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,443,000	5,984,000	412,000	56,838,000
1875	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,554,000	10,070,000	230,000	48,854,000
1876	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,179,000	19,127,000	260,000	57,566,000
1877	-	-	-	-	-	-	44,078,000	23,550,000	62,000	72,690,000
1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,799,000	28,291,000	31,000	81,120,000
1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	40,987,000	27,228,000	98,000	68,313,000
1880	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,158,000	27,942,000	270,000	84,370,000
1881	-	-	-	-	-	-	78,734,000	27,650,000	405,000	106,789,000

\* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.



FISHERIES.

FISHERIES.

Years.	No. of Vessels.			No. of Men Employed.			Quantities and Value of the Produce.					Total.
	Cod.	Herring.	Mackerel.	Cod.	Herring.	Mackerel.	Cod.	Herring.	Mackerel.	Lobster.	Other.	
1874 -	—	—	—	—	—	—	Thousands.	1,000 Kronor.	Thousands.	1,000 Kronor.	1,000 Kronor.	£
1875 -	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,687	14,656	1215,000	796	296	1,295,000
1876 -	15,135	—	—	—	—	—	57,788	15,405	1,062,000	719	1,680	1,392,000
1877 -	13,676	7,279	1,047	62,757	48,831	8,436	40,101	10,864	1,022,000	7,970	1,677	1,327,000
1878 -	16,903	6,001	915	68,386	49,098	3,964	66,805	19,410	1,112,000	6,921	2,466	1,327,000
1879 -	19,600	5,316	847	73,740	31,459	3,683	50,823	12,932	850,422	6,790	2,947	1,635,000
1880 -	18,475	6,445	867	83,589	32,476	3,574	63,194	13,538	631,736	6,711	2,349	1,170,000
			966	80,441	33,136	3,719	63,273	12,533	994,106	6,861	1,714	1,181,000
									5,744	1,206	1,836	1,254,000

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.			Shipping.				Value of the Produce.				Total.*
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	Cod Fisheries.			Home Fisheries.					
	New-foundland.	Iceland.	Home Fisheries.	Newfoundland.		Iceland.	Newfoundland.		Iceland.	In Boats.	On Foot.	
				No. of Vessels.	Tons.		No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1850	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	11,428	59,320	Francs. —	Francs. —	Francs. 22,582,766	Francs. —
1874	7,887	3,856	67,029	188	31,933	208	20,981	102,083	8,191,519	6,762,361	55,410,096	73,384,258
1875	7,800	4,000	68,651	178	30,295	220	21,890	101,852	7,734,646	7,651,736	56,992,064	77,166,542
1876	7,417	3,942	68,317	168	28,903	228	21,923	102,090	9,065,970	7,084,901	67,379,596	88,990,591
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	179	30,118	244	23,718	105,380	8,059,898	8,252,796	64,680,434	87,227,191
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	181	30,358	267	25,966	107,658	7,141,822	7,966,166	65,873,911	86,971,721
1879	7,108	5,628	72,109	177	27,865	321	29,272	108,354	6,992,436	7,554,354	65,998,437	88,079,849
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	147	23,588	269	24,729	109,472	6,433,948	6,856,850	66,235,093	86,917,668

No. Francs-

1875	-	97,327,000	2,379,709
1876	-	160,267,396	2,592,707
1877	-	104,854,081	1,502,951
1878	-	169,397,046	1,854,564
1879	-	157,579,968	1,553,147
1880	-	144,552,625	1,399,791

\* Including Oysters

## No. 27.—POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## BELGIUM.

—	1850.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Letters -	10,894,536	23,060,846	33,700,524	45,082,531	60,522,771	63,611,094	64,460,113	69,026,949	73,419,058
Newspapers -	8,739,000	26,358,020	27,925,884	46,871,539	65,480,000	72,058,000	68,465,000	69,712,000	71,830,000
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	12,694,084	18,125,198	33,385,000	31,473,000	28,638,000	28,041,000	36,673,000
Samples -	—	62,113	147,212	756,964	1,210,000	1,572,000	1,973,000	2,333,000	2,674,000
Circulars* -	—	—	—	*53,469	116,600	210,800	255,100	321,000	452,000
Post Cards -	—	—	—	—	7,848,600	10,031,658	13,176,514	16,720,652	18,116,228
Post Office Orders. }	48,126	284,440	325,421	792,096	1,134,169	1,408,557	1,521,224	1,667,021	1,950,418

\* This Service was commenced in May 1868.

† This Service was commenced 1st Jan. 1871.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## FRANCE.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

Years.	Letters.	Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	Communication between France and Foreign Countries.*		Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit.	
			Letters.	Newspapers and Printed Matter.	Letters.	Newspapers and Printed Matter.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1860	263,500,000	179,138,000	19,636,234	9,610,452	6,048,981	3,761,816
1861	273,200,000	188,930,000	20,961,092	9,921,956	6,493,203	4,097,577
1862	283,000,000	202,000,000	22,133,599	10,478,696	6,997,642	4,401,220
1863	290,000,000	232,600,000	23,471,374	11,227,272	7,797,302	4,384,858
1864	300,543,700	264,982,000	24,763,005	12,435,448	8,602,376	5,011,425
1865	313,506,795	275,285,920	26,401,730	12,847,376	8,823,359	5,008,990
1866	323,525,195	290,091,680	28,070,392	13,456,266	9,503,139	5,407,698
1867	342,017,470	306,195,880	31,159,581	14,829,804	9,510,779	5,694,194
1868	348,655,000	326,196,800	31,344,240	15,948,201	10,004,313	5,799,125
1869	364,746,650	367,186,800	33,160,172	17,328,041	10,165,180	6,469,850
1870	281,351,580	347,958,640	29,614,987	14,888,327	8,534,030	5,353,535
1871	305,114,570	283,937,730	30,171,805	12,244,685	3,742,627	2,037,693
1872	339,712,096	297,867,799	38,629,897	17,987,799	9,261,922	5,384,676
1873	340,855,289	331,550,962	39,276,675	19,950,738	10,873,315	6,141,547
1874	350,594,735	368,781,945	41,744,018	20,446,115	11,371,429	7,899,454
1875	367,443,837	376,005,934	45,300,664	22,850,677	12,671,771	8,490,019
1876	381,955,353	452,406,978	50,221,368	25,430,118	15,549,329	9,145,931
1877	388,845,000	476,671,394	48,964,699	29,420,356	15,889,683	8,011,187
1878	431,785,904	535,918,605	60,728,768	33,799,218	17,136,416	11,060,971
1879	485,646,725	628,444,923	64,455,259	35,870,589	18,977,512	12,575,707
1880	524,380,256	693,749,617	67,694,659	37,356,841	19,924,349	12,711,766
1881	569,072,808	769,167,423	69,461,490	38,331,855	20,444,375	13,043,542

\* Including the Colonies.





## No. 27.—continued.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## AUSTRIA.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

Years.	Number of Post Offices.	Letters.	Packet Post.		Receipts.	Expenses.
			Ordinary Packets.	Registered Packets, Value.		
	No.	No.	Kilogrammes.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
1850	1,278	26,071,300	2,896,097	425,015,402	6,270,567	5,524,240
1855	1,507	46,438,164	5,748,807	1,128,956,386	7,951,664	6,562,320
1860	1,638	60,391,635	4,621,677	2,458,587,551	8,468,076	6,253,291
1865	1,926	81,088,662	5,591,925	2,131,970,128	9,271,223	6,235,730
1870	3,215	148,499,102	7,937,917	2,684,791,210	10,658,470	8,025,000
1871	3,512	169,105,395	9,611,247	2,607,009,317	11,539,130	9,338,270
1872	3,990	205,176,140	12,372,294	3,318,009,673	12,979,410	10,862,850
1873	4,020	266,698,524	10,788,429	4,270,632,849	14,009,660	12,465,120
1874	4,120	245,935,879	12,236,584	3,062,537,492	14,278,490	14,533,830
1875	4,139	242,330,698	15,401,074	4,004,438,247	14,658,290	14,946,700
1876	4,115	256,919,900	11,655,400	3,410,790,700	14,742,140	14,990,880
1877	4,006	263,007,910	11,601,570	3,899,292,900	14,845,190	14,277,620
1878	4,000	294,867,230	11,506,790	4,564,754,400	15,203,580	14,325,550
1879	4,015	302,394,750	15,033,850	4,545,569,700	16,141,470	14,382,030
1880	4,025	324,343,900	16,665,400	4,456,846,600	16,607,880	14,774,800
1881	4,033	341,726,600	20,387,400	4,941,817,500	18,104,344	15,113,776

\* Including Post Cards after the year 1869.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## UNITED STATES.

Years.	Number of Post Offices.	Extent of Post Routes.	Revenue of the Department.	Expenditure of the Department.	Amount paid for Salaries of Post-masters.	Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail.
	No.	Miles.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800 -	903	20,817	280,804	123,994	69,243	128,644
1810 -	2,300	36,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,966
1820 -	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,160,926	352,295	782,425
1830 -	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,982,708	595,234	1,274,009
1840 -	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,029,925	3,296,876
1850 -	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,786
1860 -	28,498	240,594	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,868	8,808,710
1870 -	28,492	231,252	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,884,653
1871 -	30,045	233,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,382	11,529,395
1872 -	31,863	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873 -	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,161,034
1874 -	34,294	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875 -	35,547	277,873	26,791,360	33,611,309	7,049,936	18,777,201
1876 -	36,383	281,798	27,895,908	33,263,488	7,397,397	18,361,048
1877 -	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,529,238
1878 -	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	19,262,421
1879 -	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,899	7,185,540	20,012,872
1880 -	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,718,784	22,235,984
1881 -	44,512	344,006	36,785,397	39,592,566	8,303,188	23,048,754

## No. 28.—WRECKS.

## GERMANY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.					ON GERMAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1873	179	33,591	64	18,405	309	160	17,864	63	7,326	57
1874	165	34,507	72	20,474	282	156	30,287	60	10,095	17
1875	178	33,622	50	17,684	580	170	26,958	60	11,123	59
1876	214	50,144	59	23,628	539	98	13,201	41	6,124	48
1877	162	34,987	50	17,386	280	88	13,730	35	8,275	9
1878	140	35,763	59	22,471	433	133	20,667	48	9,171	80
1879	189	41,977	77	25,699	256	166	30,930	50	17,096	42
1880	242	47,961	76	26,891	352	271	42,675	95	21,467	58

## ITALY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

Years.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1867	198	22,977	63	13,394	56	174	18,437	39	8,854	41
1868	181	23,041	66	15,638	108	142	11,728	27	4,325	44
1869	210	27,268	85	18,834	153	156	16,049	31	7,615	190
1870	165	23,957	59	16,877	210	135	12,762	29	5,682	48
1871	173	23,318	60	15,722	98	140	15,505	24	7,909	21
1872	197	23,681	47	13,886	72	168	19,633	18	9,838	55
1873	176	35,195	83	28,678	75	127	11,330	34	4,813	53
1874	178	31,437	82	25,070	189	113	8,236	17	1,869	72
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	52
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,663	58*	22,509	75	128	14,457	20	7,303	51
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876, but were not returned as lost till the year 1877.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## GERMAN EMPI

## MINING.—PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Peat.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salt.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.
1867	Tons. 23,808,100	Marks. 137,414,000	Tons. 6,494,800	Marks. 20,051,000	Tons. 1,023,000	Marks. 1,023,000	Tons. 153,400	Marks. 1,469,000	Tons. 3,264,500	Marks. 18,373,000	Tons. 365,900	Marks. 8,913,000	Tons. 96,400	Marks. 15,666,000	Tons. 178,800	Marks. 3,056,000	Tons. 191,700	Marks. 8,419,000	Tons. 35,174,500	Marks. 214,414,000
1868	Tons. 25,704,800	Marks. 145,791,000	Tons. 7,174,400	Marks. 20,006,000	Tons. 1,086,000	Marks. 1,086,000	Tons. 181,400	Marks. 1,793,000	Tons. 3,634,300	Marks. 19,388,000	Tons. 369,900	Marks. 7,614,000	Tons. 93,300	Marks. 15,660,000	Tons. 201,700	Marks. 3,050,000	Tons. 182,600	Marks. 8,539,000	Tons. 37,689,300	Marks. 224,957,000
1869	Tons. 26,774,400	Marks. 155,785,000	Tons. 7,569,600	Marks. 21,052,000	Tons. 1,012,000	Marks. 1,012,000	Tons. 231,600	Marks. 2,225,000	Tons. 4,083,800	Marks. 23,270,000	Tons. 403,000	Marks. 8,580,000	Tons. 101,000	Marks. 16,693,000	Tons. 217,400	Marks. 3,126,000	Tons. 149,300	Marks. 6,686,000	Tons. 39,665,000	Marks. 240,120,000
1870	Tons. 26,397,800	Marks. 163,537,000	Tons. 7,605,200	Marks. 22,053,000	Tons. 1,119,000	Marks. 1,119,000	Tons. 291,900	Marks. 2,628,000	Tons. 3,830,200	Marks. 24,113,000	Tons. 366,800	Marks. 6,916,000	Tons. 106,400	Marks. 16,676,000	Tons. 207,400	Marks. 1,890,000	Tons. 162,106	Marks. 6,442,000	Tons. 39,089,700	Marks. 248,217,000
1871	Tons. 29,272,300	Marks. 218,321,000	Tons. 8,482,800	Marks. 26,213,000	Tons. 1,139,600	Marks. 1,139,600	Tons. 375,300	Marks. 3,358,000	Tons. 4,368,100	Marks. 30,799,000	Tons. 335,500	Marks. 5,370,000	Tons. 96,900	Marks. 14,826,000	Tons. 217,100	Marks. 3,406,000	Tons. 187,400	Marks. 8,623,000	Tons. 43,575,700	Marks. 314,155,000
1872	Tons. 33,306,400	Marks. 256,668,000	Tons. 9,013,000	Marks. 29,426,000	Tons. 1,435,300	Marks. 1,216,000	Tons. 480,500	Marks. 5,045,000	Tons. 5,895,700	Marks. 42,372,000	Tons. 119,500	Marks. 8,617,000	Tons. 94,000	Marks. 15,632,000	Tons. 282,200	Marks. 7,067,000	Tons. 253,900	Marks. 9,555,000	Tons. 49,904,500	Marks. 413,668,000
1873	Tons. 36,392,300	Marks. 403,645,000	Tons. 9,752,900	Marks. 34,627,000	Tons. 151,900	Marks. 1,444,000	Tons. 450,900	Marks. 4,322,000	Tons. 6,177,600	Marks. 43,352,000	Tons. 445,000	Marks. 12,463,000	Tons. 101,300	Marks. 17,739,000	Tons. 292,100	Marks. 7,114,000	Tons. 244,400	Marks. 10,534,000	Tons. 54,008,400	Marks. 433,742,000
1874	Tons. 35,918,000	Marks. 387,183,000	Tons. 10,739,500	Marks. 39,232,000	Tons. 161,900	Marks. 1,383,000	Tons. 429,500	Marks. 3,519,000	Tons. 5,137,500	Marks. 28,594,000	Tons. 451,200	Marks. 11,100,000	Tons. 104,100	Marks. 18,275,000	Tons. 262,500	Marks. 6,485,000	Tons. 252,200	Marks. 9,880,000	Tons. 53,457,000	Marks. 503,660,000
1875	Tons. 37,436,400	Marks. 427,485,000	Tons. 10,367,700	Marks. 36,885,000	Tons. 170,400	Marks. 1,314,000	Tons. 529,400	Marks. 4,420,000	Tons. 4,730,300	Marks. 26,754,000	Tons. 463,000	Marks. 12,685,000	Tons. 113,800	Marks. 21,042,000	Tons. 279,100	Marks. 6,335,000	Tons. 243,800	Marks. 9,455,000	Tons. 54,338,900	Marks. 416,875,000
1876	Tons. 38,454,400	Marks. 463,678,000	Tons. 11,096,000	Marks. 38,442,000	Tons. 170,100	Marks. 1,214,000	Tons. 580,900	Marks. 4,670,000	Tons. 4,712,000	Marks. 23,624,000	Tons. 533,000	Marks. 13,007,000	Tons. 120,600	Marks. 20,387,000	Tons. 304,500	Marks. 7,125,000	Tons. 224,900	Marks. 8,523,000	Tons. 56,197,000	Marks. 480,670,000
1877	Tons. 37,529,600	Marks. 416,972,000	Tons. 10,700,300	Marks. 35,921,000	Tons. 170,800	Marks. 1,145,000	Tons. 811,700	Marks. 6,452,000	Tons. 4,980,100	Marks. 23,648,000	Tons. 577,300	Marks. 11,141,000	Tons. 147,000	Marks. 22,723,000	Tons. 343,500	Marks. 7,735,000	Tons. 221,100	Marks. 7,721,000	Tons. 55,481,400	Marks. 433,458,000
1878	Tons. 39,589,800	Marks. 407,916,000	Tons. 10,930,100	Marks. 34,459,000	Tons. 202,900	Marks. 1,383,000	Tons. 770,200	Marks. 6,448,000	Tons. 5,462,100	Marks. 26,317,000	Tons. 597,200	Marks. 11,423,000	Tons. 152,800	Marks. 21,063,000	Tons. 373,500	Marks. 8,567,000	Tons. 210,100	Marks. 6,711,000	Tons. 58,288,700	Marks. 424,207,000
1879	Tons. 42,025,700	Marks. 465,703,000	Tons. 11,445,000	Marks. 35,227,000	Tons. 233,200	Marks. 1,591,000	Tons. 661,700	Marks. 6,113,000	Tons. 5,839,400	Marks. 26,692,000	Tons. 580,500	Marks. 8,050,000	Tons. 149,100	Marks. 17,848,000	Tons. 398,800	Marks. 10,073,000	Tons. 200,700	Marks. 6,777,000	Tons. 61,568,100	Marks. 418,069,000
1880	Tons. 46,673,000	Marks. 445,615,000	Tons. 12,144,500	Marks. 36,710,000	Tons. 272,300	Marks. 1,805,000	Tons. 665,900	Marks. 6,783,000	Tons. 7,298,700	Marks. 34,454,000	Tons. 632,900	Marks. 11,980,000	Tons. 159,700	Marks. 19,122,000	Tons. 480,900	Marks. 11,995,000	Tons. 224,900	Marks. 7,048,000	Tons. 68,791,400	Marks. 475,512,000



QUANTITIES OF RAW COTTON IMPORTED INTO FRANCE FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS OF IMPORTS.  
In 1,000 Kilogrammes.

Years.	United States.	United Kingdom.	British India.	Egypt.	Turkey.	Belgium.	Germany.	Italy.	Brazil.	Other Countries.	Total Imports.	Total Exports.	Excess of Imports.	Years.
1862	222	26,830	2,089	5,546	4,328	103	1,479	273	322	4,200	46,292	17,178	29,114	1862
1863	373	29,343	9,539	9,801	7,761	—	3,236	783	791	2,819	64,386	19,735	44,651	1863
1864	224	26,401	12,617	15,303	9,343	2,164	2,447	2,217	2,107	5,620	78,443	22,863	55,580	1864
1865	2,983	35,030	9,645	13,832	13,037	4,611	519	3,879	1,827	5,606	90,919	29,511	61,403	1865
1866	43,797	44,233	8,638	8,385	9,525	8,050	514	1,396	4,265	4,947	133,750	34,425	99,325	1866
1867	37,140	23,303	13,476	6,043	8,593	8,201	415	1,470	2,886	4,850	106,386	31,079	75,307	1867
1868	46,187	21,929	26,311	8,678	11,142	6,011	1,278	616	3,930	4,477	129,650	28,671	100,988	1868
1869	48,110	14,850	28,558	9,171	11,979	4,320	2,077	282	5,301	7,657	132,265	36,088	96,177	1869
1870	59,882	7,557	16,074	5,376	7,630	1,378	688	138	3,527	4,520	106,770	45,671	61,099	1870
1871	1,609	37,063	17,202	6,756	5,788	4,384	4,949	1,204	3,341	2,822	115,109	16,370	98,739	1871
1872	44,720	15,411	24,653	8,618	8,928	1,160	980	370	5,738	3,996	114,574	31,323	83,248	1872
1873	41,979	13,864	7,085	10,277	8,763	2,273	3,924	1,054	2,363	2,551	94,223	39,972	54,251	1873
1874	70,242	16,208	25,681	13,862	6,754	2,279	1,879	451	2,136	1,860	141,352	47,319	94,033	1874
1875	74,598	11,647	32,892	10,027	6,769	1,628	1,647	62	1,457	2,958	143,565	42,256	101,309	1875
1876	103,998	8,113	27,987	16,473	7,667	1,297	1,474	49	601	1,479	169,138	64,986	104,152	1876
1877	84,183	5,492	34,323	12,895	6,102	672	1,131	190	416	1,216	146,623	60,742	85,881	1877
1878	103,888	2,592	20,724	9,395	4,324	778	4,657	900	305	1,016	144,980	65,038	79,942	1878
1879	90,588	6,557	25,374	11,706	2,284	1,238	1,265	4,078	282	2,427	145,799	55,864	89,935	1879
1880	94,236	6,429	23,741	10,434	2,312	1,637	2,534	7,588	107	2,217	151,258	63,097	88,140	1880
1881	103,370	5,451	33,611	11,482	3,023	2,060	1,698	6,747	742	1,632	163,816	60,516	103,300	1881

## BANK of FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

Years	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	428	801	04
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,677	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,068	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,693	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206

## FRANCE.

## FRANCE.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron.		Lead and Silver.		Salt.		Peat.		Other Mineral Products.	Total.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.	
	Tonnes.	Francs.	Tonnes.	Francs.	Tonnes.	Francs.	Tonnes.	Francs.	Tonnes.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1873	17,479,341	290,367,799	3,051,124	17,878,676	9,865	3,099,957	627,176	11,387,498	324,092	3,711,459	5,351,636	13,272,876
1874	16,907,913	279,417,393	2,516,548	14,872,792	10,445	3,350,275	656,163	13,127,538	323,198	3,665,476	5,080,833	12,780,572
1875	16,956,840	270,201,185	2,505,870	13,801,766	8,278	3,221,119	674,425	9,698,084	317,748	3,657,652	4,790,347	12,214,804
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,524	9,330	3,014,655	585,330	9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	4,724,432	11,973,268
1877	16,804,529	236,236,161	2,426,279	13,469,603	10,962	3,250,734	593,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	4,773,961	10,996,472
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,460,953	12,714,979	10,070	2,566,320	571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	3,900,788	10,577,032
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,393,149	11,517	2,829,626						
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	13,990	3,229,380	700,000	18,533,030	248,000	2,755,030	4,597,620	11,454,000

## RAILWAYS.

TOTAL LENGTH, RECEIPTS, NUMBER of PASSENGERS CARRIED, &c. by the  
RAILWAYS of FRANCE in each Year from 1860.

Years.	Length of Line on the 31st Dec.	Receipts.		Receipts per Kilometre.*		No. of Locomotives.	No. of Passengers.	Weight of Goods carried.
		Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.			
	Kilomètres.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.			Tons.
1860	9,311	411,089,454	226,698,467	44,814	24,730	3,142	56,528,613	23,137,769
1861	10,004	464,478,329	259,888,516	48,779	27,241	3,352	61,924,634	27,897,094
1862	11,092	481,716,815	259,604,321	45,781	24,672	3,652	65,080,345	27,297,366
1863	12,032	502,848,258	272,113,256	43,601	23,595	3,321	70,199,382	28,883,290
1864	13,038	532,046,183	284,099,335	43,039	22,982	3,923	75,351,531	31,115,273
1865	13,544	569,145,623	309,008,753	43,029	23,362	4,120	81,533,061	34,019,436
1866	14,417	612,312,581	333,166,499	44,004	23,343	4,272	87,342,011	37,392,792
1867	15,657	665,406,332	354,054,687	44,260	23,603	4,532	101,610,748	38,566,502
1868	16,210	675,569,321	356,651,266	42,604	22,403	4,660	102,857,116	41,973,934
1869	16,973	696,472,340	383,582,707	42,300	23,297	4,863	111,164,284	44,013,433
1870	17,423	623,814,053	321,859,280	40,168	20,725	4,933	No Returns.	
1871	17,229	703,677,238	380,753,968	45,915	24,357	5,043	98,318,310	37,831,335
1872	17,776	779,797,230	393,241,845	48,718	22,551	5,350	111,505,569	53,371,362
1873	18,539	813,453,992	395,268,391	44,845	21,680	5,573	116,516,175	57,181,419
1874	19,081	807,097,753	388,441,581	42,299	20,357	5,903	121,117,898	56,679,677
1875	19,763	818,133,625	422,219,730	43,215	21,812	6,137	131,311,803	58,931,733
1876	20,316	807,639,339	424,104,032	43,398	21,169	6,253	137,589,897	62,131,107
1877	20,992	848,689,360	410,218,749	41,330	19,977	6,445	138,330,458	61,608,968
1878	22,138	911,976,375	452,541,488	42,546	21,112	6,668	152,806,132	63,087,498
1879	22,770	923,141,922	447,091,681	41,491	20,095	6,753	159,525,763	68,957,385
1880	23,307	1,024,923,052	519,368,632	44,823	22,494	6,893	165,105,603	80,773,650

\* These figures are calculated on the average length of line open in each year.



## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

## MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Class of Vessels.					Total Number of Vessels built.	Total Tonnage.
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Steamers.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	—	6,074	582,617
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	272	7,795	871,492
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	836	8,865	1,145,542
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	1,685	11,942	1,819,953
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	2,443	14,522	4,014,309
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	3,054	16,539	2,995,859
1871	40	14	498	901	302	1,755	273,226
1872	15	10	426	900	292	1,643	209,052
1873	28	9	611	1,221	402	2,271	359,245
1874	71	22	655	995	404	2,147	432,725
1875	114	22	502	340	323	1,301	297,638
1876	76	5	424	260	338	1,112	203,585
1877	71	4	337	352	265	1,029	176,591
1878	81	7	279	557	334	1,258	235,503
1879	37	10	256	494	335	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	348	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	414	1,108	280,459

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

## MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830 - - -	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840 - - -	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850 - - -	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860 - - -	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870 - - -	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871 - - - - -	10,768	2,766	13,534
1872 - - - - -	18,637	435	19,072
1873 - - - - -	27,995	1,768	29,763
1874 - - - - -	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875 - - - - -	22,537	2,934	25,471
1876 - - - - -	29,308	3,445	32,753
1877 - - - - -	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878 - - - - -	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879 - - - - -	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880 - - - - -	19,152	7,731	26,883

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

NUMBER of MILES of RAILROAD in Operation, and the NUMBER of MILES constructed each Year in the UNITED STATES from 1830 to 1880, inclusive.

Years.	Miles in Operation at the end of each Year.	Miles constructed in each Year.	Years.	Miles in Operation at the end of each Year.	Miles constructed in each Year.
1830	22	—	1856	22,016	3,642
1831	95	72	1857	24,503	2,487
1832	229	134	1858	26,968	2,465
1833	380	151	1859	28,789	1,821
1834	633	253	1860	30,635	1,846
1835	1,093	465	1861	31,236	651
1836	1,273	175	1862	32,129	834
1837	1,497	224	1863	33,170	1,050
1838	1,913	416	1864	33,908	738
1839	2,302	389	1865	35,935	1,177
1840	2,818	516	1866	36,801	1,716
1841	3,535	717	1867	39,250	2,449
1842	4,026	491	1868	42,229	2,979
1843	4,185	159	1869	46,814	4,615
1844	4,377	192	1870	52,914	6,070
1845	4,633	256	1871	60,293	7,379
1846	4,930	297	1872	66,171	5,878
1847	5,598	668	1873	70,278	4,107
1848	5,993	398	1874	72,383	2,105
1849	7,335	1,369	1875	74,036	1,713
1850	9,021	1,656	1876	76,808	2,712
1851	10,982	1,961	1877	79,089	2,281
1852	12,908	1,926	1878	81,776	2,687
1853	15,369	2,452	1879	86,497	4,721
1854	19,720	1,360	1880	93,671	7,174
1855	18,374	1,654	1881	104,813	11,142

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, RUSSIA, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, and 1870 to 1881.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Russia.	Spain.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850 - - -	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	4,338,705		73,639,165	635,381,604
1860 - - -	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,072,526	21,698,054	44,021,833	131,811,642	1,767,686,338
1870 - - -	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	15,170,334	27,704,711	54,300,060	958,558,523
1871 - - -	1,102,322,343	59,611,304	103,986,223	31,135,476	47,155,961	118,716,717	1,462,928,024
1872 - - -	703,911,765	88,187,183	42,516,604	24,683,546	32,570,733	41,664,522	933,537,419
1873 - - -	853,649,331	118,370,036	95,342,287	49,573,330	27,722,241	55,406,305	1,200,063,530
1874 - - -	903,571,772	177,365,583	114,613,646	54,090,632	53,359,034	55,601,606	1,358,602,303
1875 - - -	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	65,708,178	29,813,227	22,531,305	1,260,418,908
1876 - - -	957,329,739	263,975,759	108,545,768	80,896,983	47,561,153	93,996,932	1,491,405,834
1877 - - -	1,020,365,436	219,983,761	77,605,283	25,109,482	46,030,632	57,169,536	1,443,269,130
1878 - - -	1,329,948,425	256,030,981	121,649,103	85,428,896	40,685,242	83,786,054	1,607,533,511
1879 - - -	936,774,508	196,988,105	137,484,413	154,323,552	70,607,355	85,194,900	1,628,372,833
1880 - - -	1,214,027,181	179,846,277	154,022,564	102,250,075	66,936,354	102,378,660	1,822,061,114
1881 - - -	1,274,835,896	276,926,806	233,095,704	133,857,066	68,870,379	118,342,921	2,199,928,772

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, during the Years 1850, 1860, and from 1867 to 1881, inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels.\*)

Years ended June 30th.	Production.	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Estimated Consumption per Head of Population.	Percentage of Production and Imports Exported.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1850	109,485,944	1,237 856	101,723,800	792,768	100,981,032	4'35	0'79
1860	173,104,924	9,623	173,114,547	4,155,153	168,959,394	5'37	2'40
1867	151,999,906	1,924,890	153,924,796	6,192,371	147,732,425	4'08	4'02
1868	212,441,400	1,616,508	214,057,908	16,133,192	197,924,716	5'35	7'53
1869	224,036,600	1,370,493	225,407,093	17,907,442	207,499,651	5'49	7'94
1870	260,143,900	851,326	260,995,226	36,996,585	224,001,641	5'81	14'18
1871	235,884,700	717,179	236,601,879	34,797,215	201,804,664	5'10	14'71
1872	230,722,400	1,546,623	232,269,023	26,969,985	205,299,038	5'05	11'62
1873	249,997,100	1,476,594	251,473,694	39,591,451	211,882,243	5'08	15'75
1874	281,254,700	1,646,092	282,900,792	71,832,749	211,067,043	4'90	25'39
1875	308,162,700	303,047	308,465,747	53,327,474	255,078,273	4'79	17'29
1876	292,136,000	1,568,558	293,704,558	56,441,828	237,262,730	5'23	19'22
1877	289,356,500	228,996	289,685,496	40,790,064	248,895,342	5'34	14'08
1878	364,194,116	1,351,008	365,545,154	73,654,621	291,890,533	6'09	21'50
1879	420,122,400	2,011,291	422,133,691	124,143,925	297,989,766	6'03	29'41
1880	448,756,630	161,882	449,219,512	153,863,935	295,349,577	5'89	34'25
1881	498,549,863	209,620	498,759,483	186,475,251	312,275,232	6'07	37'39

*Note.*—The amount placed opposite the fiscal year is the production of the preceding calendar year. For example,—the quantity stated in the column of "Production," opposite the year 1878, is the production of the calendar year 1877, since the exports of Wheat during the year 1878 were principally of the crop of the calendar year 1877.

The production of Wheat during the years 1859 and 1869 is taken from the Census reports of the succeeding years. The production for the other years is taken from the Annual Reports of the Statistician of the Department of Agriculture.

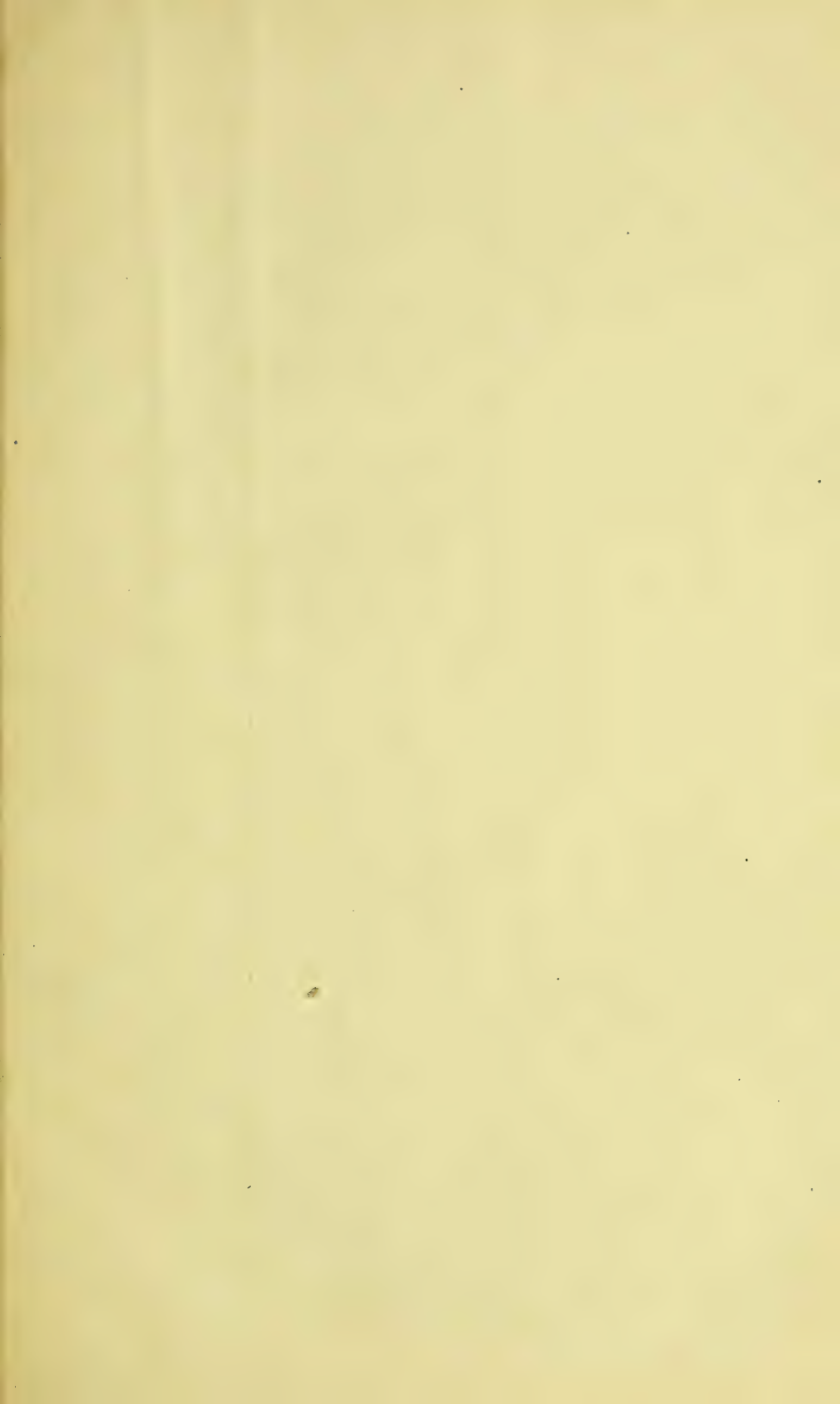
\* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

LONDON:

Printed by GEORGE E. B. EYRE and WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,  
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.

For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.











# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1871 TO 1880-81

(AS FAR AS THE PARTICULARS CAN BE STATED).

---

NINTH NUMBER.

---

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

---



LONDON:

PRINTED BY GEORGE E. B. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,  
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.  
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1882.

LIBRARY OF THE STATE TREASURY DEPT.  
MAR 24 1884  
RECEIVED.

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1872 to 1881-82

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

---

TENTH NUMBER.

---

---

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

---



LONDON:

PRINTED BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE.

To be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from any of the following Agents, viz.,  
Messrs. HANSARD and SON, 13, Great Queen Street, W.C., and 32, Abingdon Street, Westminster;  
Messrs. EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE, East Harding Street, Fleet Street, and

Sale Office, House of Lords;

Messrs. ADAM and CHARLES BLACK, of Edinburgh;

Messrs. ALEXANDER THOM and Co., or Messrs. HODGES, FIGGIS, and Co., of Dublin.

1883.

[C.—3769.] Price 1s. 4d.





# CONTENTS.

	Page
WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, with <i>English Equivalents</i>	8
MONEYS, with <i>English Equivalents</i>	9
AREA AND POPULATION	10
POPULATION, <i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages</i>	12
MERCANTILE MARINE, <i>belonging to each Country</i>	14
SHIPPING - <i>Total Tonnage Entered, National and Foreign</i>	18
"    " <i>Cleared</i>	20
" <i>Tonnage, with Cargoes, Entered</i>	22
"    " <i>Cleared</i>	24
" <i>Steam Vessels, Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with</i>	26
<i>Cargoes and in Ballast</i>	26
" <i>with Cargoes only</i>	28
IMPORTS - <i>Merchandise, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values</i>	30
"    "    " <i>English Equivalents</i>	34
" <i>Bullion and Specie</i>	36
"    "    " <i>Foreign Values</i>	36
"    "    " <i>English Equivalents</i>	38
"    " <i>into France and United States, dis-</i>	40
<i>tiguishing Gold and Silver</i>	40
"    " <i>into United States, distinguishing</i>	41
<i>Principal Countries</i>	41
" <i>Customs Duties levied on. Foreign Values</i>	42
"    "    " <i>English Equivalents</i>	44
" <i>Principal Articles—Quantities and Value thereof:—</i>	
Imported into Russia in Europe	46
"    Norway	50
"    Sweden	54
"    Denmark	58
"    Hamburg	60
"    German Empire	62
"    Holland	66
"    Belgium	70
"    France	74
"    Switzerland	78
"    Portugal	80
"    Spain	84
"    Italy	88
"    Austria	92
"    Greece	96
"    Egypt	98
"    United States	100
"    China	104
IMPORTS: <i>from Principal Countries—Total Value:</i>	
Imported into Russia in Europe	108
"    Norway	110
"    Sweden	112
"    Denmark	114
"    Holland	116
"    Belgium	118
"    France	120
"    Italy	122
"    Portugal	124
"    Spain	126
"    Roumania	128
"    Egypt	130
"    United States	132
"    Mexico	134
"    Argentine Republic	136
"    Chili	138
"    China	140

175975

EXPORTS	-	-	Merchandise, Total Value thereof	Foreign Values	Page
"			"	English Equivalents	30
"			Bullion and Specie: "	Foreign Values	34
"			"	English Equivalents	36
"			"	from France and the United States,	38
"			"	distinguishing Gold and Silver	40
"			"	from United States, distinguishing	41
"			Principal Articles—Quantities and Value thereof:—	Principal Countries	
"			Exported from Russia in Europe	-	48
"			"	Norway	52
"			"	Sweden	56
"			"	Denmark	58
"			"	German Empire	64
"			"	Holland	68
"			"	Belgium	72
"			"	France	76
"			"	Switzerland	78
"			"	Portugal	82
"			"	Spain	86
"			"	Italy	90
"			"	Austria	94
"			"	Greece	96
"			"	Egypt	98
"			"	United States	102
"			"	China	106
"			to Principal Countries—Total Value:		
"			Exported from Russia in Europe	-	108
"			"	Norway	110
"			"	Sweden	112
"			"	Denmark	114
"			"	Holland	116
"			"	Belgium	118
"			"	France	120
"			"	Italy	122
"			"	Portugal	124
"			"	Spain	126
"			"	Roumania	128
"			"	Egypt	130
"			"	United States	132
"			"	Mexico	134
"			"	Argentine Republic	136
"			"	Chili	138
"			"	China	140
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—Per-centage Proportion by Land and by Sea	-	-			142
AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK: Russia in Europe	-	-			144
"			Norway	-	146
"			Sweden	-	148
"			Denmark	-	150
"			Germany	-	152
"			Holland	-	154
"			Belgium	-	156
"			France	-	158
"			Italy	-	162
"			Austria	-	164
"			Hungary	-	166
"			United States	-	168
RAILWAYS: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.:—					
"			Russia	-	170
"			Norway	-	171
"			Sweden	-	172
"			Denmark	-	174
"			German Empire	-	175
"			Prussia	-	176
"			Saxony	-	178
"			Wurtemberg	-	179
"			Baden	-	180
"			Bavaria	-	181

RAILWAYS: <i>Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &amp;c.—cont.</i>		Page
"	Holland - - -	182
"	Belgium - - -	183
"	France - - -	184
"	Switzerland - - -	185
"	Italy - - -	186
"	Spain - - -	187
"	Austro-Hungarian Empire - - -	188
"	United States - - -	190
"	Argentine Republic - - -	191
"	<i>Total Length of Line, in various Countries, 1850 to 1882</i> - - -	192
TELEGRAPHS: <i>Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &amp;c. :—</i>		
"	Russia - - -	194
"	Norway - - -	196
"	Sweden - - -	196
"	Denmark - - -	197
"	Germany - - -	197
"	Wurtemberg - - -	198
"	Bavaria - - -	198
"	Holland - - -	199
"	Belgium - - -	199
"	France - - -	200
"	Austro-Hungarian Empire - - -	202
"	Switzerland - - -	203
"	Italy - - -	204
"	<i>Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per head of Population in various European Countries from 1870 to 1882</i> - - -	205
EMIGRATION :		
"	Norway - - -	206
"	Sweden - - -	206
"	Denmark - - -	207
"	German Empire - - -	207
"	Hamburg - - -	208
"	Bremen - - -	209
"	Holland - - -	210
"	Belgium - - -	210
"	Antwerp - - -	210
"	Italy - - -	211
"	Switzerland - - -	211
"	United States - - -	212
"	Argentine Republic - - -	212
FINANCE :		
"	Russia, Revenue - - -	213
"	" Expenditure - - -	214
"	" Public Debt - - -	214
"	Norway Revenue - - -	215
"	" Expenditure - - -	215
"	" Public Debt - - -	215
"	Denmark Revenue - - -	216
"	" Expenditure - - -	217
"	" Public Debt - - -	218
"	Germany Revenue - - -	220
"	" Expenditure - - -	220
"	" Public Debt - - -	220
"	France Revenue - - -	222
"	" Expenditure - - -	223
"	" Public Debt - - -	224
"	Italy Revenue - - -	226
"	" Expenditure - - -	226
"	" Public Debt - - -	228
"	United States, Revenue - - -	229
"	" Expenditure - - -	230
"	" Public Debt - - -	231
COINAGE :		
"	Russia - - -	232
"	Belgium - - -	232
"	France - - -	233
"	Italy - - -	233
"	United States - - -	234
FISHERIES:		
"	Norway - - -	235
"	France - - -	235
POSTAL STATISTICS :		
"	Belgium - - -	236
"	France - - -	236
"	Germany - - -	237



POSTAL STATISTICS:	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Page
"	"	United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	238
WRECKS :	Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239
"	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240

## MISCELLANEOUS.

GERMANY .	Mining Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241
FRANCE :	Raw Cotton, Imports of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	242
"	Bank of France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243
"	Mining Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	244
"	Railways	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	244
UNITED STATES :	Vessels built	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245
"	" sold to foreigners	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245
"	Railways	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	246
"	Raw Cotton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	246
"	Wheat Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247

*Commercial Department,  
Board of Trade, Whitehall.  
22nd December 1883.*

## TO THE SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the tenth number of the Statistical Abstract for Foreign Countries, which has been compiled as usual from the published statistical records of the various foreign countries, supplemented by information specially furnished by the heads of statistical bureaux abroad, to whom I desire again to offer the thanks of this Department for their continued courtesy in revising the tables relating to their particular countries.

Tables have been added in the present number showing the trade of Roumania and of Mexico. With regard to Roumania, a statistical bureau has lately been established in that country under the Presidency of M. Stèriadi, and the returns furnished are of a distinctly useful kind. I am able by their help to give tables of the Imports and Exports of Roumania, distinguishing the principal countries of Import and Export. With regard to Mexico, the returns are not as yet so complete as might be wished, and the total trade of the country cannot be fully shown for a series of years. I have, however, been enabled to give a table showing the Exports of Mexico, distinguishing the principal countries to which the goods were exported, and this table, though incomplete, still serves to give a fairly satisfactory view of the export trade of the country during the last decade.

The telegraph statistics of various European countries, which were commenced in the fourth number of this abstract, have now reached a certain point of completeness, and I have thought it

well to add a table showing the number of telegrams despatched in each of the most important countries of Europe, and also the proportion which they bear per head of population. This table extends back to the year 1870.

The first number of the Statistical Abstract for Foreign Countries was issued by this Department in 1874, and it is now practically the only record published by the Board of Trade which deals with the statistics of foreign countries; each succeeding number has been increased by the addition of fresh statistical data, and the publication has now reached to such a size (nearly 250 pages) that I have considered it desirable to append an index at the end of the abstract in addition to the table of contents, which is given at the beginning. This index is alphabetically arranged, and will, I think, prove of considerable assistance to the public when consulting a volume of this bulk.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

R. GIFFEN.

*Commercial Department,  
Board of Trade, Whitehall.  
22nd December 1883.*

---





**WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.**

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Sq. Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Chetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Verst	·663 of a Mile.
Norway	Centner	169·8 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tønne (corn and coal)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	" fish	3·186       "       "
	Pott	·2124 of a Gallon.
	Commercial Last	179·85 Cubic Feet.
Sweden	Register Ton	40 Cubic Feet.
	Swedish Mil	6·64 English Miles.
	Skålpund	·937 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Centner	93·7       "       "
	Kanna	·576 of an Imperial Gallon.
Denmark	Tunland	1·22 Acres.
	Tunna	4·03 Imperial Bushels.
	Dansk mil (Lieue)	4·68 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mile	21·195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1·25 Acres.
German Empire	Tønne (Corn)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Gramme	14 Drams.
	Loth (10 Grammes)	8 Ozs. 13 Drams.
	Pfund	1·1 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Centner (100 Pfund)	110·232       "       "
	Tonne (20 Centners)	2204·64       "       "
	Schiffslast	4409·23       "       "
	Geo. Sq. Mile	21·262 Square Miles.
	Meter	3·28 Feet.
	Kilometer	·621 of a Mile.
	Ar	·0247 Acres.
	Hektar (100 Are)	2·47       "       "
	Sq. Kilometer	·386 of a Square Mile.
Holland	Cub. Meter	1·308 Cub. Yards.
	Liter	·22 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Hektoliter (liquid measure)	22·0097 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	3439 Imperial Quarters.
	Scheffel	½ Hektoliter.
	Ton { sailing vessels	1 Ton register.
	" { steam       "	1·06       "       "
	Square Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Hectare	2·47 Acres.
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Portu- gal, Spain, Switzer- land, and Italy	Kilomètre	·621 of a Mile.
	Mètre	1·094 Yards or 3·28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	226·4       "       "
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204       "       "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
Austria	Zoll. Centner	110 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Switzerland	Metric Centner or Quintal	220       "       "
Greece	Ocque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2       "       "
	Livre	1·1       "       "
	Drachme	½ of an Ounce.
China	Tael (weight)	12 Ozs.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133½       "       "
	T'sun	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75       "       "
	Li	2,115       "       "

**MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.**

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia       "       "       "	Silver Rouble       "       "       "	£ s. d. 0 3 2
Norway       "       "       "	} Krona (Riks Daler)       "       "       {	0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden       "       "       "		
Denmark       "       "       "		
German Empire       "	{ Mark       "       "       "	0 1 0
	{ Krone       "       "       "	0 10 0
	{ Doppel Kron       "       "	1 0 0
Bavaria       "       "       "	} Reichs Mark       "       "       "	0 1 0
Baden       "       "       "		
Hamburg       "       "       "		
Holland       "       "       "	Gulden       "       "       "	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium       "       "       "	} Franc       "       "       "	0 0 9 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> or 25 to the £
France       "       "       "		
Switzerland       "       "       "		
Portugal       "       "       "	Milreis       "       "       "	0 4 6
Spain       "       "       "	Peseta       "       "       "	0 0 9 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> or 25 to the £
Italy       "       "       "	Lira       "       "       "	0 0 9 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> or 25 to the £
Austria       "       "       "	Gulden       "       "       "	0 2 0
Roumania       "       "       "	Lei       "       "       "	0 0 9 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> or 25 to the £
Greece       "       "       "	Drachme       "       "       "	0 0 8½ or 28 to the £
Egypt       "       "       "	Piastre       "       "       "	0 0 2½
United States       "       "       "	} Dollar       "       "       "	0 4 2
Mexico       "       "       "		
Chili       "       "       "		
Argentine Republic       "	} Peso Fuerte       "       "       "	0 4 2
Uruguay       "       "       "		
China       "       "       "	Tael       "       "       "	See note, page 140.



## AREA.—POPULATION.

## No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.	YEAR, 1860 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	YEAR, 1870 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Year, 1880 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.
Russia in Europe { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	4,888,713 1,837,043 }	1858	59,330,752	(c.) 1870	65,704,559	1879	74,493,809
Poland - - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	127,310 49,142 }	1858	4,764,446	(c.) 1872	6,528,017	1879	7,104,760
Finland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	373,603 144,211 }	1858	1,636,549	(c.) 1875	1,912,647	1880	2,060,782
Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	5,389,626 2,080,396 }	1858	65,731,747	—	74,145,223	—	83,659,351
Russia in Asia :							
Caucasia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	472,666 182,449 }	—	—	(c.) 1871	4,893,332	1873-80	5,546,554
Siberia - - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	12,495,109 4,823,112 }	—	—	„	8,428,867	1878-79	3,911,200
Central Asia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,344,828 1,291,103 }	—	—	„	3,800,628	1878-79	5,239,000
Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	16,312,603 6,296,664 }	—	—	„	12,122,827	—	14,696,754
Total Russian Empire - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	21,702,230 8,377,060 }	—	—	—	86,268,050	—	98,356,105
Norway - - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	318,195* 122,823 }	(c.) 1865	1,701,756	(c.) 1875	1,818,853	1880	1,925,000
Sweden - - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	442,818* 170,928 }	(c.) 1860	3,859,723	(c.) 1870	4,168,525	(c.) 31 Dec. 1880	4,565,668
Denmark - { <i>Geo. Sq. Miles</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	696 14,751 }	(c.) 1860	1,608,362	(c.) 1870	1,784,741	(c.) 1880	1,969,454
Germany:							
Prussia - - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	348,257 134,427 }	(c.) 1861	18,491,220	(c.) 1871	24,691,085	(c.) 1 Dec. 1880	27,279,111
„ Alsace and Lorraine { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	14,508 5,600 }	—	—	„	1,549,738	„	1,566,670
Bavaria - - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	75,863 29,283 }	(c.) 1861	4,689,837	„	4,863,450	„	5,284,778
Saxony - - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	14,993 5,787 }	„	2,225,240	„	2,556,244	„	2,972,805
Wurtemberg - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	19,504 7,529 }	„	1,772,540	„	1,818,539	„	1,971,118
Baden - - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	15,084 5,822 }	„	1,372,540	„	1,461,562	„	1,570,254
Hesse - - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	7,680 2,964 }	„	856,907	„	852,894	„	936,340
Hanse Townst { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	964 372 }	1862	409,808	„	513,534	„	674,163
Minor States - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	43,671 16,857 }	1861	6,105,380	„	2,751,746	„	2,978,822
Total Germany { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	540,522 208,641 }	(c.) 1861	35,871,640	„	41,058,792	„	45,234,061

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

\* Including the lakes.

† Hamburg, Bremen and Lubeck.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.		AREA.	YEAR, 1860 or about.	TOTAL POPULATION.	YEAR, 1870 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Year, 1880 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.
Holland	- { <i>Hectares</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,200,992 12,735	(c.) 31 Dec. 1859	3,309,128	(c.) 1 Dec. 1869	3,579,529	(c.) 31 Dec. 1879	4,012,633
Belgium	- { <i>Hectares</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,945,516 11,370	Dec. 1860	4,731,996	Dec. 1870	5,087,826	(c.) Dec. 1880	5,520,069
France	- { <i>Hectares</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	52,857,075 204,031	(c.) 1861	37,386,313	(c.) 1871	36,102,921	(c.) Dec. 1881	37,321,186
Portugal*	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	89,355 34,499	(c.) 1864	3,829,618	—	—	(c.) 1 Jan. 1878	4,160,315
Spain	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	507,036 195,716	(c.) 1860	15,658,586	(c.) 1871	16,798,925	(c.) Dec. 1877	16,634,345
Cuba	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	118,830 45,868	—	—	—	—	(c.) 31 Dec. 1877	1,521,684
Switzerland	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	39,987½ 15,435	(c.) 10 Dec. 1860	2,507,170	(c.) Dec. 1870	2,669,147	(c.) Dec. 1880	2,846,192
Austria	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	299,984 115,794	(c.) Oct. 1857†	{ 18,224,502 13,768,513 }	(c.) Dec. 1869	20,396,630	(c.) 31 Dec. 1880	22,144,244
Hungary	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,285 124,402			(c.) 1870	15,416,321	(c.) 31 Dec. 1880	15,642,102
Italy	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	296,323 114,377	(c.) 1861	21,777,334	(c.) 1871	26,801,154	31st Dec. 1881	28,459,628
Greece	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	64,688 —	(c.) 1861	1,325,479	(c.) 1870	1,457,894	1879	1,679,775
Bulgaria	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	63,972 —	—	—	—	—	1 Jan. 1881	1,968,968
Egypt	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	24,197 9,240	—	—	1872	5,210,287	(c.) Dec. 1878	5,517,627‡
United States	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,580,242	(c.) 1860	31,443,321	(c.) 1870	38,558,371	(c.) 1880	50,155,783
Mexico	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,001,884
Chili	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	595,429 229,836	1865	1,819,223	(c.) 1875	2,075,971	Dec. 1881	2,223,434
Peru	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	347,559 134,158	(c.) 1862	2,487,916	—	—	—	—
Argentine public.	Re- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	4,195,500 1,619,463	—	—	(c.) 1869	1,830,214	1882	3,026,000
Uruguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	169,522 64,535	(c.) 1860	221,248	1870	450,000	1880	438,245
China	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,924,637	—	—	—	—	—	250,000,000
Japan	- { <i>Sq. Kilometres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	402,799 155,480	—	—	(c.) 1872	33,110,825	—	—
United Kingdom	<i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	121,305	(c.) 1861	29,070,932	(c.) Apr. 3rd 1871	31,629,299	(c.) Apr. 4th 1881	35,303,789

(c.) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

\* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores.

† The figures for the year 1857 are exclusive of the Italian Provinces and of the Army of 624,959 men.

‡ Exclusive of Europeans, who number approximately 35,000.

§ 41,329 sq. kilometres, if the Lakes are included.

|| These figures are approximate only.

## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe	Births -	3,217,072	—	—	—	3,545,712	—
	Still-births -	—	—	—	—	7,057	—
	Deaths -	—	—	—	—	2,474,075	—
	Marriages -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	Births -	52,271	52,981	54,928	56,358	58,230	58,855
	Still-births -	2,064	2,063	2,063	2,110	2,216	2,046
	Deaths -	29,172	29,828	32,452	33,964	34,356	31,354
	Marriages -	12,302	12,822	13,713	14,177	14,049	14,022
Sweden	Births -	126,983	131,643	133,249	135,958	135,806	138,476
	Still-births -	4,145	4,289	4,589	4,359	4,346	4,198
	Deaths -	68,802	73,525	87,760	88,439	86,334	83,175
	Marriages -	29,470	31,257	31,422	30,702	31,184	30,674
Denmark	Births -	55,221	56,571	57,278	59,749	61,788	61,844
	Still-births -	2,053	2,045	2,046	2,042	2,179	1,928
	Deaths -	33,433	34,250	37,046	39,123	37,365	35,806
	Marriages -	13,627	14,903	15,260	15,915	16,180	15,428
German Empire:	Births -	982,525	987,392	1,011,137	1,039,753	1,056,254	1,047,752
	Still-births -	40,480	40,884	42,342	47,056	45,502	44,457
	Deaths -	724,880	698,366	651,094	678,657	660,317	672,629
	Marriages -	253,421	252,872	244,773	230,875	221,727	210,357
Saxony	Births -	109,944	114,267	118,543	120,038	126,361	124,907
	Still-births -	4,955	4,858	5,206	5,150	5,456	4,969
	Deaths -	77,013	77,033	75,805	82,405	78,121	81,899
	Marriages -	26,140	27,807	27,190	29,086	26,606	24,919
Bavaria	Births -	194,805	201,791	204,089	209,013	215,443	213,163
	Still-births -	6,671	6,980	7,118	7,163	7,913	7,513
	Deaths -	152,693	155,769	153,956	157,684	154,196	151,637
	Marriages -	52,045	48,924	45,886	45,014	42,015	39,369
Wurtemberg	Births -	79,845	81,790	81,620	85,132	85,894	84,187
	Still-births -	3,186	3,138	3,253	3,264	3,330	3,215
	Deaths -	57,225	58,453	57,851	61,216	60,178	58,050
	Marriages -	19,533	18,211	16,759	16,421	15,321	14,887
Baden	Births -	58,715	58,704	58,899	60,716	61,041	59,949
	Still-births -	1,885	1,967	2,159	2,181	2,162	2,008
	Deaths -	39,267	40,586	41,788	42,778	40,323	41,857
	Marriages -	14,599	13,459	13,020	12,797	12,320	11,400
Total Empiro	Births -	1,626,037	1,648,117	1,683,440	1,724,412	1,757,701	1,747,393
	Still-births -	66,190	67,166	69,536	74,179	73,517	71,157
	Deaths -	1,194,732	1,174,293	1,122,396	1,172,393	1,133,627	1,152,535
	Marriages -	423,900	416,049	400,282	386,746	366,912	347,810
Holland	Births -	131,664	133,796	136,072	138,469	142,210	142,618
	Still-births -	7,309	7,358	7,606	7,643	7,610	7,475
	Deaths -	94,594	89,287	85,069	96,834	90,187	86,289
	Marriages -	30,189	31,671	31,353	31,553	31,699	31,470
Belgium	Births -	167,377	170,708	173,978	175,552	176,915	175,077
	Still-births -	7,558	7,783	7,750	7,749	7,930	8,045
	Deaths -	120,129	112,873	109,595	122,450	116,787	114,269
	Marriages -	40,084	40,598	40,328	39,950	38,225	36,964
France	Births -	966,000	946,364	954,652	950,975	966,682	944,576
	Still-births -	40,315	43,967	44,487	44,613	44,680	43,387
	Deaths -	793,064	844,588	781,709	845,062	834,074	801,936
	Marriages -	352,754	321,288	303,113	300,487	291,393	278,094
Austro - Hungarian Empire:	Births -	810,147	828,030	829,709	842,303	853,436	830,776
	Still-births -	19,103	20,176	19,969	20,525	21,187	20,971
	Deaths -	677,022	811,150	662,929	634,088	634,363	677,748
	Marriages -	192,406	194,815	189,017	180,349	176,148	161,337
Hungary§	Births -	563,362	566,792	572,444	608,440	623,849	678,421
	Still-births -	—	—	—	—	7,409	8,605
	Deaths -	580,445	874,055	571,728	501,001	478,684	570,146
	Marriages -	147,555	153,068	143,718	147,443	135,011	143,380
Roumania	Births -	133,996	137,706	146,741	168,556	162,757	156,785
	Still-births -	5,088	4,049	2,701	2,015	1,790	2,005
	Deaths -	127,420	137,933	149,546	138,694	124,067	131,376
	Marriages -	35,872	29,257	30,962	32,971	31,565	29,312
Italy	Births -	1,020,682	985,188	951,658	1,035,377	1,083,721	1,029,037
	Still-births -	29,546	28,351	26,991	29,830	33,069	31,406
	Deaths -	827,498	813,973	827,253	843,161	796,420	787,817
	Marriages -	202,361	214,906	207,997	230,486	225,453	214,972
Switzerland	Births -	80,329	80,569	83,051	87,579	90,786	89,244
	Still-births -	3,984	3,923	3,867	4,227	3,809	3,617
	Deaths -	59,758	61,676	60,845	66,113	66,819	65,353
	Marriages -	21,212	20,649	22,655	24,629	22,376	21,871
Uruguay	Births -	—	18,753	19,231	17,373	19,573	20,985
	Still-births -	174	210	251	244	210	219
	Deaths -	3,642	3,669	3,290	3,293	3,063	3,477
	Marriages -	—	3,569	3,487	2,599	3,122	2,969
United Kingdom*	Births -	1,094,072	1,093,893	1,120,039	1,112,620	1,155,168	1,154,683
	Deaths -	665,583	666,914	699,269	726,332	676,761	667,985
	Marriages -	253,961	258,615	252,738	251,170	254,825	244,864

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* No returns of still-births are published.



in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
					Births - } Russia in Europe.
					Still-births - }
					Deaths - }
					Marriages - }
58,408	60,917	58,923	58,342		Births - }
2,064	2,160	2,068	1,986		Still-births - }
29,573	28,616	30,550	32,427		Deaths - }
13,681	12,850	12,751	12,316		Marriages - }
134,464	139,043	134,262	132,804		Births - }
3,921	4,199	4,041	3,880		Still-births - }
81,418	77,152	82,753	80,800		Deaths - }
29,151	28,635	28,919	28,301		Marriages - }
61,290	62,455	62,612	64,145		Births - }
1,854	1,908	1,915	1,992		Still-births - }
35,792	38,531	40,237	36,471		Deaths - }
14,295	14,287	14,959	15,529		Marriages - }
1,031,282	1,051,142	1,028,897	1,012,769	1,035,557	Births - }
44,257	44,710	42,822	41,803	42,577	Still-births - }
685,898	666,237	692,893	682,310	700,081	Deaths - }
207,716	206,752	208,456	209,586	217,239	Marriages - }
123,045	125,449	123,372	124,951	126,656	Births - }
5,140	5,301	5,148	4,981	5,008	Still-births - }
81,891	81,292	87,152	83,491	86,234	Deaths - }
24,797	25,230	25,626	25,981	26,062	Marriages - }
208,472	207,954	202,658	204,088	202,179	Births - }
7,586	7,219	7,010	6,861	7,048	Still-births - }
153,365	155,226	152,475	152,200	153,152	Deaths - }
37,565	35,066	34,958	35,538	37,801	Marriages - }
81,122	80,914	78,363	76,803	78,427	Births - }
3,214	3,056	3,054	2,926	2,813	Still-births - }
56,378	57,742	56,342	54,387	56,542	Deaths - }
13,364	12,735	13,058	12,294	12,523	Marriages - }
58,626	57,539	55,835	55,442		Births - }
1,950	1,843	1,735	1,730		Still-births - }
40,294	41,479	39,695	39,832		Deaths - }
10,861	10,469	10,070	10,023		Marriages - }
1,714,433	1,735,871	1,636,175	1,682,149		Births - }
70,647	70,870	67,921	66,537		Still-births - }
1,157,960	1,143,773	1,173,205	1,156,391		Deaths - }
340,016	335,113	337,342	338,909		Marriages - }
142,746	147,014	143,855	142,969	146,454	Births - }
7,747	8,075	7,525	7,721	7,446	Still-births - }
90,739	90,024	95,281	87,726	85,950	Deaths - }
30,710	30,655	30,349	29,849	29,565	Marriages - }
172,730	174,641	171,864	175,411	176,345	Births - }
7,721	8,142	8,064	8,210	8,469	Still-births - }
117,721	121,060	123,323	117,007	114,298	Deaths - }
36,699	37,421	38,926	39,487	39,214	Marriages - }
937,317	936,529	920,177	937,317		Births - }
43,273	43,875	41,737	43,293		Still-births - }
839,128	839,882	858,337	839,170		Deaths - }
279,580	282,076	279,035	279,580		Marriages - }
854,752	856,523	828,874	833,476	873,522	Births - }
21,501	22,462	22,041	22,461	23,951	Still-births - }
688,661	652,491	654,258	676,515	686,951	Deaths - }
164,233	169,088	167,200	176,983	183,373	Marriages - }
674,761	724,428	682,776	687,814		Births - }
9,369	10,844	10,424	10,923		Still-births - }
585,578	566,306	593,195	552,728		Deaths - }
147,014	162,188	144,126	157,733		Marriages - }
139,284	165,997	168,978			Births - }
1,906	1,855	2,262			Still-births - }
139,867	130,364	160,964			Deaths - }
35,553	46,484	39,742			Marriages - }
1,012,475	1,064,153	957,900	1,081,125		Births - }
81,305	83,625	80,405	85,254		Still-births - }
813,550	836,682	869,992	784,181		Deaths - }
199,885	213,096	196,738	230,143		Marriages - }
87,833	86,180	84,165	85,142	82,784	Births - }
3,593	3,512	3,248	3,361	3,391	Still-births - }
65,311	63,651	62,223	63,979	62,850	Deaths - }
20,590	19,450	19,413	19,425	19,457	Marriages - }
21,663	23,895	24,103	21,658		Births - }
231	234	291	287		Still-births - }
2,937	3,275	3,123	3,692		Deaths - }
3,212	2,701	3,191	3,079		Marriages - }
1,152,730	1,141,453	1,134,381	1,135,572	1,137,837	Births - }
716,276	704,673	707,325	651,199	678,486	Deaths - }
239,671	228,798	236,817	244,790	252,537	Marriages - }

§ Exclusive of Croatia Slavonia previous to 1877.

‡ These figures are for the Province of Buenos Ayres only, no returns of deaths for the whole country being obtainable.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 3.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

			1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
			No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Russia -	Sailing -	-							No Returns	
31st December.	Steam -	-								
	Total -	-								
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.										
Finland -	Sailing -	-	1,717	257,384	1,807	258,654	1,837	276,366	1,813	293,321
	Steam -	-	96	6,799	112	8,407	117	7,434	134	7,400
	Total -	-	1,813	264,183	1,919	267,061	1,954	283,800	1,947	300,721
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.										
Norway, 31st December.	Sailing -	-	7,019	1,090,006	7,248	1,183,027	7,453	1,272,800	7,596	1,349,234
	Steam -	-	170	30,382	199	41,166	211	43,712	218	45,965
	Total -	-	7,189	1,120,388	7,447	1,224,193	7,664	1,316,512	7,814	1,395,199
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.										
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing -	-	3,185	340,125	3,335	367,502	3,585	411,334	3,573	424,042
	Steam -	-	479	47,623	565	70,996	627	81,508	664	83,007
	Total -	-	3,664	387,752	3,900	438,503	4,212	492,842	4,237	507,049
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.										
Denmark,* 31st March.	Sailing -	-	2,655	173,444	2,629	175,657	2,922	196,123	2,909	204,732
	Steam -	-	91	15,633	109	21,602	135	29,422	167	39,368
	Total -	-	2,746	189,077	2,738	197,259	2,957	225,545	3,076	244,100
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.										
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st December.	Sailing -	-	2,893	463,675	2,861	465,780	2,986	466,879	3,124	475,606
	Steam -	-	91	16,987	104	25,078	117	29,458	130	28,539
	Total -	-	2,984	480,662	2,965	490,858	3,103	496,337	3,254	504,145
Hamburg,† 31st December.										
	Sailing -	-	340	125,427	335	123,099	339	127,486	341	129,837
	Steam -	-	62	54,132	82	78,413	103	88,258	102	89,730
	Total -	-	402	179,559	417	201,512	442	215,744	443	219,567
Bremen, 31st December.										
	Sailing -	-	219	121,517	195	118,185	190	121,530	190	126,754
	Steam -	-	33	52,748	37	59,715	49	65,025	56	55,319
	Total -	-	252	174,265	232	177,900	239	186,555	246	182,073
Vessels of 75 Tons and upwards.										
Total Germany,‡ 31st December.	Sailing -	-	4,311	869,637	4,242	866,092	4,303	878,385	4,426	901,313
	Steam -	-	216	129,521	253	167,633	299	189,908	319	183,569
	Total -	-	4,527	999,158	4,495	1,033,725	4,602	1,068,383	4,745	1,084,882
Holland, 31st December.										
	Sailing -	-	1,789	350,779	1,731	341,664	1,747	343,886	1,740	350,764
	Steam -	-	66	34,179	73	44,658	80	55,459	86	59,925
	Total -	-	1,855	384,958	1,804	386,322	1,827	399,345	1,835	410,689
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.										
Belgium, 31st December.	Sailing -	-	40	16,205	41	16,434	33	14,925	32	14,756
	Steam -	-	19	16,141	28	30,005	24	30,397	27	35,430
	Total -	-	59	32,346	69	46,439	57	45,322	59	50,186
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.										
France, 31st December.	Sailing -	-	15,062	911,613	15,043	882,866	15,002	842,726	14,904	822,808
	Steam -	-	512	177,462	516	185,165	522	194,546	537	205,420
	Total -	-	15,574	1,089,075	15,559	1,068,031	15,524	1,037,272	15,441	1,028,228
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.										

\* 31st of March up to and inclusive of the

† Exclusive

‡ The lowest tonnage of vessels included in this category



and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
2,163	301,508	3,051	271,414	3,643	308,220	4,120	368,260	4,276	378,894				
218	74,252	422	68,788	239	74,324	296	91,020	326	88,990				
2,381	375,760	375,760	310,202	3,902	382,544	4,416	459,280	4,602	467,884				
1,812	298,949	1,836	294,086	1,827	293,921	1,673	274,615	1,500	261,810	1,574	264,853	1,670	272,147
138	8,126	161	9,233	176	9,724	201	10,037	203	10,498	205	9,973	207	10,058
1,950	307,075	1,997	303,319	2,003	303,645	1,874	284,652	1,703	272,308	1,779	274,826	1,877	283,105
7,651	1,390,337	7,791	1,446,172	7,942	1,475,015	7,823	1,455,888	7,761	1,460,596	7,618	1,454,777		
258	45,941	273	46,869	306	51,674	324	54,781	334	58,062	359	65,627		
7,909	1,436,278	8,064	1,493,041	8,248	1,526,689	8,147	1,510,669	8,095	1,518,058	7,977	1,520,404		
3,700	443,323	3,701	446,799	3,563	454,491	3,550	447,144	3,581	461,593	3,397	450,368		
681	81,659	691	83,146	752	82,119	752	83,659	752	81,049	754	79,245		
4,381	524,982	4,392	529,945	4,315	536,610	4,302	530,803	4,333	542,642	4,151	529,613		
2,966	210,703	2,966	206,966	2,971	204,586	2,963	203,159	2,881	197,509	2,857	191,983		
178	43,610	187	45,096	189	46,623	192	48,799	201	51,957	226	61,426		
3,144	254,313	3,153	252,062	3,160	251,209	3,145	251,958	3,082	249,466	3,083	253,409		
3,148	473,667	3,133	464,477	3,112	457,620	3,035	443,597	2,900	428,740	2,752	405,803	2,586	378,824
134	30,400	138	31,573	147	33,982	158	36,793	179	46,183	203	54,745	229	70,567
3,282	504,067	3,271	496,050	3,259	491,602	3,193	480,390	3,079	474,923	2,955	460,548	2,815	449,391
352	135,015	366	139,775	368	144,821	375	153,472	363	145,126	347	141,164	329	138,462
98	84,683	102	84,135	101	75,040	121	92,237	128	99,153	148	128,891	162	149,774
450	219,698	468	223,910	469	219,861	496	245,709	491	244,279	405	270,055	491	288,236
197	138,315	214	158,652	226	174,816	253	201,307	256	211,543	258	219,412	263	223,695
59	57,685	60	57,380	66	59,902	67	59,462	68	58,666	68	60,676	81	75,702
256	196,000	274	216,032	292	234,718	320	260,769	324	270,209	326	280,088	344	299,397
4,491	922,704	4,469	934,556	4,453	949,467	4,403	974,943	4,246	965,767	4,051	942,759	3,855	915,444
318	180,946	336	183,379	351	179,662	374	196,343	414	215,758	458	251,648	515	311,204
4,809	1,103,650	4,805	1,117,935	4,804	1,129,129	4,777	1,171,286	4,660	1,181,525	4,509	1,194,407	4,370	1,226,650
1,702	362,228	1,168	307,652	1,100	299,522	1,044	289,012	917	263,887	802	232,822	751	217,517
84	57,547	79	57,604	79	59,478	76	58,653	79	61,394	78	72,224	86	85,273
1,786	419,775	1,247	365,256	1,179	358,995	1,120	347,665	996	328,281	880	305,046	837	302,800
25	15,130	22	10,547	24	10,319	25	11,655	24	10,442	18	7,354	16	6,750
23	29,850	28	37,858	34	50,389	39	59,536	42	65,224	41	70,486	46	75,897
48	44,980	50	48,405	58	60,768	64	71,191	66	75,666	59	77,840	62	82,647
14,861	792,836	14,884	758,324	14,939	730,075	14,434	676,894	14,406	641,539	14,391	602,504	14,368	566,789
546	218,449	565	230,804	588	245,808	599	255,959	652	277,759	735	311,779	832	416,228
15,407	1,011,285	15,449	989,128	15,527	975,883	15,033	932,853	15,058	919,298	15,126	914,373	15,200	983,017

Year 1873, 31st of December after that date.

of Altona.

is for sailing vessels 16, tons and for steam vessels, 11 tons.



## SHIPPING.

## No. 3.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM

		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Spain	Sailing -									2,752	451,841
	Steam -									388	159,230
	Total -									3,140	611,071
Austro-Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	696	261,106	659	246,612	630	235,273	609	234,179	574	233,043
	Steam -	97	52,144	102	56,087	103	58,443	98	56,271	98	56,959
	Total -	793	313,250	761	302,699	733	293,716	707	290,450	672	290,002
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing -	10,951	992,913	10,712	997,866	10,791	979,519	10,828	987,190	10,903	1,020,488
	Steam -	118	37,860	133	48,573	138	52,370	141	57,147	142	57,881
	Total -	11,069	1,030,773	10,845	1,046,439	10,929	1,031,889	10,969	1,044,337	11,045	1,078,369
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	4,752	233,954	4,985	233,087	5,182	242,244	5,410	253,791		
	Steam -	15	5,993	16	6,048	20	7,833	27	8,241		
	Total -	4,767	239,947	5,001	239,135	5,202	250,077	5,437	262,032		
China	Sailing -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	457	1	457
	Steam -	2	1,168	5	2,777	10	5,405	13	8,190	16	11,096
	Total -	2	1,168	5	2,777	10	5,405	14	8,647	17	11,553
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	-	1,232,982	2,093,212	1,229,865	2,309,719	1,233,678	2,381,364	1,362,138	2,322,926	1,394,594	1,712,492
Steam	- -	177,666	933,887	193,423	963,020	195,245	990,365	191,689	976,979	198,227	974,145
Total	- -	1,410,648	3,027,099	1,423,288	3,272,739	1,428,923	3,371,729	1,553,827	3,299,905	1,592,821	2,686,637

\* Excluding small coasting vessels

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed

|| European vessels only belonging

		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, Dec.	Sailing -	22,103	4,213,295	21,698	4,091,379	21,464	4,108,220	21,291	4,206,897	21,144	4,257,986
	Steam -	3,673	1,538,032	3,863	1,713,783	4,033	1,870,611	4,170	1,945,570	4,335	2,005,347
	Total -	25,776	5,751,327	25,561	5,805,162	25,497	5,978,831	25,461	6,152,467	25,479	6,263,333

## SHIPPING.

BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
		2,063	373,553								
		330	163,891								
		2,392	537,444								
550	227,114	551	229,075	535	229,750	526	223,228	500	220,801		
79	56,075	77	57,003	76	58,964	80	62,743	81	65,755		
629	233,189	628	236,078	611	288,719	606	290,971	581	286,556		
10,742	1,010,130	8,438	966,137	7,910	933,306	7,822	922,146	7,639	895,359	7,528	885,285
151	58,319	152	63,020	151	72,666	158	77,050	176	93,698	192	104,719
10,893	1,068,449	8,590	1,029,157	8,061	1,005,972	7,980	999,196	7,815	989,057	7,720	990,004
1	457	1	457	1	457	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	21,802	33	23,390	28	19,722	29	21,694	29	21,818	30	22,111
31	22,259	34	23,847	29	20,179	29	21,694	29	21,818	30	22,111
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1,421,060	1,650,343	1,453,209	1,586,873	1,335,210	1,633,219	1,206,206	1,650,270	1,182,817	1,609,919	1,137,724	1,672,384
190,133	981,064	170,838	996,840	156,323	1,019,849	146,604	1,064,954	152,769	1,112,229	154,570	1,201,255
1,611,193	2,631,407	1,629,047	2,583,718	1,491,533	2,678,068	1,352,810	2,715,224	1,335,586	2,722,148	1,292,294	2,873,639

and fishing boats.  
is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.  
to Chinese owners.

1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
21,169	4,260,699	21,058	4,238,692	20,538	4,068,742	19,938	3,851,045	19,325	3,688,008	18,892	3,621,656
4,564	2,139,170	4,826	2,316,472	5,027	2,511,233	5,247	2,723,468	5,505	3,003,988	5,814	3,335,215
25,733	6,399,869	25,884	6,555,164	25,565	6,579,975	25,185	6,574,513	24,830	6,691,996	24,706	6,956,865

## SHIPPING.

No. 4.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS,  
Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia - -	<div> <div>In Europe</div> <div> <div>Russian</div> <div>Foreign</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>In Asia</div> <div> <div>Russian</div> <div>Foreign</div> </div> </div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>380,892</div> <div>2,774,086</div> <div>146,066</div> <div>47,878</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>491,534</div> <div>3,169,088</div> <div>134,832</div> <div>41,572</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>436,856</div> <div>3,821,658</div> <div>158,622</div> <div>61,902</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>412,180</div> <div>3,683,642</div> <div>257,028</div> <div>60,308</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>412,802</div> <div>3,990,252</div> <div>284,376</div> <div>59,078</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>326,380</div> <div>3,582,004</div> <div>165,262</div> <div>11,342</div>
Norway - -	<div>Norwegian - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>1,111,639</div> <div>567,806</div>	<div>1,309,127</div> <div>551,455</div>	<div>1,202,916</div> <div>556,385</div>	<div>1,271,948</div> <div>523,223</div>	<div>1,219,163</div> <div>609,582</div>	<div>1,283,665</div> <div>659,658</div>
Sweden - -	<div>Swedish - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>875,840</div> <div>1,763,016</div>	<div>1,078,646</div> <div>1,661,042</div>	<div>1,180,483</div> <div>1,733,250</div>	<div>890,853</div> <div>1,748,932</div>	<div>1,015,514</div> <div>2,019,477</div>	<div>1,127,991</div> <div>2,189,393</div>
Denmark - -	<div>Danish - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	No Returns.		<div>728,111</div> <div>1,110,771</div>	<div>935,334</div> <div>938,369</div>	<div>1,013,768</div> <div>935,985</div>	<div>1,067,411</div> <div>916,359</div>
Prussia - -	<div>Prussian - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	No Returns.			<div>644,842</div> <div>1,725,681</div>	<div>649,728</div> <div>1,670,784</div>	<div>665,584</div> <div>1,902,012</div>
Hamburg - -	<div>Hamburg - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>490,572</div> <div>1,590,340</div>	<div>549,294</div> <div>1,337,763</div>	<div>602,820</div> <div>1,491,282</div>	<div>566,686</div> <div>1,551,136</div>	<div>527,390</div> <div>1,700,772</div>	<div>554,476</div> <div>1,679,453</div>
Bremen - -	<div>Bremen - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>503,669</div> <div>347,977</div>	<div>561,796</div> <div>417,212</div>	<div>561,759</div> <div>428,342</div>	<div>451,193</div> <div>394,605</div>	<div>490,001</div> <div>430,903</div>	<div>529,526</div> <div>417,097</div>
Total Germany	<div>German - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>—</div> <div>—</div>	<div>2,165,935</div> <div>3,057,094</div>	<div>2,204,878</div> <div>3,405,019</div>	<div>2,038,855</div> <div>3,345,047</div>	<div>2,065,610</div> <div>3,519,218</div>	<div>2,160,739</div> <div>3,694,028</div>
Holland - -	<div>Dutch - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>605,960</div> <div>1,539,767</div>	<div>581,585</div> <div>1,733,770</div>	<div>607,480</div> <div>1,731,387</div>	<div>600,052</div> <div>1,726,228</div>	<div>663,608</div> <div>2,026,007</div>	<div>799,300</div> <div>2,145,215</div>
Belgium - -	<div>Belgian - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>114,356</div> <div>1,763,750</div>	<div>143,421</div> <div>2,194,650</div>	<div>172,860</div> <div>2,216,277</div>	<div>186,591</div> <div>2,254,090</div>	<div>203,416</div> <div>2,655,241</div>	<div>197,906</div> <div>2,645,291</div>
France - -	<div>French - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>2,363,736</div> <div>4,780,795</div>	<div>2,472,633</div> <div>5,298,619</div>	<div>2,604,766</div> <div>5,365,641</div>	<div>2,658,947</div> <div>5,611,462</div>	<div>2,783,316</div> <div>6,163,353</div>	<div>2,903,139</div> <div>6,102,659</div>
Portugal - -	<div>Portuguese - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>169,667</div> <div>1,730,023</div>	<div>169,085</div> <div>2,148,206</div>	<div>194,193</div> <div>2,137,193</div>	<div>189,523</div> <div>2,178,059</div>	<div>196,570</div> <div>2,113,618</div>	<div>168,479</div> <div>2,267,564</div>
Spain - -	<div>Spanish - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>894,311</div> <div>1,957,390</div>	<div>949,771</div> <div>2,020,274</div>	<div>967,122</div> <div>1,810,579</div>	<div>1,017,280</div> <div>1,923,622</div>	<div>682,003</div> <div>1,850,957</div>	<div>691,875</div> <div>2,093,417</div>
Austria* - -	<div>Austrian - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>2,614,691</div> <div>560,338</div>	<div>3,060,900</div> <div>489,856</div>	<div>3,068,768</div> <div>554,623</div>	<div>3,561,807</div> <div>584,291</div>	<div>3,403,626</div> <div>550,977</div>	<div>3,505,435</div> <div>634,371</div>
Italy - -	<div>Italian - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>1,564,606</div> <div>2,917,235</div>	<div>1,479,113</div> <div>2,903,586</div>	<div>1,333,938</div> <div>2,411,032</div>	<div>1,273,136</div> <div>2,560,207</div>	<div>1,305,339</div> <div>2,229,116</div>	<div>1,419,403</div> <div>2,262,116</div>
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	<div>American - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>2,584,646</div> <div>5,185,340</div>	<div>2,443,285</div> <div>5,951,464</div>	<div>2,914,942</div> <div>7,094,713</div>	<div>2,887,153</div> <div>6,255,985</div>	<div>2,927,780</div> <div>6,788,124</div>	<div>2,957,791</div> <div>7,448,697</div>
Argentine Re- public	<div>Argentine - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>150,898</div> <div>962,988</div>	<div>110,110</div> <div>840,616</div>	<div>46,805</div> <div>754,125</div>	<div>54,522</div> <div>852,001</div>	<div>42,280</div> <div>681,990</div>	<div>93,058</div> <div>836,688</div>
China - -	<div>Chinese - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	No Returns.		<div>6,022</div> <div>868,128</div>	<div>2,628</div> <div>1,062,120</div>	<div>10,039</div> <div>1,122,311</div>	<div>8,573</div> <div>1,370,214</div>
United King- dom.	<div>British - -</div> <div>Foreign - -</div>	<div>4,173,289</div> <div>6,842,126</div>	<div>14,541,028</div> <div>7,323,929</div>	<div>14,833,644</div> <div>7,534,866</div>	<div>15,190,991</div> <div>7,502,172</div>	<div>16,511,951</div> <div>8,555,313</div>	<div>17,281,334</div> <div>8,339,839</div>

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.



distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered with Ports of the respective Countries.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 837,320 5,728,518 109,460 79,554	<i>Tons.</i> 841,742 5,447,704 176,786 161,754	<i>Tons.</i> 576,404 4,442,484 226,900 174,920	<i>Tons.</i> 450,160 3,831,504 197,870 182,972	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian } In Foreign } Europe Russian } In Foreign } Asia	Russia.
1,415,819	1,218,444	1,337,294	1,309,960		Norwegian - }	Norway.
582,235	528,328	633,915	666,502		Foreign - }	
1,119,939	1,076,207	1,265,932	1,234,636		Swedish - }	Sweden.
1,987,658	2,013,021	2,167,109	2,242,830		Foreign - }	
1,105,561	1,108,037	1,203,088	1,244,270		Danish - }	Denmark.
838,529	939,415	1,070,333	1,222,591		Foreign - }	
623,587	646,794	742,192	699,247		Prussian - }	Prussia.
1,740,270	2,009,340	1,874,887	1,741,414		Foreign - }	
601,858	674,356	783,084	826,562	922,933	Hamburg - }	Hamburg.
1,671,484	1,818,549	1,983,722	1,979,043	2,107,976	Foreign - }	
568,146	564,165	616,966	629,727	654,507	Bremen - }	Bremen.
445,092	519,276	552,500	520,390	475,010	Foreign - }	
2,148,253	2,305,201	2,560,268	2,550,065		German - }	Total Germany.
3,567,228	3,862,040	3,965,482	3,827,551		Foreign - }	
899,258	982,714	1,054,889	1,033,219	1,132,044	Dutch - }	Holland.
2,211,069	2,241,627	2,392,735	2,403,197	2,877,575	Foreign - }	
225,852	266,510	410,840	435,658	489,593	Belgian - }	Belgium.
2,958,895	3,010,210	3,160,342	2,926,906	3,452,327	Foreign - }	
3,006,532	3,074,855	3,614,181	3,991,906	4,122,977	French - }	France.
7,341,989	8,281,734	8,752,767	8,304,787	8,788,911	Foreign - }	
172,407	176,534	114,027	144,017	145,120	Portuguese - }	Portugal.
2,328,616	2,525,731	2,696,824	2,736,646	2,976,612	Foreign - }	
811,920	918,902	1,303,729	1,073,928		Spanish - }	Spain.
2,234,101	2,695,561	4,305,160	3,651,134		Foreign - }	
3,566,194	3,868,023	4,192,239	4,508,460		Austrian - }	Austria.*
655,736	643,638	628,586	710,892		Foreign - }	
1,595,230	1,612,745	1,701,588	1,463,644	1,523,795	Italian - }	Italy.
2,385,052	2,764,974	2,990,414	3,317,486	3,616,786	Foreign - }	
3,009,437	3,049,744	3,140,169	2,919,149	2,968,290	American - }	United States. (Years ended
8,521,090	10,718,394	12,111,160	12,711,392	11,688,209	Foreign - }	30th June.) †
91,728	93,801	152,027	212,958	214,061	Argentine - }	Argentine Republic.
804,904	968,261	1,058,430	1,105,742	1,313,993	Foreign - }	
3,057	51,241	92,039	99,937	86,008	Chinese - }	China.
1,541,052	1,561,595	1,890,943	1,787,048	1,937,161	Foreign - }	
17,327,733	18,514,550	20,490,512	20,437,035	21,516,630	British - }	United Kingdom.
7,965,988	7,518,042	8,583,042	8,081,980	8,802,368	Foreign - }	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS  
Cargoes and in Ballast, from the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia	{ In Europe { Russian	388,354	473,368	458,180	385,382	435,952	314,194
	{ Foreign	2,770,234	3,185,928	3,864,726	677,224	3,089,500	3,625,242
	{ In Asia { Russian	139,360	122,072	145,934	224,020	237,802	120,774
	{ Foreign	47,910	45,776	50,804	73,644	101,292	46,522
Norway	{ Norwegian - -	1,280,809	1,251,481	1,212,464	1,291,821	1,302,920	1,347,015
	{ Foreign - -	570,136	552,035	557,447	521,673	611,484	663,941
Sweden	{ Swedish - -	894,721	1,086,284	1,178,544	902,282	1,047,162	1,139,604
	{ Foreign - -	1,748,491	1,666,137	1,725,665	1,737,782	2,001,290	2,195,179
Denmark	{ Danish - -	No Returns.		728,901	43,051	915,855	1,030,204
	{ Foreign - -			1,158,604	947,020	944,373	968,430
Prussia	{ Prussian - -	No Returns.			649,253	678,612	663,928
	{ Foreign - -				1,680,908	1,686,465	1,894,972
Hamburg	{ Hamburg - -	484,025	534,354	604,277	554,634	541,910	565,857
	{ Foreign - -	1,591,447	1,369,696	1,495,916	1,530,114	1,705,219	1,677,729
Bremen	{ Bremen - -	506,243	555,480	554,140	449,210	449,537	552,960
	{ Foreign - -	309,663	348,848	348,875	305,978	362,270	363,663
Total Germany	{ German - -	1,151,582	2,170,016	2,200,422	2,062,496	2,157,725	2,210,662
	{ Foreign - -	1,507,066	2,992,669	3,356,793	3,295,585	3,555,445	3,668,410
Holland	{ Dutch - -	584,337	597,285	603,492	660,806	762,795	814,431
	{ Foreign - -	1,587,355	1,765,839	1,779,270	1,694,496	2,145,158	2,119,893
Belgium	{ Belgian - -	114,483	144,765	168,630	196,566	209,136	204,284
	{ Foreign - -	1,793,047	2,191,028	2,263,012	2,232,569	2,613,902	2,664,576
France	{ French - -	2,635,978	2,688,593	2,786,071	2,797,522	2,951,080	3,089,727
	{ Foreign - -	4,817,279	5,281,444	5,486,799	5,649,481	6,164,431	6,185,291
Portugal	{ Portuguese - -	188,247	179,209	191,456	214,859	188,664	200,051
	{ Foreign - -	1,915,759	2,334,716	2,506,873	2,922,962	2,153,307	2,419,806
Spain	{ Spanish - -	1,214,010	1,271,496	1,303,458	1,226,391	1,416,929	1,805,953
	{ Foreign - -	2,301,652	2,403,810	2,818,772	2,445,588	2,333,806	3,178,682
Austria*	{ Austrian - -	2,597,134	3,066,873	3,069,881	3,559,878	3,405,543	3,497,224
	{ Foreign - -	544,610	502,007	554,054	586,652	547,448	634,303
Italy	{ Italian - -	1,700,560	1,603,044	1,453,707	1,492,950	1,878,835	1,519,107
	{ Foreign - -	2,785,636	2,782,686	2,381,640	2,758,302	2,441,020	2,631,163
United States (Years ended 30th June)*.	{ American - -	3,682,309	3,756,564	3,982,052	3,736,639	3,732,415	3,765,171
	{ Foreign - -	7,051,425	8,065,132	9,207,396	8,159,868	8,922,699	9,677,218
Argentine Re- public.	{ Argentine - -	145,933	109,603	34,808	52,766	20,250	46,856
	{ Foreign - -	891,821	828,913	763,222	806,430	726,390	781,092
China	{ Chinese - -	No Returns.		3,119	6,113	12,080	10,623
	{ Foreign - -			865,710	1,043,262	1,132,573	1,325,585
United King- dom.	{ British - -	14,545,801	15,106,316	15,256,039	15,753,753	16,930,028	17,484,573
	{ Foreign - -	6,938,909	7,468,713	7,804,408	7,829,922	8,787,610	8,425,331

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Cleared with Ports of the respective Countries.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 764,044 5,760,466 54,026 98,750	<i>Tons.</i> 854,234 5,449,164 150,178 159,688	<i>Tons.</i> 1,379,634	<i>Tons.</i> 458,498 3,826,206 142,440 253,836	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian } In Foreign } Europe Russian } In Foreign } Asia	Russia.
1,329,423	1,339,304	1,379,634	1,453,639		Norwegian - }	Norway.
589,619	540,664	634,634	671,867		Foreign - }	
1,134,196	1,132,664	1,297,977	1,243,639		Swedish - }	Sweden.
2,029,373	2,018,843	2,163,137	2,285,153		Foreign - }	
1,082,057	1,072,813	1,154,047	1,188,809		Danish - }	Denmark.
802,972	917,566	1,096,175	1,258,856		Foreign - }	
637,121	672,206	732,015	737,378		Prussian - }	Prussia.
1,731,205	1,913,445	1,873,769	1,752,596		Foreign - }	
610,034	675,673	782,417	825,393	924,255	Hamburg - }	Hamburg.
1,674,082	1,813,475	1,979,953	2,031,991	2,007,742	Foreign - }	
552,814	560,504	604,778	633,605	630,113	Bremen - }	Bremen.
440,298	517,396	571,344	530,406	481,413	Foreign - }	
2,166,173	2,347,120	2,548,303	2,611,232		German - }	Total Germany.
3,545,853	3,856,624	3,992,359	3,907,387		Foreign - }	
914,388	976,896	1,061,429	1,057,486	1,144,656	Dutch - }	Holland.
2,202,429	2,206,061	2,334,981	2,549,336	2,855,874	Foreign - }	
225,441	305,848	415,169	446,398	491,684	Belgian - }	Belgium.
2,899,355	2,987,845	3,129,765	2,884,700	3,446,614	Foreign - }	
3,283,524	3,324,873	3,908,040	4,135,893	4,494,707	French - }	France.
7,278,312	8,204,718	8,757,400	8,402,953	8,877,392	Foreign - }	
159,489	150,888	124,760	152,611	163,974	Portuguese - }	Portugal.
2,251,542	2,617,424	2,880,240	2,909,914	3,149,163	Foreign - }	
1,993,967	2,206,536	2,317,173	3,177,507		Spanish - }	Spain.
3,233,888	3,985,225	5,697,052	6,075,730		Foreign - }	
3,569,709	3,869,471	4,178,456	4,502,780		Austrian - }	Austria.*
650,031	633,501	634,464	710,478		Foreign - }	
1,551,963	1,655,982	1,723,420	1,450,260	1,493,430	Italian - }	Italy.
2,610,579	3,108,330	3,431,543	2,970,672	2,669,782	Foreign - }	
3,876,738	3,071,287	3,077,724	3,039,544	2,935,512	American - }	United States. (Years ended
10,935,928	10,545,103	12,217,973	12,754,453	11,910,956	Foreign - }	30th June.)†
28,103	58,156	97,253	145,332	173,038	Argentine - }	Argentine Republic.
638,486	919,278	937,525	1,020,964	1,275,101	Foreign - }	
3,103	56,154	92,661	102,164	77,534	Chinese - }	China.
1,545,688	1,572,024	1,949,968	1,747,721	1,863,742	Foreign - }	
17,963,750	18,919,441	20,858,472	21,106,224	22,153,731	British - }	United Kingdom.
8,337,608	7,763,417	8,894,936	8,521,306	9,618,586	Foreign - }	

† Inclusive of the Lake Trade between the United States and Canada up to the year 1878, exclusive after that year.



## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS, Cargoes only, at the Ports of

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.*
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia -	{ In Europe	{ Russian 306,656	362,634	342,964	329,072	315,584	220,308
		{ Foreign 1,463,496	1,611,936	1,859,672	1,966,980	2,260,276	1,655,050
	{ In Asia	{ Russian 127,166	112,322	136,148	230,000	259,350	149,348
		{ Foreign 19,104	13,704	17,928	26,156	24,232	7,544
Norway -	{ Norwegian - -	370,375	414,052	467,010	526,261	479,772	531,367
	{ Foreign - -	274,281	271,376	333,291	339,885	371,652	459,131
Sweden -	{ Swedish - -	434,829	572,452	646,486	519,542	582,887	727,138
	{ Foreign - -	550,208	563,518	667,821	678,037	750,992	855,721
Denmark*	{ Danish - -	362,853	341,860	408,941	444,978	480,316	522,350
	{ Foreign - -	491,863	516,543	648,693	622,376	661,059	650,748
Prussia -	{ Prussian - -	-	No Returns.			596,551	553,440
	{ Foreign - -	-				1,552,454	1,650,894
Hamburg -	{ Hamburg - -	458,925	509,169	558,963	548,632	506,863	532,521
	{ Foreign - -	1,522,824	1,262,032	1,432,727	1,474,743	1,630,874	1,577,644
Bremen -	{ Bremen - -	478,882	552,252	542,124	443,182	481,573	504,561
	{ Foreign - -	340,938	410,971	421,201	385,204	423,252	402,437
Total Germany	{ German - -	—	2,069,992	2,073,001	1,936,229	1,986,025	1,992,755
	{ Foreign - -	—	2,872,109	3,204,827	3,156,051	3,388,744	3,411,596
Holland -	{ Dutch - -	593,411	567,459	593,368	579,405	643,678	780,521
	{ Foreign - -	1,505,798	1,692,674	1,655,864	1,658,637	1,971,227	2,088,499
Belgium -	{ Belgian - -	95,072	125,764	153,031	170,003	187,051	181,654
	{ Foreign - -	1,726,078	2,148,752	2,159,463	2,205,279	2,552,718	2,359,063
France -	{ French - -	2,297,911	2,394,574	2,540,651	2,544,912	2,709,445	2,841,293
	{ Foreign - -	4,421,100	4,977,628	5,061,729	5,245,213	5,809,909	5,724,035
Portugal -	{ Portuguese - -	128,264	131,271	157,997	166,126	168,319	138,198
	{ Foreign - -	585,551	794,069	932,801	964,982	1,139,612	1,198,160
Spain -	{ Spanish - -	815,902	828,638	820,761	884,250	528,937	539,744
	{ Foreign - -	1,172,811	1,096,052	1,100,479	1,057,123	973,637	1,214,131
Austria† -	{ Austrian - -	2,029,085	2,519,163	2,460,324	2,734,121	2,567,923	2,648,619
	{ Foreign - -	430,999	394,256	410,982	445,371	444,709	496,904
Italy -	{ Italian - -	1,371,748	1,266,778	1,169,843	1,104,631	1,147,442	1,247,299
	{ Foreign - -	2,696,214	2,654,753	2,261,590	2,410,354	2,062,945	2,099,725
United States (Years ended 30th June.)‡	{ American - - } { Foreign - - }		Not distinguished.				
United King- dom.	{ British - -	12,139,815	12,474,912	12,751,128	12,852,551	13,672,122	14,894,448
	{ Foreign - -	5,766,135	6,320,145	6,330,278	6,187,577	7,354,549	7,237,176

\* Years ended 31st of March up to and inclusive of the year 1873. Tonnage of cargoes only can be given.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered with the respective Countries.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 473,752	<i>Tons.</i> 403,918	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i> 388,886	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian } In	} Russia.
2,681,008	2,823,162		2,292,872		Foreign } Europe	
99,034	172,440		168,762		Russian } In	
58,276	140,800		151,530		Foreign } Asia	
496,193	524,784	562,606	612,540		Norwegian - }	} Norway.
396,256	370,996	419,490	453,471		Foreign - }	
699,983	623,379	762,442	744,579		Swedish - }	} Sweden.
688,363	638,017	750,953	782,622		Foreign - }	
511,217	517,377	585,310	582,965		Danish - }	} Denmark.*
543,461	646,254	736,519	829,444		Foreign - }	
511,911	575,450	666,500	627,370		Prussian - }	} Prussia.
1,497,603	1,724,380	1,720,482	1,565,037		Foreign - }	
566,165	642,618	736,654	788,276	870,329	Hamburg - }	} Hamburg.
1,558,181	1,084,761	1,828,282	1,836,816	1,951,428	Foreign - }	
542,659	540,897	606,024	605,517	635,718	Bremen - }	} Bremen.
430,791	506,185	533,014	499,587	454,281	Foreign - }	
1,968,274	2,173,627	2,424,997	2,405,385		German - }	} Total Germany.
3,283,648	3,605,139	3,740,822	3,583,903		Foreign - }	
884,920	976,319	1,028,279	1,014,208	1,117,758	Dutch - }	} Holland.
2,161,968	2,197,172	2,353,685	2,484,899	2,819,855	Foreign - }	
211,189	245,932	388,244	408,462	464,494	Belgian - }	} Belgium.
2,919,983	2,939,539	3,071,771	2,821,830	3,286,368	Foreign - }	
2,949,236	3,035,876	3,581,875	3,919,562	4,023,017	French - }	} France.
6,053,858	7,888,765	8,886,471	7,962,909	8,420,214	Foreign - }	
141,719	116,484	87,599	122,007	133,125	Portuguese - }	} Portugal.
1,998,239	1,169,464	1,213,458	1,612,993	1,610,992	Foreign - }	
641,261	786,810	1,165,849	933,431		Spanish - }	} Spain.
1,301,569	1,310,592	2,668,071	1,987,682		Foreign - }	
2,618,476	3,132,173	3,555,771	3,879,547		Austrian - }	} Austria.†
532,128	517,102	494,387	557,165		Foreign - }	
1,435,794	1,408,702	1,471,125	1,199,847	1,272,588	Italian - }	} Italy.
2,133,247	2,544,465	2,778,735	2,681,325	2,854,063	Foreign - }	
	2,478,900	2,658,780	2,552,376	2,663,089	American - }	} United States. (Years ended 30th June).‡
	7,072,599	9,448,489	10,245,805	10,267,119	Foreign - }	
14,513,688	15,039,579	17,018,011	16,864,668	17,810,380	British - }	} United Kingdom.
6,804,558	6,059,795	6,975,269	6,360,040	7,004,669	Foreign - }	

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

## SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS  
Cargoes only, from the Ports,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	In { Russian	356,694	434,848	414,636	350,920	395,098	297,734
	Europe { Foreign	2,487,740	2,961,798	3,581,890	3,336,742	3,658,984	3,441,642
	In { Russian	128,484	103,564	117,880	187,090	211,540	110,096
	Asia { Foreign	35,372	32,296	48,000	55,532	80,088	88,396
Norway - -	{ Norwegian -	1,053,303	1,085,037	963,253	824,041	985,516	947,340
	{ Foreign - -	544,442	523,809	512,528	464,902	558,134	562,266
Sweden - -	{ Swedish - -	758,200	886,055	890,672	761,682	943,887	957,753
	{ Foreign - -	1,632,831	1,527,886	1,410,139	1,370,856	1,589,589	1,647,642
Denmark* -	{ Danish - -	216,547	254,094	211,678	250,576	250,544	251,187
	{ Foreign - -	143,268	164,077	179,582	157,944	166,989	136,912
Prussia - -	{ Prussian - -	No Returns.				472,781	501,503
	{ Foreign - -					829,321	1,131,889
Hamburg - -	{ Hamburg - -	373,449	415,351	495,275	422,341	433,257	454,242
	{ Foreign - -	925,953	965,915	929,046	956,225	1,050,440	1,195,161
Bremen - -	{ Bremen - -	460,876	501,825	488,408	382,914	413,751	452,543
	{ Foreign - -	142,674	120,846	126,854	130,026	144,355	152,106
Total Germany.	{ German - -	—	1,643,247	1,670,259	1,516,182	1,554,583	1,676,984
	{ Foreign - -	—	1,881,516	1,979,285	1,998,425	1,871,211	2,289,280
Holland - -	{ Dutch - -	403,592	406,098	409,344	501,086	545,572	588,895
	{ Foreign - -	811,863	875,550	905,783	961,623	1,100,676	1,126,245
Belgium - -	{ Belgian - -	83,165	108,069	138,675	170,700	174,381	171,425
	{ Foreign - -	1,126,452	1,218,793	1,267,813	1,614,624	1,450,053	1,823,232
France - -	{ French - -	2,191,994	2,186,200	2,274,568	2,338,218	2,362,489	2,513,691
	{ Foreign - -	2,979,906	2,968,198	3,224,451	3,341,719	3,251,662	3,327,980
Portugal - -	{ Portuguese -	167,425	141,240	180,025	186,679	159,139	185,727
	{ Foreign - -	1,062,342	1,270,766	1,886,591	2,272,017	1,439,528	1,836,267
Spain - -	{ Spanish - -	1,146,594	1,201,954	1,208,250	1,159,507	1,316,995	1,710,963
	{ Foreign - -	2,084,624	2,236,447	2,561,994	2,277,578	2,067,473	2,942,997
Austria† - -	{ Austrian - -	1,798,475	2,361,647	2,163,429	2,403,184	2,198,704	2,326,152
	{ Foreign - -	429,154	394,171	458,071	479,045	448,138	518,714
Italy - -	{ Italian - -	1,199,519	1,171,047	941,726	985,841	1,026,796	1,155,497
	{ Foreign - -	2,443,981	2,425,066	1,901,135	2,319,284	1,811,164	2,170,687
United States (Years ended 30th June).‡	{ America { Foreign - -	Not distinguished.					
United Kingdom	{ British - -	13,574,471	13,653,030	14,010,786	14,454,989	15,201,602	15,558,933
	{ Foreign - -	5,673,881	5,486,335	5,742,701	5,958,750	6,309,111	5,867,323

\* Years ended 31st of March up to and inclusive of the year 1873. Tonnage of cargoes only



distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Cleared with of the respective Countries.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 524,626	<i>Tons.</i> 507,732	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i> 418,446	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian { In	Russia.
5,224,566	5,080,846		3,289,352		Foreign { Europe	
47,954	142,412		105,700		Russian { In	
74,618	146,974		190,200		Foreign { Asia	
923,481	878,362	1,058,120	1,104,711		Norwegian - }	Norway.
519,240	471,478	571,820	605,966		Foreign - }	
942,941	972,161	1,146,371	1,068,270		Swedish - }	Sweden.
1,502,186	1,565,031	1,665,312	1,161,258		Foreign - }	
314,890	323,356	365,633	335,696		Danish - }	Denmark.*
113,022	139,375	161,391	156,787		Foreign - }	
490,487	491,825	589,473	602,913		Prussian - }	Prussia.
1,178,731	1,159,437	1,125,310	1,002,542		Foreign - }	
441,792	471,709	605,146	662,874	758,295	Hamburg - }	Hamburg.
1,214,043	1,294,730	1,461,400	1,484,538	1,554,685	Foreign - }	
457,471	477,028	554,905	575,429	602,202	Bremen - }	Bremen.
168,141	190,943	249,653	231,658	244,548	Foreign - }	
1,649,903	1,710,007	2,053,521	2,141,879		German - }	Total Germany.
2,380,215	2,394,568	2,529,911	2,419,802		Foreign - }	
696,823	766,768	805,538	819,512	899,136	Dutch - }	Holland.
1,046,421	1,044,030	1,137,361	1,190,424	1,280,034	Foreign - }	
190,014	267,769	364,127	405,819	438,493	Belgian - }	Belgium.
1,681,978	1,649,089	1,790,429	1,784,718	2,087,944	Foreign - }	
2,608,384	2,655,554	3,159,633	3,354,915	3,585,153	French - }	France.
3,577,187	3,599,193	3,996,578	4,184,107	4,301,455	Foreign - }	
142,737	131,974	110,439	142,497	149,853	Portuguese - }	Portugal.
1,414,868	1,735,581	1,963,078	2,226,865	2,465,881	Foreign - }	
1,907,717	2,093,210	2,214,916	3,056,739		Spanish - }	Spain.
2,911,182	3,468,332	5,088,726	5,603,412		Foreign - }	
2,279,297	2,565,609	3,163,861	3,469,346		Austrian - }	Austria.†
549,376	515,793	550,899	636,968		Foreign - }	
1,228,104	1,283,129	1,440,267	1,121,260	1,124,480	Italian - }	Italy.
2,040,955	2,235,204	2,735,961	1,856,020	2,227,584	Foreign - }	
	2,814,029	2,733,123	2,717,984	2,648,562	American - }	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)‡
	10,395,298	11,933,837	12,429,199	11,371,223	Foreign - }	
15,783,488	17,095,146	18,867,857	19,605,532	20,392,626	British - }	United Kingdom.
5,798,200	5,754,211	6,817,813	6,731,161	7,306,237	Foreign - }	

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

## SHIPPING.

No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered { Russian -				241,256	218,774	151,734
	Entered { Foreign -				2,055,204	2,413,638	2,367,458
	Cleared { Russian -		No Returns		231,162	229,940	139,002
	Cleared { Foreign -				2,081,638	2,420,092	2,403,508
Norway	Entered { Norwegian -	97,074	128,008	151,037	149,217	162,862	163,276
	Entered { Foreign -	196,198	188,188	215,706	214,003	245,932	287,466
	Cleared { Norwegian -	101,072	128,865	144,943	150,223	168,058	160,719
	Cleared { Foreign -	198,625	185,689	214,119	217,932	244,133	286,692
Sweden	Entered { Swedish -	60,990	529,146	605,173	363,215	405,946	529,432
	Entered { Foreign -	399,619	301,959	467,748	582,335	670,404	769,085
	Cleared { Swedish -	357,084	535,842	593,217	362,543	413,101	530,139
	Cleared { Foreign -	306,220	296,338	468,512	577,451	645,676	772,106
Denmark	Entered { Danish -				599,349	669,600	708,856
	Entered { Foreign -		No Returns.		605,757	398,603	382,682
	Cleared { Danish -			410,467	520,144	573,716	689,323
	Cleared { Foreign -			654,196	468,131	420,741	431,806
Prussia	Entered { Prussian -				136,695	165,147	199,846
	Entered { Foreign -		No Returns.		929,062	912,384	1,193,460
	Cleared { Prussian -				144,622	167,910	200,039
	Cleared { Foreign -				943,406	922,137	1,185,687
Hamburg	Entered { Hamburg -	389,853	458,960	525,590	486,131	451,174	472,708
	Entered { Foreign -	1,105,377	941,946	1,115,894	1,197,308	1,272,251	1,259,752
	Cleared { Hamburg -	388,862	451,013	521,055	477,682	459,872	479,204
	Cleared { Foreign -	1,094,901	949,510	1,115,831	1,191,431	1,270,581	1,259,267
Bremen	Entered { Bremen -	364,842	410,674	413,473	309,212	324,848	346,319
	Entered { Foreign -	84,050	81,658	94,553	92,031	120,891	92,230
	Cleared { Bremen -	364,286	410,195	400,375	312,821	335,630	359,004
	Cleared { Foreign -	77,925	75,856	77,088	65,264	79,487	77,648
Germany	Entered { German -	—	1,103,243	1,189,198	1,017,566	1,057,953	1,144,236
	Entered { Foreign -	—	1,836,179	2,235,133	2,244,318	2,327,117	2,587,847
	Cleared { German -	—	1,092,025	1,177,149	1,032,986	1,081,275	1,162,192
	Cleared { Foreign -	—	1,816,255	2,205,121	2,267,867	2,338,613	2,580,454
Holland	Entered { Dutch -	218,122	245,852	269,529	305,496	314,278	459,168
	Entered { Foreign -	943,843	1,126,792	1,166,161	1,242,129	1,389,256	1,523,173
	Cleared { Dutch -	228,207	245,957	263,459	358,144	405,254	463,818
	Cleared { Foreign -	917,490	1,148,827	1,185,150	1,276,016	1,491,508	1,592,439
Belgium	Entered { Belgian -	95,746	126,765	156,052	173,258	188,395	183,228
	Entered { Foreign -	1,062,648	1,394,593	1,469,758	1,634,017	2,016,065	1,998,214
	Cleared { Belgian -	92,140	128,809	154,649	180,671	193,740	189,797
	Cleared { Foreign -	1,077,114	1,410,718	1,482,241	1,615,806	1,988,567	1,999,985
France	Entered { French -	1,292,713	1,406,227	1,570,542	1,647,498	1,805,253	1,959,074
	Entered { Foreign -	2,574,684	2,909,269	3,152,818	3,471,446	3,756,922	3,717,199
	Cleared { French -	1,356,685	1,521,988	1,652,979	1,717,371	1,884,505	2,077,910
	Cleared { Foreign -	2,539,059	2,895,781	3,194,163	3,518,876	3,741,013	3,804,167
Portugal	Entered { Portuguese -	30,993	46,263	64,644	62,982	68,000	56,377
	Entered { Foreign -	1,254,909	1,637,295	1,587,080	1,678,131	1,590,848	1,767,697
	Cleared { Portuguese -	41,882	39,009	61,611	71,775	58,763	76,105
	Cleared { Foreign -	1,432,983	1,805,865	1,883,828	2,400,529	1,617,311	1,924,904
Austria*	Entered { Austrian -	2,040,039	2,564,587	2,510,238	2,982,082	2,855,955	2,933,924
	Entered { Foreign -	159,504	151,404	197,601	232,046	236,340	301,000
	Cleared { Austrian -	2,033,505	2,512,579	2,513,558	2,982,119	2,860,987	2,933,357
	Cleared { Foreign -	165,235	149,920	196,035	232,720	234,450	297,421
Italy	Entered { Italian -	458,085	495,586	314,837	409,873	467,746	537,384
	Entered { Foreign -	2,087,141	2,176,296	1,773,488	1,985,162	1,694,353	1,804,017
	Cleared { Italian -	414,654	487,631	414,038	451,375	465,579	559,698
	Cleared { Foreign -	1,962,360	2,044,885	1,684,200	2,044,498	1,856,653	2,087,890
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered { American -	841,916	870,192	1,035,747	1,141,734	1,100,513	1,092,103
	Entered { Foreign -	2,341,358	2,871,308	3,285,128	3,142,723	3,320,080	3,432,487
	Cleared { American -	813,334	885,003	1,061,220	1,170,106	1,099,970	1,112,955
	Cleared { Foreign -	2,282,890	2,822,631	3,299,991	3,133,425	3,317,919	3,454,420
United Kingdom.	Entered { British -	8,563,665	9,271,723	9,555,236	10,328,091	1,205,400	11,860,288
	Entered { Foreign -	1,486,496	1,869,847	1,871,025	1,996,025	2,155,040	2,277,360
	Cleared { British -	8,846,364	9,671,930	9,853,291	10,604,393	1,459,105	11,921,166
	Cleared { Foreign -	1,517,207	1,948,790	2,000,504	2,183,600	2,349,492	2,396,258

\* Including Coasting Trade.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
665,266	674,266		286,732		Russian - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
3,943,514	3,946,524		2,905,892		Foreign - }	
580,436	678,074		292,592		Russian - } Cleared	
3,912,954	3,937,670		2,883,110		Foreign - }	
182,006	206,515	227,916	260,033		Norwegian - } Entered	Norway.
272,048	255,260	330,821	375,772		Foreign - }	
182,479	207,596	226,171	266,087		Norwegian - } Cleared	
271,734	265,156	328,700	373,071		Foreign - }	
560,328	515,308	587,650	624,890		Swedish - } Entered	Sweden.
721,373	786,784	914,393	1,008,057		Foreign - }	
568,504	546,446	622,773	607,675		Swedish - } Cleared	
734,782	798,063	912,780	1,039,631		Foreign - }	
759,471	761,811	845,656	902,713		Danish - } Entered	Denmark.
428,084	454,752	517,807	641,737		Foreign - }	
746,794	746,766	817,509	856,104		Danish - } Cleared	
395,167	456,369	546,143	681,821		Foreign - }	
229,807	251,099	302,520	338,844		Prussian - } Entered	Prussia.
1,097,265	1,261,539	1,167,103	1,148,403		Foreign - }	
232,936	259,280	306,399	356,486		Prussian - } Cleared	
1,110,721	1,272,136	1,187,180	1,141,602		Foreign - }	
520,788	594,562	695,724	748,672	844,240	Hamburg - } Entered	Hamburg.
1,247,079	1,364,136	1,485,260	1,507,701	1,593,426	Foreign - }	
529,251	593,862	692,554	749,405	815,986	Hamburg - } Cleared	
1,248,124	1,364,748	1,483,714	1,551,449	1,591,820	Foreign - }	
372,823	367,976	389,605	438,189	457,864	Bremen - } Entered	Bremen.
130,979	189,651	219,177	242,286	224,738	Foreign - }	
368,508	363,363	392,204	429,364	461,408	Bremen - } Cleared	
123,054	194,569	222,328	245,593	216,171	Foreign - }	
1,241,274	1,349,274	1,510,275	1,666,073		German - } Entered	Germany.
2,528,420	2,829,817	2,868,429	2,870,173		Foreign - }	
1,246,006	1,356,276	1,514,271	1,675,377		German - } Cleared	
2,514,587	2,880,447	2,883,661	2,920,343		Foreign - }	
593,252	686,379	713,398	726,119	820,148	Dutch - } Entered	Holland.
1,591,716	1,665,039	1,767,161	1,894,932	2,362,042	Foreign - }	
595,003	686,429	716,504	743,556	818,536	Dutch - } Cleared	
1,590,518	1,656,185	1,736,364	1,878,174	2,330,602	Foreign - }	
211,817	259,875	398,748	427,494	480,583	Belgian - } Entered	Belgium.
2,236,003	2,291,058	2,413,911	2,306,109	2,816,267	Foreign - }	
214,487	297,871	403,313	433,431	482,799	Belgian - } Cleared	
2,199,981	2,251,106	2,411,058	2,272,624	2,802,404	Foreign - }	
2,141,836	2,285,875	2,754,114	2,979,523	3,421,319	French - } Entered	France.
4,658,638	4,966,814	5,142,003	5,475,073	6,049,451	Foreign - }	
2,322,255	2,455,510	2,965,056	3,292,606	3,642,327	French - } Cleared	
4,518,165	4,900,029	5,192,174	5,522,232	6,030,870	Foreign - }	
72,577	52,420	37,812	55,829	62,354	Portuguese - } Entered	Portugal.
1,849,382	1,989,139	2,221,696	2,300,323	2,550,162	Foreign - }	
57,119	57,953	37,809	59,303	67,614	Portuguese - } Cleared	
2,071,785	2,071,785	2,185,035	2,476,554	2,679,316	Foreign - }	
3,040,646	3,369,141	3,732,968	4,092,211		Austrian - } Entered	Austria.*
367,074	322,458	350,197	415,221		Foreign - }	
3,040,760	3,372,976	3,719,889	4,093,489		Austrian - } Cleared	
366,008	323,545	348,357	417,767		Foreign - }	
774,064	774,555	847,326	663,535	788,664	Italian - } Entered	Italy.
1,842,965	2,243,325	2,601,872	2,876,344	3,214,935	Foreign - }	
735,375	742,134	851,361	627,289	716,345	Italian - } Cleared	
2,054,940	2,536,003	2,997,267	2,542,414	3,274,806	Foreign - }	
1,138,114	1,118,459	1,195,900	1,240,578	1,356,790	American - } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June).
4,172,080	5,362,944	6,391,126	7,487,110	7,163,237	Foreign - }	
1,151,323	1,122,623	1,158,775	1,240,775	1,359,153	American - } Cleared	
4,163,042	5,290,233	6,404,671	7,476,063	7,289,284	Foreign - }	
12,528,657	15,619,092	15,290,298	16,038,726	17,477,111	British - } Entered	United Kingdom.
2,499,127	2,662,351	3,020,114	3,229,601	3,854,333	Foreign - }	
12,912,543	13,885,925	15,685,739	16,578,365	17,926,904	British - } Cleared	
2,616,387	2,809,646	3,217,791	3,362,249	3,987,910	Foreign - }	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.



## SHIPPING.

No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels,  
and Cleared, with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.	Entered { Russian -	No Returns.	No Returns.	No Returns.	219,924	194,626	118,960
	Foreign -				1,294,262	1,495,520	1,163,028
	Cleared { Russian -				207,076	223,318	136,848
	Foreign -				1,908,562	2,268,686	2,293,756
Norway	Entered { Norwegian -	80,304	119,427	141,392	140,402	153,463	156,368
	Foreign -	157,166	160,855	198,134	201,542	232,703	281,604
	Cleared { Norwegian -	99,539	126,859	132,022	132,785	152,311	113,692
	Foreign -	193,257	177,745	194,872	189,400	218,777	224,345
Sweden	Entered { Swedish -	219,352	342,454	395,073	269,911	344,900	469,893
	Foreign -	297,662	229,347	287,284	239,608	361,512	402,514
	Cleared { Swedish -	225,472	350,311	334,094	245,384	333,459	380,056
	Foreign -	233,406	220,626	245,479	276,580	314,053	333,898
Denmark*	Entered { Danish -	74,059	72,620	122,528	160,898	195,631	223,334
	Foreign -	105,487	106,418	185,758	168,266	178,593	166,164
	Cleared { Danish -	52,732	70,735	88,174	125,599	129,069	153,213
	Foreign -	79,028	93,868	119,404	103,975	103,842	87,183
Prussia	Entered { Prussian -	No Returns.	No Returns.	No Returns.	140,123	163,633	163,633
	Foreign -				837,714	837,714	1,014,147
	Cleared { Prussian -				133,308	160,520	160,520
	Foreign -				493,785	777,997	777,997
Hamburg	Entered { Hamburg -	379,353	448,917	501,791	478,726	445,136	467,470
	Foreign -	1,095,927	935,669	1,107,936	1,186,736	1,251,256	1,215,426
	Cleared { Hamburg -	340,861	351,603	435,275	368,136	375,032	385,808
	Foreign -	633,143	698,866	712,405	740,378	815,268	929,639
Bremen	Entered { Bremen -	353,840	402,475	396,463	302,012	316,930	323,989
	Foreign -	83,720	80,263	92,173	89,657	119,068	89,457
	Cleared { Bremen -	354,354	407,149	386,594	293,787	314,190	335,162
	Foreign -	48,944	39,753	34,660	42,368	46,745	43,545
Total Germany	Entered { German -	--	1,071,397	1,127,689	969,601	1,016,676	1,066,266
	Foreign -	--	1,726,731	2,123,176	2,134,212	2,241,667	2,369,360
	Cleared { German -	--	965,197	1,031,260	880,161	914,325	983,202
	Foreign -	--	1,379,960	1,478,203	1,526,750	1,433,968	1,821,925
Holland	Entered { Dutch -	216,610	239,366	266,933	293,841	301,338	447,792
	Foreign -	918,090	1,088,363	1,096,761	1,182,773	1,341,523	1,472,897
	Cleared { Dutch -	215,991	237,388	254,691	345,577	389,932	450,360
	Foreign -	631,065	709,170	766,961	835,586	948,796	978,679
Belgium	Entered { Belgian -	76,777	109,201	136,945	156,670	173,583	166,976
	Foreign -	1,050,497	1,353,113	1,421,632	1,587,065	1,919,420	1,921,934
	Cleared { Belgian -	74,540	103,225	133,445	150,383	166,044	162,272
	Foreign -	827,097	964,967	1,066,662	1,154,194	1,274,487	1,504,204
France	Entered { French -	1,276,026	1,375,800	1,562,771	1,636,557	1,786,372	1,948,362
	Foreign -	2,359,908	2,697,721	2,968,158	3,227,835	3,501,321	3,510,761
	Cleared { French -	1,301,725	1,390,390	1,516,182	1,577,739	1,708,597	1,895,577
	Foreign -	1,967,570	2,095,167	2,365,244	2,501,075	2,474,887	2,535,116
Portugal	Entered { Portuguese -	18,838	31,981	55,116	57,205	54,197	40,460
	Foreign -	379,818	542,946	649,497	659,918	700,829	970,742
	Cleared { Portuguese -	33,720	28,652	61,141	66,506	45,896	75,536
	Foreign -	1,036,950	961,830	1,447,868	1,929,766	1,133,023	1,509,102
Austria†	Entered { Austrian -	1,640,160	2,135,628	2,081,861	2,358,995	2,194,445	2,265,984
	Foreign -	158,195	149,081	191,294	221,342	255,014	272,729
	Cleared { Austrian -	1,402,169	1,973,155	1,778,525	2,006,463	1,835,131	1,943,102
	Foreign -	135,036	124,293	173,219	211,763	208,954	202,838
Italy	Entered { Italian -	453,054	482,957	323,412	369,993	450,367	529,580
	Foreign -	2,070,616	2,122,022	1,733,965	1,944,519	1,692,888	1,710,760
	Cleared { Italian -	437,992	471,705	365,244	387,727	453,276	541,322
	Foreign -	1,871,706	1,930,693	1,470,017	1,849,746	1,478,936	1,847,750
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { American -	No Returns.	No Returns.	No Returns.	978,890	965,500	937,297
	Foreign -				3,211,813	3,179,171	3,276,027
	Cleared { American -				1,039,250	1,023,971	1,018,197
	Foreign -				3,279,001	3,304,510	3,447,332
United Kingdom.	Entered { British -	7,266,974	7,824,378	8,039,532	8,417,103	8,850,362	9,897,690
	Foreign -	1,265,753	1,540,101	1,472,219	1,516,167	1,716,275	1,869,853
	Cleared { British -	8,033,036	9,168,048	9,439,533	10,146,648	10,956,369	11,151,976
	Foreign -	1,383,800	1,760,696	1,752,601	1,862,613	2,046,813	2,032,925

\* Tonnage of cargoes only. Years ended 31st of March up to and inclusive of the year 1873.  
† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered the Ports of the respective Countries.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 365,794 1,969,766	<i>Tons.</i> 286,392 2,136,693	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i> 264,374 1,799,118	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian Foreign - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
374,968 3,562,370	355,354 3,695,054		286,372 2,500,190		Russian Foreign - } Cleared	
175,704 261,948	196,138 251,336	215,860 303,893	242,839 342,299		Norwegian Foreign - } Entered	Norway.
162,371 234,765	182,335 228,321	198,780 286,671	225,376 330,141		Norwegian Foreign - } Cleared	
466,420 536,155	423,385 372,089	495,340 599,135	513,403 430,192		Swedish Foreign - } Entered	Sweden.
408,847 298,271	409,289 395,761	490,767 488,298	457,333 502,566		Swedish Foreign - } Cleared	
237,239 176,585	220,599 204,607	283,615 293,011	278,209 297,296		Danish Foreign - } Entered	Denmark.*
198,598 68,178	191,963 81,208	236,244 87,278	231,588 89,304		Danish Foreign - } Cleared	
185,702 932,191	231,881 1,127,599	281,547 1,074,403	305,118 1,026,848		Prussian Foreign - } Entered	Prussia.
196,569 840,885	185,908 807,626	251,697 729,373	307,210 654,030		Prussian Foreign - } Cleared	
506,858 1,189,610	578,824 1,275,151	671,566 1,397,659	723,715 1,427,839	807,483 1,489,464	Hamburg Foreign - } Entered	Hamburg.
379,603 955,578	417,538 1,038,273	536,090 1,092,172	594,896 1,137,118	690,743 1,174,294	Hamburg Foreign - } Cleared	
349,949 128,126	351,412 186,294	382,342 211,147	416,299 234,927	442,862 218,789	Bremen Foreign - } Entered	Bremen.
347,422 46,660	349,362 50,661	389,122 72,000	426,044 76,453	449,861 79,946	Bremen Foreign - } Cleared	
1,147,172 2,325,548	1,288,947 2,625,616	1,455,275 2,708,265	1,577,176 2,685,506		German Foreign - } Entered	Total Germany.
1,035,232 1,905,455	1,058,607 1,937,213	1,274,143 1,944,883	1,444,536 1,887,731		German Foreign - } Cleared	
587,175 1,547,625	633,463 1,627,296	712,627 1,733,844	720,253 1,856,734	817,310 2,308,873	Dutch Foreign - } Entered	Holland.
581,583 914,388	664,009 895,371	687,731 964,106	714,313 1,007,493	788,701 1,093,766	Dutch Foreign - } Cleared	
197,154 2,197,499	239,297 2,230,835	373,473 2,344,386	400,898 2,221,811	456,528 2,659,287	Belgian Foreign - } Entered	Belgium.
184,752 1,432,394	264,342 1,377,627	356,959 1,485,448	401,155 1,465,679	434,116 1,787,746	Belgian Foreign - } Cleared	
2,123,228 4,344,891	2,276,170 4,636,199	2,742,050 4,940,905	2,933,946 5,200,201	3,342,273 5,744,048	French Foreign - } Entered	France.
2,047,216 2,862,379	2,155,559 2,811,324	2,631,606 5,007,505	2,850,902 3,271,105	3,119,809 3,431,419	French Foreign - } Cleared	
53,413 825,868	40,577 894,584	33,613 947,772	47,648 4,301,529	59,206 1,302,791	Portuguese Foreign - } Entered	Portugal.
51,720 1,341,458	57,907 1,448,304	33,924 1,632,086	62,850 1,881,908	65,031 2,126,895	Portuguese Foreign - } Cleared	
2,280,638 335,726	2,792,101 307,476	3,241,297 322,841	3,592,119 379,563		Austrian Foreign - } Entered	Austria.†
1,921,881 328,932	2,233,019 277,885	2,829,477 320,256	3,174,403 393,554		Austrian Foreign - } Cleared	
762,023 1,714,915	749,932 2,101,115	819,262 2,462,753	579,628 2,350,164	671,229 2,585,410	Italian Foreign - } Entered	Italy.
708,210 1,698,482	713,354 1,927,251	832,499 2,408,054	576,183 1,599,350	631,731 1,993,442	Italian Foreign - } Cleared	
969,248 3,836,306	958,195 4,648,390	1,057,601 5,879,423	1,112,276 6,846,297	1,230,871 6,931,034	American Foreign - } Entered	United States (Years ended 30th June.)‡
1,048,726 4,157,027	1,036,105 5,268,516	1,089,447 6,379,229	1,152,118 7,388,870	1,268,044 7,047,119	American Foreign - } Cleared	
10,150,836 1,966,208	10,724,285 1,958,701	12,465,991 2,237,379	13,019,678 2,336,125	14,285,079 2,818,914	British Foreign - } Entered	United Kingdom.
11,978,685 2,307,391	13,100,884 2,492,881	14,586,140 2,834,546	15,712,384 2,986,333	16,585,726 3,468,174	British Foreign - } Cleared	

† Including Coasting Trade.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

				1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia in Europe Russian Finland Russia in Asia	Imports <i>Special S. Roubles</i>			407,657,000	412,476,000	440,153,000	498,886,000	442,789,000
		"	"	8,334,000	9,536,000	10,678,000	11,331,000	10,328,000
		"	"	19,235,000	20,958,000	20,549,000	20,839,000	24,464,000
		"	"	435,226,000	442,970,000	471,380,000	531,056,000	477,581,000
	Total	"	"					
Russia in Europe Russian Finland Russia in Asia	Exports <i>Special</i>	"	"	311,553,000	345,859,000	411,211,000	360,601,000	379,258,000
		"	"	6,156,000	8,824,000	10,296,000	11,770,000	12,028,000
		"	"	9,332,000	9,757,000	10,304,000	9,581,000	9,415,000
		"	"	327,041,000	364,440,000	431,811,000	381,952,000	400,901,000
	Total	"	"					
Norway	Imports <i>General Kronor</i>			136,509,000	167,191,000	185,777,000	176,913,000	167,398,000
	Exports " "			104,724,000	120,950,000	121,197,000	103,493,000	118,137,000
Sweden	Imports <i>General Kronor</i>			206,651,000	260,607,000	297,271,000	260,519,000	283,059,000
	Exports " "			199,722,000	218,826,000	225,022,000	203,764,000	222,744,000
*Denmark	Imports <i>General Kronor</i>			194,000,000	197,200,000	233,200,000	227,700,000	228,902,000
	" <i>Special</i> "			—	—	209,300,000	209,800,000	208,200,000
	Exports <i>General</i> "			146,200,000	174,400,000	179,900,000	172,100,000	180,667,000
	" <i>Special</i> "			—	—	156,500,000	153,700,000	160,000,000
Hamburg	Imports <i>General Marks.</i>			1,712,374,000	1,705,377,000	1,686,518,000	1,701,114,000	1,704,383,000
German Empire	Imports <i>General Marks.</i>			4,385,600,000	4,889,000,000	4,708,200,000	4,747,200,000	4,904,400,000
	" <i>Special</i> "			3,262,000,000	3,756,200,600	3,604,700,000	3,531,200,000	3,802,100,000
	Exports <i>General</i> "			—	—	—	—	—
	" <i>Special</i> "			2,320,620,000	2,301,798,000	2,353,080,000	2,495,600,000	2,547,700,000
Holland	Imports <i>Special Gulden</i>			601,060,000	663,522,000	651,411,000	688,052,000	695,992,000
	Exports " "			465,381,000	498,998,000	506,985,000	536,117,000	529,199,000
Belgium	Imports <i>General Francs</i>			2,320,301,000	2,424,843,000	2,258,564,000	2,318,778,000	2,460,426,000
	" <i>Special</i> "			1,277,933,000	1,422,725,000	1,292,463,000	1,307,109,000	1,448,552,000
	Exports <i>General</i> "			2,100,195,000	2,164,865,000	2,070,205,000	2,107,639,000	2,083,441,000
	" <i>Special</i> "			1,051,133,000	1,158,576,000	1,114,640,000	1,101,764,000	1,063,770,000
France	Imports <i>General Francs</i>			4,501,600,000	4,576,400,000	4,422,500,000	4,461,800,000	4,908,800,000
	" <i>Special</i> "			3,570,300,000	3,554,800,000	3,507,700,000	3,536,700,000	3,688,400,000
	Exports <i>General</i> "			4,756,600,000	4,822,300,000	4,762,100,000	4,807,000,000	4,547,500,000
	" <i>Special</i> "			3,761,600,000	3,787,300,000	3,701,100,000	3,872,600,000	3,575,600,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

For Table of English

\* Years ended 31st of March up to and inclusive



MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
 EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Foreign Currency.)

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	—
291,461,000	537,715,000	548,212,000	578,334,000	476,134,000		<i>S. Roubles Special Imports</i> { Russia in
9,030,000	9,762,000	9,195,000	11,442,000	10,389,000		"      "      "      { Europe.
20,546,000	28,105,000	30,306,000	33,036,000	31,190,000		"      "      "      { Russian
321,037,000	595,582,000	587,713,000	622,812,000	517,713,000		"      "      "      { Finland.
						"      "      "      { Russia
						"      "      "      { in Asia.
						Total.
508,282,000	596,545,000	606,414,000	476,365,000	481,367,000		<i>S. Roubles Special Exports</i> { Russia in
12,752,000	12,331,000	10,848,000	9,602,000	11,989,000		"      "      "      { Europe.
6,902,000	9,290,000	10,506,000	12,705,000	13,067,000		"      "      "      { Finland.
527,936,000	618,166,000	627,768,000	498,672,000	506,423,000		"      "      "      { Russia
						Total.
189,772,000	140,348,000	132,226,000	150,871,000	164,997,000	160,475,000	<i>Kronor General Imports</i> { Norway.
109,114,000	91,630,000	89,222,000	103,739,000	120,934,000	122,956,000	"      "      Exports {
300,004,000	231,805,000	213,267,000	271,392,000	232,254,000		<i>Kronor General Imports</i> { Sweden.
215,193,000	183,551,000	184,987,000	236,442,000	221,992,000		"      "      Exports {
225,380,000	190,400,000	199,000,000	227,400,000	245,200,000		<i>Kronor General Imports</i> {
204,800,000	174,600,000	182,100,000	207,600,000	224,100,000		" <i>Special</i> "      { Denmark.*
164,283,000	153,200,000	158,100,000	196,600,000	183,500,000		" <i>General Exports</i> {
143,800,000	137,400,000	141,200,000	176,800,000	162,400,000		" <i>Special</i> "      {
1,777,053,000	1,720,371,000	1,754,980,000	1,969,378,000	2,018,507,000	2,084,858,000	<i>Marks General Imports</i> Hamburg.
4,821,200,000	4,526,400,000	4,793,230,000	4,367,100,000	4,559,900,000	4,860,000,000	" <i>General Imports</i> {
3,774,200,000	3,513,700,000	3,773,400,000	2,820,700,000	2,963,000,000	3,129,500,000	" <i>Special</i> "      { German
—	—	—	4,361,400,000	4,513,300,000	4,889,300,000	" <i>General Exports</i> { Empire.
2,762,400,000	2,887,100,000	2,775,700,000	2,895,400,000	2,977,000,000	3,190,500,000	" <i>Special</i> "      {
735,997,000	795,748,000	817,742,000	827,961,000	910,603,000	979,483,000	<i>Gulden Special Imports</i> { Holland.
529,809,000	554,919,000	578,602,000	624,748,000	632,419,000	748,113,000	"      "      Exports {
2,356,595,000	2,383,771,000	2,461,317,000	2,710,394,000	2,787,831,000	2,851,604,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
1,426,193,000	1,472,764,000	1,525,505,000	1,680,892,000	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	" <i>Special</i> "      { Belgium.
2,011,780,000	2,009,699,000	2,139,230,000	2,225,158,000	2,460,624,000	2,563,931,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
1,081,910,000	1,112,352,000	1,190,391,000	1,216,741,000	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	" <i>Special</i> "      {
4,569,900,000	5,058,900,000	5,579,300,000	6,113,000,000	5,996,200,000	5,961,900,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
3,669,800,000	4,176,200,000	4,595,200,000	5,033,200,000	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	" <i>Special</i> "      { France.
4,370,300,000	4,111,700,000	4,269,600,000	4,612,300,000	4,723,960,000	4,764,000,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
3,436,300,000	3,179,700,000	3,231,300,000	3,467,900,000	3,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	" <i>Special</i> "      {

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

equivalents, see pages 34 and 35.

the year 1873. Exclusive of Bullion and Specie after 1873.

# IMPORTS. } EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

## No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

			1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Portugal*	{	Imports <i>General Milreis</i>	30,994,000	36,710,000	29,480,000	38,162,000	36,374,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	29,125,000	34,046,000	28,336,000	36,064,000	34,558,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	27,467,000	28,144,000	26,173,000	28,269,000	26,452,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	23,241,000	23,615,000	22,999,000	24,382,000	22,674,000
Spain	{	Imports <i>General Pesetas</i>	420,091,000	426,712,000	508,757,000	478,068,000	541,641,000
	{	Exports " "	498,878,000	581,790,000	460,013,000	447,765,000	441,081,000
Italy	{	Imports <i>General Lire</i>	1,302,322,000	1,444,473,000	1,418,846,000	1,289,200,000	1,414,820,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	1,182,500,000	1,261,170,000	1,295,647,000	1,206,919,000	1,307,080,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	1,283,435,000	1,305,949,000	1,093,466,000	1,101,108,000	1,310,260,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	1,162,263,000	1,131,396,000	978,189,000	1,022,291,000	1,208,497,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{	Imports <i>General Gulden</i>	847,344,000	811,351,000	822,898,000	845,078,000	819,923,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	613,727,000	583,082,000	568,704,000	549,300,000	534,278,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	621,581,000	651,880,000	703,461,000	846,637,000	880,873,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	387,964,000	423,611,000	449,267,000	550,859,000	595,228,000
Roumania	{	Imports <i>General Lei</i>	109,328,000	97,867,000	122,794,000	100,834,000	165,933,000
	{	Exports " "	166,557,000	157,571,000	131,714,000	144,962,000	235,256,000
Greece*	{	Imports <i>General Drachmes</i>	128,132,000	117,642,000	120,367,000	145,506,000	{ No Returns. }
		" <i>Special</i> "	99,068,000	92,187,000	98,797,000	114,486,000	
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	67,379,000	76,858,000	75,486,000	88,972,000	
		" <i>Special</i> "	56,201,000	64,483,000	65,147,000	75,764,000	
Egypt	{	Imports <i>General Piastres</i>	{ No Returns. }		507,074,000	561,947,000	425,319,000
	{	Exports " "			1,342,347,000	1,333,333,000	1,356,129,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports <i>General Dollars</i>	626,595,000	642,136,000	567,406,000	533,005,000	460,741,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	610,905,000	624,689,000	550,556,000	518,847,000	445,939,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	444,177,000	522,479,000	586,283,000	513,443,000	540,385,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	428,487,000	505,033,000	569,433,000	499,284,000	525,582,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports <i>General Dollars</i>	—	—	—	—	—
	{	Exports " "	—	31,594,000	27,689,000	27,319,000	—
Chili* §	{	Imports <i>General Pesos Fuertes</i>	43,189,000	49,061,000	41,741,000	43,998,000	39,215,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	34,658,000	37,928,000	38,418,000	38,137,000	35,291,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	41,568,000	42,860,000	40,062,000	39,994,000	41,647,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	37,122,000	38,269,000	36,541,000	35,928,000	37,848,000
Argentine Republic* §	{	Imports <i>Special Pesos Fuertes</i>	59,599,000	71,065,000	55,961,000	55,766,000	34,910,000
	{	Exports " "	45,744,000	45,869,000	43,105,000	50,331,000	46,536,000
Uruguay* §	{	Imports <i>Special Pesos Fuertes</i>	18,860,000	21,075,000	17,182,000	12,431,000	12,800,000
	{	Exports " "	15,490,000	16,302,000	15,245,000	12,694,000	13,727,000
China	{	Imports <i>General Haikwan Taels†</i>	70,222,000	69,158,000	67,241,000	69,994,000	72,391,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	67,317,000	66,637,000	64,361,000	67,803,000	70,270,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	78,194,000	71,972,000	69,593,000	71,103,000	82,972,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	75,288,000	69,451,000	66,713,000	68,913,000	80,851,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Specie value throughout.

|| These figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong which is carried on in native vessels.  
+ On account of the ever-varying value of this Tael (see note, page 140), no attempt has been made to reduce the amounts to sterling.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	—		
33,319,000	34,801,000	39,698,000	40,207,000	43,790,000	44,356,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
31,979,000	32,214,000	34,046,000	34,948,000	37,943,000	36,387,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
27,834,000	23,913,000	26,154,000	29,975,000	22,574,000	28,214,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
24,587,000	20,101,000	20,502,000	24,716,000	20,727,000	24,746,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
488,838,000	502,302,000	570,868,000	622,710,000	640,096,000		<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
513,843,000	477,592,000	525,137,000	637,232,000	664,399,000		"	"	Exports
1,226,038,000	1,139,769,000	1,330,647,000	1,263,910,000	1,328,321,000	1,295,125,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,141,543,000	1,058,950,000	1,247,028,000	1,186,173,000	1,238,712,000	1,225,985,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,022,400,000	1,079,425,000	1,155,382,000	1,181,211,000	1,253,956,000	1,218,714,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
933,967,000	998,598,000	1,071,758,000	1,103,474,000	1,164,347,000	1,149,574,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
945,480,000	939,261,000	875,421,000	954,912,000	1,004,005,000		<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
555,262,000	552,101,000	556,574,000	613,461,000	641,845,000	654,174,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,056,820,000	1,041,854,000	993,988,000	1,007,818,000	1,079,551,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports
666,602,000	654,694,000	675,141,000	666,367,000	717,391,000	781,893,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
335,549,000	306,582,000	254,483,000	255,336,000	274,757,000		<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
141,081,000	217,042,000	238,650,000	218,919,000	206,518,000		"	"	Exports
—	—	—	—	—	186,854,000	<i>Drachmes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
97,621,000	109,221,000	101,733,000	114,124,000	109,683,000	154,153,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	96,919,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
54,154,000	38,956,000	41,801,000	41,684,000	67,710,000	85,702,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
449,341,000	484,434,000	500,216,000	654,993,000	693,744,000	555,780,000	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,275,023,000	809,728,000	1,343,906,000	1,298,320,000	1,298,251,000	1,083,712,000	"	"	Exports
451,323,000	437,051,000	445,778,000	667,955,000	642,665,000	724,643,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
438,518,000	422,895,000	433,679,000	656,263,000	624,214,000	707,337,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
602,474,000	694,866,000	710,439,000	835,639,000	902,377,000	750,542,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
589,670,000	680,709,000	698,341,000	823,946,000	883,926,000	733,240,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	33,273,000	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
—	29,286,000	29,891,000	32,664,000	29,929,000	29,083,000	"	"	Exports
35,562,000	28,819,000	23,902,000	30,188,000	910,43,000	51,527,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
29,213,000	25,216,000	22,795,000	29,716,000	39,565,000	50,434,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
33,321,000	35,110,000	43,830,000	52,120,000	61,904,000	71,371,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
29,715,000	31,696,000	42,658,000	51,648,000	60,526,000	70,278,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
39,139,000	42,347,000	44,868,000	44,067,000	54,030,000	59,270,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
43,326,000	36,313,000	47,765,000	56,497,000	56,069,000	58,441,000	"	"	Exports
15,046,000	15,928,000	15,950,000	19,479,000	17,919,000	18,175,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
15,899,000	17,492,000	16,646,000	19,752,000	20,229,000	21,068,000	"	"	Exports
76,077,000	73,188,000	84,796,000	81,640,000	93,884,000	79,504,000	<i>Haiikwan Taels†</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
73,233,000	70,804,000	82,227,000	79,293,000	91,911,000	77,715,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
70,278,000	69,556,000	74,850,000	80,230,000	73,426,000	69,126,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
67,445,000	67,172,000	72,281,000	77,884,000	71,453,000	67,337,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

§ Official values 25% below real values.

† The figures for the years 1881 and 1882 are approximate only, and subject to rectification in future years



IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

				1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian pire.	Em- { Imports Exports	Special "		68,910,000 51,781,000	70,136,000 57,703,000	74,654,000 68,368,000	84,084,000 60,476,000	75,617,000 63,471,000
Norway -	- { Imports Exports	General "		7,584,000 5,818,000	9,288,000 6,608,000	10,321,000 6,733,000	9,828,000 5,739,000	9,299,000 6,563,000
Sweden -	- { Imports Exports	General "		11,481,000 11,096,000	14,478,000 12,156,000	16,516,000 12,501,000	14,473,000 11,320,000	15,725,000 12,374,000
Denmark†	- { Imports " Exports " Exports " Exports	General		10,777,000	10,955,000	12,955,000	12,650,000	12,716,000
		Special		—	—	11,627,000	11,655,000	11,566,000
		General		8,122,000	9,687,000	9,994,000	9,561,000	10,037,000
		Special		—	—	8,694,000	8,539,000	8,888,000
Hamburg -	Imports	General		85,619,000	85,269,000	84,326,000	85,056,000	85,219,000
German pire.	Em- { Imports Special Exports General	General		219,280,000	244,450,000	235,410,000	237,365,000	245,220,000
		Special		163,100,000	187,810,000	180,235,000	176,535,000	190,180,000
		General		—	—	—	—	—
		Special		116,081,000	115,090,000	117,654,000	124,750,000	127,385,000
Holland -	{ Imports Exports	Special		50,088,000 38,782,000	55,293,000 41,583,000	54,284,000 42,248,000	57,337,000 44,676,000	57,999,000 44,100,000
		"		—	—	—	—	—
Belgium -	- { Imports " Exports " Exports " Exports	General		92,812,000	96,993,000	90,343,000	92,751,000	98,417,000
		Special		51,117,000	56,909,000	51,689,000	52,284,000	57,942,000
		General		84,008,000	86,594,000	82,808,000	84,305,000	83,337,000
		Special		42,045,000	46,343,000	44,586,000	44,071,000	42,551,000
France	- { Imports " Exports " Exports " Exports	General		180,064,000	183,056,000	176,900,000	178,472,000	196,352,000
		Special		142,812,000	142,192,000	140,308,000	141,468,000	159,536,000
		General		190,264,000	192,892,000	188,084,000	192,280,000	181,900,000
		Special		150,464,000	151,492,000	148,044,000	154,904,000	143,024,000
Portugal*	- { Imports " Exports " Exports " Exports	General		6,974,000	8,260,000	6,633,000	8,586,000	8,184,000
		Special		6,533,000	7,660,000	6,376,000	8,114,000	7,776,000
		General		6,180,000	6,332,000	5,889,000	6,361,000	5,952,000
		Special		5,229,000	5,313,000	5,180,000	5,486,000	5,102,000
Spain	- { Imports Exports	General		16,804,000 19,955,000	17,068,000 23,272,000	20,350,000 18,400,000	19,123,000 17,908,000	21,666,000 17,643,000
		"		—	—	—	—	—
Italy -	- { Imports " Exports " Exports " Exports	General		52,093,000	57,779,000	56,758,000	51,568,000	56,593,000
		Special		47,300,000	50,447,000	51,826,000	48,277,000	52,283,000
		General		51,337,000	52,237,000	43,738,000	44,044,000	52,410,000
		Special		46,490,000	45,256,000	39,128,000	40,892,000	48,340,000
Austro-Hun- garian Empire.	{ Imports " Exports " Exports " Exports	General		84,741,000	81,135,000	82,290,000	84,508,000	81,992,000
		Special		61,373,000	58,308,000	56,870,000	54,930,000	53,428,000
		General		62,193,000	65,188,000	70,346,000	84,664,000	88,087,000
		Special		38,796,000	42,361,000	44,927,000	55,086,000	59,523,000
Roumania	- { Imports Exports	General		4,373,000 6,662,000	3,915,000 6,313,000	4,912,000 5,388,000	4,033,000 5,798,000	6,637,000 9,410,000
		"		—	—	—	—	—
Greece -	- { Imports " Exports " Exports " Exports	General		4,576,000	4,203,000	4,299,000	5,196,000	} No Returns. {
		Special		3,538,000	3,292,000	3,528,000	4,088,000	
		General		2,406,000	2,745,000	2,606,000	3,177,000	
		Special		2,007,000	2,303,000	2,327,000	2,706,000	
Egypt -	- { Imports Exports	General		No Returns.		5,282,000	5,853,000	4,430,000
		"				13,983,000	13,890,000	14,126,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	{ Imports Special Exports General	General		130,541,000	133,778,000	118,209,000	111,043,000	95,988,000
		Special		127,272,000	130,143,000	114,699,000	108,093,000	92,904,000
		General		92,537,000	108,850,000	122,142,000	106,967,000	112,580,000
		Special		89,268,000	105,215,000	118,632,000	104,017,000	109,496,000
Mexico -	- { Imports Exports	General		—	6,582,000	5,764,000	5,691,000	—
Chili*†	- { Imports Special Exports General	General		10,039,000	10,221,000	8,696,000	9,116,000	8,170,000
		Special		7,220,000	7,901,000	8,004,000	7,945,000	7,352,000
		General		8,660,000	8,929,000	8,346,000	8,332,000	8,676,000
		Special		7,733,000	7,973,000	7,612,000	7,485,000	7,885,000
Argentine Republic.*†	{ Imports Exports	Special		12,416,000	14,805,000	11,658,000	11,628,000	7,273,000
		"		9,530,000	9,556,000	8,980,000	10,486,000	9,695,000
Uruguay*†	- { Imports Exports	Special		3,929,000	4,390,000	3,579,000	2,590,000	2,667,000
		"		3,227,000	3,396,000	3,172,000	2,645,000	2,860,000
United King- dom.	{ Imports Exports " Exports	General		354,694,000	371,287,000	370,083,000	373,940,000	375,155,000
		"		314,589,000	311,005,000	297,650,000	281,612,000	256,777,000
		Special		256,237,000	255,165,000	239,558,000	223,436,000	209,639,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Years ended 31st of March, up to and inclusive of the year 1873.

‡ Official values 25 % below real values.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
(currency.)

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
50,831,000	94,300,000	93,054,000	98,612,000	81,971,000		Special Imports } Russian Em-
83,590,000	97,876,000	99,396,000	78,966,000	79,184,000		Special Exports } pire.
10,513,000	7,797,000	7,346,000	8,382,000	9,168,000	8,915,000	General Imports } Norway.
6,062,000	5,091,000	4,957,000	5,041,000	6,719,000	6,831,000	General Exports } "
16,667,000	12,873,000	11,848,000	15,077,000	15,680,000		General Imports } Sweden.
11,955,000	10,197,000	10,277,000	13,135,000	12,332,000		General Exports } "
12,521,000	10,577,000	11,055,000	12,633,000	13,622,000		General Imports } Denmark.†
11,377,000	9,700,000	10,117,000	<del>11,530,000</del>	12,450,000		Special Imports } "
9,127,000	8,511,000	8,683,000	10,922,000	10,194,000		General Exports } "
7,988,000	7,633,000	7,844,000	<del>10,822,000</del>	9,022,000		Special Exports } "
88,853,000	86,018,000	87,749,000	98,469,000	100,925,000	104,243,000	General Imports } Hamburg.
241,060,000	236,320,000	239,665,000	219,221,000	227,995,000	243,000,000	General Imports } German Em-
188,710,000	175,685,000	188,670,000	<del>141,777,000</del>	148,150,000	156,475,000	Special Exports } pire.
138,118,000	144,357,000	138,782,000	218,070,000	227,165,000	244,465,000	General Exports } "
			<del>152,307,000</del>	148,850,000	159,525,000	Special Exports } "
61,333,000	66,327,000	68,145,000	68,997,000	75,884,000	81,624,000	Special Imports } Holland.
44,151,000	46,243,000	48,217,000	52,062,000	58,868,000	62,343,000	Special Exports } "
94,264,000	95,359,000	98,453,000	108,416,000	111,513,000	114,064,000	General Imports } Belgium.
57,048,000	58,910,000	61,070,000	<del>67,236,000</del>	65,195,000	64,302,000	Special Exports } "
80,471,000	80,388,000	85,569,000	89,006,000	98,425,000	102,537,000	General Exports } "
43,276,000	44,494,000	47,616,000	<del>48,670,000</del>	52,107,000	53,037,000	Special Exports } "
182,706,000	203,556,000	223,172,000	244,520,000	239,848,000	238,476,000	General Imports } France.
146,792,000	167,048,000	183,808,000	<del>201,328,000</del>	194,536,000	192,872,000	Special Exports } "
174,852,000	164,472,000	170,784,000	184,492,000	188,958,000	190,560,000	General Exports } "
137,452,000	127,188,000	129,252,000	<del>138,716,000</del>	142,460,000	142,976,000	Special Exports } "
7,497,000	7,830,000	8,932,000	9,047,000			General Imports } Portugal.*
7,195,000	7,248,000	7,660,000	<del>7,863,000</del>			Special Exports } "
6,150,000	5,380,000	5,884,000	6,744,000			General Exports } "
5,532,000	4,523,000	4,612,000	<del>5,561,000</del>			Special Exports } "
19,554,000	20,092,000	22,834,000	24,008,000	25,604,000		General Imports } Spain.
20,554,000	19,104,000	21,005,000	25,489,000	26,576,000		General Exports } "
49,042,000	45,591,000	53,226,000	50,556,000	53,133,000	51,805,000	General Imports } Italy.
45,662,000	42,358,000	49,881,000	<del>47,447,000</del>	49,548,000	49,039,000	Special Exports } "
40,896,000	43,177,000	46,215,000	47,248,000	50,158,000	48,748,000	General Exports } "
37,359,000	39,944,000	42,870,000	<del>44,139,000</del>	46,574,000	45,983,000	Special Exports } "
94,548,000	93,926,000	87,542,000	95,491,000	100,400,000		General Imports } Austro-
55,526,000	55,210,000	55,637,000	64,346,000	64,134,000	65,417,000	Special Exports } Hungarian
105,682,000	104,185,000	99,399,000	100,782,000	107,955,000		General Exports } Empire.
66,660,000	65,469,000	67,514,000	<del>66,636,000</del>	71,739,000	78,189,000	Special Exports } "
13,422,000	12,263,000	10,179,000	10,213,000	10,990,000		General Imports } Roumania.
5,643,000	8,682,000	9,546,000	8,757,000	8,261,000		General Exports } "
3,486,000	3,901,000	3,633,000	4,076,000	3,917,000	6,673,000	General Imports } Greece.
					5,505,000	Special Exports } "
1,934,900	1,391,000	1,600,000	1,489,000	2,418,000	3,426,000	General Exports } "
4,681,000	5,046,000	5,210,000	6,823,000	7,227,000	3,061,000	Special Exports } "
13,281,000	8,434,000	13,999,000	13,525,000	13,524,000	5,789,000	General Imports } Egypt.
					11,288,000	General Exports } "
94,026,000	91,052,000	92,870,000	139,157,000	133,889,000	150,967,000	General Imports } United States
91,358,000	88,103,000	90,350,000	<del>135,734,000</del>	130,044,000	147,502,000	Special Exports } (Years ended
125,515,000	144,763,000	148,008,000	174,491,000	187,995,000	156,363,000	General Exports } 30th June.)
122,848,000	141,814,000	145,488,000	<del>171,655,000</del>	184,151,000	152,758,000	Special Exports } "
	6,101,000	6,227,000	6,892,000			General Imports } Mexico.*
			6,805,000	6,235,000	6,059,000	Special Exports } "
7,400,000	6,000,000	4,979,000	6,289,000	8,530,000	10,735,000	General Imports } Chili.*†
6,100,000	5,253,000	4,744,000	<del>6,191,000</del>	8,243,000	10,507,000	Special Exports } "
6,941,000	7,315,000	9,131,000	10,859,000	12,896,000	14,809,000	General Exports } "
6,191,000	6,603,000	8,887,000	10,760,000	12,609,000	14,641,000	Special Exports } "
8,154,000	8,822,000	9,347,000	9,180,000	11,256,000	12,348,000	Special Imports } Argentine.
9,026,000	7,565,000	9,951,000	11,770,000	11,681,000	12,175,000	Special Exports } Republic. †
3,134,000	3,310,000	3,323,000	4,054,000	3,733,000	3,786,000	Special Imports } Uruguay.*†
3,312,000	3,644,000	3,468,000	4,115,000	4,214,000	4,889,000	Special Exports } "
294,419,000	368,771,000	362,992,000	411,230,000	397,022,000	413,020,000	General Imports } United King-
252,346,000	245,483,000	248,783,000	286,414,000	297,083,000	306,661,000	Special Exports } dom.
198,893,000	192,840,000	191,532,000	223,060,000	234,023,000	241,407,000	Special Exports } "

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.



IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

				1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia in Europe.	Imports.	<i>Sil. Roubles</i>		12,969,000	19,898,000	15,981,000	5,786,000	4,646,000
"	Asia	"	"	70,000	654,000	649,000	655,000	780,000
Total Russia				13,039,000	20,552,000	16,630,000	6,441,000	5,426,000
Russia in Europe.	Exports.	"	"	5,742,000	13,155,000	16,048,000	23,127,000	101,896,000
"	Asia	"	"	2,163,000	1,509,000	1,447,000	1,908,000	1,358,000
Total Russia				7,905,000	14,664,000	17,496,000	28,035,000	103,254,000
Norway	Imports General	<i>Kronor</i>		3,200,000	15,340,000	3,240,000	116,000	768,000
	Exports	"	"	20,000	14,996,000	28,000	2,808,000	788,000
Sweden	Imports General	<i>Kronor</i>		9,715,000	10,833,000	9,539,000	7,547,000	7,306,000
	Exports	"	"	93,000	3,078,000	8,310,000	2,788,000	3,495,000
Denmark	Imports General	<i>Kronor</i>			No Returns.		14,600,000	31,700,000
	Exports	"	"				6,900,000	36,600,000
Hamburg	Imports General	<i>Marks</i>		304,849,000	229,660,000	65,878,000	245,952,000	151,425,000
	Exports	"	"	101,400,000	102,063,000	95,269,000	108,774,000	240,463,000
German Empire	Imports General	<i>Marks</i>		210,500,000	503,500,000	\$7,100,000	57,300,000	154,200,000
	" Special	"	"	206,400,000	501,300,000	68,400,000	45,700,000	111,200,000
	Exports General	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
	" Special	"	"	174,000,000	187,200,000	106,800,000	66,800,000	57,900,000
Holland	Imports General	<i>Gulden</i>		16,767,000	18,562,000	20,127,000	30,794,000	17,449,000
	" Special	"	"	16,767,000	18,562,000	20,127,000	30,794,000	17,449,000
	Exports General	"	"	19,599,000	15,638,000	1,238,000	2,854,000	3,885,000
	" Special	"	"	19,599,000	15,638,000	1,238,000	2,854,000	3,885,000
Belgium	Imports General	<i>Francs</i>		360,102,000	1,395,554,000	196,063,000	339,572,000	94,652,000
	" Special	"	"	293,613,000	92,563,000	115,365,000	277,890,000	14,538,000
	Exports General	"	"	91,247,000	1,306,451,000	81,750,000	62,898,000	80,309,000
	" Special	"	"	24,758,000	3,460,000	1,052,000	1,226,000	195,000
France	Imports General	<i>Francs</i>		395,327,000	631,930,000	998,532,000	943,555,000	885,411,000
	" Special	"	"	382,958,000	564,721,000	951,542,000	874,860,000	803,616,000
	Exports General	"	"	345,734,000	559,210,000	206,431,000	288,390,000	233,630,000
	" Special	"	"	333,378,000	491,769,000	159,311,000	219,158,000	159,438,000
Portugal	Imports General	<i>Milreis</i>		1,796,000	3,931,000	1,507,000	2,538,000	4,416,000
	Exports General	"	"	41,000	70,000	111,000	117,000	1,682,000
Spain	Imports General	<i>Pesetas</i>		106,416,000	105,404,000	63,362,000	92,229,000	12,011,000
	Exports	"	"	2,502,000	6,372,000	6,452,000	4,316,000	4,252,000
Italy	Imports General	<i>Lire</i>		4,102,000	25,482,000	9,347,000	8,500,000	20,918,000
	" Special	"	"	4,102,000	25,482,000	9,347,000	8,300,000	20,142,000
	Exports General	"	"	4,938,000	1,765,000	7,270,000	11,502,000	9,132,000
	" Special	"	"	4,938,000	1,765,000	7,270,000	11,301,000	8,356,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports General	<i>Gulden</i>		36,564,000	50,428,000	21,688,000	17,170,000	40,103,000
	" Special	"	"	36,500,000	40,931,000	19,933,000	16,123,000	35,529,000
	Exports General	"	"	66,208,000	40,644,000	20,697,000	19,730,000	35,599,000
	" Special	"	"	66,144,000	31,150,000	18,942,000	18,683,000	30,929,000
United States (30th June)	Imports General	<i>Dollars</i>		13,744,000	21,181,000	28,455,000	20,901,000	15,957,000
	" Special	"	"	6,664,000	10,778,000	21,524,000	12,626,000	9,400,000
	Exports General	"	"	79,878,000	84,608,000	66,630,000	92,132,000	56,506,000
	" Special	"	"	72,798,000	73,905,000	59,700,000	83,857,000	50,039,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.  
For Table of English



BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency.)

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
10,236,000	16,086,000	13,874,000	11,399,000	8,876,000		<i>Sil. Roubles.</i> Imports. Russia in Europe.
714,000	437,000	896,000	991,000	1,070,000		" " " Asia.
10,950,000	16,523,000	14,770,000	12,390,000	9,946,000		" " " Total Russia.
18,240,000	10,802,000	7,116,000	24,299,000	66,478,000		" Exports. Russia in Europe.
1,011,000	3,354,000	3,072,000	4,479,000	2,590,000		" " " Asia.
19,251,000	14,156,000	10,188,000	28,788,000	68,988,000		" " " Total Russia.
1,306,000	3,646,000	1,183,000	2,483,000	257,000	210,900	<i>Kronor</i> General Imports } Norway.
5,400	568,000	1,130,000	754,000	932,000	962,000	" " Exports }
3,416,000	7,708,000	13,175,000	11,396,000	5,806,000		<i>Kronor</i> General Imports } Sweden.
720,000	769,000	1,177,000	201,000	1,204,000		" " Exports }
18,500,000	14,700,000	20,000,000	13,000,000	9,000,000		<i>Kronor</i> General Imports } Denmark.
15,700,000	10,200,000	17,700,000	8,000,000	10,000,000		" " Exports }
422,774,000	235,864,000	154,501,000	59,031,000	69,033,000	49,485,000	<i>Marks</i> General Imports } Hamburg.
512,254,000	246,602,000	125,875,900	87,802,000	84,307,000	61,980,000	" " Exports }
125,300,000	239,000,000	142,850,000	58,600,000	41,600,000	51,900,000	" General Imports }
102,900,000	209,000,000	119,600,000	32,200,000	27,300,000	33,200,000	" Special " } German Empire.
—	—	—	70,200,000	80,500,000	70,100,000	" General Exports }
66,200,000	29,400,000	45,800,000	50,800,000	63,100,000	53,600,000	" Special " }
14,983,000	14,016,000	30,393,000	11,780,000	9,441,000	12,690,000	<i>Gulden</i> General Imports }
14,937,000	14,026,000	30,911,000	11,763,000	9,068,000	12,625,000	" Special " }
11,624,000	8,997,000	3,080,000	5,006,000	8,339,000	4,739,000	" General Exports }
11,578,000	8,977,000	3,058,000	4,990,000	7,966,000	4,674,000	" Special " }
110,043,000	117,534,000	149,908,000	164,372,000	225,918,000	198,973,000	<i>Francs</i> General Imports }
18,323,000	24,255,000	5,732,000	10,483,000	24,232,000	46,979,000	" Special " }
95,244,000	95,997,000	145,641,000	154,622,000	219,288,000	173,360,000	" General Exports }
3,524,000	2,717,000	1,375,000	733,000	17,601,000	21,366,000	" Special }
747,939,000	598,949,000	431,349,000	380,357,000	413,904,000	476,358,000	<i>Francs</i> General Imports }
683,005,000	543,581,000	332,016,000	295,879,000	363,614,000	411,527,000	" Special " }
207,677,000	244,705,000	531,508,000	554,227,000	352,434,000	415,018,000	" General Exports }
141,194,000	189,158,000	424,351,000	470,174,000	302,157,000	349,804,000	" Special " }
780,500	3,562,000	1,244,000	2,617,000	2,551,000	2,799,000	<i>Milreis</i> General Imports }
1,511,000	1,899,000	2,628,000	59,000	117,000	2,604,900	" General Exports }
49,520,000	38,882,000	34,079,000	89,336,000	10,473,000		<i>Pesetas</i> General Imports }
2,083,000	2,286,000	3,061,000	12,736,000	6,490,000		" " Exports }
18,472,000	11,812,000	27,984,000	75,230,000	93,527,000	169,217,000	<i>Lire</i> General Imports }
14,722,000	11,638,000	14,623,000	39,472,000	93,299,000	119,416,000	" Special " }
22,971,000	46,827,000	48,523,000	64,573,000	28,203,000	56,061,000	" General Exports }
19,221,000	46,703,000	35,161,000	28,815,000	27,975,000	6,260,000	" Special " }
31,622,000	60,095,000	69,352,000	33,935,000	36,553,000		<i>Gulden</i> General Imports }
30,497,000	52,697,000	63,694,000	32,199,000	36,507,000	22,545,000	" Special " }
16,875,000	23,043,000	15,127,000	21,273,000	6,261,000		" General Exports }
15,550,000	15,645,000	9,469,000	22,537,000	5,915,000	48,862,000	" Special " }
40,774,000	29,821,000	20,296,000	93,034,000	110,573,000	42,472,000	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports }
27,747,000	23,143,000	12,854,000	85,239,000	105,395,000	36,535,000	" Special " }
56,164,000	33,740,000	24,997,000	17,143,000	19,407,000	49,417,000	" General Exports }
43,136,000	27,062,000	17,555,000	9,318,000	14,227,000	43,480,000	" Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

Equivalents see pages 38 and 39.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS o  
(In English)

			1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	General	2,064,000	3,254,000	2,628,000	1,020,000	854,000
	Exports	"	1,251,000	2,322,000	2,771,000	4,439,000	16,348,000
Norway -	Imports	General	178,000	852,000	180,000	6,400	42,000
	Exports	"	1,100	833,000	1,500	156,000	44,000
Sweden -	Imports	General	541,000	602,000	530,000	419,000	403,000
	Exports	"	5,000	171,000	461,000	155,000	194,000
Denmark -	Imports	General	No Returns.			811,000	1,761,000
	Exports	"				383,000	2,033,000
Hamburg	Imports	General	15,242,000	11,483,000	3,294,000	12,298,000	7,571,000
	Exports	"	5,070,000	5,103,000	4,763,000	5,438,000	12,023,000
German Empire	Imports	General	10,525,000	25,175,000	4,355,000	2,865,000	7,715,000
	"	Special	10,320,000	25,063,000	3,420,000	2,285,000	5,560,000
	Exports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	"	Special	8,700,000	9,360,000	5,340,000	3,340,000	2,895,000
Holland	Imports	General	1,397,000	1,547,000	1,677,000	2,566,000	1,454,000
	"	Special	1,397,000	1,547,000	1,677,000	2,566,000	1,454,000
	Exports	General	1,633,000	1,303,000	103,000	238,000	323,000
	"	Special	1,633,000	1,303,000	103,000	238,000	323,000
Belgium -	Imports	General	14,404,000	55,822,000	7,843,000	13,583,000	3,786,000
	"	Special	11,744,000	3,702,000	4,615,000	11,116,000	581,000
	Exports	General	3,650,000	52,258,000	3,270,000	2,516,000	2,412,000
	"	Special	990,000	138,000	42,000	49,000	7,800
France -	Imports	General	15,813,000	5,276,000	39,941,000	37,742,000	35,416,000
	"	Special	15,318,000	22,588,000	38,062,000	34,994,000	32,144,000
	Exports	General	13,829,000	22,368,000	8,257,000	11,416,000	9,345,000
	"	Special	13,335,000	19,671,000	6,372,000	8,766,000	6,377,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	404,000	885,000	340,000	571,000	1,009,000
	Exports	"	9,000	16,000	25,000	26,000	378,000
Spain -	Imports	General	4,257,000	4,216,000	2,534,000	3,689,000	480,000
	Exports	General	100,000	255,000	258,000	173,000	170,000
Italy -	Imports	General	164,000	1,019,000	394,000	340,000	837,000
	"	Special	164,000	1,019,000	394,000	336,000	806,000
	Exports	General	198,000	70,000	290,000	460,000	365,000
	"	Special	198,000	70,000	290,000	456,000	334,000
Austro-Hun- garian Empire.	Imports	General	3,656,000	5,043,000	2,169,000	1,717,000	4,011,000
	"	Special	3,650,000	4,093,000	1,993,000	1,612,000	3,553,000
	Exports	General	6,620,000	4,064,000	2,069,000	1,973,000	3,551,000
	"	Special	6,614,000	3,150,000	1,894,000	1,868,000	3,093,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	General	2,863,000	4,475,000	5,928,000	4,354,000	3,320,000
	"	Special	1,388,000	2,245,000	4,484,000	2,630,000	1,973,000
	Exports	General	16,641,000	17,627,000	13,881,000	19,194,000	11,774,000
	"	Special	15,166,000	15,397,000	12,438,000	17,470,000	10,425,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	29,608,000	33,599,000	30,379,000	33,265,000	37,054,000
	Exports	"	30,336,000	28,899,000	22,554,000	27,628,000	29,464,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Currency.)

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.				
£	£	£	£	£	£				
1,734,000	2,616,000	2,339,000	1,962,000	1,575,000		General	Imports	}	Russian Empire.
3,048,000	2,241,000	1,613,000	4,557,000	10,923,000		"	Exports		
73,000	203,000	65,000	138,000	14,000	12,000	General	Imports	}	Norway.
300	32,000	62,000	42,000	52,000	53,000	"	Exports		
190,000	428,000	732,000	633,000	322,000		General	Imports	}	Sweden.
40,000	43,000	65,000	11,000	67,000		"	Exports		
1,028,000	817,000	1,111,000	722,000	500,000		General	Imports	}	Denmark.
872,000	567,000	983,000	444,000	555,000		"	Exports		
21,138,700	11,793,000	7,725,000	2,951,000	3,452,000	2,472,000	General	Imports	}	Hamburg.
25,613,000	12,330,000	6,294,000	4,390,000	4,220,000	3,054,000	"	Exports		
6,265,000	11,955,000	7,142,000	2,930,000	2,230,000	2,595,000	General	Imports	}	German Empire.
5,145,000	10,450,000	5,980,000	1,960,000	1,365,000	1,760,000	Special	"		
—	—	—	3,510,000	4,025,000	3,520,000	General	Exports		
3,310,000	1,470,000	2,295,000	2,666,000	3,155,000	2,680,000	Special	"		
1,248,000	1,170,000	2,578,000	982,000	787,000	1,057,000	General	Imports	}	Holland.
1,244,000	1,168,000	2,576,000	980,000	756,000	1,052,000	Special	"		
969,000	750,000	257,000	417,000	695,000	395,000	General	Exports		
965,000	748,000	254,000	416,000	664,000	389,000	Special	"		
4,402,000	4,701,000	6,000,000	6,575,000	9,037,000	7,958,000	General	Imports	}	Belgium.
734,000	970,000	229,000	419,000	969,000	1,879,000	Special	"		
3,810,000	3,840,000	5,826,000	6,185,000	8,771,000	6,934,000	General	Exports		
141,000	109,000	55,000	29,000	704,000	854,000	Special	"		
29,918,000	23,958,000	17,254,000	15,214,000	16,556,000	19,054,000	General	Imports	}	France.
27,324,000	21,743,000	13,281,000	11,835,000	14,544,000	16,461,000	Special	"		
8,307,000	9,788,000	21,260,000	22,169,000	14,097,000	16,600,000	General	Exports		
5,648,000	7,567,000	16,274,000	18,807,000	12,087,000	13,992,000	Special	"		
175,000	801,000	280,000	588,000	574,000	629,000	General	Imports	}	Portugal.
340,000	425,000	591,000	13,000	26,000	586,000	"	Exports		
1,981,000	1,555,000	1,362,000	3,573,000	419,000		General	Imports	}	Spain.
83,000	91,000	122,000	509,000	260,000		"	Exports		
739,000	472,000	1,119,000	3,009,000	3,741,000	6,769,000	General	Imports	}	Italy.
588,000	453,000	585,000	1,579,000	3,732,000	4,777,000	Special	"		
919,000	1,873,000	1,941,000	2,583,000	1,123,000	2,242,000	General	Exports		
769,000	1,868,000	1,406,000	1,153,000	1,119,000	250,000	Special	"		
3,162,000	6,010,000	6,935,000	3,393,000	3,685,000		General	Imports	}	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
3,050,000	5,270,000	6,370,000	3,220,000	3,651,000	2,255,300	Special	"		
1,667,000	2,304,000	1,513,009	2,427,000	626,000		General	Exports		
1,555,000	1,565,000	947,000	2,254,000	592,000	4,886,000	Special	"		
8,494,000	6,213,000	4,228,000	19,382,000	23,036,000	8,848,000	General	Imports	}	United States. (30th June.)
5,781,000	4,821,000	2,678,000	17,758,000	21,957,000	7,611,000	Special	"		
11,684,000	7,045,000	5,208,000	3,571,000	4,043,000	10,295,000	General	Exports		
8,987,000	5,637,000	3,657,000	1,947,000	2,963,000	9,058,000	Special	"		
37,153,000	32,423,000	24,156,000	16,254,000	16,864,000	23,619,000	General	Imports	}	United Kingdom.
39,798,000	26,686,000	28,585,000	18,890,000	22,503,000	20,989,000	"	Exports		

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.



BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from FRANCE and the UNITED STATES from the year 1864.

Years.	France.										United States. (Years ended June 30th.)									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1864	508,880,000	303,833,000	163,496,000	267,733,000	383,845,000	346,303,000	338,854,000	310,206,000	11,177,000	1,939,000	7,650,000	543,000	100,681,000	4,735,000	97,134,000	3,339,000	1864			
1865	124,880,000	250,541,000	119,100,000	233,136,000	318,324,000	186,777,000	268,576,000	163,551,000	6,498,000	3,312,000	4,676,000	2,100,000	58,381,000	9,262,000	56,559,000	8,059,000	1865			
1866	813,544,000	281,186,000	813,306,000	250,052,000	373,208,000	247,402,000	348,051,000	205,087,000	8,196,000	2,504,000	6,872,000	57,000	71,106,000	14,847,000	70,127,000	12,516,000	1866			
1867	594,847,000	267,795,000	593,632,000	254,471,000	193,716,000	84,836,000	134,957,000	64,732,000	17,025,000	5,045,000	14,228,000	1,950,000	39,027,000	21,811,000	36,290,000	18,746,000	1867			
1868	447,722,000	217,405,000	446,415,000	143,037,000	283,536,000	100,486,000	280,582,000	83,783,000	8,797,000	5,451,000	4,572,000	*	72,396,000	21,388,000	68,231,000	15,515,000	1868			
1869	481,441,000	293,951,000	454,597,000	192,815,000	187,535,000	169,719,000	180,262,000	81,388,000	14,132,000	5,675,000	6,371,000	*	36,004,000	21,135,000	28,443,000	14,473,000	1869			
1870	331,569,000	117,507,000	310,341,000	105,040,000	214,895,000	87,510,000	190,576,000	70,573,000	12,057,000	14,362,000	7,002,000	5,146,000	33,633,000	24,513,000	28,581,000	15,303,000	1870			
1871	148,717,000	168,751,000	143,862,000	157,191,000	331,052,000	143,115,000	337,676,000	141,674,000	6,884,000	14,386,000	4,780,000	2,452,000	63,685,000	31,755,000	64,531,000	19,821,000	1871			
1872	150,081,000	245,019,000	141,861,000	240,874,000	202,981,000	127,752,000	194,754,000	138,624,000	8,717,000	5,026,000	7,546,000	*	49,540,000	30,329,000	48,378,000	24,421,000	1872			
1873	184,416,000	148,413,000	171,591,000	329,628,000	201,986,000	267,216,000	281,233,000	207,536,000	8,682,000	12,798,000	9,297,000	2,480,000	44,837,000	39,751,000	44,472,000	29,433,000	1873			
1874	522,286,000	466,053,000	517,045,000	434,415,000	99,284,000	105,110,000	85,705,000	73,481,000	19,503,000	8,932,000	13,106,000	3,418,000	63,980,000	32,585,000	32,646,000	27,054,000	1874			
1875	645,583,000	297,711,000	608,014,000	263,782,000	174,706,000	110,496,000	137,693,000	81,440,000	13,697,000	7,204,000	8,290,000	3,222,000	31,177,000	25,329,000	29,432,000	20,607,000	1875			
1876	612,164,000	273,627,000	598,207,000	205,191,000	109,471,000	124,349,000	94,655,000	64,773,000	7,993,000	7,944,000	6,248,000	3,222,000	29,592,000	29,572,000	22,300,000	20,776,000	1876			
1877	548,271,000	169,400,000	554,697,000	148,156,000	112,507,000	95,106,000	98,961,000	42,196,000	26,247,000	14,528,000	22,015,000	5,732,000	9,206,000	24,536,000	6,633,000	20,429,000	1877			
1878	379,644,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	12,855,000	4,587,000	20,410,000	4,145,000	13,410,000	1878			
1879	243,598,000	187,000,000	194,009,000	157,839,000	118,137,000	112,111,000	136,152,000	62,176,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	3,639,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	7,573,000	1879			
1880	227,751,000	152,263,000	194,846,000	100,963,000	140,540,000	113,662,000	47,768,000	62,181,000	80,758,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	2,565,000	16,812,000	1,826,000	12,401,000	1880			
1881	244,438,000	172,632,000	235,470,000	130,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,022,000	100,631,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,103,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1881			
1882	302,581,000	283,437,000	173,489,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	132,035,000	202,675,000	157,244,000	51,377,000	8,095,300	33,192,000	3,312,000					1882			

\* NOTE.—In these Cases the amount of Foreign Bullion and Specie exported is in excess of the Total Imports by the following amounts—In 1868, 422,000 Dollars; in 1869, 987,000 Dollars; in 1872, 882,000 Dollars.

**No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.			1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
			Years ended June 30th.										
United Kingdom	Imports	Dollars.	555,000	99,000	13,553,000	1,750,000	1,480,000	21,404,000	12,552,000	3,435,000	36,556,000	43,345,000	13,331,000
	Domestic Exports	Dollars.	51,751,000	51,161,000	32,512,000	53,258,000	30,149,000	23,825,000	636,000	10,432,000	2,341,000	8,144,000	34,083,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars.	4,438,000	7,190,000	3,252,000	1,377,000	2,089,000	5,683,000	945,000	3,755,000	2,403,000	1,981,000	2,046,000
France	Imports	Dollars.	24,000	324	79,000	3,569,000	547,000	2,799,000	654,000	1,490,000	33,408,000	18,221,000	1,516,000
	Domestic Exports	Dollars.	813,000	417,000	6,403,000	16,061,000	6,971,000	2,135,000	1,812,000	173,000	64,000	5,000	3,288,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars.	49,000	14,000	101,000	160,000	106,000	423,000	389,000	82,000	28,000	71,000	112,000
Germany	Imports	Dollars.	2,000	96,000	164,000	646,000	168,000	526,000	18,000	45,000	3,144,000	31,502,000	4,894,000
	Domestic Exports	Dollars.	227,000	1,643,000	2,975,000	3,285,000	1,945,000	736,000	120,000	355,000	400,000	214,000	214,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars.	308,000	298,000	44,000	11,000	—	4,000	56,000	—	—	143,000	518,000
British American Possessions	Imports	Dollars.	4,614,000	6,153,000	3,792,000	4,492,000	1,920,000	1,769,000	2,613,000	1,744,000	2,770,000	2,516,000	2,980,000
	Domestic Exports	Dollars.	3,348,000	4,007,000	3,622,000	2,071,000	2,057,000	1,455,000	811,000	1,222,000	982,000	834,000	1,952,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—	1,000	2,000
Mexico	Imports	Dollars.	4,504,000	12,154,000	8,893,000	6,460,000	7,355,000	10,240,000	8,394,000	8,554,000	9,116,000	9,136,000	6,632,000
	Domestic Exports	Dollars.	25,000	144,000	57,000	24,000	6,000	5,000	32,000	5,000	3,000	—	9,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars.	10,000	21,000	—	10,000	2,000	—	—	4,000	—	1,500	9,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Imports	Dollars.	457,000	399,000	845,000	2,174,000	2,842,000	1,943,000	2,230,000	977,000	3,907,000	1,977,000	3,124,000
	Domestic Exports	Dollars.	445,000	195,000	4,196,000	1,665,000	2,614,000	383,000	500	93,000	102,000	77,000	42,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars.	747,000	154,000	588,000	5,219,000	1,556,000	3,261,000	1,181,000	434,000	1,834,000	761,000	812,000
China and Japan	Imports	Dollars.	2,637,000	1,350,000	61,000	20,000	45,000	13,000	103,000	184,000	533,000	945,000	749,000
	Domestic Exports	Dollars.	8,274,000	11,286,000	7,406,000	5,211,000	5,845,000	13,545,000	13,728,000	4,413,000	4,367,000	3,836,000	2,701,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars.	1,305,000	2,769,000	2,797,000	1,392,000	2,087,000	3,559,000	3,012,000	3,010,000	2,386,000	2,112,000	2,145,000
United States of Columbia and Venezuela	Imports	Dollars.	477,000	298,000	448,000	1,121,000	822,000	800,000	790,000	1,251,000	852,000	816,000	872,000
	Domestic Exports	Dollars.	1,509,000	1,532,000	605,000	610,000	670,000	371,000	405,000	309,000	248,000	539,000	398,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars.	53,000	220,000	86,000	17,000	—	36,000	27,000	13,000	17,000	24,000	73,000
All Other Countries	Imports	Dollars.	472,000	526,000	620,000	1,132,000	758,000	1,220,000	2,467,000	2,617,000	2,335,000	2,118,000	8,434,000
	Domestic Exports	Dollars.	6,506,000	3,519,000	2,193,000	772,000	590,000	689,000	516,000	551,000	811,000	467,000	754,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars.	168,000	46,000	61,000	89,000	38,000	63,000	119,000	136,000	1,125,000	86,000	220,000

*Note.*—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

\* Including Hong Kong.  
 Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1872, 2,473,000 dol.; in 1873, 1,415,000 dol.; in 1874, 446,000 dol.; in 1875, 359,000 dol.; in 1876, 131,000 dol.; in 1877, 44,959 dol.; in 1878, 8,550 dol.; in 1879, 148,000 dol.; in 1880, 187,000 dol.; in 1881, 60,205 dol.; and in 1882, 7,675 dol.

## TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected

(In the original

—			1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russian Empire	-	<i>Sil. Roubles</i>	55,017,000	55,439,000	57,846,000	63,367,000	68,634,000	{ 30,695,000 1,165,000
Norway	-	<i>Kronor</i>	11,036,000	12,348,000	14,628,000	15,552,000	15,471,000	16,409,000
Sweden	-	„	18,518,000	23,134,000	23,594,000	23,593,000	25,306,000	25,524,000
Denmark	-	„	No returns.		18,315,000	19,693,000	20,162,000	18,688,000
German Empire§	-	<i>Marks</i>	122,430,000	131,602,000	115,205,000	120,782,000	146,140,000	115,139,000
Holland*	-	<i>Gulden</i>	4,809,000	4,986,000	5,188,000	5,204,000	5,689,000	5,124,000
Belgium	-	<i>Francs</i>	22,530,000	21,460,000	21,000,000	21,520,000	22,440,000	21,620,000
France	-	„	145,800,000	218,200,000	189,100,000	228,500,000	249,400,000	259,000,000
Portugal	-	<i>Milreis</i>	7,595,000	8,337,000	8,419,000	9,706,000	9,370,000	10,201,000
Spain	-	<i>Pesetas</i>	47,612,000	46,084,000	58,154,000	51,148,000	63,768,000	63,021,000
Italy	-	<i>Lire</i>	73,161,000	80,299,000	84,039,000	87,210,000	84,327,000	83,165,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire		<i>Gulden</i>	27,782,000	26,001,000	20,398,000	20,453,000	19,046,000	19,676,000
Roumania	-	<i>Lei</i>	—	8,233,000	8,581,000	7,802,000	8,166,000	10,027,000
Egypt	-	<i>Piastres</i>						
United States (Years } ended 30th June) - }		<i>Dollars</i>	212,619,000	184,929,000	160,522,000	154,555,000	145,179,000	128,428,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) - }		„	8,051,000	8,128,000	10,357,000	9,204,000	8,394,000	8,316,000
Chili	-	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>				7,278,000	6,734,000	5,814,000
Argentine Republic		„	14,947,000	17,067,000	12,930,000	13,323,000	9,897,000	11,205,000
China†	-	<i>Haikwan Taels‡</i>	11,679,000	10,977,000	11,497,000	11,968,000	12,153,000	12,067,000

NOTE.—For table of English

\* Including export duties in

† Including export and Coast Trade duties, and

‡ On account of the ever varying value of this Tael (see note p. 140)

§ Years ended 31st Dec. up to and inclusive of the year



each of the respective Countries.

FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	—	
56,253,000 2,522,000	61,992,000 312,000	68,191,000 653,000	55,807,000 238,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> <i>Paper Roubles</i>	Russian Empire.
15,496,000	13,638,000	16,485,000	14,740,000	16,605,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Norway.
22,599,000	24,352,000	26,917,000	28,841,000		"	Sweden.
18,376,000	19,038,000	20,405,000	21,369,000		"	Denmark.
114,716,000	141,869,000	182,225,000	196,979,000		<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire, § (Years ended 31st of March).
4,573,000	4,480,000	4,754,000	4,929,000	1,876,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.*
21,480,000	22,864,000	25,608,000	26,792,000	28,272,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
276,500,000	293,200,000	331,200,000	327,400,000	328,600,000	"	France.
9,862,000	11,806,000	9,046,000	10,157,000	11,063,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
67,556,000	78,736,000	85,088,000	84,678,000		<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
82,448,000	105,998,000	109,332,000	141,432,000	142,540,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
22,327,000	20,842,000	26,070,000	29,499,000	37,738,000	<i>Gulden</i>	{ Austro-Hungarian Empire.
16,327,000	13,315,000	12,704,000	15,361,000		<i>Lei</i>	Roumania
			48,813,000		<i>Piastres</i>	Egypt.
127,195,000	133,395,000	182,748,000	193,800,000	216,139,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
12,367,000	9,519,000	11,718,000			"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
5,603,000	5,892,000	8,701,000	11,888,000	12,442,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chili.
12,434,000	13,273,000	12,458,000	15,275,000	16,930,000	"	Argentine Republic.
12,484,000	13,532,000	14,259,000	14,685,000	14,086,000	<i>Haiikwan Taels</i> †	China.†

equivalents, see pages 44 and 45.  
and after the year 1877.

all other duties collected by the China Customs Department.  
no attempt has been made to reduce the amounts to sterling.  
1875, finance year (ended 31st of March) after that date

## TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected

(In ENGLISH

	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	8,711,000	8,778,000	9,159,000	10,033,000	10,867,000	5,044,000
Norway - - - -	613,000	686,000	813,000	864,000	860,000	912,000
Sweden - - - -	1,029,000	1,285,000	1,589,000	1,311,000	1,406,000	1,418,000
Denmark - - - -	No returns.		1,018,000	1,094,000	1,120,000	1,038,000
German Empire† - - -	6,121,000	6,735,000	5,700,000	6,039,000	7,307,000	5,737,000
Holland* - - - -	401,000	415,000	432,000	441,000	474,000	427,000
Belgium - - - -	901,000	858,000	840,000	861,000	897,000	865,000
France - - - -	5,832,000	8,728,000	7,564,000	9,140,000	9,976,000	10,360,000
Portugal - - - -	1,700,000	1,876,000	1,894,000	2,184,000	2,108,000	2,295,000
Spain - - - -	1,904,000	1,843,000	2,326,000	2,046,000	2,551,000	2,521,000
Italy - - - -	2,926,000	3,212,000	3,362,000	3,489,000	3,373,000	3,327,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire - -	2,778,000	2,600,000	2,040,000	2,045,000	1,905,000	1,968,000
Egypt - - - -						
Roumania - - - -		329,000	343,000	312,000	326,000	401,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	44,296,000	38,527,000	33,442,000	32,199,000	30,246,000	26,756,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	1,677,000	1,693,000	2,158,000	1,917,000	1,749,000	1,732,000
Chili - - - -				1,516,000	1,403,000	1,211,000
Argentine Republic - - -	3,114,000	3,556,000	2,694,000	2,776,000	2,062,000	2,334,000
United Kingdom - - - -	20,226,000	20,976,000	20,323,000	19,349,000	20,197,000	19,896,000

\* Including export duties in

† Years ended 31st Dec. up to and inclusive of the year

in each of the respective Countries.

CURRENCY.)

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
9,306,000	9,815,000	10,900,000	8,887,600		Russian Empire.
861,000	758,000	916,000	819,000	923,000	Norway.
1,256,000	1,353,000	1,495,000	1,602,000		Sweden.
1,021,000	1,058,000	1,133,000	1,187,000		Denmark.
5,736,000	7,093,000	9,111,000	9,349,000		{ German Empire.† (Years ended 31st of March.)
381,000	373,000	396,000	411,000	406,000	Holland.*
859,000	915,000	1,024,000	1,072,000	1,150,000	Belgium.
11,060,000	11,728,000	13,248,000	13,096,000	13,144,000	France.
2,219,000	2,656,000	2,035,000	2,285,000	2,489,000	Portugal.
2,714,000	3,149,000	3,803,000	3,387,000		Spain.
3,298,000	4,240,000	4,373,000	5,657,000	5,702,000	Italy.
2,233,000	2,084,000	2,607,000	2,950,000	3,774,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
			508,500		Egypt.
653,000	533,000	508,000	613,000		Roumania.
26,499,000	27,791,000	38,073,000	40,375,000	45,029,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
2,576,000	1,983,000	2,441,000			Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,167,000	1,227,000	1,813,000	2,477,000	2,590,000	Chili.
2,590,000	2,765,000	2,595,000	3,182,000	3,527,000	Argentine Republic.
20,043,000	20,348,000	19,170,000	19,210,000	19,276,000	United Kingdom.

after the year 1877.

75. Financial year, ended 31st of March, after that date.



# RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 16.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and ENTERED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Agricultural Machinery - <i>Sil. Rouble</i>	1,546,479	2,809,004	3,151,960	1,628,885	1,231,130
Books, Maps, and other printed Matter - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	— 2,831,629	— 2,897,480	867,851 3,471,402	982,505 3,930,019	872,806 3,491,227
Chemicals and Drugs - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	2,533,400 10,772,354	2,569,230 9,718,676	2,676,441 13,804,087	2,806,670 6,499,538	1,893,017 5,249,132
Coal and Coke - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	50,854,034 10,503,918	63,283,746 8,947,901	63,490,753 8,719,859	91,424,939 12,446,692	90,367,840 12,989,405
Coffee - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	409,470 5,034,264	443,065 5,415,598	457,396 5,638,110	500,589 5,617,074	287,038 3,211,317
Cotton, Raw - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	3,393,945 37,551,075	4,454,758 53,962,550	4,980,687 52,562,277	4,538,879 38,948,705	3,679,556 35,323,637
Manufactures of Yarn - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	6,546,820 314,962 13,643,396	6,113,538 331,938 13,475,864	6,483,714 359,116 15,296,983	5,184,138 330,594 14,472,678	2,037,420 157,803 5,987,040
Dresses, ready made - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	2,063,475 18,148,085	2,447,222 17,266,356	2,930,342 31,826,605	2,511,044 19,904,937	1,928,111 20,363,712
Fish: Herrings, Salted in Barrels - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	359,855 4,249,978	430,430 5,095,600	432,622 4,832,255	364,694 4,037,127	241,878 2,955,638
Fruit and Vegetables - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	10,478,560 3,099,216	9,767,119 3,955,086	10,266,390 4,540,358	12,367,688 4,219,747	5,626,012 2,690,008
Furs - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	3,005,871 44,725	3,032,375 53,421	3,496,087 42,464	3,179,422 42,481	1,238,896 35,772
Glass and Glasswares - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	5,033,678 2,334,657	6,008,714 2,795,215	4,803,509 3,508,069	4,684,879 2,965,032	4,871,827 3,229,269
Iron, Unwrought - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	1,422,704 6,339,176	1,553,460 6,441,612	2,430,420 7,248,616	1,816,526 6,990,837	1,850,946 4,526,698
„ Wrought - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	11,265,926 7,119,175	9,745,809 5,224,596	12,241,304 3,548,523	11,762,963 1,631,899	8,048,316 1,029,084
„ Rails - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	9,928,360 1,951,192	5,803,310 5,686,887	4,040,779 6,810,202	1,984,654 9,675,810	998,574 10,422,111
Steel Rails - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	5,364,620 209,193	15,262,446 421,910	15,284,266 1,198,880	18,106,232 641,366	25,336,305 671,333
„ other than Rails - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	1,339,115 921,266	2,184,002 1,041,110	4,064,103 948,306	4,172,951 1,492,485	4,348,295 1,120,266
Lead - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	2,370,859 8,201	2,933,061 0,396	2,051,775 0,943	4,330,168 1,343,697	3,121,365 625,675
Lace - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	1,946,983 3,780,723	2,146,265 4,501,768	1,926,473 5,608,802	7,346 4,808,246	2,888 3,677,871
Lime and Cement - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	1,723,683 5,745,368	2,479,373 7,602,336	2,784,229 5,680,854	2,127,626 5,388,958	1,188,283 5,107,814
Linen, Manufactures of - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	30,352,567 2,716,381	26,922,205 2,532,395	28,021,777 2,660,996	26,924,518 2,678,931	17,193,604 1,722,688
Metal Wares - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	10,313,607 1,401,974	8,018,802 1,621,755	7,590,023 1,867,305	9,157,934 1,928,601	5,749,641 1,036,762
Oil: Petroleum, &c. - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	12,807,964 328,837	14,742,450 385,000	12,426,662 455,859	11,449,931 495,588	8,090,132 479,212
„ other than Mineral - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	970,486 1,218,472	1,812,296 1,218,472	1,489,034 1,812,296	2,041,250 1,735,070	2,080,949 656,227
Plants and Seeds - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	12,407,558 7,372,915	12,145,976 7,212,589	11,826,170 6,913,138	17,279,925 8,351,584	0,180,850 3,440,439
Rolling Stock (Railways) - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	718,058 1,927,606	735,235 1,812,296	621,373 1,687,225	633,583 1,735,070	251,100 656,227
Rice - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	12,407,558 7,372,915	12,145,976 7,212,589	11,826,170 6,913,138	17,279,925 8,351,584	0,180,850 3,440,439
Salt, Table - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	15,030 8,053,319	15,955 7,539,480	18,292 9,367,611	10,227 7,955,855	1,027 3,237,717
Silk, Raw - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	5,689,584 119,870	5,601,256 341,796	6,064,354 1,428,440	4,579,454 1,494,158	1,747,066 1,102
„ Manufactures of - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	816,081 729,998	2,426,926 720,579	6,862,123 794,121	1,539,588 942,976	4,580 373,686
Sugar, Raw - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	32,948,370 225,094	31,398,355 231,540	38,603,861 253,007	39,375,553 309,908	16,126,664 82,562
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	4,453,297 5,224,023	6,946,446 5,697,346	7,639,344 6,067,790	17,594,219 3,069,223	1,288,429 1,753,781
Watches and Clocks - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	1,069,409 11,642,663	958,051 11,075,487	1,028,130 12,811,963	1,542,618 13,402,611	294,833 2,035,353
Wine in casks - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	1,191,940 3,277,854	1,159,383 3,099,887	1,123,552 2,530,212	1,570,914 3,459,772	189,277 476,947
„ Champagne - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	470,441 13,282,227	536,057 16,468,323	618,532 19,775,260	443,367 12,725,406	355,182 11,520,607
Wool, Raw - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	12,752,234 63,309,900	13,329,492 69,691,000	16,120,057 78,900,000	12,635,500 70,108,000	6,586,367 46,148,000
„ Manufactures of - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	412,476,000 63,309,900	449,153,900 69,691,000	498,886,000 78,900,000	442,780,000 70,108,000	291,401,000 46,148,000

# RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

for HOME CONSUMPTION in EUROPEAN RUSSIA (exclusive of Finland).

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,641,435	3,999,863	5,502,000	7,748,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Agricultural Machinery.
1,006,554	1,278,373	1,012,734	803,356		<i>Poods</i> } Books, Maps, and other
4,026,216	5,113,494	4,051,000	3,213,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } printed Matter.
3,136,685	3,357,182	3,460,679	3,419,323		<i>Poods</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.
20,667,502	22,078,719	18,532,000	18,043,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
111,113,041	90,665,908	117,264,780	107,306,612		<i>Poods</i> } Coal and Coke.
17,059,213	12,855,308	17,605,000	14,385,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
447,221	472,448	500,064	424,431	508,860	<i>Poods</i> } Coffee.
5,704,782	6,840,401	7,129,000	6,107,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
6,330,433	5,720,055	4,886,560	8,217,308	6,710,198	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton Raw.
67,893,517	60,004,028	51,951,000	84,499,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
4,649,414	5,990,469	6,027,000	4,712,000		" } Manufactures of.
503,614	874,619	508,419	380,626	358,635	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn.
18,768,181	30,423,300	20,785,000	14,276,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
2,730,020	2,134,580	2,501,000	1,999,000	1,528,000	" } Dresses ready made.
3,219,834	2,507,139	4,015,769	1,418,671	1,895,928	<i>Poods</i> } Engines and Machinery.
43,178,858	29,522,563	45,816,000	15,134,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
427,275	336,504	—	507,670		<i>Barrels</i> } Fish: Herrings, Salted
5,362,449	4,347,087	6,302,000	6,822,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } in Barrels.
9,094,917	11,137,369	10,422,000	10,525,000		" } Fruit and Vegetables.
5,537,015	4,728,613	4,064,000	3,909,000		" } Furs.
2,812,556	3,759,350	4,142,000	2,526,009		" } Glass and Glasswares.
47,171	48,723	36,742	54,900	45,934	<i>Poods</i> }
5,083,392	4,849,628	4,098,000	6,205,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Indigo.
6,395,697	11,317,642	14,887,296	14,293,486	13,361,275	<i>Poods</i> }
4,485,618	6,844,497	9,065,000	9,200,881		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Iron, Unwrought.
7,179,449	8,403,069	9,419,527	6,485,971	6,691,599	<i>Poods</i> }
12,100,066	14,065,251	17,100,000	11,960,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } " Wrought.
347,824	169,106	282,538	58,278	55,114	<i>Poods</i> }
460,564	234,013	478,000	145,415		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } " Rails.
9,207,406	4,662,250	3,096,971	820,274	286,226	<i>Poods</i> }
21,826,273	10,921,581	6,969,000	1,656,917		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Steel Rails.
1,091,613	1,712,825	2,393,607	630,341		<i>Poods</i> }
7,263,680	10,690,435	15,201,000	1,934,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } " other than Rails.
1,238,150	1,178,319	1,009,315	1,111,881		<i>Poods</i> }
3,737,552	3,645,334	2,949,000	2,877,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Lead.
6,864	8,584	8,300	6,878		<i>Poods</i> }
1,464,445	1,527,425	1,346,000	1,171,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Lace.
5,040,284	8,411,217	8,258,542	4,973,046		<i>Poods</i> }
1,917,818	2,518,515	3,075,000	1,007,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Lime and Cement.
9,088,226	7,814,178	7,375,000	5,673,000		" }
27,039,322	21,244,631	18,914,000	25,208,000		" } Linen, Manufactures of.
2,004,067	1,719,890	1,445,558	1,203,867	1,642,166	<i>Poods</i> }
7,112,617	4,965,977	4,072,000	3,826,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Oil: Petroleum, &c.
1,339,252	1,467,981	1,524,198	1,274,750		<i>Poods</i> }
13,930,193	15,109,274	14,553,000	12,300,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } " other than Mineral.
503,034	593,223	672,366	806,403		<i>Poods</i> }
2,130,749	2,203,433	2,419,000	2,406,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Plants and Seeds.
8,491,700	139,200	525,009	88,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Rolling Stock (Railway).
506,625	593,759	936,527	760,102		<i>Poods</i> }
1,569,721	2,065,267	3,518,000	2,797,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Rice.
10,057,170	9,949,821	9,059,770	11,368,798	10,288,719	<i>Poods</i> }
6,346,863	6,554,752	6,161,000	7,129,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Salt, Table.
27,390	34,224	30,712	25,786	24,492	<i>Poods</i> }
11,905,955	14,055,178	11,025,000	10,857,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Silk, Raw.
3,646,785	3,132,385	3,488,000	2,252,000		" }
620	580		987	32,276	<i>Poods</i> }
1,882	3,460		4,620		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Sugar, Raw.
741,023	855,701	1,146,041	625,339	838,030	<i>Poods</i> }
35,615,011	40,581,008	63,648,000	37,410,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Tea.
84,627	99,495	143,354	72,612	95,196	<i>Poods</i> }
4,384,489	4,237,144	8,665,000	4,297,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Tobacco, in Leaves and
5,082,711	5,765,145	4,782,000	6,440,000		" } Stalks.
724,226	598,573	1,144,677	689,691	826,989	<i>Poods</i> }
7,456,199	9,667,569	14,936,000	9,819,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Watches and Clocks.
562,424	749,639	1,109,359	359,864	572,788	<i>Poods</i> }
1,494,512	2,165,309	3,087,000	1,371,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Wine in casks.
794,561	979,127	821,754	747,658		<i>Bottles</i> }
24,487,205	29,694,183	24,405,000	24,052,000	807,933	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } " Champagne.
10,536,940	12,321,290	12,103,000	7,711,000		<i>Poods</i> }
					<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Wool, Raw.
					" } Manufactures of.
557,715,000	548,212,000	578,331,000	476,134,000		<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
88,305,000	86,800,000	91,570,000	75,388,000		& } AND OTHER ARTICLES.



# RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals, Living (except Horses) - - - { No. { Sil. Roubles	806,251 10,607,554	606,493 7,664,906	748,976 9,624,295	816,778 11,766,633	1,055,384 15,724,367
Brandy and Corn Spirit { Poods { Sil. Roubles	707,100 2,722,666	1,939,075 6,690,519	1,565,621 4,383,717	1,367,409 2,355,027	1,760,509 4,424,720
Bristles - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	120,529 2,688,111	101,526 3,101,459	133,983 4,134,488	114,753 3,592,136	139,836 3,531,644
Butter - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	112,925 1,030,096	156,945 1,394,674	163,051 1,562,534	181,586 1,531,644	185,663 1,580,096
Caviare - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	154,224 1,282,793	106,989 1,105,365	96,903 1,052,994	92,299 984,515	57,569 1,001,767
Corn, Total of - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	20,704,156 164,431,540	26,804,151 212,298,906	22,441,689 180,492,112	25,403,573 203,557,943	30,579,716 264,082,704
Corn, Wheat - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	6,957,164 80,407,958	8,122,799 85,854,588	9,528,583 99,267,013	9,236,518 101,789,818	8,658,261 104,431,894
„ Rye - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	7,389,182 49,348,407	9,707,673 74,577,856	5,710,971 40,141,535	8,071,433 57,208,150	9,997,397 84,029,697
„ Barley - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	1,160,717 7,201,222	2,174,804 13,848,657	1,466,286 8,784,743	1,473,004 9,043,044	2,136,224 14,577,858
„ Oats - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	3,437,940 14,275,949	5,373,119 24,962,077	4,900,419 23,531,484	5,230,088 24,947,157	7,621,099 39,224,928
„ Maize - - - { Chetvert { Sil. Rouble	663,990 4,179,414	134,826 961,770	120,694 810,433	376,800 1,766,108	502,060 2,747,582
„ Peas - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	173,377 1,350,761	363,350 3,480,473	176,172 1,579,969	107,736 934,066	319,059 2,497,090
„ Groats - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	441,131 3,689,959	215,034 1,968,360	1,747,790 3,334,035	345,930 3,302,786	481,398 7,880,319
„ Flour - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	305,746 3,043,890	405,702 5,059,632	290,307 4,193,513	334,182 3,653,214	636,933 7,503,382
Flax - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	9,041,480 40,753,782	9,989,270 48,295,855	9,451,090 46,281,606	6,821,718 32,851,493	11,210,277 63,179,956
„ Tow - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	610,545 1,762,186	691,549 2,040,695	639,641 2,052,997	1,591,882 4,673,070	1,622,112 4,183,701
„ Yarn - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	215,828 5,495,220	144,874 3,628,656	6,635 246,578	38,867 233,846	47,994 332,911
Furs - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	38,373 2,134,679	23,311 1,535,616	30,791 2,560,652	44,780 2,650,392	51,229 1,695,752
Hemp - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	3,776,270 11,190,477	3,808,892 13,295,555	154,855 11,681,236	2,673,563 9,348,629	3,302,383 15,467,204
„ Yarn - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	181,054 664,021	146,223 1,739,871	222,411 1,038,595	271,967 1,522,359	276,378 1,359,274
Horses - - - { No. { Sil. Roubles	18,986 1,606,510	24,711 1,906,373	33,343 2,113,143	42,195 2,859,524	370 35,835
Leather - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	349,183 3,782,017	266,488 3,311,620	231,378 2,944,516	218,188 2,887,753	297,091 3,187,054
Linseed - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	2,420,971 27,716,888	2,851,042 31,767,662	2,553,271 28,696,454	2,126,493 23,804,738	1,709,265 22,722,064
Seed Oil - - - { Chetverts { Sil. Roubles	231,902 2,013,900	370,464 3,136,758	434,611 2,865,648	315,959 2,063,902	192,859 1,885,165
Metals Unwrought - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	1,087,098 2,352,479	481,822 1,878,778	409,924 1,628,221	980,733 496,100	285,996 3,609,417
Sugar, Raw and Refined { Poods { Sil. Roubles	1,243 3,381	4 29	20 136	2,015,001 3,362	14,949,203 282,485
Tallow - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	784,922 3,897,213	544,690 2,695,992	411,585 1,974,769	666,407 3,159,112	1,110,729 6,083,075
Wood, of all Sorts - { Sil. Roubles	29,904,582	33,596,636	27,226,355	31,035,664	31,336,651
Wool, Raw - - - { Poods { Sil. Roubles	678,183 7,453,992	1,053,936 11,357,254	879,598 8,648,626	1,179,688 11,954,458	1,339,682 22,374,598
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Sil. Roubles £	345,859,000 54,761,900	411,211,000 65,108,000	360,601,000 57,095,000	379,258,000 60,049,900	508,282,000 80,478,000



# RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,420,247 16,793,184	1,116,129 14,546,725	1,140,575 13,497,000	674,478 10,026,000	1,013,425	No. } Animals, Living Sil. Roubles } (except Horses)
1,175,108 2,190,450	1,905,479 4,684,954	1,405,120 3,846,000	623,489 1,644,000	1,838,585	Poods } Brandy and Sil. Roubles } Corn Spirit.
140,983 4,547,816	115,336 3,349,423	130,993 4,415,000	123,460 4,069,000	133,433	Poods } Bristles. Sil. Roubles }
174,110 1,548,561	198,953 1,872,259	187,551 1,779,000	155,826 1,567,000	214,844	Poods } Butter. Sil. Roubles }
124,877 1,672,745	201,746 1,576,343	185,223 2,158,000	174,245 2,233,000	226,035	Poods } Caviare. Sil. Roubles }
24,280,472 366,543,490	39,718,352 363,261,493	23,830,987 238,411,000	23,802,615 241,531,000	34,444,222	Cheverts } Corn, Total of. Sil. Roubles }
17,265,944 204,483,165	13,921,880 185,768,316	6,139,297 89,059,000	8,222,397 119,255,000	12,823,094	Cheverts } Corn, Wheat. Sil. Roubles }
10,010,996 76,228,011	12,020,956 96,251,725	5,967,444 63,193,000	4,258,272 48,055,000	5,650,244	Cheverts } " Rye. Sil. Roubles }
4,556,126 26,989,879	2,881,587 18,196,448	1,743,845 13,641,000	2,585,372 16,668,000	3,404,670	Cheverts } " Barley. Sil. Roubles }
7,629,722 38,425,738	7,795,148 39,880,452	7,196,339 36,645,000	6,508,861 41,279,000	9,393,390	Cheverts } " Oats. Sil. Roubles }
908,313 4,215,508	1,553,392 7,806,067	1,417,059 10,304,000	1,358,825 6,418,000	1,648,798	Cheverts } " Maize. Sil. Roubles }
222,247 1,993,632	195,745 1,541,515	154,183 1,450,000	129,543 1,218,000	461,835	Cheverts } " Peas. Sil. Roubles }
616,939 6,257,144	581,876 6,628,376	316,802 3,736,000	257,520 3,752,000	313,106	Cheverts } " Groats. Sil. Roubles }
400,277 5,238,216	347,482 4,170,639	255,049 4,120,000	196,498 2,915,000	276,213	Cheverts } " Flour. Sil. Roubles }
9,739,615 56,519,416	11,255,952 69,669,073	9,591,868 55,570,000	12,976,727 69,788,000	12,132,741	Poods } Flax. Sil. Roubles }
1,161,779 4,147,292	1,281,713 4,442,715	1,530,587 5,254,000	1,856,313 6,909,900	1,506,025	Poods } " Tow. Sil. Roubles }
11,803 83,352	5,934 38,438	14,402 95,000	3,960 34,000	8,262	Poods } " Yarn. Sil. Roubles }
37,888 1,123,768	62,815 2,490,901	80,215 3,263,000	90,683 8,353,000	79,099	Poods } Furs. Sil. Roubles }
3,034,250 15,777,449	3,660,199 18,078,018	3,826,996 17,533,000	4,740,257 17,449,000	3,783,891	Poods } Hemp. Sil. Roubles }
317,855 1,769,988	221,818 573,467	191,675 1,511,000	297,714 1,294,000	215,653	Poods } " Yarn. Sil. Roubles }
15,618 1,150,850	32,970 2,327,021	22,331 1,576,000	23,577 1,671,000	39,157	No. } Horses. Sil. Roubles }
207,938 2,820,771	248,201 3,557,326	382,008 4,369,000	371,783 3,640,000		Poods } Leather. Sil. Roubles }
2,684,032 35,919,372	2,966,402 41,076,592	2,485,003 37,277,000	2,367,933 32,277,000	3,114,431	Cheverts } Linseed. Sil. Roubles }
916,172 8,814,774	685,757 7,765,818	763,051 7,505,000	555,560 5,921,000	610,684	Cheverts } Seed Oil. Sil. Roubles }
328,680 678,318	681,256 1,021,368	8,368,385 8,328,000	214,938 817,000		Poods } Metals, Un- Sil. Roubles } wrought.
243,807 1,013,143	144,895 596,891	139,276 5,500	1,372 5,500	34	Poods } Sugar, Raw. Sil. Roubles }
53,726 323,388	15,518 94,651	572,000 426,539	49,144 250,300	10,039	Poods } " Refined. Sil. Roubles }
619,301 3,347,344	357,198 1,953,966	2,319,000 32,906,000	284,784 20,635,000	389,161	Poods } Tallow Sil. Roubles }
39,454,693 1,093,939	25,240,795 953,468	1,441,466 13,659,000	1,015,862 11,189,400	35,027,463	Sil. Roubles } Wood, of all Sorts.
11,961,230	10,937,206				Poods } Wool, Raw. Sil. Roubles }
598,545,000 94,153,000	606,414,000 96,015,000	476,365,000 75,424,000	481,367,000 76,216,000		Sil. Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & OTHER ARTICLES.

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Butter - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 2,109,000	— 2,671,000	— 2,922,000	— 4,002,000	2,826,000 4,832,000	2,990,000 5,980,000
Cheese - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	116,000	112,000	218,000	300,000	514,000 478,000	384,000 409,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,310,000	6,076,000	6,097,000	6,050,000	4,825,000 6,528,000	4,239,000 5,032,000
Coffee - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	6,454,000	9,509,000	12,597,000	8,693,000	6,850,000 11,782,000	7,225,000 11,532,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,651,000	3,104,000	3,233,000	3,354,000	1,786,000 2,357,000	2,296,000 2,236,000
„ Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,950,000	4,620,000	5,479,000	6,818,000	1,535,000 6,112,000	1,345,000 5,026,000
Corn, Total of - - <i>Kroner</i>	24,664,000	28,792,000	34,032,000	38,653,000	36,686,000	36,987,000
„ Wheat - - - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kroner</i>	758,000	833,000	953,000	1,480,000	115,000 1,662,000	66,000 1,071,000
„ Rye - - - - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kroner</i>	14,184,000	16,374,000	21,316,000	23,171,000	1,954,000 21,446,000	1,978,000 22,150,000
„ Barley - - - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,136,000	6,366,000	6,259,000	7,796,000	610,000 6,803,000	698,000 7,271,000
„ Wheat Meal - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,342,000	1,600,000	2,215,000	2,480,000	140,000 2,731,000	127,000 2,605,000
„ Rye Meal - - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,091,000	1,969,000	1,754,000	1,996,000	169,000 2,699,000	164,000 2,084,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,665,000	3,023,000	3,370,000	3,073,000	3,816,000 2,558,000	3,664,000 2,518,000
Hides and Skins - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,551,000	3,129,000	4,250,000	4,758,000	2,471,000 3,723,000	1,824,000 3,175,000
Horses - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	19 6,000	116 52,000	364 185,000	635 331,000	239 132,000	65 38,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- { <i>1,000 Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,803,000	3,356,000	3,616,000	4,742,000	32,143 5,031,000	24,033 3,364,000
Iron Wares, including { <i>1,000 Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,010,000	4,025,000	4,724,000	7,349,000	21,393 7,163,000	19,572 6,297,000
Nails, Rails, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,608,000	2,044,000	2,692,000	2,844,000	3,442,000 2,960,000	4,237,000 3,823,000
Lard - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,608,000	2,044,000	2,692,000	2,844,000	3,442,000 2,960,000	4,237,000 3,823,000
Locomotives and other { <i>Kroner</i>	676,000	1,408,000	2,704,000	4,145,000	3,464,000	2,218,000
Machinery - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,493,000	2,850,000	2,277,000	3,296,000	1,179,000 2,439,000	950,000 1,880,000
Salt - - - - { <i>Hectols</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,493,000	2,850,000	2,277,000	3,296,000	1,179,000 2,439,000	950,000 1,880,000
Spirits, Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	920,000	1,054,000	1,565,000	2,784,000	4,339,000 2,820,000	4,195,000 2,579,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,660,000	2,247,000	2,479,000	2,305,000	4,894,000 2,270,000	4,571,000 2,468,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,426,000	2,093,000	2,872,000	2,667,000	4,388,000 2,487,000	4,608,000 2,921,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,356,000	2,556,000	2,609,000	3,147,000	1,830,000 3,179,000	2,226,000 3,832,000
Wine - - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,365,000	2,150,000	2,300,000	2,458,000	1,935,000 2,520,000	1,749,000 2,107,000
Wool - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	672,000	968,000	1,021,000	1,094,000	367,000 1,018,000	363,000 1,002,000
„ Manufactures of - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,540,000	9,551,000	11,308,000	14,458,000	1,171,000 12,713,000	962,000 9,465,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>£</i>	102,003,000 5,677,000	136,509,000 7,584,000	167,191,000 9,288,000	185,777,000 10,321,000	176,913,000 9,828,000	167,398,000 9,299,000

No. 16—continued.

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,560,000 7,753,000	2,863,000 4,294,000	3,214,000 3,857,000	3,369,000 5,390,000	3,511,000 5,969,000	3,319,000 5,590,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter. <i>Kroner</i>
489,000 505,000	311,000 331,000	257,000 276,000	240,000 284,000	235,000 305,000	305,000 344,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese. <i>Kroner</i>
5,714,000 6,783,000	5,128,000 5,719,000	5,288,000 5,922,000	5,779,000 5,779,000	5,959,000 6,555,000	6,547,000 7,201,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Coal. <i>Kroner</i>
7,397,000 12,575,000	6,101,000 8,663,000	7,229,000 9,398,000	7,167,000 8,815,000	7,603,000 7,983,000	6,993,000 6,294,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee. <i>Kroner</i>
1,867,000 1,855,000	2,307,000 2,215,000	1,978,000 1,978,000	2,226,000 2,226,000	2,195,000 2,414,000	2,434,000 2,555,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Kroner</i>
1,749,000 5,710,000	1,289,000 4,210,000	1,186,000 3,983,000	1,309,000 4,484,000	1,502,000 5,040,000	1,599,000 4,769,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kroner</i>
44,090,000	33,726,000	32,244,000	37,470,000	41,844,000	33,438,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Corn, Total of.
61,000 940,000	49,000 700,000	37,000 664,000	93,000 1,467,000	98,000 1,545,000	116,000 1,601,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Wheat. <i>Kroner</i>
2,551,000 27,571,000	2,192,000 19,810,000	2,137,000 20,331,000	1,894,000 23,240,000	2,077,000 25,749,000	1,882,000 18,312,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Rye. <i>Kroner</i>
807,000 8,237,000	724,000 6,603,000	513,000 4,857,000	674,000 6,007,000	778,000 7,306,000	687,000 5,617,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Barley. <i>Kroner</i>
132,000 2,782,000	152,000 2,837,000	146,000 2,935,000	143,000 2,771,000	128,000 2,667,000	142,000 2,554,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Wheat Meal. <i>Kroner</i>
179,000 2,263,000	151,000 1,723,000	149,000 1,938,000	135,000 1,752,000	154,000 2,362,000	256,000 3,591,000	<i>Hectols</i> } " Rye Meal. <i>Kroner</i>
4,250,000 2,768,000	3,694,000 2,227,000	3,401,000 1,850,000	3,864,000 1,903,000	3,719,000 1,754,000	4,194,000 1,934,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute. <i>Kroner</i>
2,222,000 3,680,000	1,398,000 2,850,000	1,364,000 2,595,000	2,087,000 3,836,000	2,385,000 3,091,000	2,429,000 3,261,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins. <i>Kroner</i>
208 126,000	134 77,000	75 35,000	209 113,000	212 83,000	282 116,000	<i>No.</i> } Horses. <i>Kroner</i>
41,143 4,512,000	20,693 2,273,000	21,545 2,486,000	18,157 2,184,000	27,244 3,159,000	28,739 3,491,000	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un- <i>Kroner</i> } wrought.
19,781 6,245,000	10,557 3,750,000	14,702 4,734,000	10,572 3,698,000	11,609 4,422,000	10,455 4,175,000	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Wares, including <i>Kroner</i> } Nails, Rails, &c.
6,329,000 4,854,000	6,710,000 3,717,000	5,697,000 3,272,000	5,570,000 4,098,000	5,104,000 3,884,000	2,806,000 2,470,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lard. <i>Kroner</i>
2,619,000	1,285,000	1,825,000	1,122,000	2,031,000	1,974,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Locomotives and other } Machinery.
1,476,000 2,752,000	871,000 1,476,000	1,083,000 1,846,000	1,040,000 1,938,000	1,355,000 2,836,000	1,329,000 2,472,000	<i>Hectols</i> } Salt. <i>Kroner</i>
3,291,000 2,222,000	2,226,000 1,489,000	922,000 1,029,000	848,000 1,078,000	875,000 1,231,000	823,000 1,289,000	<i>Liter</i> } Spirits, Brandy, &c. <i>Kroner</i>
5,682,000 3,182,000	4,549,000 2,038,000	5,294,000 2,118,000	4,779,000 2,103,000	5,093,000 2,547,000	5,820,000 2,561,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw. <i>Kroner</i>
5,028,000 3,381,000	4,007,000 2,258,000	3,688,000 1,826,000	3,949,000 2,244,000	4,299,000 2,559,000	4,402,000 2,510,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined. <i>Kroner</i>
2,250,000 3,161,000	1,972,000 2,491,000	2,034,000 2,302,000	2,472,000 2,343,000	1,927,000 2,223,000	1,714,000 1,858,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf. <i>Kroner</i>
1,887,000 2,257,000	1,564,000 1,710,000	1,398,000 1,460,000	1,689,000 1,941,000	1,785,000 2,064,000	1,736,000 1,994,000	<i>Liter</i> } Wine. <i>Kroner</i>
425,600 1,221,000	276,000 767,000	240,000 632,000	360,000 1,080,000	446,000 1,171,000	415,000 1,107,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool. <i>Kroner</i>
1,244,000 11,038,000	986,000 8,324,000	902,000 7,370,000	1,149,000 10,482,000	1,273,000 11,340,000	1,362,000 12,869,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of. <i>Kroner</i>
189,772,000 10,543,000	140,348,000 7,797,000	132,226,000 7,346,000	150,871,000 8,882,000	164,997,000 9,166,000	160,475,000 8,915,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.



## No. 16—continued.

## NORWAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Beer - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 479,600	— 848,800	— 628,800	1,730,337 681,600	2,050,558 892,400	2,459,439 1,172,400
Fish:—						
Fresh - - - <i>Kroner</i>	834,000	987,200	687,200	791,600	727,300	677,400
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 15,068,800	— 15,574,800	— 16,872,000	57,692,000 18,499,200	52,722,000 20,897,300	67,030,000 21,640,100
Herrings - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 17,750,800	— 15,626,800	— 17,631,200	1,037,824 17,176,800	1,040,645 19,193,600	795,298 13,503,500
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 598,400	— 786,400	— 672,000	94,811 935,200	106,056 1,062,500	109,679 1,000,000
Anchovies - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 162,000	— 185,600	— 237,200	2,443 163,600	5,983 427,000	4,565 265,700
Lobsters - - - { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 276,400	920 272,400	749 284,800	881 331,200	1,270 482,700	1,070 374,400
Grain, Oats - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 992,400	— 780,400	— 809,200	93,035 589,200	157,670 1,020,700	41,853 301,100
Horses - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 234,400	50 24,000	38 30,400	40 23,600	87 65,000	39 29,800
Ice - - - - - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 129,920 618,800	— 154,138 1,174,400	— 143,512 1,366,800	— 126,015 720,000	— 141,775 793,900	— 209,220 836,900
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 246,000	— 291,600	— 361,600	503,050 503,200	844,650 844,700	1,094,550 1,094,000
Skins, Calf - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 1,328,000	— 967,000	— 639,000	255,000 694,000	225,000 450,000	239,000 430,000
„ Seal - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 58,750 235,000	— 122,024 488,000	— 107,356 386,000	— 44,818 233,000	— 59,911 389,000	— 53,852 296,000
Sulphur - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 1,042,800	— 1,025,000	— 1,285,600	40,132,000 642,000	34,313,000 480,400	36,203,000 506,800
Train Oil - - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 6,114,000	— 5,742,000	— 5,320,000	133,267 5,721,000	111,933 5,301,000	152,354 6,805,000
Wood, Total of - - - <i>Kroner</i>	42,464,000	56,265,200	53,697,600	36,408,800	43,912,500	41,038,300
Over 19 Decimetres:—						
„ Rough or Planed - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 9,404,000	— 12,482,000	— 13,246,000	126,821 10,629,000	144,199 11,536,000	158,279 12,741,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Laths, &c. - - - <i>Kroner</i>	— 21,999,000	— 27,269,000	— 26,824,000	262,718 15,965,000	340,694 20,090,000	314,186 18,527,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Props, &c. - - - <i>Kroner</i>	— 2,851,000	— 6,046,000	— 5,126,000	163,120 3,340,000	196,249 4,796,000	160,138 3,731,000
„ Beams and other } <i>Reg. Tons</i> Hewn Wood - - - <i>Kroner</i>	— 5,802,000	— 6,873,000	— 4,974,000	113,354 3,777,000	134,572 4,179,000	101,479 3,327,000
Under 19 Decimetres:—						
„ Staves, Pit Props, } <i>Reg. Tons.</i> Split Wood, and } <i>Kroner</i> Firewood - - -	— 2,406,000	— 3,594,000	— 3,527,000	85,280 2,485,000	117,049 3,310,000	96,426 2,711,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { £	104,724,000 5,818,000	120,950,000 6,608,000	121,197,000 6,733,000	103,493,000 5,739,000	118,137,000 6,503,000	100,114,000 6,062,000

## No. 16—continued.

## NORWAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,709,265 1,291,500	1,625,867 746,300	1,304,446 534,800	1,543,674 710,100	1,705,325 801,500	<i>Liter</i> } Beer. <i>Kroner</i>
799,700	859,200	915,100	988,200	855,500	<i>Kroner</i> Fish:— Fresh.
56,986,000 19,460,100	65,340,000 18,142,600	72,215,000 17,578,700	60,795,000 22,146,800	55,028,000 24,380,100	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
785,321 10,047,900	730,945 12,282,100	536,333 9,504,200	1,090,623 16,280,300	719,095 12,150,900	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Herrings.
71,507 597,100	99,904 809,300	118,348 805,900	167,275 1,574,200	113,755 812,800	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
7,181 350,300	7,420 423,800	11,755 704,100	15,574 734,500	10,859 523,100	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
1,081 432,500	1,019 407,800	991 396,300	1,002 400,800	1,324 529,800	1,000 } <i>Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
54,011 310,800	157,787 883,600	181,427 1,179,300	138,358 830,100	79,265 443,900	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Grain, Oats.
61 33,400	200 99,900	397 192,500	385 186,400	136 70,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Horses.
218,214 1,047,400	138,547 554,200	163,240 653,000	179,847 629,500	225,172 2,850,100	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Ice.
1,179,450 1,179,500	1,287,370 1,287,400	1,592,260 1,592,300	2,335,750 2,335,700	2,700,310 1,350,200	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
223,000 401,000	354,000 710,000	441,000 1,146,900	407,000 1,017,400	413,000 1,033,200	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
66,026 264,000	74,090 259,000	117,099 526,600	60,238 301,200	103,445 620,700	<i>No.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } " Seal.
40,691,000 529,000	46,492,000 650,900	65,258,600 913,600	61,679,000 863,500	61,097,000 916,400	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
137,059 5,501,000	143,163 4,801,000	168,555 5,294,800	124,916 5,438,300	100,775 5,382,500	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
29,291,100	24,792,300	37,809,900	37,802,700	40,675,700	<i>Kroner</i> Wood, Total of.
162,198 10,543,000	164,770 10,216,000	193,634 14,427,000	227,088 16,266,000	234,044 16,918,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Over 19 Decimetres:— " Rough or Planed.
219,293 11,176,000	176,893 7,707,000	245,548 13,021,000	228,951 11,726,000	268,484 13,467,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } " Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
153,282 2,623,000	146,732 2,291,000	211,243 4,302,000	192,384 3,975,000	185,791 3,783,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
97,846 2,544,000	162,134 2,249,000	105,628 2,658,000	80,016 2,107,000	66,485 2,782,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } " Beams and other Hewn Wood.
104,495 2,398,000	116,329 2,329,000	139,133 3,402,000	153,552 3,638,000	164,005 3,726,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Under 19 Decimetres:— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
91,630,000 5,091,000	89,222,000 4,957,000	108,739,000 5,041,000	120,934,000 6,719,000	122,956,000 6,831,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

## SWEDEN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Coal, Coke, &c. - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	715,144	713,082	765,930	938,115	990,369
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	16,396,000	15,531,000	13,170,000	15,414,000	15,137,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,219,292	11,287,984	9,119,983	9,919,988	11,307,384
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	11,214,000	20,447,000	15,018,000	17,502,000	18,620,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,687,446	8,206,742	9,558,905	5,981,877	10,119,062
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	9,365,000	11,533,000	11,243,000	6,695,000	10,712,000
„ Yarn, Unbleached { <i>Kilog.</i>	904,459	1,662,368	2,487,082	2,004,149	2,293,595
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,443,000	4,126,000	4,501,000	3,447,000	4,818,000
„ Manufactures - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	839,758	1,092,030	1,450,695	1,148,903	930,835
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	6,459,000	8,206,000	10,605,000	8,481,000	7,104,000
Grain: Rye - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	52,760	59,063	166,271	106,309	84,613
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	5,040,000	6,973,000	19,060,000	9,952,000	7,274,000
„ Ryemeal - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,238,302	31,557,047	50,414,184	25,715,610	34,164,676
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,828,000	5,196,000	8,598,000	4,083,000	4,621,000
„ Wheatmeal - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,485,851	14,414,200	22,644,139	24,122,255	21,319,772
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,782,000	5,026,000	7,191,000	6,526,000	5,767,000
Herrings - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	43,101	29,680	30,450	33,653	34,748
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	6,040,000	5,670,000	5,817,000	7,715,000	8,283,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) { <i>Kronor</i>	7,040,000	12,898,000	17,833,000	15,842,000	13,547,000
Molasses - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,540,740	4,479,161	5,501,129	4,788,087	6,481,785
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	999,000	1,264,000	1,811,000	1,239,000	1,982,000
Oil, Mineral - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,595,302	8,376,561	9,984,045	9,136,523	9,967,199
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,955,000	2,731,000	2,457,000	2,343,000	4,189,000
„ Olive, Hemp, &c. { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,845,074	2,073,538	1,978,190	2,311,337	2,707,620
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	1,593,000	1,625,000	1,504,000	1,977,000	2,214,000
„ Other kinds - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	537,747	443,196	585,020	794,010	1,207,340
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	379,000	312,000	412,000	560,000	852,000
Pork - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,531,344	10,053,217	9,386,528	8,912,951	11,665,318
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,903,000	7,686,000	8,832,000	8,911,000	11,800,000
Rice, Ricemeal, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,556,482	3,246,620	3,934,020	3,392,533	5,107,130
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	643,000	859,000	1,226,000	1,042,000	1,331,000
Salt, Common - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	65,881	66,309	93,694	70,074	59,500
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	1,409,000	1,520,000	1,969,000	1,472,000	1,250,000
Skins, Dressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	574,674	1,059,110	966,458	827,855	1,586,774
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,185,000	3,478,000	3,715,000	3,837,000	5,204,000
„ Undressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,176,405	4,120,049	2,803,334	2,664,674	2,171,458
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	9,133,000	6,785,000	5,012,000	4,827,000	3,576,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { <i>Litres</i>	1,184,983	1,410,432	1,795,793	1,435,267	1,448,593
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	1,132,000	1,320,000	1,509,646	932,309	1,079,000
„ Cognac „ { <i>Litres</i>	783,381	1,089,685	1,240,811	1,331,545	1,584,968
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	740,000	1,084,000	1,295,000	337,000	489,000
„ Rum „ { <i>Litres</i>	283,309	293,884	390,187	322,278	299,113
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	216,000	275,000	290,000	209,000	194,000
Sugar, Refined - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,979,699	10,542,913	9,828,280	11,627,792	16,550,813
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,250,000	7,043,000	6,335,000	6,674,000	10,279,000
„ Unrefined - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,523,553	19,485,735	17,717,459	19,473,677	14,687,114
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	8,276,000	11,019,000	9,176,000	10,129,000	8,291,000
Tallow - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,318,713	1,990,376	2,003,298	914,806	1,203,305
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	1,116,000	1,545,000	1,555,000	731,000	1,019,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,619,453	3,398,088	3,648,602	3,106,620	3,301,876
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,472,000	3,343,000	3,552,000	3,786,000	4,430,000
Wine, in Casks - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,564,581	2,909,479	3,027,026	2,994,498	3,032,253
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,302,000	2,610,000	2,713,000	2,404,000	1,509,000
Wool - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,233,755	1,691,724	1,579,551	1,894,515	1,861,739
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	8,802,000	5,969,000	5,573,000	4,592,000	6,569,000
Woollen Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,574,158	1,672,545	2,038,938	1,568,548	1,750,746
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	15,863,000	16,858,000	20,610,000	15,760,000	17,539,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	427,202	490,803	580,118	517,776	607,264
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,789,000	4,303,000	3,110,000	3,647,000	8,942,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Kronor</i>	206,651,000	260,607,000	297,271,000	260,519,000	283,059,000
- - - { £	11,481,000	14,478,000	16,516,000	14,473,000	15,725,000



### PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

### PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

F 2

SWEDEN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals: Cattle	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	16,884 4,562,550	26,245 7,357,520	22,865 5,499,040	20,263 4,869,980	20,525 3,191,455
" Sheep	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	18,208 378,655	14,728 304,664	21,689 326,847	16,708 284,861	18,521 444,424
" Swine	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,527 1,103,715	19,987 1,149,253	11,116 611,380	13,113 861,676	13,285 876,794
Brandy and other Spirits	{ <i>Litres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,900 —	4,000 —	2,000 —	9,000 5,460	2,200 2,230
Butter	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,615,016 6,903,520	2,976,668 5,934,275	3,036,579 6,416,550	3,255,360 6,892,470	3,516,824 7,446,060
Copper, Raw and Refined	{ <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	949,280 1,563,180	591,705 952,695	737,295 1,170,695	566,159 867,535	394,938 650,370
Grain: Wheat	- { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	8,154 1,370,944	10,447 1,876,240	7,186 1,377,025	15,252 1,952,384	16,533 2,305,917
" Barley	- { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	58,073 5,546,697	44,043 4,493,481	41,643 4,764,321	50,661 4,440,557	45,448 4,339,963
" Oats	- { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	439,521 23,512,760	433,475 26,005,179	450,389 34,416,434	398,773 28,189,900	550,981 36,844,367
Iron, Pig	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	81,149,686 9,543,315	57,879,156 8,169,714	41,853,536 3,931,596	48,742,912 4,013,404	26,487,421 2,180,927
" Bar	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	131,774,410 31,000,200	95,365,673 29,165,461	88,525,308 22,908,336	106,392,952 25,029,163	93,115,745 18,465,544
" Blooms	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	13,861,898 2,364,254	10,444,117 1,781,325	8,556,642 1,461,107	12,438,446 2,121,473	13,498,076 1,905,270
" Bolt, Hoop, &c.	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	21,207,679 5,488,065	20,544,901 6,965,893	18,526,257 5,121,049	24,047,059 6,505,688	24,575,089 5,492,273
Lucifer Matches	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,150,026 3,028,885	6,060,583 3,564,412	7,345,944 4,329,371	8,836,979 5,197,293	9,157,103 6,462,685
Machinery	- { <i>Kronor</i>	—	—	—	1,321,000	1,000,000
Ore, Iron and Copper	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	18,508,040 230,949	23,924,595 285,333	25,392,776 297,839	27,577,826 346,702	15,650,320 227,431
Paper	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,026,896 1,802,143	2,541,601 2,322,132	2,954,661 2,552,714	3,400,764 2,873,337	4,682,250 4,084,297
Pulp of Wood for Paper making	{ <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,786,432 1,361,270	6,746,126 1,587,040	5,600,291 1,317,480	5,152,134 1,212,050	5,917,908 1,392,200
Steel	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,471,621 2,574,420	4,148,359 2,342,185	7,362,486 4,243,498	6,273,187 3,320,505	5,285,182 2,735,370
Wood, Total of	- { <i>Kronor</i>	80,468,456	96,492,933	103,927,682	85,326,471	103,945,956
" Deals and Planks	- { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,375,253 62,626,071	2,312,810 75,119,332	2,172,217 80,513,957	2,149,030 68,979,181	2,533,047 79,369,444
" Beams and Rafters	- { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	479,661 10,316,009	529,611 12,529,377	468,949 14,833,199	379,932 9,607,495	458,022 9,487,138
" Masts and Spars	- { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	171,370 3,151,618	162,976 2,997,105	148,523 2,744,946	127,114 2,357,922	171,352 9,084,346
" Pitprops	- { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	197,472 1,886,437	343,968 3,285,897	327,103 3,124,788	193,924 1,852,542	268,738 3,080,676
" Staves of Oak	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,921,543 110,071	2,313,223 132,221	1,636,548 93,959	1,288,397 75,010	1,058,631 56,348
" " other	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	17,306,286 526,880	21,695,488 670,286	27,243,358 828,581	23,303,856 712,492	27,102,187 841,938
Zinc Blende	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,675,189 502,272	7,389,436 347,676	12,357,469 581,424	14,437,919 679,310	19,012,842 894,562
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { <i>Kronor</i> £	199,722,000 11,096,000	218,826,000 12,166,000	225,022,000 12,501,000	203,764,000 11,320,000	222,744,000 12,374,000



## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

SWEDEN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,528 5,342,320	31,884 7,241,126	30,473 3,746,648	34,241 4,423,000	19,006 2,242,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Animals: Cattle.
19,068 429,947	24,321 425,845	23,194 461,432	29,591 665,000	21,844 492,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Sheep.
12,762 382,860	20,761 581,374	14,375 632,506	21,644 1,190,000	24,341 1,337,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Swine.
2,000 1,770	108,000 60,500	142,000 80,000	6,248,000 3,462,000	6,691,000 3,881,000		<i>Litres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.
3,731,147 7,899,840	3,821,773 8,091,720	4,644,763 8,741,520	5,261,718 10,522,000	5,106,684 10,213,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Butter.
354,556 499,260	648,411 765,415	564,873 601,525	619,930 700,000	691,337 733,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Copper, Raw and Refined.
5,979 845,372	11,277 1,400,438	12,963 1,825,406	7,124 1,089,000	388 74,000		<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Grain: Wheat.
40,053 3,817,568	51,408 4,907,988	62,737 5,751,842	53,916 5,114,000	30,312 3,775,000		<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Barley.
389,828 22,344,003	537,013 30,780,145	640,528 32,552,644	566,332 33,543,000	420,718 22,929,000		<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Oats.
29,227,503 2,062,749	27,993,593 1,843,954	34,569,221 1,951,795	61,585,351 3,984,000	55,468,805 3,328,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Iron, Pig.
113,813,249 17,403,620	113,374,443 16,669,731	110,324,523 15,572,442	131,217,646 23,152,000	136,590,895 20,489,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Bar.
14,022,450 1,649,405	9,714,432 1,028,403	10,469,749 1,108,363	8,860,497 1,146,000	8,809,385 969,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Blooms.
28,907,506 4,998,404	33,700,323 5,351,447	41,774,514 6,731,865	48,713,200 9,168,000	51,967,223 8,834,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Bolt, Hoop, &c.
8,367,078 5,905,117	7,061,475 4,983,679	7,213,076 5,090,673	9,716,711 6,858,000	10,683,109 7,477,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
922,000	1,030,000	1,172,000	2,534,000	2,762,000		<i>Kronor</i> } Machinery.
12,706,839 162,071	13,666,109 168,427	12,569,965 147,861	20,662,143 349,000	24,287,003 243,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Ore, Iron and Copper.
3,992,821 3,552,617	5,250,875 4,790,734	7,034,660 6,250,840	7,094,896 6,369,000	5,405,050 5,080,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Paper.
6,148,257 1,446,390	5,179,721 1,218,540	9,822,401 2,310,740	9,478,897 2,230,000	9,003,121 2,251,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Pulp of Wood for Paper-making.
6,431,145 2,912,410	5,155,449 2,122,452	8,549,043 4,022,360	8,154,998 1,918,000	7,170,243 4,589,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Steel.
113,401,645	68,479,060	65,981,839	89,731,000	94,901,000		<i>Kronor</i> } Wood, Total of.
2,752,478 90,452,087	2,401,130 55,968,257	2,678,593 54,247,400	2,732,120 73,079,000	2,854,305 74,925,000		<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Deals and Planks.
436,317 8,649,802	290,492 5,124,094	284,444 4,305,625	403,110 6,884,000	380,069 6,393,000		<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Beams and Rafters.
170,488 8,236,522	112,969 3,299,641	138,413 3,415,374	153,137 4,328,000	192,577 7,491,000		<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Masts and Spars.
273,688 2,719,100	229,239 1,751,921	239,352 1,554,825	385,832 2,359,000	341,204 2,730,000		<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Pitprops.
1,920,417 112,391	1,192,038 63,429	693,448 35,447	1,068,176 54,000	1,042,947 57,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Staves of Oak.
28,370,897 933,865	24,046,121 778,090	23,265,865 729,586	31,580,138 996,000	25,201,729 785,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " " other.
13,435,420 632,142	22,494,257 1,058,364	20,695,760 973,744	18,165,835 855,000	15,422,479 771,000		<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Zinc Blende.
215,193,000 11,955,000	183,551,000 10,197,000	184,987,000 10,277,000	236,442,000 13,135,000	221,992,000 12,332,000		<i>Kronor</i> £ } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.



DENMARK.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Cattle - - - <i>No.</i>	15,781	15,737	17,495	15,533
Chicory - - - <i>Pund</i>	2,238,514	3,729,079	3,309,331	2,633,364
Coal - - - <i>Tönder</i>	3,900,108	4,583,062	4,837,572	4,783,504
Coffee - - - <i>Pund</i>	14,354,474	15,907,122	15,960,529	15,122,963
Corn: Oats - - - <i>Tönder</i>	49,992	46,924	38,281	163,815
„ Rye - - - „	430,925	387,543	445,227	664,400
„ Wheat - - - „	115,244	117,603	173,676	358,755
Cotton, Manufactures of - <i>Pund</i>	12,538,609	13,532,179	13,113,423	11,234,034
Glass Wares - - - „	5,265,100	5,061,998	4,621,687	4,703,959
Hides and Skins, Raw - „	5,089,276	3,761,565	3,527,042	2,892,144
Horses - - - <i>No.</i>	3,661	2,986	3,339	2,202
Iron and Steel Wares - <i>Pund</i>	103,654,990	102,406,585	97,539,906	86,033,052
Ores - - - - „	28,220,709	35,198,268	38,065,624	28,568,164
Oil, Petroleum and other - „	20,281,768	16,669,688	20,300,322	28,274,958
Rice and Rice Meal - „	12,096,106	16,922,125	15,105,356	17,451,248
Salt - - - - „	46,913,481	49,846,711	42,416,787	50,185,520
Silk, Manufactures of - „	226,371	248,183	227,784	207,502
Sugar and Molasses - „	49,234,211	52,944,899	54,423,542	51,585,665
Tea - - - - „	611,164	713,989	871,619	1,170,734
Tobacco - - - - „	5,962,857	5,987,024	5,902,508	5,844,908
Wool, Raw - - - „	1,392,091	1,376,399	1,292,834	1,638,146
„ Manufactures of - „	4,106,930	4,449,805	4,118,877	3,573,974

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals: Cattle - - - <i>No.</i>	79,876	103,973	114,915	95,387
„ Sheep - - - „	40,722	71,393	62,129	44,225
„ Swine - - - „	195,823	166,569	180,889	221,590
Bacon and Hams - - - <i>Pund</i>	12,878,578	10,185,839	7,512,473	9,221,297
Butter - - - - <i>Tönder</i>	131,984	120,247	142,703	117,742
Coffee, raw - - - <i>Pund</i>	9,151,786	6,362,384	6,767,341	6,901,378
Corn: Barley - - - <i>Tönder</i>	1,058,626	1,019,325	927,322	693,490
„ Barley Meal - <i>Pund</i>	6,406,135	9,327,557	7,103,017	7,535,613
„ Oats - - - <i>Tönder</i>	376,774	284,867	234,009	100,104
„ Rye - - - - „	251,682	257,243	448,871	137,781
„ Rye Meal - - - <i>Pund</i>	20,703,154	21,351,851	27,711,227	25,572,390
„ Wheat - - - <i>Tönder</i>	210,733	402,451	285,535	155,573
„ Wheat Flour - <i>Pund</i>	68,629,920	79,083,124	115,298,773	117,979,277
Hides and Skins, Undressed „	5,299,655	4,494,899	5,694,374	5,841,610
Horses - - - - <i>No.</i>	6,332	6,501	6,024	9,178
Meat, Sausages, &c. - <i>Pund</i>	2,816,592	2,674,373	4,006,486	2,980,866
Wool, Raw - - - - „	3,967,986	3,582,662	3,869,789	4,231,661

## DENMARK.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,702	20,802	23,583	2,126		<i>No.</i> Cattle.
4,037,802	4,611,437	4,161,295	3,562,841		<i>Pund</i> Chicory
4,539,947	5,135,438	5,853,126	6,191,258		<i>Tönder</i> Coal.
13,162,038	14,738,394	13,264,126	15,728,744		<i>Pund</i> Coffee.
96,961	42,127	83,907	146,752		<i>Tönder</i> Corn: Oats.
510,554	510,935	325,290	137,923		„ „ Rye.
365,166	247,303	273,507	521,609		„ „ Wheat.
10,699,654	12,710,378	13,621,284	14,485 260		<i>Pund</i> Cotton, Manufactures of.
4,118,582	3,912,555	4,918,049	4,540,619		„ Glass Wares.
3,406,330	4,220,756	5,170,566	4,607,857		„ Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,790	2,701	4,788	5,458		<i>No.</i> Horses.
71,277,015	81,179,595	90,999,247	103,876,718		<i>Pund</i> Iron and Steel Wares.
20,155,424	24,061,815	31,591,956	32,234,618		„ Ores.
17,072,681	38,379,733	16,507,125	36,705,421		„ Oil, Petroleum and other.
17,345,538	22,437,730	22,880,237	26,640,157		„ Rice and Rice Meal.
38,469,068	49,553,449	42,481,349	46,346,894		„ Salt.
206,710	216,700	238,590	256,508		„ Silk, Manufactures of.
55,584,230	57,729,334	57,634,253	58,433,704		„ Sugar and Molasses.
594,632	694,053	738,874	761,509		„ Tea.
6,486,981	7,082,103	6,473,894	7,118,722		„ Tobacco.
1,939,641	1,572,275	1,669,408	1,961,046		„ Wool, Raw.
3,580,007	4,145,125	4,775,051	4,960,478		„ „ Manufactures of.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
98,345	85,324	99,831	84,586		<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
68,406	56,092	87,328	72,487		„ „ Sheep.
192,160	218,116	251,459	253,294		„ „ Swine.
9,554,511	9,184,346	11,622,907	10,194,395		<i>Pund</i> Bacon and Hams.
102,140	104,643	111,367	109,621		<i>Tönder</i> Butter.
4,925,262	4,032,423	3,648,398	4,014,379		<i>Pund</i> Coffee, raw.
1,219,814	1,408,629	1,329,471	1,034,276		<i>Tönder</i> Corn: Barley.
7,555,024	6,479,406	5,526,116	6,076,636		<i>Pund</i> „ Barley Meal.
231,680	722,586	286,344	176,319		<i>Tönder</i> „ Oats.
223,685	236,143	599,150	587,341		„ „ Rye.
23,465,058	19,946,222	23,180,395	19,496,652		<i>Pund</i> „ Rye Meal.
303,161	238,302	324,195	184,491		<i>Tönder</i> „ Wheat.
102,332,681	89,876,802	107,330,432	82,936,292		<i>Pund</i> „ Wheat Flour.
5,196,244	5,290,931	5,562,791	6,899,375		„ Hides and Skins, Undressed.
11,374	13,062	14,539	11,877		<i>No.</i> Horses.
2,233,999	2,185,358	2,871,08 4	2,930,822		<i>Pund</i> Meat, Sausages, &c.
3,417,483	4,004,440	4,372,171	4,513,293		„ Wool, Raw.



## HAMBURG.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF

			1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals: Horses	- {	No. 9,098 Marks 9,696,000	8,267 10,020,000	10,107 12,230,000	16,648 18,108,000	28,257 14,930,000	23,106 13,585,000	
" Cattle	- {	No. 657,080 Marks 44,012,000	670,390 53,271,000	734,970 58,658,000	774,786 63,260,000	786,276 65,501,000	730,056 62,750,000	
Butter	- - {	Centners 227,584 Marks 23,007,000	245,162 25,605,000	268,901 32,311,000	242,021 28,823,000	235,683 29,024,000	236,654 27,926,000	
Coal	- - {	Centners 18,595,757 Marks 20,194,000	16,554,939 22,592,000	17,176,000 18,907,000	20,036,000 18,083,000	21,688,000 17,879,000	21,265,000 16,373,000	
Coffee	- - {	Centners 1,276,325 Marks 93,320,000	1,595,078 141,524,000	1,563,000 145,416,000	1,737,000 156,897,000	1,761,000 146,650,000	1,835,000 157,938,000	
Copper	- - - {	Centners 174,536 Marks 16,582,000	135,448 12,970,000	151,000 13,421,000	148,000 13,518,000	134,000 12,174,000	133,000 11,390,000	
Cotton, Raw	- - {	Centners 748,508 Marks 62,582,000	535,447 41,136,000	668,226 49,482,000	636,000 41,779,000	484,000 26,881,000	472,000 26,324,000	
" Manufactures	- - {	Centners 214,747 Marks 65,367,000	244,068 73,733,000	207,375 60,533,000	209,310 54,927,000	194,494 60,936,000	278,000 71,505,000	
" Yarn	- - {	Centners 303,182 Marks 52,732,000	265,792 52,840,000	268,037 53,488,000	308,226 64,739,000	299,908 44,052,000	386,000 52,832,000	
Flour	- - - {	Centners 594,705 Marks 10,235,000	517,432 9,447,000	599,138 10,354,000	681,303 9,667,000	928,386 13,748,000	885,000 13,956,000	
Furs and Skins	- - {	Centners 36,324 Marks 23,187,000	24,096 13,039,000	27,886 16,741,000	28,812 21,932,000	28,057 24,799,000	23,902 15,318,000	
Grain: Wheat	- - {	Centners 1,037,186 Marks 12,923,000	1,286,352 16,679,000	1,217,565 14,200,000	941,537 9,650,000	1,037,925 11,019,000	1,826,000 22,204,000	
" Rye	- - {	Centners 1,115,383 Marks 8,827,000	858,205 7,795,000	719,403 6,647,000	581,395 4,835,000	741,366 6,378,000	704,000 6,237,000	
" Barley	- - {	Centners 1,375,063 Marks 15,057,000	844,084 9,623,000	573,034 6,343,000	1,102,050 12,031,000	781,917 7,629,000	1,712,000 17,927,000	
Guano	- - - {	Centners 3,128,417 Marks 38,468,000	898,909 6,482,000	890,304 6,345,000	582,633 3,767,000	3,211,340 24,603,000	1,821,000 11,610,000	
Hides	- - - {	Centners 538,644 Marks 39,779,000	466,683 35,384,000	465,168 34,589,000	436,624 29,754,000	404,215 22,557,000	376,000 21,250,000	
Hops	- - - {	Centners 50,010 Marks 7,026,000	71,619 10,143,000	42,805 8,179,000	89,433 12,926,000	44,599 6,204,000	62,587 7,887,000	
Indigo	- - - {	Centners 10,334 Marks 8,359,000	10,079 7,146,000	10,471 7,729,000	9,004 6,534,000	10,900 7,103,000	8,636 5,675,000	
Iron, Unwrought	- - {	Centners 3,658,580 Marks 22,822,000	1,811,691 13,004,000	2,166,870 11,117,000	2,672,520 10,967,000	2,598,771 10,503,000	2,079,000 7,460,000	
" Wrought	- - {	Centners 634,349 Marks 8,864,000	719,599 12,317,000	501,695 6,339,000	484,974 5,726,000	460,933 4,729,000	606,000 3,672,000	
Lard	- - - {	Centners 304,520 Marks 12,305,000	323,064 13,976,000	370,879 19,651,000	318,639 19,466,000	335,068 18,731,000	377,000 18,439,000	
Leather	- - - {	Centners 110,729 Marks 22,171,000	84,873 16,773,000	151,783 29,653,000	201,716 30,837,000	193,274 30,937,000	212,000 31,841,000	
Linen Cloths, &c., Manufactures of.	- - {	Centners 229,998 Marks 27,774,000	267,102 29,110,000	306,983 27,508,000	291,514 28,394,000	311,973 30,158,000	357,000 30,924,000	
Millinery & Small Wares	- - {	Centners 129,242 Marks 50,893,000	48,665 21,895,000	72,499 34,480,000	80,549 41,655,000	79,979 38,862,000	74,484 35,523,000	
Petroleum	- - - {	Centners 609,573 Marks 11,750,000	855,612 12,952,000	724,568 8,429,000	395,787 4,442,000	378,936 6,759,000	931,000 12,275,000	
Saltpetre, Raw & Refined	- - {	Centners 1,000,308 Marks 15,088,000	893,936 13,232,000	1,169,431 14,522,000	951,166 11,325,000	1,190,795 14,086,000	1,116,000 15,631,000	
Silk, Manufactures	- - {	Centners 27,776 Marks 55,493,000	22,414 40,116,000	14,406 25,518,000	12,852 23,912,000	14,157 27,075,000	8,907 16,137,000	
Sugar, Raw	- - - {	Centners 837,781 Marks 22,198,000	1,223,773 31,349,000	998,124 25,133,000	857,839 19,863,000	1,593,144 38,139,000	1,738,000 48,997,000	
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	- - {	Centners 516,192 Marks 42,334,000	421,419 31,252,000	506,568 37,543,000	510,546 36,384,000	434,138 32,115,000	532,000 37,711,000	
" Cigars	- - {	Centners 24,054 Marks 16,960,000	25,305 18,590,000	21,417 13,539,000	19,390 13,168,000	17,053 13,371,000	21,312 12,490,000	
Wine	- - - {	Hectol. 205,602 Marks 14,142,000	233,419 16,960,000	189,390 15,929,000	288,988 19,838,000	259,599 17,543,000	212,486 17,000,000	
Wool	- - - {	Centners 250,842 Marks 48,584,000	221,532 37,735,000	262,795 39,580,000	290,148 45,538,000	366,908 49,610,000	337,000 46,110,000	
" Manufactures	- - {	Centners 341,659 Marks 152,645,000	388,934 155,098,000	311,331 143,906,000	303,594 131,816,000	302,522 126,741,000	297,000 120,911,000	
" Yarn	- - {	Centners 158,564 Marks 59,528,000	139,617 52,219,000	170,696 61,896,000	157,277 52,499,000	184,789 44,306,000	144,000 41,317,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- {	Marks 1,712,374,000 £ 85,619,000	Marks 1,705,377,000 £ 85,269,000	Marks 1,686,518,000 £ 84,326,000	Marks 1,701,114,000 £ 85,056,000	Marks 1,704,383,000 £ 85,219,000	Marks 1,777,053,000 £ 88,853,000	

Note.—No Returns of Exports are published by



## HAMBURG.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
25,153	23,273	19,150	16,912	20,637	No. } Animals: Horses.
17,549,000	20,451,000	19,600,000	17,210,000	22,685,000	Marks } "
798,806	817,688	842,093	851,322	911,637	No. } Cattle.
67,013,000	59,822,000	68,512,000	68,703,000	74,375,000	Marks } "
245,184	293,336	285,539	284,257	283,784	Centners } Butter.
26,726,000	27,703,000	31,600,000	31,303,000	30,913,000	Marks } "
21,345,000	23,661,000	26,080,000	25,099,000	28,891,000	Centners } Coal.
14,890,000	15,502,000	17,158,000	17,801,000	18,288,000	Marks } "
1,881,000	2,052,000	2,027,000	2,338,000	2,223,000	Centners } Coffee.
140,512,000	139,751,000	145,066,000	145,492,000	111,524,000	Marks } "
164,000	159,000	123,000	152,000	134,000	Centners } Copper.
12,456,000	10,781,000	8,403,000	10,239,000	9,602,000	Marks } "
423,000	475,000	574,000	634,000	816,000	Centners } Cotton, Raw.
23,525,000	26,930,000	35,098,000	34,935,000	45,584,000	Marks } "
278,000	260,000	296,000	306,000	318,000	Centners } Manufactures.
71,573,000	66,299,000	76,776,000	78,088,000	77,484,000	Marks } "
370,000	298,000	296,000	294,000	314,000	Centners } Yarn.
50,413,000	40,729,000	39,976,000	38,317,000	42,774,000	Marks } "
857,000	761,000	747,000	906,000	1,319,000	Centners } Flour.
13,421,000	11,974,000	11,829,000	15,090,000	21,130,000	Marks } "
12,798	15,978	19,018	15,801	17,312	Centners } Furs and Skins.
7,112,000	11,096,000	14,106,000	12,234,000	10,737,000	Marks } "
1,237,000	1,022,000	1,304,000	1,393,000	1,323,000	Centners } Grain: Wheat.
13,254,000	10,915,000	14,181,000	15,469,000	13,519,000	Marks } "
895,000	963,000	941,000	826,000	740,000	Centners } Rye.
6,407,000	6,984,000	8,641,000	8,159,000	5,945,000	Marks } "
2,184,000	2,492,000	2,382,000	1,665,000	2,006,000	Centners } Barley.
22,026,000	27,296,000	25,223,000	17,389,000	19,963,000	Marks } "
2,531,000	2,585,000	977,000	523,000	617,000	Centners } Guano.
18,451,000	14,648,000	5,874,000	3,106,000	4,921,000	Marks } "
477,000	524,000	544,000	517,000	532,000	Centners } Hides.
24,946,000	27,316,000	31,797,000	30,845,000	31,053,000	Marks } "
36,783	56,978	64,915	37,731	77,616	Centners } Hops.
3,592,000	6,863,000	7,618,000	4,328,000	14,378,000	Marks } "
12,020	11,901	9,020	12,053	11,644	Centners } Indigo.
7,568,000	7,419,000	5,884,000	8,397,000	7,932,000	Marks } "
2,268,000	2,471,000	2,562,000	2,836,000	3,408,000	Centners } Iron, Unwrought.
7,267,000	7,054,000	8,379,000	8,445,000	10,560,000	Marks } "
629,000	630,000	738,000	835,000	979,000	Centners } Wrought.
5,493,000	4,968,000	6,090,000	6,659,000	8,606,000	Marks } "
393,000	397,000	543,000	434,000	367,000	Centners } Lard.
15,338,000	14,439,000	22,817,000	24,318,000	21,393,000	Marks } "
263,000	259,000	198,000	197,000	168,000	Centners } Leather.
34,262,000	34,226,000	29,842,000	30,991,000	26,776,000	Marks } "
339,000	338,000	318,000	281,000	371,000	Centners } Linen Cloths, &c., Manu-
28,705,000	28,731,000	29,855,000	28,092,000	29,473,000	Marks } factures of.
91,377	103,515	78,742	60,395	59,196	Centners } Millinery & Small Wares.
39,507,000	43,947,000	30,128,000	21,086,000	20,047,000	Marks } "
852,000	1,306,000	1,616,000	2,114,000	2,965,000	Centners } Petroleum.
9,179,000	11,786,000	15,391,000	17,727,000	22,729,000	Marks } "
1,357,000	1,476,000	1,074,000	1,963,000	2,708,000	Centners } Saltpetre, Raw & Refined
20,321,000	21,232,000	16,666,000	28,489,000	35,830,000	Marks } "
9,775	8,783	15,247	19,160	16,162	Centners } Silk, Manufactures.
15,722,000	12,655,000	18,170,000	19,427,000	19,302,000	Marks } "
2,079,000	2,605,000	4,904,000	5,614,000	5,950,000	Centners } Sugar, Raw.
57,765,000	66,727,000	125,547,000	141,961,000	146,868,000	Marks } "
545,000	596,000	487,000	501,000	500,298	Centners } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
36,633,000	37,776,000	33,192,000	32,540,000	28,905,000	Marks } "
18,645	22,609	21,908	20,234	21,480	Centners } Cigars.
12,334,000	12,234,000	16,730,000	13,366,000	14,840,000	Marks } "
196,848	242,688	212,090	214,030	241,926	Centners } Wine.
16,403,000	19,694,000	18,725,000	19,481,000	20,738,000	Marks } "
334,000	440,000	448,000	430,000	525,000	Centners } Wool.
50,445,000	63,106,000	68,550,000	62,090,000	68,342,000	Marks } "
293,000	279,000	267,000	264,000	275,000	Centners } Manufactures.
110,532,000	100,857,000	106,120,000	109,278,000	107,811,000	Marks } "
165,000	159,000	144,000	147,000	152,000	Centners } Yarn.
43,892,000	39,509,000	37,949,000	35,177,000	35,409,000	Marks } "
1,720,371,000	1,754,980,000	1,969,378,000	2,018,507,000	2,084,858,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
86,018,000	87,749,000	98,469,000	100,925,000	104,243,000	

GERMAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals (except Horses).	{ No. Marks	1,920,890 123,534,000	1,366,421 104,757,000	1,780,946 140,468,000	2,259,113 159,954,000	2,443,241 189,731,000
Coals - - -	{ Centners Marks	29,129,944 35,100,000	36,178,700 43,500,000	37,526,000 37,500,000	42,100,000 33,700,000	40,524,000 32,400,000
Coffee - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,965,261 177,000,000	1,800,830 167,400,000	2,015,500 191,000,000	2,128,000 192,000,000	1,916,300 172,000,000
Copper, Unwrought -	{ Centners Marks	312,920 28,470,000	317,482 31,500,000	295,881 28,100,000	271,000 24,400,000	256,700 19,800,000
Cotton, Raw - -	{ Centners Marks	3,460,000 238,800,000	3,350,000 224,100,000	3,070,000 203,000,000	3,380,000 203,400,000	3,130,000 182,000,000
„ Manufactures	{ Centners Marks	53,279 17,400,000	51,127 16,920,000	50,200 17,030,000	46,600 14,650,000	44,900 13,330,000
Flax - - -	{ Centners Marks	975,000 46,800,000	1,100,000 44,700,000	962,000 43,300,000	659,000 33,900,000	1,380,000 62,100,000
Grain and Flour -	{ Centners Marks	39,900,000 414,000,000	47,100,000 482,400,000	43,100,000 418,000,000	60,500,000 595,000,000	73,070,000 16,000,000
Grease - - -	{ Centners Marks	871,000 36,600,000	663,000 39,900,000	487,000 29,200,000	668,000 38,100,000	725,000 6,300,000
Guano - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,860,000 22,320,000	1,950,000 23,400,000	2,070,000 24,500,000	2,770,000 33,200,000	2,440,000 24,400,000
Herrings - - -	{ Tonnen Marks	778,123 28,020,000	776,721 25,620,000	654,000 23,500,000	704,227 28,200,000	666,726 26,700,000
Hides, Raw - -	{ Centners Marks	1,059,520 96,346,000	1,123,404 109,808,000	964,840 85,954,000	970,800 77,004,000	857,100 66,529,000
Horses - - -	{ No. Marks	60,891 45,600,000	67,347 50,400,000	68,919 55,100,000	87,071 69,700,000	44,701 55,800,000
Indigo - - -	{ Centners Marks	32,800 24,600,000	36,100 27,090,000	29,000 20,300,000	35,300 24,700,000	26,000 16,900,000
Iron, Pig - - -	{ Centners Marks	13,809,780 91,200,000	10,629,484 54,300,000	12,127,000 54,800,000	11,423,000 42,800,000	10,536,600 34,800,000
Linseed - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,120,000 16,800,000	1,190,000 17,856,000	882,000 12,300,000	1,150,000 16,100,000	1,110,000 14,400,000
Machinery, Locomotives and Boilers -	{ Centners Marks	151,000 16,377,000	201,100 16,155,000	29,900 1,308,000	14,900 448,000	54,300 2,533,000
„ other - - -	{ Centners Marks	909,397 37,008,000	963,300 12,612,800	660,300 21,034,000	529,100 15,656,000	729,900 20,019,000
Metal Wares - -	{ Centners Marks	4,485,000 105,180,000	2,007,000 58,500,000	1,790,000 47,380,000	1,371,200 36,170,000	4,103,000 60,500,000
Linseed Oil in Casks	{ Centners Marks	397,600 14,280,000	487,000 16,080,000	507,000 17,000,000	662,000 19,900,000	536,000 16,100,000
Petroleum - - -	{ Centners Marks	4,830,000 72,600,000	4,510,000 53,200,000	5,560,000 66,700,000	5,770,000 104,000,000	6,810,000 95,300,000
Silk Raw, Cocoons -	{ Centners Marks	58,400 96,300,000	57,600 86,400,000	72,800 109,000,000	72,700 131,000,000	63,500 14,000,000
Sugar - - -	{ Centners Marks	491,313 15,626,000	424,484 12,998,000	428,343 13,041,000	268,255 9,324,100	154,691 5,880,600
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.	{ Centners Marks	1,281,590 99,900,000	843,490 71,700,000	899,068 75,300,000	1,004,003 81,900,000	1,043,000 78,507,000
Yarns - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,121,000 193,500,000	1,177,000 201,000,000	1,120,000 192,000,000	1,072,000 170,500,000	892,000 38,176,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles.	{ Centners Marks	1,393,146 66,420,000	1,110,620 57,060,000	1,180,000 60,600,000	1,111,000 57,900,000	1,182,000 60,200,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{ Centners Marks	1,060,000 190,200,000	1,090,000 196,200,000	1,130,000 203,000,000	1,300,600 208,000,000	1,370,000 212,000,000
Woollen Cloth - -	{ Centners Marks	147,420 81,645,000	143,467 78,600,000	140,677 80,350,000	134,599 74,430,000	114,474 60,352,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Marks £	3,756,000,000 187,800,000	3,604,700,000 180,235,000	3,531,200,000 176,560,000	3,802,100,000 190,105,000	3,774,200,000 188,710,000

NOTE.—The weights are stated



GERMAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,274,223 162,752,000	1,650,818 118,111,000	1,580,287 88,778,000	1,473,790 131,271,000	1,603,632 143,274,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except <i>Marks</i> } Horses).
38,617,000 27,000,000	37,874,900 22,700,000	41,175,400 14,411,000	39,062,000 15,625,000	41,812,000 24,042,000	<i>Centners</i> } Coals. <i>Marks</i> }
1,988,300 169,000,000	2,229,700 190,000,000	1,884,400 150,755,000	2,083,100 135,400,000	2,142,500 115,693,000	<i>Centners</i> } Coffee. <i>Marks</i> }
282,900 19,800,000	267,550 17,400,000	246,000 16,606,000	220,400 14,877,000	212,000 14,387,000	<i>Centners</i> } Copper, Unwrought. <i>Marks</i> }
3,160,000 174,000,000	3,620,000 203,000,000	2,973,100 178,384,000	3,141,000 172,777,000	3,117,000 179,238,000	<i>Centners</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Marks</i> }
38,500 11,880,000	54,000 14,950,000	27,900 14,248,000	28,900 17,690,000	30,400 21,335,000	<i>Centners</i> } „ Manufactures. <i>Marks</i> }
1,170,000 46,800,000	1,100,000 44,000,000	727,400 29,025,000	1,005,200 36,187,000	1,484,000 51,184,000	<i>Centners</i> } Flax. <i>Marks</i> }
66,700,000 612,000,000	75,900,000 688,000,000	37,918,000 320,788,000	43,516,500 372,065,000	47,667,000 368,861,000	<i>Centners</i> } Grain and Flour. <i>Marks</i> }
926,000 37,000,000	1,073,000 42,900,000	1,092,000 49,139,000	770,900 38,547,000	518,000 29,515,000	<i>Centners</i> } Grease. <i>Marks</i> }
2,450,000 24,500,000	2,430,000 21,900,000	2,348,000 21,129,000	2,279,000 22,790,000	2,126,000 23,389,000	<i>Centners</i> } Guano. <i>Marks</i> }
722,089 27,400,000	641,144 24,400,000	737,137 25,800,000	854,557 29,055,000	875,000 29,317,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Herrings. <i>Marks</i> }
1,005,000 79,525,000	1,271,300 101,151,000	1,083,800 83,659,000	1,099,018 85,904,000	1,110,000 86,983,000	<i>Centners</i> } Hides, Raw. <i>Marks</i> }
66,214 53,000,000	81,873 65,500,000	59,722 59,722,000	54,793 49,314,000	64,980 58,482,000	<i>No.</i> } Horses. <i>Marks</i> }
28,400 18,700,000	32,300 22,000,000	24,600 17,857,000	32,658 22,861,000	31,238 21,086,000	<i>Centners</i> } Indigo. <i>Marks</i> }
9,159,800 27,500,000	7,332,000 22,000,000	4,644,000 14,396,000	4,892,000 14,676,000	5,660,000 16,981,000	<i>Centners</i> } Iron, Pig. <i>Marks</i> }
1,060,000 12,700,000	1,200,000 14,400,000	1,482,000 16,307,000	1,412,700 14,481,000	1,529,000 14,530,000	<i>Centners</i> } Linseed. <i>Marks</i> }
80,800 3,403,000	26,400 918,000	6,990 233,000	8,800 281,000	4,600 183,000	<i>Centners</i> } Machinery, Locomo- <i>Marks</i> } tives and Boilers.
773,800 19,693,000	667,700 17,054,000	484,524 16,243,000	513,500 17,943,000	632,400 21,991,000	<i>Centners</i> } „ other. <i>Marks</i> }
3,041,000 46,170,000	2,019,000 34,130,000	870,000 24,706,000	865,900 23,970,000	877,000 24,538,000	<i>Centners</i> } Metal Wares. <i>Marks</i> }
612,000 18,400,000	552,000 16,600,000	595,000 17,252,000	629,100 17,616,000	719,000 20,136,000	<i>Centners</i> } Linseed Oil in Casks. <i>Marks</i> }
6,680,000 73,500,000	5,440,000 49,000,000	5,331,700 48,652,000	7,297,600 58,381,000	6,850,000 49,664,000	<i>Centners</i> } Petroleum. <i>Marks</i> }
65,400 105,000,000	65,500 105,000,000	59,700 103,232,000	71,500 114,898,000	73,000 126,292,000	<i>Centners</i> } Silk Raw, Cocoons. <i>Marks</i> }
102,913 3,606,600	110,600 3,805,000	84,300 2,565,000	38,800 2,523,000	90,000 2,553,000	<i>Centners</i> } Sugar. <i>Marks</i> }
1,507,000 106,600,000	1,695,500 110,200,000	222,700 23,905,000	429,200 36,680,000	596,000 62,202,000	<i>Centners</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and <i>Marks</i> } Manufactured.
952,000 141,700,000	1,152,000 170,900,000	798,700 161,020,000	912,900 157,504,000	978,000 163,498,000	<i>Centners</i> } Yarns. <i>Marks</i> }
968,000 50,200,000	2,126,600 106,800,000	948,300 36,154,000	970,900 34,763,000	1,097,000 38,099,000	<i>Centners</i> } Wine, in Casks and <i>Marks</i> } Bottles.
1,360,000 211,000,000	1,850,000 268,000,000	1,375,000 203,267,000	1,547,400 193,430,000	1,770,000 203,555,000	<i>Centners</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Marks</i> }
100,000 49,000,000	139,500 66,206,000	46,700 21,339,000	42,600 19,972,000	29,600 4,342,000	<i>Centners</i> } Woollen Cloth. <i>Marks</i> }
3,513,700,000 175,685,000	3,773,100,000 188,670,000	2,820,700,000 141,035,000	2,963,000,000 148,150,000	3,129,500,000 156,475,000	<i>Marks</i> } (TOTAL VALUE OF £ } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in "Centners netto" throughout.



## No. 16—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals (except Horses) - { <i>No.</i>	1,476,612	1,294,827	1,658,385	2,016,693	1,848,401
- { <i>Marks</i>	94,620,000	103,650,000	126,450,000	139,130,000	121,350,000
Beer - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	580,000	642,000	775,000	1,140,000	1,280,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	10,440,000	11,550,000	14,000,000	20,500,000	23,000,000
Butter - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	238,000	264,000	248,000	238,000	244,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	24,990,000	29,310,000	27,300,000	28,600,000	24,400,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	80,416,260	83,932,600	90,460,400	105,753,300	100,184,100
Cotton, Raw - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	1,110,000	814,600	789,000	677,000	798,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	76,500,000	53,700,000	52,100,000	40,600,000	46,300,000
„ Manufactures - - { <i>Centners</i>	131,000	174,000	176,000	215,000	216,000
Flax - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	495,000	602,000	625,000	470,000	1,010,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	23,760,000	24,390,000	28,100,000	23,500,000	45,500,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Centners</i>	698,400	710,300	798,800	813,600	832,800
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c. - { <i>Centners</i>	23,980,000	22,200,000	26,900,000	22,650,000	39,600,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	249,000,000	240,000,000	268,000,000	222,100,000	378,000,000
Hemp - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	356,000	399,000	364,000	364,000	469,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	12,270,000	13,770,000	12,700,000	12,700,000	16,400,000
Hops - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	180,000	159,000	211,000	130,000	162,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	21,600,000	38,100,000	52,800,300	39,000,000	32,400,000
Horses - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	26,193	26,431	28,059	51,514	39,116
- { <i>Marks</i>	19,650,000	19,830,000	22,400,000	41,200,000	31,300,000
Instruments, Musical - { <i>Centners</i>	58,600	53,900	57,900	61,900	69,100
Iron, Pig - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	2,708,300	4,142,100	6,444,500	5,788,800	6,878,700
„ Unwrought - - - { <i>Centners</i>	946,000	1,190,000	1,370,000	1,630,000	2,280,000
„ Railroad Bars - - { <i>Centners</i>	1,413,700	1,697,300	2,445,500	2,669,700	4,496,700
- { <i>Marks</i>	25,440,000	20,370,000	22,000,000	24,000,000	33,700,000
Lead, Pig - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	565,100	586,600	527,100	655,600	649,400
Leather, Dressed, Dyed - { <i>Centners</i>	98,700	106,000	118,000	123,900	122,200
- { <i>Marks</i>	21,410,000	23,150,000	25,610,000	25,360,000	23,680,000
„ Wares, except Gloves { <i>Centners</i>	32,400	33,700	39,500	39,800	43,800
- { <i>Marks</i>	33,270,000	35,910,000	41,570,000	43,300,000	51,300,000
Machinery of all kinds, includ- { <i>Centners</i>	690,000	636,100	768,000	785,000	941,000
ing Locomotives - - { <i>Marks</i>	38,640,000	28,010,000	29,660,000	29,190,000	33,650,000
Oil, Palm, Linseed, &c. - { <i>Centners</i>	362,400	358,900	402,000	359,000	393,900
Paper - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	425,000	492,000	468,000	454,000	551,000
Petroleum - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	1,390,000	1,420,000	1,540,000	1,530,000	1,810,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	22,950,000	20,010,000	20,000,000	30,600,000	30,800,000
Silk, Manufactures - - { <i>Centners</i>	28,500	28,100	27,900	25,100	33,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	51,350,000	56,100,000	55,810,000	55,210,000	66,010,000
Skins, dressed - - - { <i>Centners</i>	9,980	10,200	10,550	10,100	10,100
Sugar - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	262,100	398,500	403,400	1,327,500	1,081,700
- { <i>Marks</i>	8,870,000	11,740,000	11,900,000	38,590,000	34,230,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured { <i>Centners</i>	164,700	253,000	264,000	200,000	156,400
- { <i>Marks</i>	25,240,000	28,580,000	27,100,000	19,300,000	13,670,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	237,000	432,000	399,000	398,000	445,000
„ Manufactures - - - { <i>Centners</i>	281,000	251,000	258,000	234,300	238,600
Yarns - - - - - { <i>Centners</i>	207,300	282,000	291,000	294,000	334,000
- { <i>Marks</i>	54,000,000	70,200,000	60,800,000	54,300,000	59,300,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Marks</i>	2,301,800,000	2,353,100,000	2,495,000,000	2,547,700,000	2,762,400,000
- { <i>£</i>	115,090,000	117,655,000	124,750,000	127,385,000	138,120,000

NOTE.—In all cases where it has been

No. 16—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,342,866	1,849,400	1,946,450	1,887,023	2,012,369	No. } Animals (except Horses).
143,660,000	107,040,000	110,192,000	110,357,000	127,088,000	
1,380,000	1,300,000	2,131,000	2,434,900	2,571,000	Centners } Beer.
24,800,000	23,400,000	19,181,000	26,784,000	20,568,000	
255,000	244,000	249,000	229,800	233,000	Centners } Butter.
23,000,000	22,000,000	21,191,000	20,110,000	20,402,000	
116,507,000	120,240,600	144,729,000	149,165,000	152,632,000	Centners } Coal.
		47,037,000	52,208,000	57,237,000	
936,000	1,160,000	238,000	356,100	350,000	Centners } Cotton, Raw.
51,500,000	65,000,000	14,301,000	21,363,000	21,849,000	
241,000	235,000	290,500	303,200	299,000	Centners } " Manufactures.
		54,536,000	59,172,000	73,138,000	
722,000	714,000	465,000	637,400	1,053,000	Centners } Flax.
28,900,000	28,600,000	18,584,000	22,948,000	37,909,000	
879,500	1,001,200	1,192,800	1,298,800	1,388,000	Centners } Glass and Glass Wares.
		29,483,000	32,582,000	38,184,000	
43,500,000	41,800,000	23,403,000	11,700,800	12,154,000	Centners } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
375,000,000	350,000,000	194,499,000	96,610,000	98,163,000	
392,000	382,000	471,000	691,700	431,000	Centners } Hemp.
11,800,000	11,500,000	14,124,000	19,021,000	13,236,000	
179,000	159,000	217,500	173,250	242,000	Centners } Hops.
26,900,000	22,300,000	30,452,000	24,255,000	73,765,000	
45,423	42,526	17,960	18,867	18,225	No. } Horses.
36,300,000	34,000,000	25,144,000	22,640,000	20,959,000	
65,800	71,300	127,200	166,300	202,000	Centners } Instruments, Musical.
		21,639,000	27,878,000	33,288,000	
7,534,000	7,875,000	4,155,500	4,909,900	3,739,000	Centners } Iron, Pig.
		17,142,000	18,412,000	14,020,000	
2,420,000	2,310,000	2,427,700	2,759,100	2,829,000	Centners } " Unwrought.
		47,137,000	55,163,000	109,650,000	
4,144,000	3,288,000	4,604,100	5,014,200	3,721,000	Centners } " Railroad Bars.
29,000,000	23,000,000	29,927,000	30,085,000	24,187,000	
946,200	867,200	908,400	936,000	838,000	Centners } Lead, Pig.
		14,534,000	13,572,000	11,317,000	
130,000	134,000	131,600	142,600	153,000	Centners } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
23,880,000	24,680,000	34,807,000	38,531,000	41,538,000	
43,300	49,200	93,200	111,900	123,700	Centners } " Wares, except Gloves.
49,400,000	51,750,000	60,136,000	73,281,000	81,661,000	
1,446,000	1,230,300	1,272,000	1,332,020	1,696,000	Centners } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
47,880,000	39,010,000	43,115,000	45,651,000	62,404,000	
454,000	586,600	519,300	519,800	454,000	Centners } Oil, Palm, Linseed, &c.
		16,157,000	15,462,000	14,864,000	
602,000	596,000	853,000	977,000	1,110,000	Centners } Paper.
		32,136,000	35,418,000	38,218,000	
1,670,000	407,000	20,000	18,900	16,000	Centners } Petroleum.
21,700,000	4,480,000	220,000	160,000	123,000	
37,000	33,300	94,700	96,400	105,000	Centners } Silk, Manufactures.
70,300,000	66,630,000	205,096,000	195,717,000	169,953,000	
10,000	15,500	28,500	30,668	33,614	Centners } Skins, dressed.
		37,006,000	39,102,000	42,858,000	
2,363,000	2,502,000	5,018,700	6,148,200	6,978,000	Centners } Sugar.
71,490,000	79,590,000	110,613,000	144,136,000	156,946,000	
123,200	70,600	25,400	84,600	105,000	Centners } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
10,930,000	8,140,000	3,746,000	6,846,000	7,598,000	
426,000	450,000	286,500	241,700	269,000	Centners } Wool, Raw.
		50,139,000	48,340,000	49,698,000	
249,600	246,600	334,300	368,400	385,000	Centners } " Manufactures.
		171,161,000	187,086,000	177,579,000	
397,000	348,000	377,000	844,700	366,000	Centners } Yarns.
67,300,000	57,500,000	95,483,000	85,933,000	78,552,000	
2,887,140,000	2,775,700,000	2,895,400,000	2,977,000,000	3,190,500,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
144,357,000	138,785,000	144,770,000	148,850,000	159,525,000	
					£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

found possible to give the values the figures are stated.



HOLLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Ashes - - - - { Kilog. Gulden	17,300,000 4,498,000	17,682,000 4,597,000	18,023,000 4,842,000	21,302,000 5,539,000	19,764,000 5,139,000	20,914,000 5,438,000
Coal - - - - { Tonnen Gulden	2,017,000 20,174,000	2,083,000 20,829,000	1,851,000 18,507,000	2,138,000 21,385,000	2,390,000 23,900,000	2,425,000 24,251,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { Kilog. Gulden	78,870,000 34,703,000	104,892,000 46,153,000	83,958,000 36,941,000	110,037,000 48,416,000	84,540,000 37,198,000	110,629,000 48,677,000
Copper, Raw - - - { Kilog. Gulden	6,146,000 6,146,000	6,188,000 6,188,000	6,439,000 6,439,000	6,039,000 6,039,000	5,537,000 5,537,000	6,113,000 6,113,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. Gulden	63,747,000 38,253,000	43,814,000 28,782,627	45,083,000 27,050,000	41,282,000 26,569,000	49,508,000 29,705,000	39,339,000 23,604,000
„ Manufactures - - - Gulden	11,571,000	8,677,000	11,966,000	12,053,000	11,275,000	10,540,000
„ Yarn - - - - - - - - - - -	24,792,000	27,541,000	28,598,000	26,645,000	28,147,000	21,837,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - - - - -	17,420,000	31,305,000	34,728,000	32,707,000	27,621,000	20,137,000
Engines, Steam - - - - - - - -	3,152,000	3,454,000	4,328,000	3,792,000	3,789,000	6,358,000
Dye Stuffs - - - - - - - - - -	8,843,000	12,733,000	9,797,000	11,319,000	13,970,000	10,149,000
Flour and Meal - - - { Kilog. Gulden	25,521,000 7,671,000	18,682,000 5,605,000	15,906,000 4,773,000	13,578,000 4,074,000	9,072,000 2,722,000	24,427,000 7,328,000
Grain: Wheat - - - { Hectol. Gulden	1,241,000 12,410,000	1,600,000 16,002,000	1,932,000 19,318,000	1,728,000 17,278,000	2,100,000 21,001,000	3,196,000 31,965,000
„ Barley - - - - { Hectol. Gulden	942,000 5,034,000	1,206,000 6,433,000	1,389,000 7,301,000	1,247,000 6,650,000	1,590,000 8,481,000	1,488,000 7,938,000
„ Rye - - - - - { Hectol. Gulden	2,246,000 14,975,000	1,800,000 11,998,000	2,533,000 16,887,000	2,418,000 16,122,000	2,601,000 17,339,000	4,031,000 26,871,000
Guano - - - - - { Kilog. Gulden	17,887,000 2,861,000	20,447,000 3,271,000	21,858,000 3,497,000	17,209,000 2,753,000	22,081,000 3,533,000	28,050,000 4,488,000
Hair, all sorts, not manufac- tured - - - - - { Kilog. Gulden	1,363,000 9,540,000	1,866,000 13,066,000	1,613,000 11,288,000	390,313 9,732,000	1,688,000 11,818,000	1,471,000 10,300,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - Gulden	10,579,000	12,474,000	12,780,000	13,836,000	11,621,000	10,741,000
Indigo - - - - - { Kilog. Gulden	1,156,000 6,937,000	1,882,000 11,294,000	1,463,000 8,780,000	1,340,000 8,038,000	1,566,000 9,394,000	1,892,000 8,849,000
Iron, Pig - - - - - Gulden	33,014,000	35,671,000	21,305,000	24,395,000	24,919,000	24,922,000
„ in Bars, Hoops, and Plates - - -	14,570,000	19,400,000	29,459,000	32,429,000	23,221,000	26,672,000
„ Wares, including Nails, } Wire, &c. - - - - -	7,186,000	7,583,000	5,992,000	9,784,000	7,257,000	13,138,000
Oil, Palm - - - - { Kilog. Gulden	17,496,000 8,748,000	15,483,000 7,742,000	16,349,000 8,174,000	13,832,000 6,916,000	16,981,000 8,490,000	16,530,000 8,265,000
Petroleum - - - - { Kilog. Gulden	20,663,000 5,166,000	27,654,000 6,913,000	28,568,000 7,142,000	33,557,000 8,389,000	34,096,000 8,524,000	40,789,000 10,197,000
Rice - - - - - { Kilog. Gulden	58,903,000 17,671,000	76,258,000 22,877,000	74,217,000 22,265,000	84,487,000 25,346,000	77,035,000 23,111,000	59,035,000 17,711,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - - { Kilog. Gulden	11,174,000 3,852,000	13,010,000 3,963,000	16,770,000 5,031,000	19,729,000 5,919,000	17,992,000 5,398,000	11,330,000 3,399,000
Seeds of all sorts - - - - - Gulden	8,114,000	13,753,000	14,408,000	15,577,000	14,546,000	15,152,000
Silk, Manufactures - - - - -	2,127,000	2,005,000	1,781,000	1,730,000	1,558,000	1,365,000
Spelter or Zinc - - - - -	3,903,000	4,203,000	3,592,000	2,516,000	3,857,000	5,248,000
Sugar, Raw and Clayed - - { Kilog. Gulden	120,094,000 42,033,000	108,223,000 37,878,000	103,164,000 36,107,000	92,215,000 32,275,000	91,067,000 31,873,000	93,001,000 32,551,000
Tallow and Lard - - - { Kilog. Gulden	21,266,000 10,633,000	18,132,000 9,066,000	16,775,000 8,388,000	14,827,000 7,414,000	22,406,000 11,203,000	25,197,000 12,599,000
Tea - - - - - { Kilog. Gulden	1,680,000 4,199,000	1,851,000 4,629,000	1,980,000 4,951,000	1,962,000 4,904,000	1,967,000 4,918,000	2,137,000 5,342,000
Timber - - - - - Gulden	12,000,000	11,031,000	12,492,000	14,093,000	20,400,000	22,785,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - { Kilog. Gulden	7,001,000 7,001,000	10,713,000 10,713,000	7,597,000 7,597,000	6,001,000 6,001,000	7,658,000 7,653,000	8,236,000 8,236,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Kilog. Gulden	12,199,000 6,100,000	13,381,000 6,690,000	12,860,000 6,430,000	12,298,000 6,148,000	15,113,000 7,557,000	13,332,000 6,666,000
Wine - - - - - { Litre Gulden	11,514,000 4,605,000	11,028,000 4,411,000	9,966,000 3,987,000	12,387,000 4,955,000	13,850,000 5,140,000	12,714,000 5,085,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { Kilog. Gulden	7,649,000 9,179,000	9,284,000 11,141,000	8,007,000 9,608,000	8,951,000 10,742,000	10,744,000 10,430,000	9,763,000 8,363,000
„ Manufactures - - - - -	11,384,000	11,633,000	11,604,000	11,653,000	11,825,000	11,486,000
„ Yarn - - - - - - - - - - -	13,275,000	15,103,000	17,436,000	14,493,000	14,490,000	12,521,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Gulden £	601,060,000 50,988,000	663,522,000 55,293,000	651,411,000 54,284,000	688,052,000 57,337,000	695,992,000 57,999,000	735,997,000 61,333,000



HOLLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,158,000	19,814,000	21,816,000	20,442,000	20,690,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ashes.
5,501,000	5,152,000	5,672,000	5,315,000	5,379,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,586,000	2,762,000	3,081,000	3,109,000	3,143,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Coal.
25,856,000	27,618,000	30,806,000	31,088,000	31,431,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
93,465,000	95,935,000	96,583,000	94,094,000	96,301,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
41,125,000	42,211,000	42,497,000	41,401,000	42,372,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
5,724,000	5,841,000	5,103,000	5,409,000	4,598,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Raw.
5,724,000	5,841,000	5,103,000	5,409,000	4,598,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
43,281,000	41,997,000	46,349,000	39,439,000	41,038,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
25,969,000	25,198,000	27,809,000	23,663,000	24,623,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
10,944,000	9,824,000	10,292,000	9,977,000	9,747,000	<i>Gulden</i> „ Manufactures.
24,673,000	25,731,000	21,989,000	23,018,000	23,939,000	„ „ Yarn.
32,819,000	20,509,000	29,592,000	50,290,000	65,774,000	„ Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
7,525,000	8,703,000	8,339,000	8,465,000	10,590,000	„ Engines, Steam.
11,113,000	13,267,000	11,918,000	13,365,000	13,178,000	„ Dye Stuffs.
35,287,000	52,451,000	43,852,000	39,440,000	31,581,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour and Meal.
10,586,000	15,735,000	13,155,000	11,832,000	9,474,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,966,000	4,799,000	5,695,000	5,185,000	5,822,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
39,658,000	47,991,000	56,927,000	51,850,000	58,220,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,017,000	1,868,000	1,659,000	1,777,000	1,943,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Barley.
10,760,000	9,965,000	8,849,000	9,477,000	10,365,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,793,000	5,496,000	3,298,000	2,781,000	3,892,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Rye.
31,955,000	36,639,000	21,984,000	18,537,000	25,949,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
39,532,000	23,888,000	21,776,000	16,698,000	22,832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano.
6,325,000	3,742,000	3,484,000	2,672,000	3,653,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,340,000	1,322,000	1,354,000	1,163,000	1,306,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, not manu-
9,382,000	9,253,000	9,478,000	8,140,000	9,139,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
12,229,000	11,901,000	10,362,000	11,725,000	9,796,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,076,000	1,098,000	940,000	1,186,000	1,067,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
6,454,000	6,589,000	5,641,000	7,116,000	6,403,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
26,423,000	22,248,000	19,614,000	25,568,000	32,876,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
22,512,000	32,463,000	47,929,000	58,048,000	62,248,000	„ „ in Bars, Hoops, & Plates.
19,723,000	19,670,000	24,522,000	36,926,000	45,097,000	„ { „ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
14,334,000	18,259,000	18,612,000	18,632,000	16,097,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Palm.
7,167,000	9,130,000	9,306,000	9,316,000	8,048,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
42,406,000	44,331,000	49,311,000	54,351,000	59,810,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum.
10,624,000	11,083,000	12,328,000	13,588,000	14,953,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
82,430,000	98,976,000	79,468,000	114,437,000	68,581,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
24,729,000	29,693,000	23,840,000	34,331,000	20,574,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
16,674,000	19,697,000	18,042,000	23,400,000	33,310,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
5,002,000	5,882,000	5,413,000	7,020,000	9,993,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
18,013,000	16,988,000	15,841,000	15,253,000	17,419,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Seeds of all sorts.
1,368,000	1,122,000	1,061,000	887,000	891,000	„ „ Silk, Manufactures.
5,605,000	5,957,000	6,214,000	10,109,000	8,892,000	„ „ Spelter or Zinc.
95,505,000	103,960,000	95,006,000	98,727,000	95,421,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Clayed.
33,427,000	36,386,000	33,252,000	34,554,000	33,397,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
26,847,000	37,464,000	54,437,000	50,059,000	43,153,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
13,424,000	18,732,000	27,218,000	25,030,000	21,576,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,929,000	1,954,000	2,064,000	2,181,000	2,213,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
4,822,000	4,886,000	5,159,000	5,452,000	5,532,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
21,500,000	21,113,000	21,103,000	23,436,000	23,186,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Timber.
7,932,000	11,924,000	6,461,000	8,354,000	7,094,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
7,932,000	11,924,000	6,461,000	8,354,000	7,094,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,589,000	13,974,000	14,155,000	13,328,000	13,477,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
7,294,000	6,987,000	7,077,000	6,664,000	6,739,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
13,087,000	12,901,000	12,764,000	12,259,000	13,405,000	<i>Litre</i> } Wine.
5,235,000	5,160,000	5,106,000	4,903,000	5,362,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
8,582,000	9,114,000	9,698,000	11,453,000	11,912,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
8,116,000	8,872,000	2,730,000	11,050,000	11,888,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
10,855,000	10,037,000	10,284,000	10,014,000	9,943,000	„ „ Manufactures.
13,912,000	15,549,000	10,810,000	12,000,000	13,423,000	„ „ Yarn.
795,748,000	817,742,000	827,961,000	910,603,000	979,483,000	<i>Gulden</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
66,327,000	68,145,000	68,996,000	75,883,000	81,624,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

## No. 16—continued.

HOLLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals (except Horses) - { <i>No.</i>	412,198	484,345	561,820	662,700	584,242	588,295
<i>Gulden</i>	16,162,000	17,409,000	18,476,000	19,455,000	17,824,000	15,100,000
Bran - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	12,943,000	14,222,000	13,869,000	21,656,000	21,337,000	15,535,000
<i>Gulden</i>	3,883,000	4,268,000	4,161,000	6,497,000	6,401,000	4,601,000
Butter - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	15,246,000	16,987,000	18,515,000	18,598,000	22,019,000	23,111,000
<i>Gulden</i>	12,196,000	13,550,000	14,812,000	14,878,000	18,336,000	18,489,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,424,000	8,976,000	8,273,000	9,347,000	9,051,000	11,222,000
<i>Gulden</i>	26,790,000	24,863,000	28,006,000	30,547,000	22,794,000	30,622,000
Cheese - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,376,000	8,702,000	9,802,000	10,700,000	10,428,000	10,718,000
<i>Gulden</i>	68,532,000	68,803,000	60,187,000	67,598,000	73,902,000	76,368,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	30,154,000	30,273,000	26,482,000	29,743,000	32,557,000	33,602,000
<i>Gulden</i>	6,234,000	5,644,000	6,154,000	5,686,000	5,267,000	5,079,000
Copper, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,234,000	5,644,000	6,154,000	5,686,000	5,267,000	5,079,000
<i>Gulden</i>	46,056,000	41,625,000	39,323,000	38,807,000	39,717,000	34,165,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	27,634,000	24,975,000	23,594,000	23,284,000	23,830,000	20,499,000
<i>Gulden</i>	18,050,000	16,437,000	17,121,000	17,177,000	16,341,000	15,097,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	16,083,000	17,458,000	16,395,000	14,027,000	13,950,000	12,736,000
" Yarn - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	—	—	772,156	728,000	568,000	429,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	28,392,000	30,886,000	29,125,000	22,720,000	17,189,000
" Unenumerated - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	7,329,000	4,675,000	6,850,000	7,022,000	5,692,000	5,301,000
Dyes - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,936,000	7,321,000	8,443,000	15,030,000	8,630,000	10,467,000
<i>Gulden</i>	17,356,000	20,206,000	21,821,000	21,314,000	15,868,000	18,385,000
Flax - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	12,314,000	14,312,000	16,100,000	16,260,000	11,300,000	13,457,000
<i>Gulden</i>	8,220,000	9,771,000	9,386,000	11,964,000	15,671,000	22,529,000
Grain - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,351,000	9,285,000	8,985,000	11,704,000	14,888,000	12,241,000
<i>Gulden</i>	1,496,000	1,485,000	1,438,000	1,873,000	2,382,000	1,959,000
Guano - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	616,000	1,126,000	1,138,000	967,000	1,234,000	1,464,000
<i>Gulden</i>	4,312,000	7,880,000	7,966,000	6,767,000	8,637,000	10,245,000
Hair, all sorts, not manu- { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,700,000	8,627,000	10,329,000	10,076,000	9,698,000	8,499,000
factured - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	11,949	10,679	9,013	12,172	13,704	9,670
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,182,000	1,997,000	1,707,000	2,356,000	2,694,000	1,764,000
<i>Gulden</i>	960,000	1,209,000	1,700,000	1,087,000	1,428,000	1,181,000
Indigo - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,760,000	7,256,000	10,197,000	6,520,000	8,568,000	7,087,000
<i>Gulden</i>	27,919,000	29,164,000	19,347,000	22,915,000	23,035,000	21,119,000
Iron, Pig - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,264,000	9,152,000	14,475,000	22,216,000	10,982,000	20,873,000
" in Bars, Rods, &c. - { <i>Gulden</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Wares, including Nails { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
and Wire - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	3,773,000	5,747,000	6,100,000	6,036,000	6,280,000	10,300,000
Madder - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,680,000	4,595,000	6,737,000	6,215,000	3,296,000	2,604,000
<i>Gulden</i>	13,481,000	14,100,000	16,804,000	19,733,000	19,837,000	21,762,000
Oil: Seed - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,381,000	4,583,000	5,461,000	6,413,000	6,447,000	7,073,000
<i>Gulden</i>	4,299,000	4,837,000	3,813,000	3,477,000	2,679,000	1,735,000
" Palm - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,149,000	2,419,000	1,906,000	1,739,000	1,340,000	868,000
<i>Gulden</i>	16,038,000	20,832,000	23,114,000	24,171,000	29,590,000	24,211,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,811,000	6,249,000	6,934,000	7,251,000	8,877,000	7,263,000
<i>Gulden</i>	10,082,000	8,712,000	14,295,000	17,746,000	13,674,000	12,109,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,025,000	2,614,000	4,288,000	5,324,000	4,102,000	3,633,000
<i>Gulden</i>	100,648	60,000	149,000	134,000	82,000	9,013
Silk, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,208,000	717,000	1,784,000	1,606,000	983,000	109,000
<i>Gulden</i>	34,091,000	45,161,000	23,311,000	12,329,000	17,201,000	18,614,000
Spelter or Zinc, except manu- { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,023,000	3,868,000	2,865,000	1,817,000	2,413,000	3,373,000
factured - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	23,204,000	23,148,000	24,435,000	24,274,000	22,268,000	22,819,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,641,000	4,630,000	4,887,000	4,856,000	4,555,000	4,564,000
<i>Gulden</i>	99,685,000	85,498,000	81,749,000	77,696,000	74,065,000	63,034,000
Sugar, Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	39,874,000	34,199,000	32,699,000	30,828,000	29,279,000	24,923,000
<i>Gulden</i>	7,435,000	7,416,000	6,383,000	4,263,000	5,549,000	6,283,000
Tallow - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,717,000	3,708,000	3,192,000	2,132,000	2,774,000	3,142,000
<i>Gulden</i>	5,324,000	6,812,000	6,784,000	7,426,000	7,827,000	7,234,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,477,000	3,591,000	3,528,000	3,234,000	3,566,000	3,015,000
<i>Gulden</i>	1,738,000	1,795,000	1,764,000	1,617,000	1,784,000	1,507,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	27,164,000	29,932,000	37,512,000	45,630,000	43,893,000	45,652,000
<i>Gulden</i>	8,149,000	8,979,000	11,254,000	13,689,000	13,168,000	14,170,000
Vegetables, Fresh or Pre- { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,979,000	6,431,000	6,835,000	7,520,000	9,869,000	7,760,000
served - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	8,375,000	7,718,000	8,201,000	9,024,000	10,406,000	7,543,000
Wool - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,310,000	4,038,000	4,503,000	4,520,000	4,268,000	4,296,000
<i>Gulden</i>	7,043,000	6,862,000	10,936,000	9,477,000	10,572,000	5,691,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,875,000	6,820,000	6,982,000	7,539,000	7,329,000	7,251,000
" Yarn - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	3,438,000	4,102,000	3,491,000	3,770,000	3,664,000	3,625,000
Yeast - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Gulden</i>	465,381,000	498,998,000	506,985,000	536,117,000	529,199,000	529,809,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Gulden</i>	38,782,000	41,583,000	42,248,000	44,676,000	44,100,000	44,151,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note.—Colonial Produce is included under



## No. 16—continued.

HOLLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
553,279	567,955	544,860	487,417	583,471	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except Horses).
13,369,000	13,211,000	13,098,000	12,501,200	14,725,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
8,761,000	16,211,000	14,515,000	16,818,000	17,364,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
2,628,000	4,863,000	4,354,000	5,045,000	5,209,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
26,172,000	36,151,000	36,052,000	41,124,000	48,341,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
20,938,000	29,161,000	28,841,000	32,899,000	38,673,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
8,877,000	9,917,000	12,422,000	10,718,000	7,938,000	" } Candles.
29,656,000	25,386,000	28,058,000	25,448,000	25,997,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
10,379,000	8,885,000	9,820,000	8,907,000	9,091,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
68,373,000	69,990,000	66,591,000	61,902,000	64,405,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
30,084,000	30,796,000	29,301,000	27,237,000	28,338,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,863,000	4,657,000	4,519,000	4,802,000	5,271,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Raw.
4,863,000	4,657,000	4,519,000	4,802,000	5,271,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
31,320,000	33,117,000	32,820,000	29,275,000	31,830,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
18,792,000	19,870,000	19,698,000	17,565,000	19,098,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,200,000	10,519,000	16,458,000	16,713,000	15,805,000	" } Manufactures.
15,508,000	15,717,000	11,574,000	13,915,000	14,371,000	" } Yarn.
601,000	482,000	715,000	1,170,000	1,454,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
24,040,000	19,269,000	28,580,000	46,815,000	58,163,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
5,658,000	5,716,000	4,726,000	6,796,000	6,166,000	" } Unenumerated.
11,180,000	10,444,000	10,509,000	10,930,000	13,780,000	" } Dyes.
14,744,000	16,257,000	15,424,000	16,738,000	15,916,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
10,819,000	11,781,000	10,964,000	11,953,000	11,432,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Flax.
41,051,000	60,996,000	52,880,000	53,757,000	64,245,000	" } Grain.
13,560,000	16,078,000	26,485,000	20,930,000	24,031,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
2,170,000	2,573,000	4,238,000	3,349,000	3,845,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Guano.
970,000	990,000	1,187,000	1,117,000	1,136,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
6,788,000	6,929,000	8,311,000	7,817,000	7,954,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hair, all sorts, not manu- factured.
9,644,000	10,552,000	10,091,000	9,902,000	10,023,000	" } Hides, Raw.
9,319	9,892	9,994	11,473	11,539	<i>No.</i> }
1,805,000	1,919,000	1,879,000	2,235,000	2,242,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Horses.
937,000	895,000	697,000	1,079,000	1,025,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
5,621,000	5,369,000	4,184,000	6,477,000	6,150,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Indigo.
20,090,000	16,323,000	18,165,000	23,634,000	31,102,000	" } Iron, Pig.
15,139,000	15,975,000	26,679,000	38,336,000	32,602,000	" } " in Bars, Rods, &c.
16,906,000	20,620,000	27,739,000	27,181,000	31,453,000	" } " Wares, including Nails and Wire.
1,804,000	1,746,000	991,000	1,088,000	1,040,000	" } Madder.
15,981,000	13,787,000	18,439,000	21,732,000	18,477,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
5,194,000	6,106,000	5,993,000	7,053,000	6,005,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Oil: Seed.
2,543,000	3,373,000	3,169,000	6,255,000	4,926,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
1,272,000	1,686,000	1,584,000	3,127,000	2,433,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Palm.
32,039,000	30,915,000	33,973,000	35,739,000	41,467,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,612,000	9,275,000	10,192,000	10,722,000	12,440,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rice.
14,857,000	19,903,000	17,730,000	23,465,000	30,154,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,457,000	5,995,000	5,319,000	7,048,000	9,046,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
11,349	6,217	3,160	2,237	1,394	<i>Kilog.</i> }
136,000	74,604	37,920	26,844	16,723	<i>Gulden</i> } Silk, Raw.
15,737,000	17,033,000	15,032,000	23,590,000	17,270,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
2,589,000	2,765,000	2,310,000	4,758,000	2,801,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Spelter or Zinc, except manu- factured.
22,767,000	23,185,000	25,776,000	23,218,000	25,493,000	<i>Livre</i> }
4,553,000	4,637,000	5,335,000	4,644,000	5,094,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Spirits : Rum, Arrack, &c.
65,525,000	69,439,000	66,500,000	62,736,000	62,835,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
25,871,000	27,477,000	26,322,000	24,793,000	24,873,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined.
8,293,000	6,829,000	9,465,000	10,401,000	9,040,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,147,000	3,414,000	4,733,000	5,200,000	4,520,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tallow.
7,098,000	7,526,000	9,438,000	8,447,000	6,204,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
7,098,000	7,526,000	9,438,000	8,447,000	6,204,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
3,758,000	3,900,000	2,552,000	2,394,000	2,715,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
1,879,000	1,950,000	1,276,000	1,197,000	1,358,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
45,594,000	39,289,000	32,599,000	46,097,000	39,054,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
14,227,000	9,241,000	10,222,000	14,571,000	9,448,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh or Pre- served.
7,616,000	7,525,000	9,239,000	8,911,000	8,462,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
7,060,000	7,311,000	9,125,000	10,197,000	9,475,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wool.
4,551,000	5,754,000	5,882,000	5,634,000	5,601,000	" }
6,488,000	7,116,000	6,085,000	6,640,000	8,151,000	" } Manufactures.
7,534,000	8,126,000	7,456,000	6,828,000	5,363,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Yarn.
3,767,000	4,063,000	3,728,000	3,414,000	2,681,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Yeast.
554,919,000	578,602,000	624,748,000	682,419,000	748,113,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
46,243,000	48,217,000	52,062,000	50,868,000	62,343,000	

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

Ro 8230.

G



**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals (except Horses) {	No.	66,049	427,983	322,721	387,423	353,132	411,612
	Francs	44,905,000	47,516,000	38,276,000	41,109,000	43,993,000	63,597,000
Coffee - - - {	Kilog.	22,282,000	22,623,000	19,022,000	21,892,000	26,473,000	20,386,000
	Francs	42,612,000	54,214,000	45,183,000	53,681,000	61,516,000	48,835,000
Cotton, Raw - - {	Kilog.	23,652,000	18,038,000	20,490,000	18,249,000	19,194,000	20,285,000
	Francs	57,211,000	36,038,000	40,303,000	33,393,000	30,100,000	27,794,000
„ Manufactures - {	Kilog.	—	—	—	—	—	1,311,000
	Francs	10,754,000	13,671,000	13,963,000	15,023,000	12,513,000	10,811,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs - {	Kilog.	20,607,000	17,710,000	20,686,000	22,011,000	23,363,000	19,966,000
	Francs	11,412,000	9,027,000	10,519,000	9,422,000	11,404,000	10,349,000
Grain, all kinds - - {	Kilog.	422,956,000	697,114,000	757,312,000	686,708,000	925,571,000	821,705,000
	Francs	126,621,000	221,579,000	236,513,000	182,666,000	253,464,000	249,735,000
Hides, Raw - - - {	Kilog.	32,600,000	41,955,000	34,175,000	35,608,000	32,103,000	30,426,000
	Francs	71,719,000	92,301,000	75,186,000	67,655,000	41,734,000	42,597,000
Horses - - - {	No.	9,098	9,976	9,992	8,935	8,652	7,758
	Francs	5,786,000	6,496,000	6,007,000	5,727,000	5,711,000	4,993,000
Iron Ores and Pig Iron - {	Kilog.	927,601,000	884,752,000	897,126,000	951,257,000	878,308,000	967,534,000
	Francs	35,732,000	38,846,000	32,189,000	32,245,000	36,222,000	35,929,000
Manure - - - {	Kilog.	107,023,000	124,914,000	97,501,000	130,795,000	131,062,000	115,591,000
	Francs	26,756,000	31,229,000	24,375,000	32,699,000	40,155,000	35,151,000
Meat - - - {	Kilog.	12,821,000	20,808,000	10,520,000	4,852,000	12,899,000	17,585,000
	Francs	19,232,000	44,713,000	15,781,000	7,279,000	19,348,000	26,377,000
Metals and Minerals* - {	Kilog.	337,494,000	327,917,000	270,507,000	242,679,000	298,977,000	324,631,000
	Francs	47,249,000	45,908,000	37,871,000	33,975,000	41,857,000	45,448,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) {	Kilog.	114,578,000	132,174,000	129,513,000	139,393,000	127,906,000	158,221,000
	Francs	48,913,000	49,156,000	33,774,000	37,772,000	44,909,000	50,473,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - {	Kilog.	72,557,000	67,010,000	63,184,000	87,271,000	103,346,000	76,641,000
	Francs	29,023,000	26,804,000	22,114,000	30,545,000	36,171,000	28,357,000
Silk, Raw - - - {	Kilog.	108,599	87,455	155,178	390,638	250,264	215,365
	Francs	14,661,000	9,620,000	14,742,000	31,251,000	27,529,000	16,798,000
„ Manufactures - {	Kilog.	188,796	196,886	202,458	214,012	207,911	170,079
	Francs	30,207,000	27,564,000	22,270,000	19,261,000	25,089,000	15,307,000
Tallow - - - {	Kilog.	34,220,000	32,445,000	24,554,000	20,111,000	25,451,000	25,050,000
	Francs	37,641,000	32,445,000	24,554,000	22,122,000	27,996,000	27,565,000
Vegetable Fibres, Flax, Hemp, &c. - {	Kilog.	49,511,000	50,835,000	48,206,000	47,698,000	46,700,000	54,679,000
	Francs	67,572,000	64,551,000	57,412,000	74,353,000	66,145,000	77,231,000
Wine - - - {	Hectolitres	198,827	197,629	171,515	249,454	225,504	192,062
	Francs	21,598,000	21,440,000	19,072,000	26,040,000	24,012,000	20,919,000
Wood for Building - {	Cub. Mètre	476,116	477,567	478,792	474,736	450,884	418,405
	Francs	41,433,000	47,626,000	48,842,000	45,903,000	43,904,000	38,833,000
Wool - - - {	Kilog.	53,360,000	53,380,000	51,054,000	45,825,000	51,905,000	48,934,000
	Francs	160,079,000	120,104,000	114,871,000	114,562,000	155,714,000	159,099,000
„ Manufactures of	Francs	23,814,000	26,601,000	26,318,000	26,765,000	25,710,000	22,931,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES {		1,277,983,000	1,422,725,000	1,292,463,000	1,307,109,000	1,418,552,000	1,426,193,000
- {		£	56,909,000	51,699,000	52,284,000	57,942,000	57,048,000

\* Except Iron, Copper, Tin, and Coal.

BELGIUM.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
428,732	430,866	489,209	482,037	503,991	No. } Animals (except Horses).
56,282,000	54,516,000	64,458,000	54,597,000	53,390,000	Francs } Animals (except Horses).
23,079,000	21,962,000	22,755,000	25,364,000	28,206,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
48,143,000	45,097,000	45,323,000	43,596,000	38,315,000	Francs } Coffee.
21,964,000	21,761,000	23,377,000	29,620,000	25,227,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
32,045,000	35,501,000	43,198,000	37,551,000	39,050,000	Francs } Cotton, Raw.
1,470,000	1,506,000	1,758,000	1,803,000	1,986,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
11,273,000	11,169,000	13,631,000	13,935,000	13,832,000	Francs } " Manufactures.
19,339,000	21,268,000	23,586,000	22,793,000	23,765,000	Kilog. } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
9,804,000	11,458,000	10,926,000	12,327,000	13,936,000	Francs } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
1,087,666,000	1,325,520,000	1,215,231,000	1,184,024,000	1,315,004,000	Kilog. } Grain, all kinds.
288,855,000	336,681,000	335,352,000	323,346,000	346,467,000	Francs } Grain, all kinds.
32,496,000	31,810,000	38,781,000	30,064,000	34,004,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
42,245,000	41,353,000	58,171,000	51,108,000	57,806,000	Francs } Hides, Raw.
9,180	8,323	8,873	8,874	10,610	No. } Horses.
6,066,000	5,857,000	6,098,000	6,106,000	7,893,000	Francs } Horses.
1,040,838,000	806,289,000	1,143,904,000	1,371,008,000	1,392,183,000	Kilog. } Iron Ores and Pig Iron.
39,468,000	33,397,000	25,508,000	27,132,000	26,995,000	Francs } Iron Ores and Pig Iron.
139,743,000	113,742,000	66,191,000	62,630,000	70,476,000	Kilog. } Manure.
42,982,000	34,914,000	18,850,000	17,434,000	19,895,000	Francs } Manure.
30,400,000	37,088,000	38,617,000	23,396,000	10,982,000	Kilog. } Meat.
45,599,000	55,631,000	57,925,000	35,094,000	16,473,000	Francs } Meat.
402,341,000	336,666,000	381,056,000	372,904,000	463,322,000	Kilog. } Metals and Minerals.*
56,328,000	47,135,000	53,348,000	52,207,000	64,865,000	Francs } Metals and Minerals.*
165,598,000	143,407,000	169,950,000	203,707,000	182,638,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens
41,400,000	31,174,000	38,371,000	44,461,000	38,682,000	Francs } (including Petroleum).
86,254,000	100,034,000	122,374,000	140,062,000	139,303,000	Kilog. } Seeds, Oleaginous.
30,189,000	32,011,000	41,607,000	47,621,000	44,577,000	Francs } Seeds, Oleaginous.
214,019	198,075	214,580	208,458	223,131	Kilog. } Silk, Raw.
14,981,000	12,875,000	14,591,000	14,592,000	15,619,000	Francs } Silk, Raw.
177,523	160,405	199,306	226,790	185,721	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
14,202,000	12,030,000	13,951,000	14,741,000	12,072,000	Francs } " Manufactures.
27,233,000	29,737,000	35,516,000	23,387,000	24,607,000	Kilog. } Tallow.
25,862,000	25,270,000	31,964,000	21,048,000	24,607,000	Francs } Tallow.
55,689,000	61,756,000	68,222,000	66,697,000	68,969,000	Kilog. } Vegetable Fibres, Flax,
70,752,000	82,868,000	99,601,000	92,430,000	88,712,000	Francs } Hemp, &c.
185,775	199,859	204,686	189,060	206,907	Hectolitres } Wine.
20,303,000	21,423,000	22,502,000	20,846,000	22,424,000	Francs } Wine.
440,854	462,940	512,673	495,370	536,072	Cub. Mètre } Wood for Building.
41,625,000	44,866,000	51,517,000	49,658,000	52,882,000	Francs } Wood for Building.
46,541,000	43,287,000	49,265,000	45,509,000	57,005,000	Kilog. } Wool.
146,604,000	140,683,000	184,743,000	177,485,000	114,010,000	Francs } Wool.
21,946,000	19,266,000	23,494,000	22,746,000	22,210,000	Francs } " Manufactures of.
1,472,764,000	1,525,505,000	1,680,892,000	1,620,872,000	1,607,564,000	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
58,910,000	61,020,000	67,236,000	65,195,000	64,302,560	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Except Iron, Copper, Tin, and Coal.

BELGIUM.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Arms - - - - <i>Francs</i>	13,198,000	14,266,000	16,730,000	17,573,000	15,485,000	13,520,000
Butter - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,678,000	4,899,000	4,910,000	4,565,000	4,454,000	4,377,000
	<i>Francs</i>	14,501,000	15,187,000	15,712,000	14,609,000	13,878,000
Candles - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,394,000	5,698,000	5,943,000	4,734,000	3,556,000	5,634,000
	<i>Francs</i>	15,985,000	14,245,000	14,858,000	11,834,000	14,086,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	4,608,000	4,158,000	3,902,000	4,064,000	3,828,000	3,515,000
	<i>Francs</i>	85,248,000	110,184,000	81,950,000	81,279,000	68,913,000
Coke - - - - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	749,072	801,820	599,020	615,787	571,123	575,632
	<i>Francs</i>	20,974,000	35,280,000	17,372,000	18,082,000	14,849,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,128,000	2,599,000	2,730,000	2,935,000	2,907,000	3,483,000
	<i>Francs</i>	19,085,000	16,124,000	15,877,000	17,832,000	15,958,000
Flax - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	32,362,000	33,421,000	37,220,000	30,256,000	20,864,000	32,939,000
	<i>Francs</i>	80,904,000	75,196,000	81,885,000	90,768,000	58,420,000
Glass and Glass Wares - <i>Francs</i>	17,028,000	31,486,000	39,168,000	40,019,000	38,513,000	37,782,000
Grain, all kinds - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	161,149,000	202,854,000	246,915,000	185,192,000	320,022,000	279,834,000
	<i>Francs</i>	37,604,000	60,987,000	74,495,000	45,164,000	81,528,000
Hides, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	24,392,000	25,257,000	24,903,000	25,372,000	26,543,000	20,067,000
	<i>Francs</i>	53,663,000	55,566,000	54,787,000	48,206,000	34,506,000
Horses - - - - { <i>No.</i>	12,747	9,753	9,447	12,212	10,774	10,155
	<i>Francs</i>	8,624,000	6,509,000	6,273,000	8,164,000	7,086,000
Iron, Wrought, Wire, { <i>Kilog.</i>	210,043,000	181,661,000	227,450,000	182,668,000	166,161,000	174,409,000
	<i>Francs</i>	52,176,000	56,657,000	60,353,000	49,371,000	45,289,000
Linen and Hemp, Manu- { <i>Francs</i>	37,170,000	29,565,000	22,345,000	21,747,000	17,889,600	19,817,000
" " Yarn - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,303,000	4,784,000	7,071,000	9,935,000	8,690,000	9,449,000
	<i>Francs</i>	31,168,000	28,078,000	36,931,000	56,394,000	45,182,000
Machinery of all kinds - <i>Francs</i>	39,533,000	48,435,000	47,053,000	47,514,000	44,120,000	65,620,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,127,000	15,720,000	14,450,000	15,715,000	17,688,000	18,758,000
	<i>Francs</i>	21,518,000	17,580,000	16,087,000	17,899,000	20,082,000
Resins and Bitumens - { <i>Kilog.</i>	45,918,000	63,659,000	65,756,000	82,730,000	78,825,000	84,969,000
	<i>Francs</i>	21,683,000	24,675,000	18,683,000	22,701,000	29,110,000
Stone, rough and hewn - <i>Francs</i>	16,196,000	41,508,000	39,146,000	40,227,000	50,641,000	53,965,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	62,926,000	63,030,000	71,666,000	68,979,000	53,187,000	46,986,000
	<i>Francs</i>	41,531,000	37,818,000	40,850,000	37,219,000	32,003,000
Tallow - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,483,000	26,612,000	20,293,000	16,757,000	21,408,000	20,092,000
	<i>Francs</i>	25,831,000	26,612,000	20,293,000	18,433,000	23,549,000
Wool Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,947,000	2,696,000	2,792,000	2,608,000	2,318,000	2,256,000
	<i>Francs</i>	44,880,000	39,585,000	42,390,000	41,628,000	38,953,000
" Yarn - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,311,000	7,559,000	4,949,000	4,571,000	3,689,000	4,880,000
	<i>Francs</i>	64,525,000	71,578,000	49,369,000	47,854,000	39,527,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,266,000	35,192,000	31,239,000	35,934,000	35,919,000	42,335,000
	<i>Francs</i>	21,160,000	24,894,000	20,305,000	23,357,000	23,347,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Francs</i>	1,051,133,000	1,158,576,000	1,114,640,000	1,101,764,000	1,063,770,000	1,081,910,000
	AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	42,045,000	46,343,000	44,586,000	44,071,000	42,551,000



BELGIUM.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
13,931,000	13,116,000	14,484,000	13,616,000	14,181,000	<i>Francs</i> Arms.
5,490,000	5,231,000	4,607,000	4,247,000	3,872,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
15,920,000	14,857,000	14,742,000	13,501,000	12,002,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,787,000	5,948,000	5,931,000	8,349,000	5,574,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
14,467,000	14,871,000	14,827,000	20,872,000	13,934,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,889,000	4,236,000	4,525,000	4,477,000	4,292,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal.
56,396,000	59,301,000	65,161,000	63,570,000	62,234,000	<i>Francs</i> }
576,607	596,064	850,346	914,885	1,095,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coke.
11,244,000	9,537,000	17,007,000	17,657,000	22,330,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,853,000	3,449,000	6,098,000	5,008,000	5,117,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
18,733,000	15,978,000	28,257,000	23,929,000	22,597,000	<i>Francs</i> }
29,814,000	32,828,000	28,217,000	27,190,000	31,671,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
67,081,000	75,505,000	67,720,000	62,537,000	69,677,000	<i>Francs</i> }
33,503,000	43,226,000	49,558,000	54,440,000	52,915,000	<i>Francs</i> Glass and Glass Wares.
397,977,000	569,926,000	457,176,000	495,491,000	522,668,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, all kinds.
98,102,000	135,522,000	121,058,000	128,540,000	134,015,000	<i>Francs</i> }
25,202,000	25,136,000	24,716,000	26,319,000	23,817,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
32,702,000	32,677,000	37,075,000	44,742,000	40,489,000	<i>Francs</i> }
8,709	10,921	11,262	11,568	12,526	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
5,726,000	6,578,000	7,474,000	7,763,000	8,470,000	<i>Francs</i> }
193,138,000	211,079,000	227,825,000	238,270,000	268,567,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought, Wire,
53,611,000	58,990,000	38,936,000	40,694,000	46,082,000	<i>Francs</i> } Rails, &c.
20,547,000	18,805,000	19,387,000	21,762,000	20,759,000	<i>Francs</i> { Linen and Hemp, Manu- factures of.
10,042,000	12,318,000	11,421,000	12,264,000	14,299,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
42,503,000	55,811,000	51,311,000	55,169,000	52,583,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Yarn.
39,483,000	41,329,000	43,613,000	56,343,000	77,386,000	<i>Francs</i> Machinery of all kinds.
18,817,000	18,781,000	19,427,000	20,678,000	19,630,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, including Paper
20,979,000	20,679,000	21,587,000	22,529,000	20,808,000	<i>Francs</i> } Hangings.
82,618,000	70,418,000	67,655,000	83,949,000	80,594,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens.
20,654,000	15,124,000	14,804,000	17,373,000	15,809,000	<i>Francs</i> }
48,607,000	54,218,000	58,164,000	60,630,000	62,092,000	<i>Francs</i> Stone, rough and hewn.
58,927,000	58,768,000	60,791,000	63,848,000	62,940,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
31,231,000	30,655,000	33,435,000	36,394,000	33,993,000	<i>Francs</i> }
18,930,000	25,871,000	26,581,000	24,620,000	26,728,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow.
17,984,000	21,991,000	23,923,000	22,158,000	26,728,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,723,000	1,938,000	1,948,000	2,180,000	2,356,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool Manufactures.
38,960,000	25,754,000	27,903,000	31,365,000	30,380,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,392,000	6,541,000	7,699,000	7,790,000	6,864,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
67,511,000	63,551,000	78,516,000	73,987,000	41,961,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Yarn.
38,853,000	44,324,000	45,317,000	53,650,000	49,138,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
25,254,000	28,812,000	29,456,000	34,872,000	31,939,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,112,352,000	1,190,391,000	1,216,741,000	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	<i>Francs</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
44,404,000	47,616,000	48,670,000	52,107,000	53,036,720	<i>£</i> { AND OTHER ARTICLES.

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals (except Horses) - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,231,664 177,400,000	1,901,638 154,300,000	1,429,368 100,300,000	1,611,554 111,600,000	2,066,789 156,500,000	2,012,622 179,700,000
Cheese and Butter - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	14,801,000 29,800,000	14,995,000 31,100,000	13,513,000 25,538,000	14,115,000 28,768,000	17,473,000 36,300,000	15,784,000 31,900,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,139,000 148,600,000	7,461,000 242,500,000	6,885,060 180,300,000	7,656,000 183,190,000	7,867,000 173,100,000	7,512,000 159,500,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	16,708,000 31,400,000	44,834,000 99,500,000	38,709,000 88,256,000	48,013,000 105,149,000	53,487,000 108,000,000	47,811,000 99,000,000
Copper - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	15,728,000 34,000,000	21,073,000 44,100,000	24,729,000 48,400,000	17,059,000 34,122,000	29,776,000 55,800,000	23,852,000 40,400,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	106,349,000 252,400,000	87,096,000 185,700,000	133,527,000 239,729,000	135,558,000 221,262,000	157,859,000 229,200,000	134,149,000 195,700,000
„ Manufactures - <i>Francs</i>	97,600,000	47,700,000	57,535,000	84,400,000	77,200,000	66,700,000
„ Yarn - - - - - „	39,100,000	21,700,000	27,487,000	42,600,000	47,600,000	42,900,000
Flax - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	55,751,000 78,100,000	63,580,000 75,300,000	60,168,000 68,242,000	71,882,000 90,520,000	41,026,000 50,800,000	80,232,000 97,000,000
Fruit - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	63,284,000 32,700,000	71,401,000 35,700,000	61,823,000 29,200,000	61,114,000 27,800,000	72,645,000 32,800,000	79,629,000 32,300,000
Fruit, Oleaginou - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	90,633,000 39,603,000	89,370,000 38,400,000	104,766,000 37,789,000	105,818,000 38,235,000	98,754,000 34,700,000	95,787,000 32,500,000
Grain and Flour - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	519,707,000 147,600,000	774,700,000 230,600,000	1,121,890,000 330,735,000	597,700,000 137,614,000	996,977,000 239,600,000	849,122,000 207,000,000
Guano and other Manures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	50,951,000 14,000,000	137,049,000 39,400,000	135,576,000 38,100,000	107,319,000 29,700,000	146,748,000 40,700,000	148,189,000 40,500,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	56,364,000 150,600,000	61,221,000 161,900,000	65,653,000 184,767,000	74,289,000 203,271,000	66,879,000 168,600,000	68,451,000 152,600,000
Horses - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	13,807 15,900,000	11,246 13,000,000	10,290 11,900,000	13,958 17,500,000	14,679 18,400,000	15,380 18,600,000
Indigo - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,639,000 27,600,000	1,615,000 26,305,000	1,264,000 22,124,000	1,268,000 19,529,000	1,528,000 26,700,000	1,086,000 18,700,000
Machinery - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	20,249,000 24,900,000	21,354,000 25,600,000	21,763,000 28,800,000	25,305,000 32,400,000	32,986,000 36,200,000	31,556,000 37,700,000
Meat, Fresh or Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	23,490,000 36,400,000	23,164,000 33,800,000	14,152,000 18,367,000	11,750,000 17,918,000	17,920,000 29,300,000	24,529,000 42,800,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - <i>Francs</i>	—	—	30,700,000	60,200,000	53,200,000	67,800,000
„ Petroleum - - - <i>Francs</i>	19,807,000	17,048,000	13,762,000	13,387,000	24,274,000	27,943,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	146,642,000 64,400,000	230,018,000 83,000,000	194,243,000 63,500,000	270,620,000 90,498,000	249,171,000 79,300,000	267,801,000 99,200,000
Silk - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	9,210,000 423,600,000	9,062,000 352,000,000	9,698,000 322,282,000	10,656,000 330,119,000	13,057,000 543,800,000	6,738,000 226,200,000
„ Manufactures - - - „	37,800,000	29,400,000	32,079,000	37,200,000	38,000,000	32,500,000
Sugar, Foreign - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	90,678,000 59,300,000	95,904,000 59,200,000	77,100,000 44,043,000	110,524,000 53,062,000	92,420,000 53,700,000	101,769,000 63,500,000
„ French Colonial - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	75,384,000 51,100,000	80,985,000 51,300,000	80,892,000 48,353,000	92,551,000 51,222,000	86,863,000 47,500,000	83,070,000 53,357,000
Tallow and Lard - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	46,317,000 55,600,000	36,005,000 39,607,000	21,325,000 23,457,000	16,002,000 16,652,000	33,530,000 40,235,000	33,795,000 40,600,000
Timber, Common - - <i>Francs</i>	128,400,000	156,300,000	176,600,000	164,100,000	202,400,000	204,000,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	518,440 19,400,000	643,801 28,800,000	680,635 29,700,000	291,830 13,800,000	676,401 25,300,000	707,364 29,500,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	107,862,000 324,900,000	120,545,000 325,600,000	117,353,000 310,987,000	128,010,000 326,522,000	123,178,000 277,200,000	134,235,000 315,500,000
„ Manufactures - - - „	99,900,000	59,700,000	66,600,000	78,100,000	79,000,000	68,600,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i>	3,570,300,000 142,812,000	3,554,800,000 142,192,000	3,507,700,000 140,308,000	3,536,700,000 141,468,000	3,988,400,000 159,536,000	3,669,800,000 146,792,000

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.  
IMPORTED AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,876,630 239,003,000	2,498,962 196,709,000	2,542,634 177,229,000	2,127,523 144,293,000	2,522,327 178,436,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except <i>Francs</i> } Horses).
17,909,000 33,509,000	21,732,000 40,525,000	22,885,000 44,055,000	22,908,000 44,517,000	23,397,000 44,826,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter. <i>Francs</i> }
7,751,000 143,100,000	8,422,000 145,471,000	9,365,000 170,144,000	9,267,000 170,664,000	9,935,000 189,055,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Francs</i> }
54,105,000 101,176,000	56,826,000 101,150,000	57,733,000 97,569,000	64,696,000 97,691,000	63,838,000 85,544,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee. <i>Francs</i> }
25,169,000 38,000,000	24,933,000 35,254,000	25,520,000 38,323,000	29,044,000 44,205,000	26,118,000 43,143,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper. <i>Francs</i> }
134,035,000 195,900,000	133,285,000 294,401,000	131,117,000 215,398,000	152,435,000 225,449,000	141,002,000 211,820,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Francs</i> }
68,000,000 41,100,000	62,287,000 35,003,000	66,400,000 31,300,000	72,444,000 37,447,000	73,000,000 37,330,000	<i>Francs</i> „ Manufactures. „ „ Yarn.
63,265,000 68,300,000	69,897,000 69,207,000	67,067,000 65,111,000	76,638,000 69,804,000	83,963,000 69,674,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax. <i>Francs</i> }
85,589,000 34,300,000	124,237,000 71,200,000	169,683,000 96,700,000	160,769,000 72,110,000	167,093,000 68,208,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit. <i>Francs</i> }
117,427,000 33,700,000	152,333,000 36,805,000	162,879,000 45,053,000	165,521,000 49,664,000	146,228,000 49,737,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Oleaginous. <i>Francs</i> }
2,154,778,000 560,670,000	3,085,760,000 857,376,000	2,905,300,000 788,504,000	1,996,307,000 519,600,000	1,985,005,000 502,382,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour. <i>Francs</i> }
83,903,000 20,240,000	126,196,000 32,804,000	93,731,000 20,750,000	65,414,000 11,795,000	69,459,000 11,435,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and other <i>Francs</i> } Manures.
70,232,000 151,324,000	72,096,000 175,345,000	67,006,000 170,025,000	65,762,000 162,042,000	69,418,000 171,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins. <i>Francs</i> }
21,340 23,600,000	28,762 35,933,000	25,714 35,292,000	22,152 30,892,000	20,406 28,834,000	<i>No.</i> } Horses. <i>Francs</i> }
2,124,000 32,993,000	1,520,000 25,534,000	1,213,000 21,409,000	1,371,000 24,683,000	1,495,000 26,536,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo. <i>Francs</i> }
33,838,000 42,300,000	32,461,000 37,800,000	32,178,000 42,100,000	55,570,000 66,601,000	76,907,000 87,584,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery. <i>Francs</i> }
40,762,000 66,541,000	45,529,000 61,304,000	50,790,000 69,700,000	35,910,000 55,300,000	18,995,000 34,850,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh or Salted. <i>Francs</i> }
50,900,000 22,100,000	65,400,000 15,900,000	46,100,000 15,100,000	59,970,000 22,976,000	47,773,000 20,405,000	<i>Francs</i> Oil, Vegetable. „ Petroleum.
321,345,000 104,148,000	279,832,000 93,086,000	330,225,000 114,505,000	364,776,000 123,547,000	338,812,000 99,370,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous. <i>Francs</i> }
10,575,000 321,000,000	10,889,000 316,444,000	11,427,000 322,240,300	13,003,000 391,062,000	11,505,000 318,238,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk. <i>Francs</i> }
35,800,000 78,027,000	38,033,000 71,462,000	42,300,000 136,114,000	49,571,000 151,549,000	40,500,000 146,413,000	„ „ Manufactures. <i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign.
44,100,000 88,604,000	39,833,000 87,921,000	83,400,000 74,960,000	85,300,000 74,519,000	82,767,000 92,106,000	<i>Francs</i> „ „ French Colonial. <i>Kilog.</i> }
47,084,000 55,096,000	46,438,000 50,192,000	47,782,000 52,608,000	46,201,000 47,851,000	55,264,000 29,457,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard. <i>Francs</i> }
55,097,000 220,600,000	42,663,000 221,051,000	47,347,000 278,000,000	52,636,000 211,387,000	33,876,000 228,393,000	„ Timber, Common. <i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.
1,602,881 59,200,000	2,938,112 120,700,000	7,220,574 313,899,000	7,838,807 363,924,000	7,537,000 314,884,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
144,100,000 334,617,000	134,214,000 288,728,000	151,067,000 370,224,000	138,332,000 304,333,000	140,983,000 303,126,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } „ Manufactures. <i>Francs</i> }
68,700,000	68,176,000	79,100,000	76,991,000	84,290,000	„ „ „
4,176,200,000 167,048,000	4,593,200,000 189,808,000	5,033,200,000 201,328,000	4,863,400,000 194,536,000	4,821,825,000 192,573,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- £ { CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.



QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

\* Including Liqueurs.

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
193,634	180,450	150,459	168,337	184,733	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except Horses).
34,380,000	32,025,000	24,709,000	29,791,000	37,441,000	<i>Frances</i> } Apparel.
74,800,000	67,741,000	80,300,000	92,804,000	73,868,000	<i>Frances</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
32,684,000	36,554,000	30,181,000	30,172,000	26,843,000	<i>Litres</i> } Cheese and Butter.
72,800,000	103,262,000	80,580,000	76,757,000	68,265,000	<i>Frances</i> } Chemical Products.
37,766,000	31,598,000	35,292,000	34,957,000	42,827,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
87,467,000	72,617,000	90,272,000	92,101,000	120,679,000	<i>Frances</i> } Manufactures.
50,800,000	58,266,000	56,700,000	53,311,000	65,600,000	<i>Frances</i> } Earthen and Glass Wares.
53,991,000	43,709,000	42,392,000	43,338,000	29,604,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs.
78,826,000	66,874,000	69,523,000	64,140,000	44,406,000	<i>Frances</i> } Fruit.
56,500,000	63,388,000	79,100,000	88,213,000	97,800,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour.
43,300,000	38,184,000	41,300,000	39,487,000	30,143,000	<i>Frances</i> } { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
26,394,000	23,803,000	21,414,000	21,052,000	19,611,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
35,632,000	32,611,000	29,979,000	29,473,000	23,436,000	<i>Frances</i> } Tanned or Curried.
53,044,000	33,097,000	30,750,000	47,135,000	62,723,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Horses.
29,262,000	24,959,000	25,605,000	34,844,000	43,616,000	<i>Frances</i> } Jewelry.
237,072,000	190,337,000	266,613,000	424,781,000	276,141,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Leather Wares.
55,205,000	43,978,000	62,600,000	95,265,000	56,880,000	<i>Frances</i> } Metal Wares.
175,600,000	171,100,000	185,100,000	180,200,000	129,500,000	<i>No.</i> } Paper, and Manufactures of.
19,846,000	23,128,000	24,830,000	26,508,000	29,905,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Waste.
42,900,000	52,743,000	62,200,000	64,896,000	79,020,000	<i>Frances</i> } { " and Floss Silk, Manufactures of.
8,127,000	8,226,000	8,774,000	9,604,000	9,898,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
85,000,000	96,138,000	92,100,000	100,222,000	103,539,000	<i>Frances</i> } Refined.
12,575	7,648	9,628	10,844	13,183	<i>No.</i> } Wine.
10,569,000	6,349,000	7,911,750	11,042,000	13,434,000	<i>Frances</i> } Wood, Common.
59,100,000	50,200,000	54,700,000	68,037,000	66,302,000	<i>No.</i> } Wool, Raw.
160,200,000	148,252,000	163,900,000	169,088,000	156,586,000	<i>Frances</i> } Manufactures.
67,700,000	67,785,000	66,200,000	70,588,000	66,682,000	<i>No.</i> } Yarn.
48,500,000	47,784,000	54,900,000	55,607,000	52,297,000	<i>Frances</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
3,843,000	4,737,000	4,931,000	6,004,000	6,346,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
129,600,000	158,601,000	156,590,000	197,116,000	205,249,000	<i>Frances</i> }
252,900,000	226,745,000	234,300,000	245,128,000	289,548,000	<i>No.</i> }
46,269,000	22,183,000	23,810,000	37,433,000	39,746,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
23,877,000	13,434,000	15,236,000	23,957,000	25,437,000	<i>Frances</i> }
174,354,000	151,312,000	129,704,000	115,347,000	118,180,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
119,700,000	100,834,000	92,834,000	83,611,000	83,419,000	<i>Frances</i> }
279,498,000	304,674,000	248,758,000	257,220,000	261,827,000	<i>Litres</i> }
201,100,000	257,700,000	245,150,000	252,816,000	246,671,000	<i>Frances</i> }
33,100,000	31,101,000	34,800,000	31,729,000	27,245,000	<i>Frances</i> }
27,072,000	34,996,000	35,062,000	29,479,000	29,555,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
89,725,000	117,222,000	132,456,000	105,618,000	95,360,000	<i>Frances</i> }
312,800,000	99,297,000	370,200,000	360,717,000	401,900,000	<i>No.</i> }
37,200,000	43,692,000	49,300,000	38,147,000	39,849,000	<i>Frances</i> }
3,179,700,000	3,231,300,000	3,467,900,000	3,561,504,000	3,574,356,000	<i>Frances</i> }
127,188,000	129,252,000	138,716,000	142,460,000	142,976,000	<i>Frances</i> }

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, combs, buttons, parasols, and umbrellas.

## SWITZERLAND.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL

	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Agricultural Implements, Wagons, } <i>Francs</i>	1,786,189	2,726,306	3,397,908	3,168,311	2,585,920	895,580
Railway Carriages &c. - } <i>No.</i>	252,542	248,430	210,264	257,870	292,471	355,150
Animals (except Horses) -	126,030	171,150	206,882	156,479	74,294	81,447
Beer - - - - <i>Centners</i>	175,866	224,103	243,391	227,326	120,266	118,601
Brandy in the Cask - - "	9,182,400	8,016,210	8,790,045	9,303,907	5,423,301	5,142,845
Coal - - - - "	153,202	167,675	131,784	187,812	99,655	77,871
Coffee - - - - "	418,096	381,267	423,356	443,276	245,168	188,374
Cotton, Raw - - - "	295,073	519,548	444,781	436,347	261,162	269,862
Flour - - - - "	4,733,939	5,290,200	4,845,540	5,407,690	3,245,999	2,753,522
Grain - - - - "	9,132	8,901	7,315	5,772	6,923	5,104
Horses - - - - <i>No.</i>	457,314	445,668	465,431	587,252	310,694	202,191
Iron, Unwrought - - <i>Centners</i>	334,588	289,510	306,204	378,248	167,741	145,038
„ Wrought - - - - "	7,153	4,179	743,605	888,520	167,241	114,870
„ Rails - - - - "	106,679	143,173	165,948	171,759	84,420	101,737
Malt - - - - "	189,815	269,781	258,178	306,684	179,143	183,160
Oil, Petroleum - - - "	209,139	211,373	202,962	238,509	109,895	91,507
„ Other, except Medicinal -	126,609	140,564	137,833	142,118	78,353	64,298
Rice - - - - "	244,125	252,385	294,570	299,610	150,203	161,987
Salt - - - - "	40,338	37,988	37,338	44,067	24,544	17,913
Silk, Raw - - - - "	328,250	365,023	394,043	462,294	234,612	222,781
Sugar and Syrups - - "	100,018	108,335	119,323	77,300	57,961	64,675
Tobacco, Leaf - - - "	1,398,818	2,042,908	1,754,357	2,071,139	1,074,765	925,283
Wine in Casks - - - "	58,834	54,324	57,108	60,901	29,974	25,796
Woollen Cloths, Tissues, &c. -						

## SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL

	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals (except Horses) - <i>No.</i>	119,699	106,286	112,022	114,521	103,050	166,857
Cheese - - - - <i>Centners</i>	385,132	392,153	403,673	397,502	200,958	177,990
Cigars and Cigarettes - - "	9,937	8,423	7,257	4,242	2,615	2,517
Cotton, Raw - - - - "	21,123	15,332	11,415	22,509	8,208	4,282
„ Manufactures - - - "	247,434	236,128	243,126	253,322	112,746	98,540
„ Yarn - - - - "	95,196	84,408	77,621	92,484	53,873	60,676
Hides, Raw - - - - "	60,460	51,174	63,528	69,632	37,075	39,251
Horses - - - - <i>No.</i>	2,676	2,611	2,602	2,400	2,732	2,335
Machinery - - - - <i>Centners</i>	171,903	199,115	199,828	189,543	94,253	126,947
Milk, Condensed - - - "	--	--	--	85,225	56,001	54,991
Silk, Raw - - - - "	24,520	23,020	22,161	22,039	12,123	10,084
„ Ribbons - - - - "	51,419	35,249	30,464	32,583	16,580	16,815
Wood, Sawn - - - - <i>Francs</i>	3,611,576	3,462,364	3,458,329	3,366,928	3,588,396	3,343,794
„ in the Rough - - - "	2,277,097	1,913,318	295,073	1,766,621	2,321,844	1,834,740
Wooden Wares - - - <i>Centners</i>	63,937	45,952	47,756	59,315	29,599	28,886

*Note.*—The quantities are stated in Zoll-Centners (=110 lbs.) up to and inclusive of the year 1875,



SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	—
453,870	445,659	527,201	511,070	1,217,098	<i>Francs</i> { Agricultural Implements, Wagons, Railway Carriages, &c.
305,218	262,024	237,547	248,661	237,443	<i>No.</i> Animals (except Horses).
75,662	74,380	80,490	101,518	96,233	{ <i>Metric</i> } Beer.
118,710	140,186	116,218	150,700	132,756	{ <i>Centners</i> } „ Brandy in the Cask.
4,868,177	5,212,338	6,033,018	5,585,380	6,191,416	„ Coal.
83,329	96,325	84,305	97,834	95,489	„ Coffee.
156,725	231,665	222,444	246,509	233,434	„ Cotton, Raw.
266,981	252,557	172,471	167,798	316,229	„ Flour.
3,375,019	3,305,389	3,570,093	3,207,948	3,520,143	„ Grain.
5,703	6,222	6,146	6,336	5,962	<i>No.</i> Horses.
173,383	252,626	200,764	221,648	262,944	{ <i>Metric</i> } Iron, Unwrought.
139,108	129,875	148,723	140,457	141,130	{ <i>Centners</i> } „ „ Wrought.
72,061	131,324	118,302	195,428	100,813	„ „ Rails.
89,393	106,483	137,025	144,385	138,201	„ Malt.
213,172	206,283	225,094	259,013	278,574	„ Oil, Petroleum.
87,634	94,683	102,636	97,589	97,920	„ „ Other, except Medicinal.
68,015	72,936	72,092	73,810	77,462	„ Rice.
134,070	118,021	133,280	123,811	110,690	„ Salt.
22,042	23,652	22,493	27,795	25,747	„ Silk, Raw.
226,745	236,041	256,568	272,798	282,520	„ Sugar and Syrups.
85,836	68,765	33,083	33,361	38,615	„ Tobacco, Leaf.
919,940	1,044,602	1,014,486	852,952	800,325	„ Wine in Casks.
25,942	25,970	29,055	28,523	26,925	„ Woollen Cloths, Tissues, &c.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	—
113,624	102,292	110,920	103,616	119,755	<i>No.</i> Animals (except Horses).
195,799	210,174	217,189	240,397	260,257	{ <i>Metric</i> } Cheese.
2,170	2,405	2,753	2,244	3,109	{ <i>Centners</i> } „ Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,664	2,187	2,375	2,178	2,581	„ Cotton, Raw.
119,592	124,830	132,512	113,637	113,409	„ „ Manufactures.
60,139	68,712	69,099	74,364	82,787	„ „ Yarn.
34,667	39,315	47,398	46,200	49,288	„ Hides, Raw.
2,465	2,560	2,908	2,680	2,888	<i>No.</i> Horses.
94,829	117,174	127,912	144,309	178,827	{ <i>Metric</i> } Machinery.
64,197	78,138	92,293	115,914	116,215	{ <i>Centners</i> } „ Milk, Condensed.
11,381	12,610	13,661	16,340	16,912	„ Silk, Raw.
17,250	18,038	21,737	19,654	24,389	„ „ Ribbons.
3,680,692	4,320,605	5,219,177	5,259,323	4,826,148	<i>Francs</i> Wood, Sawed.
1,876,450	3,407,952	2,821,286	2,284,158	3,252,334	„ „ in the Rough.
31,903	50,544	58,272	77,714	77,072	{ <i>Metric</i> } Wooden Wares.
					{ <i>Centners</i> }

For that year they are stated in Metric-Centners (220 lbs).

No. 16.—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals, living :		No.	59,827	56,064	60,042	55,484	61,432
Cattle and Pigs	-	<i>Milreis</i>	1,319,400	850,000	810,000	725,100	841,700
Butter	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,027,700	963,200	917,000	1,062,100	1,077,500
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	559,400	503,000	540,100	558,000	528,100
Coal	-	<i>Tons</i>	180,531	260,388	185,567	426,223	417,656
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	957,000	1,510,000	487,000	2,448,000	1,205,000
Cod fish	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	14,767,200	15,712,400	16,706,000	16,702,800	15,398,600
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	1,653,000	1,461,000	1,227,000	1,374,000	1,355,000
Cotton, raw	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,961,000	1,969,000	1,640,000	2,083,000	2,041,000
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	569,000	538,000	492,000	574,000	512,000
„ manufactures	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,791,000	5,297,000	4,767,000	5,170,000	5,650,000
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	3,983,000	4,411,000	2,862,000	2,870,000	3,174,000
Grain : Wheat	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	24,783,000	21,306,000	21,928,000	68,844,000	78,870,000
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	1,250,000	970,000	1,068,000	3,320,000	3,830,000
„ Maize	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,389,000	9,351,000	3,703,000	15,882,600	48,437,000
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	164,000	227,000	138,000	671,000	1,721,000
Hides, raw and dried	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,438,400	3,040,400	2,631,500	2,215,700	2,225,600
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	759,900	1,113,600	906,300	683,300	525,800
Horses and Mules	-	No.	1,734	2,490	3,048	3,383	2,513
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	105,800	197,000	144,200	154,700	122,600
Machinery for Industrial purposes	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,407,000	2,083,000	2,260,000	2,669,000	5,183,000
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	282,000	485,000	457,000	677,000	905,000
Linen and Hemp, manufactures	-	„	593,500	808,900	674,400	844,600	607,800
Paper, and manufactures	-	„	294,000	368,000	321,000	429,000	379,900
Rice	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	7,855,000	7,103,000	6,167,000	12,876,000	12,730,000
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	474,000	400,000	323,000	701,000	656,000
Sugar, raw	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	15,578,000	16,482,000	17,288,000	18,125,000	17,824,000
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	2,019,000	1,898,000	2,025,000	1,873,000	1,712,000
Wool, raw	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,925,000	2,274,000	1,992,000	2,624,000	1,559,000
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	517,000	657,000	671,000	836,000	601,000
„ manufactures	-	<i>Kilog.</i>	770,000	544,000	573,000	720,000	595,000
	-	<i>Milreis</i>	2,317,000	1,637,000	1,520,000	1,972,000	1,636,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER			29,125,000	34,046,000	28,336,000	36,064,000	34,558,000
£			6,533,000	7,660,000	6,376,000	8,114,000	7,776,000

No. 16.—continued.

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.*	1882.*	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
105,910	76,522	53,446	46,238	63,363	64,307	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living:
1,517,800	1,049,000	744,800	591,200	740,500	793,300	<i>Milreis</i> } Cattle and Pigs.
1,213,700	1,214,900	1,311,100	1,318,800	1,187,300	1,087,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
263,000	611,900	644,700	912,000	569,000	479,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
238,711	227,972	253,319	317,054	318,640	368,787	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
1,509,000	1,073,000	1,198,000	1,485,000	1,186,000	1,399,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
16,758,000	16,623,000	17,636,800	19,607,600	19,887,100	19,721,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod fish.
1,409,000	1,306,000	1,272,000	1,397,000	1,382,000	1,442,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,681,000	2,430,000	2,756,000	3,384,000	3,258,000	3,304,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, raw.
595,000	586,000	725,000	862,000	823,400	806,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
5,983,000	5,580,000	5,090,000	5,088,000	5,847,000	5,368,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " manufactures.
3,156,000	2,778,000	2,403,000	2,685,000	3,324,000	3,021,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
41,400,000	73,703,000	87,657,000	70,931,000	81,792,500	107,178,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
2,009,000	3,554,000	4,559,000	3,413,000	4,448,000	5,564,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
20,886,000	15,464,000	82,538,000	45,692,000	21,076,000	21,085,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
759,000	450,000	2,072,000	1,353,000	637,000	703,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,770,400	2,829,500	2,027,300	1,987,800	1,983,000	2,087,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, raw and dried.
793,300	688,400	501,500	605,900	718,200	641,400	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,626	1,578	1,293	1,267	3,122	3,654	<i>No.</i> } Horses and Mules.
98,200	72,200	100,600	67,500	134,000	181,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,810,000	2,398,000	1,986,000	1,954,000	2,176,000	1,925,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery for Industrial
426,000	537,000	446,000	922,000	520,000	433,000	<i>Milreis</i> } purposes.
672,900	650,600	636,200	613,800	661,800	667,000	" { Linen and Hemp, manufac-
564,000	506,000	489,000	495,000	504,000	460,000	" { tures.
11,707,000	10,401,000	10,440,000	11,258,000	10,792,000	12,202,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, and manufactures.
601,000	416,000	538,000	580,000	530,000	608,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Rice.
11,202,000	19,785,000	19,410,000	19,912,000	20,321,000	20,701,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, raw.
2,262,000	1,970,000	1,810,000	2,054,000	1,962,000	1,986,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,629,000	2,538,000	2,092,000	2,333,000	2,823,000	2,445,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, raw.
814,000	768,300	582,000	610,000	789,700	621,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
631,000	537,000	404,000	396,000	783,000	693,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " manufactures.
1,684,000	1,247,000	972,000	981,000	1,666,000	1,475,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
31,979,000	32,214,000	24,046,000	34,948,000	35,810,000	36,387,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
7,195,000	7,248,000	7,660,000	7,863,000	8,057,000	8,182,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

\* The returns for 1881 and 1882 are provisional only, and are subject to rectification in future years.



PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals living, except Horses and Mules	{ No. Milreis	142,523 1,547,000	122,625 1,624,200	76,772 1,208,200	1,000,311 2,045,900	106,407 1,454,600
Fish, fresh, or preserved in oil	{ Kilog. Milreis	67,500 12,600	105,200 19,400	41,100 5,700	197,900 14,000	679,400 13,900
Copper Ore - -	{ Tons Milreis	181,689 1,633,900	222,024 1,985,000	128,053 1,489,600	167,775 1,585,600	61,773 560,700
Cork, in the rough -	{ Kilog. Milreis	15,548,800 1,010,700	16,556,400 963,800	18,604,300 1,030,100	12,239,300 790,600	16,252,600 784,200
„ manufactures	{ Kilog. Milreis	459,400 53,700	889,000 198,000	2,319,900 234,300	2,552,100 338,100	1,159,000 184,700
Fruit, Figs - -	{ Kilog. Milreis	13,639,000 390,600	12,268,000 470,900	6,952,300 355,000	3,135,000 160,400	7,941,600 313,000
„ Oranges -	{ 1,000 Milreis	367,805 736,800	236,492 887,400	310,618 922,300	297,319 501,600	551,988 556,900
„ Onions -	{ Kilog. Milreis	8,196,800 148,200	10,296,300 198,800	38,652,200 218,300	12,042,000 231,100	8,031,400 177,500
Horses and Mules -	{ No. Milreis	2,181 56,400	1,934 59,900	896 26,800	2,218 35,100	798 24,900
Hides and Skins, raw -	{ Kilog. Milreis	215,600 70,800	133,100 45,300	716,500 130,200	224,900 58,800	976,600 170,000
Oil, Olive -	{ Hectol. Milreis	58,191 1,016,300	42,590 667,200	24,217 364,000	43,170 431,500	37,790 475,400
Salt - -	{ Tons Milreis	183,517 239,000	257,988 364,300	423,040 601,500	257,503 282,400	246,084 254,400
Sardines - -	{ Kilog. Milreis	3,656,300 127,000	6,848,100 186,700	4,490,900 154,800	4,698,600 173,800	4,139,700 143,000
Wine, total of -	- Milreis	9,347,400	8,858,800	9,370,200	11,297,800	10,294,000
„ Port - -	{ Hectol. Milreis	270,778 7,306,100	273,622 7,095,000	286,490 6,989,800	324,270 9,046,100	314,689 7,793,200
„ Madeira -	{ Hectol. Milreis	6,449 443,400	7,408 420,800	6,927 393,700	84,000 427,400	8,764 441,200
„ Other -	{ Hectol. Milreis	152,424 1,497,000	120,990 1,289,900	238,082 1,849,100	174,885 1,660,000	205,062 2,011,400
Lees of Wine -	{ Kilog. Milreis	417,400 46,500	1,201,200 47,200	1,235,700 48,600	568,300 57,600	534,300 52,300
Wool, raw -	{ Kilog Milreis	1,091,000 358,300	1,091,600 382,700	652,400 217,000	723,800 224,900	752,400 201,500
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Milreis £	23,244,000 5,229,000	23,615,000 5,313,000	22,999,000 5,180,000	24,382,000 5,486,000	23,674,000 5,102,000

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.*	1882 *	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
160,075	114,405	108,142	155,201	185,850	189,845	No. } Animals living, except
1,568,700	1,521,100	1,539,900	1,701,500	1,585,600	2,534,000	Milreis } Horses and Mules.
63,500	65,400	812,000	372,400	564,287	1,296,426	Kilog. } Fish, fresh, or preserved in oil.
17,700	16,300	38,630	101,700	132,000	276,000	Milreis }
183,478	175,366	93,169	179,023	154,670	160,771	Tons } Copper Ore.
1,071,900	1,588,900	845,200	1,725,200	1,405,000	1,249,000	Milreis }
14,427,500	11,343,400	10,980,000	17,471,200	17,180,000	20,476,000	Kilog. } Cork, in the rough.
952,400	1,081,200	1,036,800	2,355,700	1,700,000	2,036,000	Milreis }
986,100	649,300	920,400	1,153,670	1,019,000	2,077,000	Kilog. } „ manufactures.
214,500	148,900	202,300	403,200	305,000	401,000	Milreis }
4,814,500	3,584,000	7,113,500	7,365,200	8,260,000	5,387,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Figs.
234,100	199,600	361,600	445,600	495,000	237,000	Milreis }
240,316	446,848	188,307	146,073	103,712	132,982	1,000 } „ Oranges.
447,700	468,900	187,700	378,600	253,000	328,000	Milreis }
30,784,700	9,228,300	12,520,300	13,903,600	12,541,000	15,754,000	Kilog. } „ Onions.
338,800	232,300	328,300	415,100	254,000	316,000	Milreis }
1,154	982	4,268	2,511	4,264	3,642	No. } Horses and Mules.
39,600	35,900	52,000	101,000	183,000	169,000	Milreis }
800,200	490,900	900,600	456,300	522,100	825,300	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, raw.
157,400	161,400	143,900	145,200	165,100	257,800	Milreis }
12,474	20,420	7,287	4,801	5,154	6,193	Hectol. } Oil, Olive.
334,300	350,200	108,900	89,600	112,000	101,000	Milreis }
191,692	103,272	—	192,285	112,414	110,764	Tons } Salt.
220,230	182,000	279,700	300,700	208,000	169,000	Milreis }
—	2,297,300	2,861,000	3,848,300	2,794,000	3,414,000	Kilog. } Sardines.
—	83,400	123,900	202,400	123,000	148,000	Milreis }
11,408,100	7,703,600	7,184,200	9,693,000	9,757,000	9,895,000	Milreis } Wine, total of.
328,992	262,070	260,475	334,282	297,271	317,477	Hectol. } „ Port.
8,554,600	5,480,900	5,136,900	6,537,400	5,939,000	5,642,000	Milreis }
15,287	6,175	10,190	13,480	12,369	15,238	Hectol. } „ Madeira.
566,300	325,800	447,000	605,800	599,000	751,000	Milreis }
226,836	156,643	148,843	245,508	381,863	414,839	Hectol. } „ Other.
2,228,700	1,433,300	1,526,700	2,465,800	3,219,000	3,502,000	Milreis }
602,600	467,900	393,300	376,100	738,900	1,140,700	Kilog. } Lees of Wine.
36,600	41,900	59,700	75,000	115,700	180,800	Milreis }
987,600	879,600	722,300	1,211,700	588,000	693,000	Kilog. } Wool, raw.
251,000	222,400	167,100	381,200	194,000	215,000	Milreis }
24,587,000	20,101,000	20,502,000	24,716,000	20,604,000	24,746,000	Milreis } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND
5,532,000	4,523,000	4,612,000	5,561,000	4,636,000	5,568,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

\* The returns for 1881 and 1882 are provisional only, and are subject to rectification in future years.

SPAIN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	125,116	41,870	62,404	106,834	107,565
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	3,041,000	1,315,000	1,752,000	3,739,000	3,721,000
Brandy and Spirits - { <i>Hectol.</i>	113,050	158,656	169,090	82,622	125,924
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	5,851,000	10,079,000	11,100,000	5,198,000	8,076,000
Chemical Products - - "	9,292,000	9,665,000	9,965,000	8,856,000	10,823,000
Coal - - - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	445,000	428,243	409,036	472,873	654,775
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	18,915,000	18,202,000	15,339,000	16,551,000	20,953,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,098,000	6,982,000	6,648,000	4,272,000	5,702,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,382,000	8,477,000	8,074,000	5,172,000	10,128,000
Cod Fish - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	33,709,000	34,783,000	39,350,000	34,911,000	31,665,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	16,854,000	17,391,000	19,676,000	17,455,000	15,832,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	28,060,000	27,221,000	37,831,000	33,802,000	39,178,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	67,344,000	63,969,000	88,902,000	79,434,000	78,355,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	618,000	509,000	512,000	711,000	1,169,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,301,000	5,045,000	5,025,000	6,893,000	10,336,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,079,000	8,702,000	8,371,000	8,922,000	7,880,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	18,737,000	21,391,000	21,788,000	23,381,000	20,903,000
Iron, Unwrought and Wrought - - - { "	15,289,000	10,859,000	14,503,000	11,101,000	13,679,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	410,000	362,000	365,000	433,000	602,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	3,173,000	2,448,000	2,523,000	3,148,000	4,430,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,827,000	4,865,000	6,168,000	5,768,000	5,779,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	23,145,000	22,219,000	28,192,000	26,361,000	26,409,000
Machinery - - - "	7,867,000	8,591,000	6,837,000	9,721,000	12,063,000
Materials for Railways - - "	9,729,000	10,732,000	14,147,000	14,630,000	19,747,000
Oils, Mineral - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,053,000	30,888,000	37,624,000	27,916,000	33,315,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	10,616,000	13,215,000	16,068,000	11,109,000	13,169,000
Paper - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,659,000	1,436,000	3,123,000	5,411,000	4,988,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,235,000	1,651,000	3,618,000	5,977,000	5,664,000
Ships - - - - - "	10,598,000	22,148,000	11,282,000	13,171,000	4,082,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	94,337	122,252	144,412	127,856	131,088
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,425,000	5,828,000	6,885,000	6,126,000	6,436,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	57,000	34,000	35,779	45,276	67,761
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	5,042,000	2,718,000	2,913,000	3,706,000	5,560,000
Sugar - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	34,790,000	41,183,000	35,196,000	29,008,000	41,593,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	26,482,000	31,377,000	26,768,000	22,262,000	32,597,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials - } "	18,458,000	20,243,000	23,422,000	20,102,000	21,958,000
Tobacco - - - - - "	17,009,000	20,448,000	27,960,000	26,051,000	23,671,000
Wheat - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,559,000	70,155	15,669,000	22,380,000	39,518,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,283,000	15,434	3,925,000	5,595,000	10,670,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	800,000	582,000	993,000	794,000	1,363,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	11,429,000	7,799,000	10,193,000	9,948,000	18,938,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	526,507,000	532,116,000	572,119,000	570,297,000	553,652,000
- - - { £	21,061,000	21,284,000	22,884,000	22,812,000	22,146,000

\* The figures for this year are approximate, and consist of the principal articles of import only;



SPAIN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.*	ARTICLES.
151,652	119,020	166,257	134,012	156,616	128,864	No. } Animals.
3,568,000	3,801,000	6,543,000	7,224,000	10,865,000	7,011,000	Pesetas } Animals.
198,989	143,948	340,767	557,312	553,173	576,836	Hectol. } Brandy and Spirits.
14,288,000	10,297,000	24,275,000	42,362,000	43,814,000	44,378,000	Pesetas } Brandy and Spirits.
9,750,000	9,945,000	10,604,000	12,452,000	13,879,000	14,608,000	" } Chemical Products.
765,785	759,013	771,140	832,607	983,112	1,108,081	Tonneaux } Coal.
19,145,000	18,975,000	19,278,000	19,417,000	20,645,000	23,764,000	Pesetas } Coal.
6,390,000	5,324,000	5,937,000	8,471,000	5,502,000	6,868,000	Kilog. } Cocoa.
11,101,000	10,347,000	11,338,000	15,304,000	9,913,000	12,299,000	Pesetas } Cocoa.
32,939,000	35,324,000	38,601,000	44,335,000	43,101,000	41,437,000	Kilog. } Cod Fish.
15,811,000	16,955,000	16,984,000	17,734,000	18,964,000	17,668,000	Pesetas } Cod Fish.
33,963,000	35,951,000	36,746,000	44,778,000	45,085,000	46,349,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
61,133,000	59,319,000	66,143,000	80,600,000	76,644,000	81,123,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.
1,203,000	1,210,000	1,149,000	1,110,000	1,231,000	1,259,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
9,904,000	10,190,000	9,691,000	9,329,000	10,300,000	10,713,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
6,440,000	7,665,000	7,684,000	6,133,000	8,287,000	6,911,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins.
13,856,000	15,740,000	15,936,000	14,153,000	17,714,000	16,180,000	Pesetas } Hides and Skins.
11,428,000	11,907,000	14,456,000	13,903,000	20,520,000	27,103,000	" { Iron, Unwrought and Wrought.
549,000	613,000	588,000	635,000	738,000	630,000	Kilog. { Linen and Hemp Manufactures.
3,805,000	3,785,000	3,959,000	4,251,000	4,273,000	4,262,000	Pesetas { Linen and Hemp Manufactures.
5,868,000	5,013,000	3,715,000	4,068,000	4,471,000	4,608,000	Kilog. { Linen and Hemp Yarn.
26,818,000	22,056,000	16,978,000	18,590,000	20,413,000	21,057,000	Pesetas { Linen and Hemp Yarn.
14,961,000	13,083,000	17,211,000	26,335,000	28,378,000	32,933,000	" Machinery.
22,954,000	25,223,000	18,656,000	24,256,000	23,060,000	—	" Materials for Railways.
46,803,000	34,355,000	42,893,000	49,875,000	69,244,000	58,320,000	Kilog. { Oils, Mineral.
18,020,000	12,723,000	11,454,000	10,708,000	12,692,000	10,558,000	Pesetas { Oils, Mineral.
4,661,000	3,903,000	4,511,000	4,180,000	4,415,000	5,063,000	Kilog. { Paper.
5,310,000	4,805,000	5,969,000	5,733,000	6,433,000	7,594,000	Pesetas { Paper.
2,789,000	731,000	668,000	4,899,000	3,467,000	1,431,000	" Ships.
132,215	145,764	127,601	157,883	165,409	184,983	Kilog. { Silk, Raw.
6,575,000	6,460,000	5,586,000	6,906,000	7,219,000	8,531,000	Pesetas { Silk, Raw.
64,779	90,680	76,623	81,228	103,213	105,363	Kilog. { " Manufactures.
5,460,000	7,333,000	6,041,000	6,560,000	8,489,000	9,142,000	Pesetas { " Manufactures.
30,993,000	29,771,000	33,345,000	28,477,000	33,927,000	35,016,000	Kilog. { Sugar.
23,432,000	22,790,000	25,039,000	21,322,000	25,864,000	27,081,000	Pesetas { Sugar.
21,017,000	23,935,000	22,063,000	28,041,000	31,610,000	35,680,000	" { Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
27,534,000	26,033,000	19,550,000	21,952,000	23,914,000	—	" Tobacco.
9,203,000	60,193,000	120,532,000	29,911,000	19,977,000	275,510,000	Kilog. { Wheat.
2,485,000	16,854,000	36,100,000	8,375,000	5,394,000	74,876,000	Pesetas { Wheat.
1,521,000	1,833,145	1,810,000	1,818,000	2,081,000	2,232,000	Kilog. { Wool, Manufactures.
18,965,000	26,536,000	22,812,000	23,197,000	26,454,000	26,364,000	Pesetas { Wool, Manufactures.
538,358,000	541,184,000	604,947,000	712,046,000	650,569,000	—	Pesetas & { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
21,535,000	21,647,000	24,198,000	28,481,000	26,023,000	—	

they are consequently subject to considerable additions in future years and the totals can be given.

## No. 16—continued.

## SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals - - { <i>No. Pesetas</i>	237,393 15,982,000	120,969 9,029,000	41,512 6,382,000	62,483 8,872,000	87,283 10,785,000
Boots and Shoes - "	8,311,000	11,221,000	11,168,000	8,387,000	9,272,000
Brandy and Spirits - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	7,360,000 4,127,000	12,971,000 7,134,000	2,101,000 1,108,000	4,063,000 2,264,000	6,034,000 3,366,000
Cork - - - "	12,859,000	15,898,000	11,404,000	9,898,000	11,119,000
Esparto Grass - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	51,554,000 9,442,000	49,496,000 10,968,000	47,705,000 10,538,000	45,228,000 9,989,000	38,465,000 8,500,000
Fruit: Almonds - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,813,000 4,442,000	4,037,000 5,109,000	2,256,000 2,699,000	3,461,000 4,581,000	3,936,000 3,017,000
Oranges - - - { <i>Thousands Pesetas</i>	462,360 7,398,000	506,969 8,111,000	589,805 9,437,000	440,345 7,046,000	627,010 10,032,000
Raisins - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	44,741,000 39,792,000	33,092,000 29,794,000	38,789,000 27,152,000	32,412,000 22,689,000	42,489,000 29,749,000
Spanish Nuts - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	7,538,000 4,523,000	7,440,000 4,464,000	3,623,000 2,174,000	6,314,000 3,788,000	5,564,000 3,338,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,331,000 3,445,000	1,053,000 7,476,000	869,000 6,459,000	1,300,000 8,689,000	1,312,000 6,075,000
Metals: Copper, Regulus - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,684,000 2,947,000	4,449,000 3,337,000	4,448,000 267,000	5,296,000 397,000	6,840,000 6,703,000
Lead in blocks, bars, &c. - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	95,863,000 48,824,000	70,981,000 37,957,000	87,509,000 47,194,000	91,982,000 49,711,000	89,595,000 47,641,000
Mineral ores: Total - <i>Pesetas</i>	41,222,000	41,086,000	44,332,000	41,444,000	54,396,000
Copper - - - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	271,486 21,719,000	255,969 20,478,300	289,624 23,210,000	357,182 28,574,000	454,811 36,385,000
Iron - - - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	746,828 7,468,000	800,381 8,004,000	700,190 7,002,000	335,600 3,356,000	681,895 6,819,000
Other ores - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	12,035,000	12,604,000	14,020,000	9,509,000	11,192,000
Oil, Olive - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	20,668,000 14,467,000	52,356,000 36,649,000	26,373,000 18,461,000	5,556,000 3,889,000	4,992,000 4,493,000
Quicksilver - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,374,000 10,305,000	1,218,000 13,887,000	1,376,000 18,763,000	1,716,000 24,404,000	966,000 5,795,000
Salt - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	220,061,000 8,802,000	219,149,000 8,766,000	246,335,000 3,695,000	269,840,000 4,048,000	207,654,000 3,115,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	136,837 2,725,000	88,614 4,483,000	49,423 2,922,000	61,991 2,469,000	64,839 3,811,000
Wheat - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	54,421,000 13,605,000	198,265,000 49,566,000	78,828,000 21,284,000	16,979,000 4,584,000	12,337,000 3,331,000
Wheat Flour - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	51,752,000 18,113,000	96,337,000 33,718,000	48,126,000 16,845,000	39,972,000 13,990,000	50,198,000 17,569,000
Wine, Total - - - "	169,908,000	180,604,000	141,725,000	151,851,000	119,093,000
" Common - - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	106,401,000 26,600,000	174,354,000 43,588,000	114,399,000 28,599,000	53,847,000 13,462,000	143,585,000 43,060,000
" of Catalonia - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	33,521,000 29,113,000	30,365,000 18,219,000	53,688,000 32,183,000	114,998,000 68,999,000	
" Sherry and Port { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	46,819,000 117,047,000	50,088,000 112,699,000	32,970,000 74,181,000	27,975,000 62,044,000	31,086,000 62,171,000
" Other Kinds - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	9,418,000 6,148,000	9,584,000 6,097,000	10,714,000 6,671,000	10,071,000 6,446,000	9,241,000 13,862,000
Wool - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	4,331,000 8,552,000	2,672,000 6,182,000	1,960,000 3,995,000	4,225,000 8,141,000	1,851,000 5,466,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Pesetas. £</i>	501,380,000 20,055,000	588,162,000 23,527,000	466,465,000 18,658,000	452,021,000 18,081,000	445,333,000 17,813,000

\* The figures for this year are approximate, and consist of the principal articles of export only :



No. 16—continued.

SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.*	ARTICLES.
138,942 15,333,000	198,751 13,616,000	123,804 9,929,000	173,661 9,791,000	80,287 7,865,000	94,638 11,319,000	<i>No. Pesetas</i> } Animals.
8,435,000	5,734,000	6,448,000	6,956,000	7,167,000	—	" } Boots and Shoes.
2,161,000 1,225,000	2,796,000 1,594,000	3,109,000 1,823,000	2,692,000 1,585,000	3,022,000 1,770,000	3,316,000 2,334,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } Brandy and Spirits.
8,836,000	8,921,000	19,544,000	11,029,000	14,827,000	13,194,000	" } Cork.
35,084,000 7,754,000	31,558,000 6,977,000	33,934,000 7,510,000	38,767,000 8,554,000	33,123,000 7,314,000	41,797,000 9,224,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass.
4,293,000 4,307,000	2,613,000 2,598,000	4,362,000 4,605,000	4,374,000 4,738,000	3,414,000 3,977,000	4,086,000 4,372,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Fruit: Almonds.
677,220 10,836,000	637,515 9,563,000	682,838 10,605,000	788,862 11,833,000	599,562 8,993,000	821,748 12,326,000	<i>Thousands Pesetas</i> } Oranges.
37,756,000 23,429,000	43,017,000 27,961,000	32,527,000 21,143,000	28,964,000 18,827,000	36,154,000 23,500,000	42,042,000 27,327,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Raisins.
7,155,000 4,292,000	6,090,000 3,954,000	7,193,000 4,319,000	6,084,000 3,650,000	5,189,000 3,114,000	5,308,000 3,185,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Spanish Nuts.
1,522,000 6,740,000	988,000 4,221,000	1,273,000 3,759,000	2,007,000 5,957,000	1,796,000 5,326,000	—	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Hides and Skins
11,564,000 11,333,000	10,390,000 9,879,000	20,435,000 19,413,000	21,818,000 21,164,000	24,480,000 23,572,000	22,708,000 22,065,000	Metals: <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Copper, Regulus.
111,230,000 59,981,000	108,606,000 54,110,000	105,230,000 52,900,000	99,318,000 51,475,000	110,875,000 51,332,000	116,132,000 53,650,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Lead in blocks bars, &c.
64,446,000	53,733,000	51,970,000	87,968,000	85,539,000	—	<i>Pesetas</i> } Mineral ores: Total.
513,827 41,106,000	438,750 32,906,000	451,047 31,573,000	515,581 36,091,000	452,881 31,702,000	571,442 40,001,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Copper.
1,258,254 12,582,000	1,356,300 13,463,000	1,061,867 15,928,000	2,822,000 42,401,600	3,122,462 46,837,000	4,021,760 30,326,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Iron.
10,460,000	7,365,000	7,468,000	9,546,000	7,600,000	—	<i>Pesetas</i> } Other ores.
9,584,000 8,625,000	24,746,000 22,271,000	15,063,000 14,009,000	13,911,000 12,937,000	24,625,000 22,902,000	13,724,000 12,764,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oil, Olive.
1,776,000 10,655,000	1,370,000 7,532,000	2,189,000 12,033,000	1,331,000 7,319,000	1,780,000 8,900,000	1,067,000 5,811,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Quicksilver.
299,486,000 5,990,000	273,518,000 5,470,000	250,372,000 5,207,000	319,726,000 6,395,000	336,095,000 6,722,000	223,830,000 4,477,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Salt.
39,442 2,656,000	78,011 4,254,000	60,554 3,274,000	64,482 3,207,000	58,181 2,342,000	65,510 2,752,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Silk, Raw.
43,679,000 11,793,000	15,694,000 4,394,000	2,063,000 619,000	2,969,000 802,000	2,649,000 768,000	3,100,000 854,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat.
89,466,000 31,313,000	40,969,000 15,370,000	36,114,000 14,445,000	37,256,000 13,040,000	37,785,000 13,225,000	28,415,000 9,845,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat Flour.
129,924,000	143,065,000	177,693,000	249,702,000	275,709,000	296,759,000	" } Wine, Total.
187,292,000 56,188,000	254,463,000 76,339,000	345,751,000 103,725,000	580,825,000 174,248,000	660,467,000 198,140,000	723,110,000 216,933,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Common, or of Catalonia.
29,582,000 59,163,000	24,799,000 49,599,000	24,162,000 48,324,000	27,124,000 54,248,000	26,759,000 53,518,000	23,185,000 56,370,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Sherry and Port.
9,716,000 14,574,000	11,418,000 17,127,000	17,096,000 25,614,000	14,354,000 21,207,000	16,034,000 24,050,000	15,637,000 23,455,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Other Kinds.
4,044,000 7,529,000	3,581,000 5,917,000	3,840,000 6,548,000	6,242,000 11,762,000	3,877,000 6,472,000	2,677,000 4,499,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wool.
515,926,000 20,637,000	479,878,000 19,195,000	523,198,000 21,123,000	649,968,000 25,999,000	670,889,000 26,885,000	—	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

they are consequently subject to considerable additions in future years and no totals can be given.



## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Cheese - - - - { Kilog.	6,375,700	6,010,000	6,994,000	7,824,000	7,105,000
- - - - { Lire.	12,659,000	11,957,000	13,922,000	15,566,000	14,210,000
Coal - - - - { Tonn.	1,037,409	959,532	1,031,000	1,060,000	1,454,000
- - - - { Lire.	51,870,450	47,977,000	41,233,000	40,264,000	46,535,000
Coffee - - - - { Kilog.	12,372,200	12,959,800	10,695,000	13,580,000	14,873,000
- - - - { Lire.	24,125,790	32,399,000	27,806,000	33,949,000	32,721,000
Coral, Rough, not Mounted - { Kilog.	52,200	45,062	69,793	91,360	50,208
- - - - { Lire.	18,270,000	15,772,000	24,428,000	31,976,000	17,573,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog.	20,023,000	23,900,000	30,893,000	18,590,000	20,201,000
- - - - { Lire.	45,051,750	53,776,000	61,787,000	34,391,000	34,341,000
„ Yarn - - - - { Kilog.	7,788,700	10,925,000	10,755,000	11,941,000	13,620,000
- - - - { Lire.	30,577,000	42,029,000	37,498,000	41,546,000	44,679,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed { Kilog.	2,600,000	2,724,000	3,132,000	3,831,000	3,670,000
„ Unbleached - { Lire.	13,000,000	13,621,000	14,407,000	17,625,000	16,513,000
„ „ Bleached - { Kilog.	2,081,200	2,277,000	2,005,000	2,425,000	2,308,000
- - - - { Lire.	11,447,000	12,524,000	10,427,000	12,126,000	11,540,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed { Kilog.	1,714,100	1,846,000	1,663,000	2,111,000	2,056,000
- - - - { Lire.	15,427,000	16,616,000	13,968,000	16,890,000	14,390,000
„ „ Printed - { Kilog.	2,903,800	3,239,700	2,896,000	3,533,000	3,345,000
- - - - { Lire.	29,938,000	32,397,000	27,509,000	32,502,000	30,108,000
Fish, of all Sorts - - - { Kilog.	40,119,500	34,572,000	43,289,000	38,108,000	37,185,000
- - - - { Lire.	21,611,755	18,918,000	21,968,000	20,827,000	20,612,000
Fruit, Fresh - - - { Kilog.	7,381,000	7,446,000	8,263,000	8,254,000	8,641,000
- - - - { Lire.	2,447,000	2,336,000	2,900,000	2,625,000	2,893,000
Grain, Wheat - - - { Quint. Met.	3,295,280	2,687,786	3,643,000	3,111,000	3,289,000
- - - - { Lire.	105,449,000	102,136,000	109,308,000	77,781,000	92,083,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - { Kilog.	12,655,900	18,105,600	13,641,000	14,156,000	13,905,000
- - - - { Lire.	29,741,365	45,885,000	36,832,000	36,805,000	34,763,000
Horses - - - - { No.	6,243	10,537	11,030	14,276	14,738
- - - - { Lire.	3,277,000	4,821,000	5,618,000	7,107,000	8,422,000
Indigo - - - - { Kilog.	349,200	394,000	366,000	416,000	443,000
- - - - { Lire.	7,682,400	8,667,000	8,072,000	9,161,000	8,866,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion - { Kilog.	41,420,000	41,447,000	49,518,000	48,300,000	47,709,000
- - - - { Lire.	14,497,000	14,506,000	17,331,000	15,456,000	14,790,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - { Kilog.	3,825,400	4,106,000	73,819,000	4,508,400	3,652,000
- - - - { Lire.	13,388,920	18,480,000	1,244,000	19,174,000	14,941,000
Machinery for Agriculture, In- { Kilog.	7,203,000	7,839,000	7,540,000	7,388,000	7,198,000
dustry, &c. - - - { Lire.	8,043,600	14,994,000	14,326,000	13,298,000	11,518,000
Oil, Olive - - - - { Kilog.	2,664,500	4,860,800	3,182,000	8,119,000	1,963,000
- - - - { Lire.	2,797,725	5,590,000	4,773,000	10,961,000	2,454,000
„ Mineral, Refined - { Kilog.	41,556,000	34,402,000	43,881,000	45,199,000	43,794,000
- - - - { Lire.	22,856,000	17,201,000	15,359,000	13,559,000	17,517,000
Silk, Unbleached, Raw or Twisted { Kilog.	733,400	627,600	590,000	694,000	1,525,000
- - - - { Lire.	62,339,000	41,139,000	38,402,000	34,705,000	121,976,000
„ Manufactures of Pure Silk - { Kilog.	132,140	131,600	120,236	140,786	123,804
- - - - { Lire.	31,715,700	31,584,000	25,851,000	26,749,000	30,951,000
Silkworms' Eggs, on Cards - { Kilog.	75,731	30,051	78,739	74,140	47,790
- - - - { Lire.	37,865,500	15,026,000	39,399,000	22,242,000	19,116,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - { Kilog.	16,401,100	29,752,000	34,302,000	37,851,000	37,339,000
- - - - { Lire.	13,120,880	23,802,000	17,151,000	18,926,000	26,138,000
„ Refined - - - - { Kilog.	53,817,400	51,014,000	45,092,000	48,128,000	42,384,000
- - - - { Lire.	51,126,550	48,463,000	40,589,000	40,428,000	42,384,000
Timber for Building, Rough or { Kilog.					
Squared - - - - { Lire.	23,470,145	28,729,000	26,798,000	23,269,000	37,295,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Kilog.	12,166,800	13,387,000	16,103,000	17,641,000	20,039,000
- - - - { Lire.	19,710,216	22,770,000	27,395,000	31,754,000	32,002,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { Kilog.	5,791,200	4,956,000	6,051,000	6,500,000	8,065,000
- - - - { Lire.	26,060,400	22,302,000	27,232,000	27,952,000	34,681,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { Lire.	1,182,500,000	1,261,170,000	1,295,647,000	1,206,919,000	1,307,080,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - { £	47,300,000	50,447,000	151,826,000	82,477,000	52,283,000

## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,708,000	7,085,000	7,153,000	7,490,000	8,997,000	9,117,600	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
13,416,000	14,169,000	14,307,000	15,729,000	17,094,000	16,868,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,329,000	1,325,000	1,524,000	1,738,000	2,073,315	2,180,020	<i>Tonn.</i> } Coal.
39,886,000	39,757,000	45,710,000	57,346,000	62,200,000	61,041,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
12,220,000	12,697,000	15,495,000	10,673,000	11,138,000	14,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
29,329,000	27,298,000	33,814,000	22,947,000	26,863,000	23,954,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
38,778	22,637	33,173	22,913	36,145	74,151	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coral, Rough, not
13,572,000	7,923,000	11,610,000	916,520	1,265,000	2,595,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Mounted.
24,167,000	26,988,000	37,092,000	47,254,000	48,482,000	62,881,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
41,084,000	40,483,000	66,767,000	82,694,000	79,995,000	100,609,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
12,888,000	8,876,000	6,549,000	5,774,000	11,923,000	9,072,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
41,629,000	27,041,000	23,213,000	20,378,000	37,052,000	28,166,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
3,173,000	3,313,000	2,597,000	2,461,000	3,468,000	3,335,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues, Pure or
13,327,000	13,251,000	9,700,000	8,831,000	11,719,000	11,195,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Mixed, Unbleached.
2,308,000	2,821,000	2,275,000	2,121,000	3,239,000	2,794,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Bleached.
11,077,000	12,978,000	10,681,000	9,480,000	13,858,000	11,636,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,732,000	1,446,000	1,892,000	1,681,000	2,424,000	2,283,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Coloured
11,261,000	8,677,000	8,690,000	7,802,000	10,653,000	9,846,000	<i>Lire.</i> } and Dyed.
2,983,000	2,646,000	2,311,000	2,704,000	3,863,000	3,277,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Printed.
26,846,000	22,754,000	15,272,000	17,391,000	23,830,000	19,802,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
37,184,000	33,423,000	39,690,000	43,204,000	44,516,000	39,109,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, of all Sorts.
20,302,000	18,311,000	21,326,000	23,464,000	26,214,000	28,268,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
9,467,000	10,190,000	8,123,000	5,551,000	6,152,000	5,502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh.
3,091,000	2,626,000	2,285,000	2,048,000	2,066,000	1,900,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
2,104,000	3,462,000	4,884,000	—	—	—	<i>Quint. Met.</i> } Grain, Wheat.
63,110,000	91,582,000	151,404,000	68,987,000	39,787,000	40,327,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
13,468,000	10,636,000	12,291,000	10,531,000	13,398,000	13,680,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and Dried.
33,670,000	26,589,000	30,728,000	27,350,000	33,406,000	36,947,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
4,634	7,822	10,221	17,464	20,584	15,797	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
3,330,000	5,475,000	11,243,000	17,464,000	22,042,000	17,877,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
389,000	375,000	369,000	302,000	309,000	455,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
6,502,000	6,014,000	5,907,000	4,838,000	5,978,000	8,186,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
49,036,000	43,453,000	55,225,000	62,008,000	84,034,000	87,407,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
14,711,000	14,972,000	14,945,000	16,918,000	20,812,000	18,751,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
4,029,000	5,299,000	3,651,000	3,827,000	5,502,000	5,806,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
15,156,000	20,470,000	14,605,000	14,511,000	19,806,000	19,739,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
7,887,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery for Agriculture
12,619,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Lire.</i> } Industry, &c.
4,476,000	1,164,000	5,004,000	1,422,000	8,978,000	1,930,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive.
6,266,000	1,630,000	6,506,000	1,849,000	11,216,000	8,124,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
49,921,000	47,205,000	58,560,000	57,571,000	59,571,000	61,201,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral, Refined
22,404,000	14,161,000	17,568,000	17,271,000	17,276,000	17,748,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
706,000	1,109,000	1,350,000	1,104,000	717,000	872,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Unbleached, Raw or
38,819,000	57,652,000	70,200,000	52,997,000	34,435,000	39,240,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Twisted.
112,235	108,000	118,000	107,000	121,000	112,781	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of Pure
22,447,000	14,088,000	13,289,000	10,324,000	12,031,000	10,745,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Silk.
125,979	46,967	102,251	24,215	27,951	18,669	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silkworms' Eggs, on Cards.
15,117,000	3,612,000	12,270,000	9,686,000	10,621,000	6,732,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
47,404,000	47,819,000	64,980,000	36,156,000	58,714,000	61,587,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
35,553,000	33,473,000	45,486,000	23,501,000	38,164,000	36,952,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
37,361,000	29,829,000	36,596,000	14,829,000	17,411,000	19,229,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
37,361,000	22,877,000	32,936,000	12,605,000	13,929,000	14,422,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
44,024,000	28,713,000	29,117,000	29,633,000	33,820,000	31,213,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Timber for Building.
18,192,000	15,103,000	14,713,000	16,856,000	15,297,000	21,344,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rough or Squared.
26,378,000	18,878,000	16,467,000	17,193,000	17,592,000	25,399,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
8,010,000	6,539,000	8,539,000	7,328,000	9,536,000	7,508,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
34,445,000	28,116,000	34,155,000	30,780,000	38,143,000	30,034,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,141,543,000	1,058,950,000	1,247,028,000	1,186,173,000	1,238,713,000	1,225,985,000	<i>Lire.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
45,662,000	42,358,000	49,881,000	47,447,000	49,519,000	49,039,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.



## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals:							
Bulls, Oxen, and Cows	- {	No. Lire.	124,145 54,336,000	73,240 35,267,820	43,653 17,658,000	35,846 16,226,000	64,828 28,677,000
Swine - - -	- {	No. Lire.	105,186 4,417,842	53,658 3,818,090	50,492 3,309,000	37,646 1,741,000	165,937 7,203,000
Cotton, Raw - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	7,563,900 17,018,775	2,323,700 5,228,325	7,758,000 15,516,000	1,990,000 3,682,000	639,000 1,086,000
Drugs Unenumerated -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	2,694,500 6,736,250	2,475,500 6,188,750	2,106,000 5,267,000	2,512,000 6,279,000	2,615,000 6,536,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:							
Unground - - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	8,674,600 3,642,000	8,635,800 3,627,000	14,393,000 6,045,000	10,125,000 4,252,000	9,929,000 4,170,000
Ground - - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	14,441,400 7,509,528	8,019,800 4,170,296	18,016,000 9,368,000	22,472,000 11,685,000	25,171,000 13,090,000
Eggs - - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	4,506,400 4,281,080	5,477,000 5,203,150	8,724,000 8,288,000	9,071,000 8,617,000	24,707,000 24,707,000
Fruit, Fresh:							
Oranges, Bergamots, and	} {	Kilog. Lire.	87,526,000	83,241,000	70,403,000	94,236,000	89,212,000
Lemons - - -			25,352,000	24,139,590	20,417,000	32,983,000	31,224,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	5,146,500 7,719,750	5,898,360 8,847,450	6,493,000 9,780,000	4,803,000 7,205,000	8,485,000 13,976,000
Grain: Barley and Malt -	- {	Quint Met. Lire.	899,230 16,993,830	970,670 24,266,750	596,000 11,920,000	1,922,000 25,112,000	1,282,000 26,922,000
„ Wheat - - -	- {	Quint Met. Lire.	792,800 22,991,200	1,061,140 34,487,050	401,150 10,831,000	603,000 14,484,000	747,470 20,182,000
„ Oats - - -	- {	Quint Met. Lire.	174,870 2,982,790	163,740 2,783,580	51,190 1,229,000	58,330 1,108,000	104,010 2,184,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	24,022,800 26,425,190	24,867,500 28,597,625	25,039,000 28,796,000	28,798,000 28,798,000	23,007,000 27,608,000
Horses - - -	- {	No. Lire.	1,285 497,000	1,906 599,000	2,129 11,111,000	1,374 499,000	1,535 575,000
Lead Ore - - -	- {	Tonn. Lire.	17,046 5,113,800	21,411 6,423,310	17,834 5,350,000	18,467 5,540,000	22,490 6,747,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	3,207,000 6,737,430	3,293,700 6,920,595	3,450,000 7,151,000	3,729,000 7,670,000	4,026,000 7,976,000
Oil, Olive - - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	67,359,300 87,567,090	60,260,500 96,416,800	47,683,000 85,830,000	92,667,000 148,268,000	81,290,000 121,935,000
Rags, of all sorts - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	13,720,000 6,564,000	12,844,000 6,247,000	11,591,000 5,634,000	8,637,000 4,157,000	7,290,000 2,916,000
Rice, not in the Husk -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	75,372,000 22,611,600	66,421,000 19,926,300	68,683,000 17,171,000	72,769,000 25,469,000	53,397,000 18,689,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	3,084,200 344,659,350	3,335,900 351,603,860	2,898,000 249,297,000	3,428,000 248,537,000	3,607,000 360,750,000
„ Waste - - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	2,366,000 42,588,000	2,404,300 38,468,800	2,911,000 37,848,000	2,533,000 25,334,000	1,546,000 24,734,000
„ Manufactures of pure Silk	- {	Kilog. Lire.	111,720 23,464,200	117,025 24,575,250	102,687 20,024,000	72,967 11,675,000	76,930 15,385,000
Sulphur, Unrefined - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	182,185,000 27,327,750	202,376,000 30,356,400	173,360,000 29,044,000	215,144,000 29,044,000	194,736,000 28,237,000
Wine, in Casks - - -	- {	Hectol. Lire.	586,594 23,463,760	290,530 20,337,100	259,482 15,569,000	352,195 17,610,000	498,212 24,911,000
Zinc Ore - - -	- {	Kilog. Lire.	60,443,000 4,231,000	56,593,000 4,527,440	63,141,000 5,051,000	64,501,000 5,160,000	66,647,000 5,665,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	- {	Lire. £	1,162,263,000 46,490,000	1,131,396,000 45,256,000	978,189,000 39,128,000	1,022,291,000 40,892,000	1,208,488,000 48,340,000



## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
118,386 46,843,000	128,227 51,286,000	82,550 33,467,000	54,626 24,703,000	41,916 17,206,000	82,035 37,332,000	<i>No. Live.</i> } Animals: Bulls, Oxen, and Cows.
130,201 7,772,000	93,156 5,742,000	81,307 5,290,000	56,815 3,903,000	41,529 2,765,000	27,348 1,832,000	<i>No. Live.</i> } Swine.
799,000 1,358,000	4,466,000 6,699,000	11,969,000 21,545,000	18,086,000 31,650,000	16,693,000 27,544,000	14,619,000 23,390,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,972,000 7,430,000	2,902,000 5,803,000	4,214,000 8,429,000	3,078,000 6,155,000	4,728,000 1,891,000	3,726,000 1,490,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Drugs, Unenumerated.
7,466,000 3,136,000	18,826,000 5,648,000	10,476,000 2,619,000	11,157,000 3,012,000	11,224,000 2,694,000	13,259,000 3,182,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
2,026,000 1,053,000	14,990,000 5,996,000	26,959,000 7,279,000	25,037,000 6,760,000	25,974,000 6,418,000	27,990,000 6,997,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Ground.
21,034,000 21,034,000	22,832,000 27,398,000	23,186,000 30,141,000	25,097,000 35,136,000	21,831,000 28,880,000	25,490,000 33,137,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Eggs.
96,973,000 33,940,000	96,028,000 24,907,000	99,462,000 26,855,000	92,815,000 23,204,000	128,024,000 30,726,000	119,439,000 27,471,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Fruit, Fresh: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
2,407,000 3,972,000	8,582,000 13,731,000	5,156,000 10,828,000	5,687,000 11,090,000	6,354,000 11,436,000	7,524,000 11,286,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
791,000 18,185,000	803,000 16,067,000	573,000 12,889,000	570,450 11,694,225	263,250 4,870,125	610,190 11,289,500	<i>Quint. Met. Live.</i> } Grain: Barley and Malt.
727,000 21,073,000	592,000 14,793,000	227,200 7,044,000	803,570 24,257,000	947,900 25,593,000	962,120 23,572,000	<i>Quint. Met. Live.</i> } " Wheat.
57,430 1,206,000	131,210 2,362,000	55,630 1,113,000	43,060 839,670	61,370 1,197,000	22,300 413,000	<i>Quint. Met. Live.</i> } " Oats.
18,712,000 20,583,000	33,547,000 33,547,000	36,443,000 40,087,000	23,151,000 23,151,000	28,128,000 26,574,000	27,329,000 24,605,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
1,874 774,000	2,874 1,724,000	3,710 3,339,000	3,391 2,713,000	3,055 2,444,000	3,507 2,806,000	<i>No. Live.</i> } Horses.
27,531 7,158,000	29,176 7,002,000	22,789 4,558,000	17,993 3,599,000	17,234 3,361,000	18,966 3,604,000	<i>Tonn. Live.</i> } Lead Ore.
5,911,000 11,679,000	5,514,000 10,441,000	6,327,000 12,426,000	6,052,000 10,289,000	5,822,000 9,733,000	6,887,000 11,805,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
60,230,000 99,380,000	51,413,000 87,402,000	88,655,000 141,849,000	57,660,000 86,490,000	67,799,000 94,919,000	81,381,000 97,657,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Oil, Olive.
10,105,000 4,042,000	5,664,000 2,266,000	7,579,000 3,032,000	10,765,000 4,844,000	2,978,000 1,288,000	711,000 1,895,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Rags, of all sorts.
43,602,000 21,801,000	72,159,000 21,648,000	75,476,000 33,964,000	76,027,000 31,931,000	83,598,000 32,185,000	79,699,000 29,489,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Rice, not in the Husk.
2,371,000 177,847,000	3,131,000 225,461,000	3,044,000 234,396,000	3,496,000 244,734,000	4,371,000 305,977,000	4,123,000 267,982,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
1,764,000 21,170,000	2,071,000 20,714,000	2,213,000 24,410,000	2,131,000 27,312,000	2,525,000 32,744,000	2,190,000 29,660,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } " Waste.
61,264 10,415,000	94,042 11,191,000	89,833 9,713,000	95,514 10,324,000	103,003 11,237,000	122,725 13,265,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } " Manufactures of pure Silk.
208,622,000 25,035,000	218,326,000 26,199,000	242,271,000 24,227,000	287,149,000 33,596,000	289,365,000 33,566,000	273,347,000 30,615,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Sulphur, Unrefined.
354,714 10,641,000	525,000 10,501,000	1,063,000 26,578,000	2,189,000 65,665,000	1,742,000 60,960,000	1,312,000 43,309,000	<i>Hectol. Live.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
79,563,000 6,365,000	53,447,000 3,741,000	62,190,000 4,353,000	35,300,000 5,544,000	70,872,000 4,252,000	102,359,000 6,142,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Zinc Ore.
933,967,000 37,359,000	998,598,000 34,944,000	1,071,758,000 42,870,000	1,103,474,000 44,139,000	1,164,347,000 46,574,000	1,149,574,000 45,983,000	<i>Live. £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES  
(Official Values up to the year

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals (except Horses)	No.	1,470,850	1,051,094	982,586	1,043,235	1,174,871
	Gulden	24,991,000	19,506,000	16,329,000	29,834,000	39,777,000
Coal and Coke	Metric Centners	15,878,000	17,853,000	16,273,000	16,297,000	15,757,600
	Gulden	9,543,000	10,742,000	9,764,000	8,139,000	7,896,000
Coffee	Metric Centners	321,532	343,199	325,859	317,201	327,022
	Gulden	23,468,000	24,889,000	23,250,000	34,901,000	35,976,000
Cotton, Raw	Metric Centners	489,635	443,751	492,181	538,722	593,276
	Gulden	40,166,000	36,396,000	40,364,000	35,560,000	33,816,000
„ Yarn	Metric Centners	126,993	103,295	108,056	120,184	113,967
	Gulden	19,474,000	16,131,000	16,897,000	23,351,000	18,168,000
Dye Stuffs	Metric Centners	322,351	244,273	287,217	323,521	365,723
	Gulden	10,941,000	9,302,000	10,520,000	13,051,000	14,022,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute	Metric Centners	250,000	299,638	364,623	321,253	265,850
	Gulden	11,146,000	13,484,000	16,079,000	19,016,000	11,548,000
Grain and Pulse	Metric Centners	4,650,000	6,240,000	7,516,000	2,038,000	2,911,000
	Gulden	25,339,000	35,015,000	42,086,000	17,076,000	25,473,000
Hides and Skins	Metric Centners	124,688	69,520	68,498	76,759	84,963
	Gulden	14,469,000	8,662,000	9,049,000	10,327,000	14,116,000
Horses	No.	11,073	10,833	7,692	7,860	10,614
	Gulden	826,000	770,000	554,000	1,880,000	2,451,000
Iron Ore and Pig	Metric Centners	—	—	—	—	—
	Gulden	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and Wares	Metric Centners	97,493	64,934	63,329	69,943	68,156
	Gulden	22,250,000	15,844,000	15,086,000	18,200,000	17,294,000
Machinery	Metric Centners	376,135	315,089	205,043	202,106	149,541
	Gulden	17,691,000	14,891,000	9,698,000	9,532,000	6,659,000
Oil (except Mineral Oils)	Metric Centners	—	—	—	—	—
	Gulden	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and floss silk	Metric Centners	9,686	6,602	9,628	9,547	10,726
	Gulden	13,459,000	11,130,000	11,617,000	11,107,000	14,846,000
„ Manufactures	Metric Centners	4,052	4,154	3,750	4,344	3,231
	Gulden	32,522,000	31,653,000	28,272,000	16,371,000	14,672,000
Tobacco	Metric Centners	135,105	193,549	291,290	245,727	149,460
	Gulden	24,169,000	28,679,000	42,279,000	36,851,000	22,196,000
Wool, Raw*	Metric Centners	184,477	107,402	156,987	127,350	145,477
	Gulden	24,152,000	14,102,000	20,659,000	25,123,000	27,444,000
„ Manufactures	Metric Centners	43,978	37,143	33,263	41,557	35,212
	Gulden	22,189,000	21,281,000	18,668,000	26,696,000	21,963,000
„ Yarn	Metric Centners	35,633	28,033	34,086	34,062	27,642
	Gulden	14,712,000	11,635,000	14,338,000	14,090,000	9,898,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden	613,727,000	583,082,000	568,704,000	549,273,000	534,278,000
	£	61,373,000	58,308,000	56,870,000	54,930,000	53,428,000

## No. 16—continued.

AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1874, Real Values after that year.)

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,133,220	690,262	591,812	339,055	516,283	730,577	No. } Animals (except Horses).
41,565,000	25,074,000	19,722,000	10,978,000	17,279,000	16,113,000	Gulden } Animals (except Horses).
15,000,000	16,659,000	22,731,000	22,424,000	22,017,000	22,008,000	Metric } Coal and Coke.
6,020,000	5,353,000	9,026,000	9,365,000	9,269,000	11,151,000	Centners } Coal and Coke.
338,526	399,040	193,087	315,916	357,935	378,197	Gulden } Coal and Coke.
37,240,000	37,911,000	17,378,000	27,801,000	30,997,000	31,271,000	Metric } Coffee.
592,141	605,967	697,697	696,445	797,347	776,710	Centners } Coffee.
33,153,000	34,114,000	40,824,000	42,736,000	44,268,000	44,032,000	Gulden } Cotton, Raw.
137,241	147,826	112,166	115,212	114,124	128,387	Metric } Cotton, Raw.
19,718,000	21,394,000	16,338,000	17,897,000	16,892,000	18,902,000	Centners } " Yarn.
316,128	337,244	353,911	323,364	307,557	362,605	Gulden } " Yarn.
11,703,000	12,264,000	15,419,000	11,888,000	14,150,000	15,185,000	Metric } Dye Stuffs.
334,787	331,855	361,039	322,232	383,254	429,157	Centners } Dye Stuffs.
13,991,000	11,851,000	13,891,000	12,522,000	14,167,000	14,580,000	Gulden } Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
5,315,000	4,917,000	5,279,000	7,991,000	6,612,000	6,726,000	Metric } Grain and Pulse.
44,836,000	38,341,000	38,314,000	67,479,000	53,312,000	53,345,000	Centners } Grain and Pulse.
97,653	91,966	159,593	149,437	163,443	169,066	Gulden } Hides and Skins.
14,049,000	12,661,000	23,686,000	22,185,000	22,226,000	21,973,000	Metric } Hides and Skins.
5,949	6,808	10,097	7,727	9,082	10,245	Centners } Hides and Skins.
1,672,000	1,901,000	2,813,000	2,093,000	2,591,000	3,001,000	No. } Horses.
—	393,429	458,000	555,359	803,403	1,006,487	Gulden } Horses.
—	1,377,000	1,717,000	2,221,000	3,133,000	4,025,000	Metric } Iron Ore and Pig.
74,778	99,293	90,921	76,891	84,001	87,351	Centners } Iron Ore and Pig.
16,522,000	20,554,000	24,356,000	19,471,000	21,538,000	22,654,000	Gulden } Leather and Leather Wares.
161,206	194,537	216,103	258,329	326,183	408,560	Metric } Machinery.
6,892,000	8,303,000	9,398,000	10,896,000	13,808,000	19,741,000	Centners } Machinery.
—	216,869	197,033	168,129	170,864	179,808	Metric } Oil (except Mineral Oils).
—	9,941,000	8,266,000	6,831,000	7,227,000	7,385,000	Centners } Oil (except Mineral Oils).
9,826	11,169	12,705	13,281	13,598	13,439	Gulden } Silk, and floss silk.
12,773,000	14,039,000	16,474,000	15,600,000	16,915,000	17,856,000	Metric } " Manufactures.
3,443	4,397	3,154	3,497	3,795	3,434	Centners } " Manufactures.
15,087,000	17,442,000	15,280,000	16,215,000	18,571,000	17,100,000	Gulden } Tobacco.
137,433	155,173	124,131	154,339	127,507	133,918	Metric } Tobacco.
21,336,000	21,913,000	21,970,000	27,702,000	23,879,000	23,577,000	Centners } Wool, Raw.*
184,485	192,914	196,555	196,987	219,775	254,777	Metric } Wool, Raw.*
34,618,000	32,363,000	34,761,000	36,573,000	40,935,000	40,240,000	Centners } " Manufactures.
26,412	37,358	31,811	33,103	34,052	34,726	Metric } " Yarn.
15,844,000	20,131,000	19,579,000	21,043,000	21,411,000	22,350,000	Centners } " Yarn.
34,249	35,646	38,497	36,764	38,763	42,924	Metric } " Yarn.
11,769,000	11,225,000	13,623,000	13,692,000	14,161,000	14,943,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
555,262,000	552,101,000	556,574,000	613,461,000	641,845,000	654,174,000	£
55,526,000	55,210,000	55,657,000	61,346,000	64,184,000	65,417,000	

\* Including Shoddy.



No. 16—*continued.*AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL  
(Official Values up to the year

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Animals (except Horses) - {	No.	570,086	733,229	424,402	744,250	1,151,547
	Gulden	8,660,000	9,882,000	6,356,000	34,423,000	63,970,000
Coal - - - {	Metric Centners	11,674,000	16,810,000	21,603,000	27,155,000	27,496,000
	Gulden	6,085,000	8,656,000	11,050,000	10,617,000	10,444,000
Flour - - - {	Metric Centners	708,527	427,970	630,549	836,400	1,128,000
	Gulden	11,381,000	6,924,000	10,140,000	18,864,000	24,773,000
Glass and Glasswares - {	Metric Centners	214,389	209,774	231,446	250,631	245,289
	Gulden	15,849,000	14,949,000	24,182,000	19,167,000	15,409,000
Grain and Pulse - {	Metric Centners	2,944,707	3,564,000	4,654,000	6,376,000	7,002,000
	Gulden	14,913,000	16,719,000	22,675,000	61,135,000	68,851,000
Fancy Wares, including Jewellery - {	Metric Centners	34,057	30,266	29,658	29,859	27,160
	Gulden	48,236,000	48,407,000	47,256,000	36,737,000	34,694,000
Horses - - - {	No.	13,899	21,600	26,795	31,611	37,585
	Gulden	1,042,000	1,620,000	2,004,000	5,343,000	9,251,000
Iron Wares - - - {	Metric Centners	114,707	100,419	130,089	156,356	138,981
	Gulden	13,163,000	12,049,000	16,406,000	17,889,000	14,895,000
Leather and Leather Wares - {	Metric Centners	26,895	23,173	24,694	25,350	26,851
	Gulden	16,499,000	11,869,000	11,520,000	14,684,000	15,674,000
Linen, Manufactures of - {	Metric Centners	77,523	59,164	76,889	73,519	69,352
	Gulden	18,855,000	15,336,000	19,288,000	14,433,000	12,914,000
Paper, and Manufactures of {	Metric Centners	91,777	111,904	134,632	141,328	171,593
	Gulden	8,182,000	9,259,000	11,194,000	9,432,000	10,105,000
Silk, Manufactures of - {	Metric Centners	3,742	4,163	3,970	3,941	1,811
	Gulden	11,467,000	12,679,000	12,022,080	6,835,000	3,664,000
Sugar and Molasses - {	Metric Centners	623,000	870,863	631,635	825,906	1,265,561
	Gulden	17,096,000	25,624,000	18,773,000	20,103,000	33,143,000
Timber, Common - {	Metric Centners	—	—	—	16,281,309	17,785,574
	Gulden	22,016,000	24,189,000	26,068,000	37,493,000	36,442,000
Wool - - - - {	Metric Centners	109,023	152,309	122,771	100,132	106,835
	Gulden	28,382,000	39,612,000	31,938,000	21,237,000	26,666,000
„ Manufactures - {	Metric Centners	38,083	36,769	37,622	37,921	37,675
	Gulden	16,130,000	15,328,000	15,933,000	20,718,000	21,314,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	Gulden	387,964,000	423,611,000	449,267,000	550,859,000	595,228,000
	£	38,796,000	42,361,000	44,927,000	55,086,000	59,523,000

## No. 16—continued.

AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1874, Real Values after that year.)

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,166,382	870,478	730,231	743,348	957,034		No. } Animals (except Horses).
75,552,000	46,278,000	33,000,000	35,840,000	52,738,000		Gulden }
27,717,000	29,356,000	32,948,000	37,354,000	36,757,000		{ Metric Centners } Coal.
10,560,000	9,050,000	10,115,000	12,400,000	12,375,000		{ Gulden }
1,631,000	2,317,000	2,452,000	1,331,000	1,262,000		{ Metric Centners } Flour.
39,108,000	50,928,000	47,761,000	24,571,000	23,879,000		{ Gulden }
237,976	273,126	273,584	311,075	329,505		{ Metric Centners } Glass and Glasswares.
13,712,000	13,645,000	15,340,000	18,052,000	16,795,000		{ Gulden }
9,755,000	9,065,000	10,390,000	7,343,000	7,824,000		{ Metric Centners } Grain and Pulse.
119,395,000	101,075,000	106,405,000	82,342,000	89,840,000		{ Gulden }
28,521	35,030	30,912	29,208	33,178		{ Metric Centners } Fancy Wares, including Jewellery.
35,462,000	46,920,000	38,815,000	34,594,000	37,043,000		{ Gulden }
2,091*	22,446	37,297	38,804	42,565		No. } Horses.
514,000	6,437,000	11,094,000	13,043,000	16,539,000		Gulden }
143,709	174,320	172,856	194,223	164,743		{ Metric Centners } Iron Wares.
12,114,000	15,008,000	15,583,000	18,253,000	18,531,000		{ Gulden }
30,675	34,744	27,276	27,937	33,271		{ Metric Centners } Leather and Leather Wares.
16,260,000	19,484,000	15,095,000	17,345,000	18,944,000		{ Gulden }
77,995	52,299	62,626	53,142	58,183		{ Metric Centners } Linen, Manufactures of.
11,851,000	9,833,000	10,494,000	11,119,000	11,612,000		{ Gulden }
191,672	193,289	200,006	235,479	259,973		{ Metric Centners } Paper, and Manufactures of.
9,625,000	10,068,000	9,070,000	7,768,000	8,663,000		{ Gulden }
1,492	1,481	1,423	1,626	1,903		{ Metric Centners } Silk, Manufactures of.
3,025,000	3,177,000	3,202,000	2,563,000	2,801,000		{ Gulden }
1,446,563	1,591,982	2,246,451	2,481,319	2,787,997		{ Metric Centners } Sugar and Molasses.
41,530,000	42,966,000	56,954,000	58,419,000	74,829,000		{ Gulden }
19,859,721	18,918,077	17,196,176	17,459,000	19,168,000		{ Metric Centners } Timber, Common.
40,973,000	38,964,000	42,973,000	44,778,000	46,708,000		{ Gulden }
112,883	85,133	79,603	124,070	98,677		{ Metric Centners } Wool.
25,312,000	16,931,000	15,210,000	26,483,000	19,990,000		{ Gulden }
38,643	43,587	49,338	43,676	53,637		{ Metric Centners } „ Manufactures.
20,833,000	25,114,000	27,616,000	24,401,000	30,335,000		{ Gulden }
666,602,000	654,694,000	675,141,000	666,367,000	717,391,000		Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
66,660,000	65,469,000	67,514,000	66,636,000	71,739,000		£ }

\* The export of horses was forbidden.

## GREECE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Animals - - - {	No. Drachmes	60,091 2,024,591	60,553 2,189,293	62,596 1,991,590	51,395 1,900,290	89,236 2,757,651
Beverages - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	412,655 794,339	592,127 1,003,486	525,914 861,505	496,116 858,674	575,951 1,009,825
Coal - - - {	Quintaux Drachmes	1,137,649 3,018,965	577,745 1,428,443	1,313,760 3,337,680	1,359,570 3,057,920	2,003,640 3,948,111
Coffee - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	779,377 2,107,730	691,319 1,825,677	715,685 1,706,960	620,857 1,574,765	717,129 1,829,090
Cotton, Manufactures of {	Ocques Drachmes	1,572,290 9,698,771	1,349,419 8,692,282	1,350,074 8,348,425	1,274,262 10,513,190	1,057,551 9,079,216
„ Yarn - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	465,718 2,501,334	414,439 2,014,426	391,722 2,170,210	455,718 2,739,699	351,896 1,702,231
Grain - - - {	Kilog. Drachmes	2,372,383 16,077,672	1,909,347 12,411,138	1,996,152 14,106,585	2,726,889 18,071,985	3,756,377 25,429,930
Hides, Raw - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	1,636,764 3,959,432	1,890,232 3,201,405	2,706,216 6,614,940	2,186,870 5,048,670	2,555,121 7,655,140
Iron, Unwrought and {	Quintaux Drachmes	48,875 1,254,838	97,440 2,203,793	73,265 1,988,885	89,775 2,547,332	72,278 2,241,419
Wrought - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	2,374,222 1,772,489	2,290,791 1,557,745	2,995,675 1,845,675	2,319,947 1,597,014	2,420,310 1,680,093
Rice - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	2,323,585 2,397,249	2,650,409 2,616,808	2,700,780 2,808,910	2,610,233 2,487,125	2,310,245 2,351,853
Salted Provisions - - {	Ocques Drachmes	4,549 476,779	5,948 560,658	7,747 1,225,855	3,998 551,300	6,619 1,009,220
Silk, Manufactures of - {	Ocques Drachmes	3,176,127 5,034,971	2,897,280 4,487,938	3,409,127 4,936,200	2,899,733 4,466,843	3,239,873 4,986,558
Sugar - - - {	Quintaux Drachmes	89,664 679,822	113,644 670,653	106,917 1,071,940	122,746 1,283,350	124,298 1,364,255
Sulphur - - - {	Pieces Drachmes	1,420,291 1,896,816	1,400,861 1,791,230	1,633,186 2,291,064	1,801,343 2,511,663	1,808,756 2,440,133
Timber for Building - {	Ocques Drachmes	273,361 728,479	101,123 308,310	143,276 397,330	147,752 446,959	112,517 360,810
Tobacco - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	286,984 4,356,411	428,432 6,361,758	468,968 6,157,310	367,605 4,838,515	356,769 5,720,822
Wool, Manufactures of {	Ocques Drachmes					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Drachmes £	75,131,000 2,683,000	74,158,000 2,649,000	84,086,000 3,003,000	85,487,000 3,053,000	97,566,000 3,484,000

## GREECE—EXPORTS.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Cotton, Raw - - - {	Quintaux Drachmes	9,183 1,337,818	12,639 1,614,674	18,766 1,913,920	8,489 875,410	11,845 1,152,311
Fruit: Figs - - - {	Quintaux Drachmes	158,266 1,852,680	135,549 2,271,610	152,387 2,286,060	112,749 1,702,730	207,067 3,114,753
„ Oranges and Le- mons - - - {	1,000 Drachmes	27,015 407,879	28,051 322,329	29,352 441,605	47,111 711,427	36,821 555,996
„ Currants - - - {	Livres Drachmes	130,765,940 21,076,807	120,172,631 13,499,220	112,472,496 20,246,800	94,921,437 17,308,560	150,195,729 30,325,935
Hides, Dressed - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	953,722 3,252,412	830,969 3,026,334	106,959 531,090	77,388 319,160	529,883 2,227,911
Lead - - - {	Quintaux Drachmes	134,267 3,968,280	148,196 4,278,862	82,545 3,301,800	162,030 4,860,900	119,131 3,574,100
Oil, Olive - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	4,660,536 6,532,806	2,782,050 3,834,303	5,572,991 6,706,803	3,819,399 4,627,633	9,213,257 10,694,331
Silk, in Cocoons - - {	Ocques Drachmes	76,105 1,464,882	109,926 2,526,709	26,522 524,680	3,087 44,230	32,992 488,952
Soap - - - {	Quintaux Drachmes	16,468 758,129	15,781 729,713	17,861 877,085	14,193 638,640	10,360 464,529
Tobacco - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	682,226 1,196,057	548,554 897,975	880,797 1,028,195	340,424 509,813	617,796 719,583
Valonia - - - {	Quintaux Drachmes	143,871 2,318,578	88,670 1,550,986	127,402 1,908,975	84,448 1,262,127	110,098 1,475,563
Wine - - - {	Ocques Drachmes	3,876,770 955,989	4,372,829 1,047,485	4,619,531 1,425,750	2,814,980 854,940	2,817,515 711,532
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Drachmes £	48,863,000 1,745,000	40,575,000 1,449,000	46,669,000 1,667,000	37,956,000 1,355,000	62,236,000 2,223,000



## GREECE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
84,659	84,001	77,145	63,855		No. } Animals.
2,729,872	2,671,418	1,908,081	2,958,639		Drachmes } Beverages.
493,985	501,671	594,221	626,587		Ocques } Coal.
980,200	942,239	978,835	1,094,184		Drachmes } Coffee.
1,174,176	1,304,206	993,764	1,076,104		Ocques } Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,684,373	3,551,855	3,070,902	2,659,062		Drachmes } " Yarn.
658,272	579,897	575,855	682,913		Ocques } Grain.
1,936,107	2,012,944	2,028,802	2,411,793		Drachmes } Hides, Raw.
1,271,345	1,376,951	1,455,297	1,495,063		Quintaux } Iron, Unwrought & Wrought.
9,050,290	9,270,386	9,542,852	10,260,160		Drachmes } Rice.
284,175	241,199	219,369	215,520		Ocques } Salted Provisions.
1,681,692	1,463,275	1,298,150	1,183,078		Drachmes } Silk, Manufactures of.
3,875,311	3,083,006	3,044,091	3,773,385		Ocques } Sugar.
26,665,995	22,414,317	23,586,278	28,324,739		Drachmes } Sulphur.
3,162,230	2,275,359	2,406,718	2,751,225		Quintaux } Timber for Building.
7,840,984	6,890,628	7,396,327	8,486,636		Drachmes } Tobacco.
70,395	65,363	87,300	107,984		Ocques } Wool, Manufactures of.
1,752,751	1,906,114	2,283,925	3,358,426		Drachmes } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,456,299	2,933,257	2,660,698	2,927,266		
1,616,223	2,206,404	1,816,407	1,940,764		
2,532,564	2,498,104	3,082,694	2,884,555		
2,539,443	2,496,097	3,235,109	2,912,814		
6,541	6,277	7,263	10,794		
679,742	695,930	718,359	947,040		
2,844,905	3,034,733	2,965,412	3,807,665		
4,550,434	4,786,425	4,573,049	5,546,287		
196,543	89,010	384,539	164,511		
1,537,189	1,982,898	1,856,593	1,851,298		
2,155,552	1,870,617	2,212,043	2,346,780		
2,929,951	2,469,444	2,797,389	3,584,313		
136,916	14,422	15,287	50,875		
468,483	81,496	103,428	276,477		
287,446	231,300	282,982	335,477		
4,314,103	3,341,394	4,389,096	5,562,914		
99,068,000	92,187,000	98,797,000	114,486,000		
3,538,000	3,292,000	3,528,000	4,088,000		

## ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

## GREECE—EXPORTS.

1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,352	5,453	2,807	2,129		Quintaux } Cotton, Raw.
1,436,363	465,309	202,104	134,871		Drachmes } Fruit : Figs.
205,308	141,013	143,040	250,308		Quintaux } " Oranges and Lemons.
3,560,008	2,735,857	2,578,154	4,099,004		Drachmes } " Currants.
36,530	37,625	16,048	31,743		1,000 } Hides, Dressed.
1,046,321	757,191	742,600	809,733		Drachmes } Lead.
124,919,825	153,697,036	158,603,151	163,304,400		Livres } Oil, Olive.
25,472,401	35,646,570	37,225,024	37,813,053		Drachmes } Silk, in Cocoons.
1,109,210	854,080	1,304,592	971,276		Ocques } Soap.
3,913,583	3,039,512	5,216,778	4,272,111		Drachmes } Tobacco.
193,511	166,689	131,841	171,377		Quintaux } Valonia.
5,464,500	5,031,800	3,427,700	4,214,336		Drachmes } Wine.
2,592,543	6,384,471	2,919,412	12,244,615		Ocques }
2,970,603	6,710,692	2,888,364	12,932,904		Drachmes }
30,845	4,905	10,902	9,559		Ocques }
329,971	51,014	107,718	65,240		Drachmes }
19,451	26,377	16,784	19,134		Quintaux }
882,235	1,118,826	790,003	855,943		Drachmes }
1,223,251	825,565	1,085,562	1,118,921		Ocques }
1,343,760	1,070,073	1,065,867	1,178,096		Drachmes }
101,368	41,366	134,077	104,832		Quintaux }
1,460,985	584,994	2,151,459	1,749,077		Drachmes }
3,542,796	4,728,401	4,481,057	4,549,294		Ocques }
808,228	1,611,113	1,736,955	1,137,323		Drachmes }
56,201,000	64,483,000	65,147,000	75,764,000		Drachmes } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,007,000	2,308,000	2,327,000	2,706,000		£ }

No. 16—*continued.*

## EGYPT.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Boots and Shoes - - - - -	Piastres. 9,560,000	Piastres. 9,209,000	Piastres. 7,351,000	Piastres. 7,809,000
Candles - - - - -	6,174,000	6,157,000	6,509,000	6,024,000
Canvas bags - - - - -	4,768,000	7,207,000	2,520,000	18,397,000
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	6,840,000	8,354,000	7,157,000	5,803,000
Coal - - - - -	78,237,000	95,547,000	56,716,000	64,746,000
Copper - - - - -	7,124,000	6,453,000	5,022,000	3,577,000
Cotton, Manufactures of - - - - -	129,640,000	153,691,000	121,728,000	125,522,000
Indigo - - - - -	10,120,000	10,038,000	8,487,000	12,155,000
Iron, and Manufactures of - - - - -	17,168,000	11,246,000	14,914,000	10,580,000
Machinery - - - - -	6,965,000	4,194,000	6,898,000	3,500,000
Oil of all Sorts - - - - -	8,332,000	10,657,000	5,812,000	6,163,000
Petroleum - - - - -	6,684,000	5,764,000	4,055,000	10,415,000
Provisions* - - - - -	23,396,000	24,269,000	18,686,000	10,610,000
Silk, Manufactures of - - - - -	7,390,000	9,232,000	5,720,000	6,514,000
Sugar - - - - -	9,780,000	11,236,000	10,063,000	13,856,000
Wearing Apparel - - - - -	52,845,000	38,323,000	25,152,000	21,068,000
Wines and Spirits - - - - -	11,815,000	12,972,000	11,530,000	9,686,000
Wood - - - - -	16,086,000	14,427,000	10,237,000	8,565,000
Wool, Manufactures of - - - - -	21,313,000	17,639,000	20,693,000	12,357,000
Yarns of all Sorts - - - - -	12,342,000	13,497,000	12,905,000	13,299,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	Piastres. 507,074,000 £ 5,282,000	561,947,000 5,853,000	425,319,000 4,430,000	449,344,000 4,681,000

\* Includes fish, meat, butter, cheese, rice, and vegetables.

## EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Barley - - - - -	Piastres. 1,210,000	Piastres. 3,805,000	Piastres. 8,738,000	Piastres. 4,268,000
Beans - - - - -	62,875,000	47,479,000	55,793,000	96,188,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	967,628,000	885,363,000	876,271,000	715,864,000
„ Seed - - - - -	131,093,000	124,352,000	145,586,000	102,573,000
Flour - - - - -	882,000	679,000	1,247,000	1,403,000
Gums - - - - -	26,827,000	22,515,000	17,582,000	16,800,000
Hides and Skins - - - - -	11,824,000	11,156,000	11,313,000	12,550,000
Maize - - - - -	300,000	2,556,000	3,564,000	1,499,000
Ostrich Feathers - - - - -	16,538,000	10,639,000	7,688,000	8,065,000
Rice - - - - -	9,908,000	8,361,000	12,739,000	16,746,000
Sugar - - - - -	72,646,000	50,213,000	45,360,000	93,629,000
Wheat - - - - -	14,351,000	104,158,000	82,330,000	96,669,000
Wool - - - - -	7,580,000	7,380,000	10,535,000	8,756,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	Piastres. 1,342,347,000 £ 13,983,000	1,333,333,000 13,890,000	1,356,129,000 14,126,000	1,275,023,000 13,281,000

No. 16—continued.

EGYPT.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Piastres. 7,805,000	Piastres. 8,753,000	Piastres. 10,010,000	Piastres. 10,954,000	Piastres.	Boots and Shoes.
5,447,000	6,157,000	7,194,000	4,931,000		Candles.
18,703,000	6,422,000	12,449,000	8,817,000		Canvas bags.
5,479,000	7,574,000	8,240,000	6,333,000		Drugs and Medicines.
66,481,000	56,178,000	65,367,000	87,066,000		Coal.
3,327,000	5,319,000	9,599,000	10,177,000		Copper.
112,448,000	132,446,000	170,125,000	153,455,000		Cotton, Manufactures of.
27,449,000	15,883,000	21,215,000	24,803,000		Indigo.
10,833,000	5,112,000	13,661,000	14,751,000		Iron, and Manufactures of.
5,439,000	6,637,000	11,702,000	18,863,000		Machinery.
8,399,000	8,001,000	9,724,000	8,680,000		Oil of all Sorts.
8,641,000	9,037,000	7,302,000	14,340,000		Petroleum.
13,003,000	13,360,000	13,755,000	16,710,000		Provisions.*
7,206,000	9,529,000	12,364,000	11,557,000		Silk, Manufactures of.
15,781,000	16,835,000	19,548,000	23,728,000		Sugar.
22,311,000	16,510,000	16,211,000	15,078,000		Wearing Apparel.
11,687,000	15,983,000	13,073,000	16,560,000		Wines and Spirits.
11,089,000	11,829,000	20,272,000	21,518,000		Wood.
14,365,000	16,900,000	27,479,000	23,805,000		Wool, Manufactures of.
10,838,000	11,372,000	18,943,000	18,911,000		Yarns of all Sorts.
484,434,000	500,216,000	654,993,000	693,744,000		Piastres. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,046,000	5,210,000	6,823,000	7,227,000		£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Includes fish, meat, butter, cheese, rice, and vegetables.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Piastres. 73,000	Piastres. 8,250,000	Piastres. 7,162,000	Piastres. 3,548,000	Piastres.	Barley.
92,935,000	76,231,000	62,242,000	66,122,000		Beans.
500,315,000	811,885,000	746,777,000	889,063,000		Cotton, Raw.
101,016,000	131,686,000	154,706,000	150,659,000		„ Seed.
493,000	8,836,000	15,618,000	3,957,000		Flour.
19,223,000	22,245,000	23,609,000	25,321,000		Gums.
11,198,000	11,023,000	10,051,000	13,867,000		Hides and Skins.
141,000	4,167,000	12,586,000	2,721,000		Maize.
10,919,000	10,014,000	10,252,000	6,549,000		Ostrich Feathers.
16,134,000	13,191,000	20,548,000	14,670,000		Rice.
81,814,000	67,869,000	74,157,000	29,241,000		Sugar.
9,209,000	134,400,000	105,317,000	46,206,000		Wheat.
5,173,000	4,772,000	5,528,000	5,049,000		Wool.
809,728,000	1,343,906,000	1,298,320,000	1,298,251,000		Piastres. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,434,000	13,999,000	13,525,000	13,524,000		£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.



UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Years ended June 30th.							
Animals, Living	- - Dollars	3,893,755	3,801,688	3,146,226	2,083,152	1,749,395	1,648,000
Breadstuffs, Barley	- - Bushels*	5,566,000	4,245,000	3,891,059	6,254,773	10,285,957	6,702,000
Clocks, Watches, and Ma-	- - Dollars	3,403,607	2,962,981	5,801,435	6,297,333	7,887,886	5,099,000
terials for	- - "	3,886,919	3,651,506	2,607,208	2,282,925	1,456,809	772,432
Coffee	- - Pounds	298,806,000	293,293,883	285,271,697	321,970,865	340,089,200	331,639,000
"	- - Dollars	37,912,225	44,103,814	55,040,965	50,591,488	56,788,997	53,634,000
Cotton, Raw	- - Pounds	2,894,000	4,425,524	3,625,830	2,149,332	2,451,419	2,656,000
"	- - Dollars	526,372	846,564	704,784	408,808	381,723	413,503
" Manufactures	- - "	35,387,247	35,201,324	33,076,219	27,788,401	22,725,598	18,925,000
Earthenware and China	- - "	5,270,785	6,015,906	4,882,579	4,303,577	4,304,808	3,709,000
Fancy Articles, Perfumery, &c.	- - "	5,638,553	5,336,457	4,867,560	6,044,098	4,961,769	4,160,000
Fish Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.	- - "	2,150,117	3,085,257	3,218,527	3,008,741	2,653,248	2,455,000
Flax, Manufactures of	- - "	21,220,460	20,428,315	17,473,365	16,602,277	14,446,046	13,915,000
Fruits of all kinds	- - "	10,383,466	9,823,616	12,438,466	12,537,568	11,912,240	9,336,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed	- - "	3,503,176	3,890,089	3,379,288	2,963,613	4,551,372	3,963,000
Glass and Glasswares	- - "	5,834,712	7,420,044	6,257,978	5,805,015	4,806,948	3,936,000
Hemp, Raw	- - "	5,037,790	3,620,004	3,791,151	3,218,803	2,328,174	1,951,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur	- - "	12,973,904	17,398,612	16,444,814	18,536,884	13,035,707	4,963,000
India-rubber, Crude	- - Pounds	11,803,000	14,536,978	14,191,320	12,035,634	10,589,297	13,821,000
Iron and Steel: Bar, Rod,	- - Dollars	4,789,590	6,900,550	6,196,729	4,675,490	4,063,659	5,542,000
Hoop, &c.	- - "	5,814,654	6,222,507	3,249,897	1,764,796	1,584,395	1,529,000
" Pig	- - Pounds	554,465,000	482,711,889	206,173,031	120,395,943	177,972,936	152,146,000
"	- - Dollars	5,122,318	7,203,769	3,288,922	1,457,941	1,918,547	1,556,000
" Railroad Bars	- - Pounds	944,731,000	481,009,000	40,759,000	4,396,243	592,964	Nil
"	- - Dollars	15,778,941	10,541,036	987,260	69,284	6,738	Nil
" Sheet, Old and Scrap, Anchors, Hardware, &c.	- - "	15,239,930	18,715,172	8,321,034	2,296,811	1,486,106	504,810
Steel, in Bars, Sheets, &c.	- - Pounds	4,033,508	4,155,234	2,960,055	2,539,906	1,808,459	1,338,000
"	- - Dollars	245,911,554	320,083,100	292,821,945	89,867,418	9,953,469	66,183
" Railroad Bars	- - Pounds	6,277,694	9,199,666	9,771,175	2,803,027	314,282	1,464
" Cutlery and Manufactures of Iron or Steel	- - "	8,891,025	10,492,779	9,236,875	6,181,887	5,363,227	3,588,000
Jute, Raw	- - Tons	41,851	27,969	9,799	21,852	60,368	50,793
"	- - Dollars	2,666,000	1,968,000	1,006,000	1,273,000	2,385,000	2,352,000
Lead, in Pigs and Bars	- - Pounds	83,605,000	71,371,692	43,513,017	29,646,719	12,362,437	15,226,000
"	- - Dollars	3,369,075	3,222,627	2,129,307	1,422,218	585,546	702,240
Leather and Dressed Skins	- - Pounds	11,329,000	10,347,669	9,369,659	8,847,995	6,060,171	7,447,000
"	- - Dollars	7,642,978	6,766,202	6,138,528	5,942,238	3,996,881	4,589,000
" Gloves	- - Dozens	746,904	555,919	524,434	583,632	622,242	595,862
"	- - Dollars	4,657,041	3,570,911	3,319,293	3,533,075	3,739,061	3,128,000
Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper	- - Pounds	123,270,000	95,868,930	94,176,438	98,971,399	66,041,174	78,759,000
"	- - Dollars	4,890,045	4,054,867	3,961,386	3,973,084	2,485,988	2,587,000
Silk, Raw	- - Pounds	1,064,000	1,159,420	794,837	1,101,681	1,354,991	1,186,000
"	- - Dollars	5,625,620	6,460,621	3,854,008	4,504,306	5,424,508	6,793,000
" Manufactures of	- - Pounds	36,341,694	29,835,701	23,923,683	24,205,973	23,668,191	21,829,000
"	- - Dollars	180,028,000	206,116,000	186,516,000	193,751,000	183,502,000	217,360,000
Soda, Carbonate of	- - Pounds	3,507,864	5,005,077	4,076,629	3,860,000	3,175,000	3,441,000
Sugar and Molasses	- - Pounds	91,859,270	92,639,000	92,849,000	85,042,730	66,278,053	92,810,000
"	- - Dollars	63,811,000	64,815,000	55,811,625	64,956,879	62,887,153	53,847,000
Tea	- - Pounds	22,943,575	24,466,170	21,112,394	22,673,703	19,524,166	16,181,000
"	- - Dollars	15,809,703	18,356,000	16,145,000	15,283,859	11,914,602	11,584,000
Tin, Tin Plates, and other Manufactures of Tin	- - Pounds	9,562,398	11,023,400	9,690,011	6,767,758	7,382,974	7,551,000
"	- - Dollars	4,326,142	6,416,613	5,537,651	3,724,534	3,710,490	3,728,000
Tobacco, Leaf	- - Pounds	880,649	974,657	897,323	856,974	658,653	536,524
"	- - Dollars	2,838,494	3,361,115	3,123,604	3,087,617	2,371,157	2,002,000
Wines and Spirits	- - "	8,582,223	9,254,221	8,636,496	7,759,424	6,594,551	6,061,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber	- - "	9,462,455	12,171,853	10,106,108	6,997,008	5,420,432	4,684,000
Wool, Raw	- - Pounds	122,256,000	85,496,834	42,939,206	54,903,654	44,642,836	42,171,000
"	- - Dollars	26,214,195	20,433,938	8,247,378	11,069,701	8,247,617	7,156,000
" Carpets	- - Sq. Yds.	5,072,000	3,916,000	3,122,513	2,314,785	1,118,736	533,339
"	- - Dollars	5,727,183	4,388,257	3,498,863	2,643,932	1,521,092	674,011
" Dress Goods	- - Sq. Yds.	72,080,000	65,121,000	72,354,000	71,299,121	54,398,625	49,650,000
"	- - Dollars	20,439,481	19,447,797	21,162,635	19,759,488	14,216,221	12,550,000
" Cloths and Casimeres	- - "	14,159,774	15,893,827	13,016,671	13,680,288	9,878,449	6,625,000
" Other Manufactures of	- - "	12,082,043	11,345,611	9,054,019	8,525,996	7,634,046	5,853,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Dollars & £	626,595,000 130,541,000	642,136,000 133,778,000	567,406,000 118,209,000	533,005,000 111,043,000	460,741,000 95,988,000	451,323,000 94,026,000

\* Winchester bushels.

# UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,664,000	2,794,000	3,740,000	3,973,000	4,813,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Animals, Living.
6,761,000	5,721,000	7,135,000	9,529,000	12,183,000	* <i>Bushels</i> } Breadstuffs, Barley.
4,105,000	5,403,000	4,537,000	6,692,000	10,867,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Clocks, Watches, and Mate-
812,582	920,599	1,530,000	2,091,000	2,584,000	" } rials for.
309,882,000	377,848,000	446,851,000	455,190,000	459,923,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Coffee.
51,914,000	47,357,000	60,361,000	56,784,000	46,042,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.
3,032,000	2,994,000	3,548,000	4,450,000	4,340,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures.
499,000	499,900	591,000	757,000	790,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Earthenware and China.
19,081,000	19,928,000	29,929,000	31,219,000	34,351,000	" } Fancy Articles, Perfumery, &c.
4,051,000	4,083,000	5,650,000	6,580,000	6,980,000	" } Fish Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
4,549,000	4,119,000	5,983,000	7,751,000	9,695,000	" } Flax, Manufactures of.
3,123,000	3,109,000	3,403,000	3,735,000	4,050,000	" } Fruits of all kinds.
14,413,000	14,694,000	22,481,000	16,159,000	17,720,000	" } Furs, Dressed and Undressed.
9,733,000	10,347,000	13,271,000	12,345,000	18,492,000	" } Glass and Glasswares.
5,944,000	4,516,000	6,424,000	7,001,000	8,031,000	" } Hemp, Raw.
3,345,000	3,222,000	5,221,000	5,873,000	6,534,000	" } Hides and Skins, other than Fur.
2,314,000	1,937,000	3,068,000	4,047,000	6,110,000	<i>Pounds</i> } India-rubber, Crude.
17,223,000	15,959,000	30,002,000	27,477,000	27,841,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel: Bar, Rod,
12,512,000	14,879,000	16,826,000	20,015,000	22,713,000	" } Hoop, &c.
4,711,000	6,068,000	9,006,000	11,055,000	14,265,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Pig.
1,541,000	1,225,000	5,928,000	2,872,000	3,328,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Railroad Bars.
123,200,000	196,171,000	1,690,433,000	935,981,000	1,111,140,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Sheet, Old and Scrap,
1,250,000	1,924,000	14,654,000	8,765,000	9,213,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Anchors, Hardware,
Nil	1,778,000	193,729,000	273,979,000	182,208,000	" } &c.
Nil	8,186	2,791,000	3,825,000	2,293,000	" } Steel, in Bars, Sheets, &c.
371,892	442,531	14,488,000	7,169,000	4,335,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Railroad Bars.
1,220,000	1,282,000	4,598,000	6,218,000	13,341,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cutlery and Manufact-
23,836	5,849,000	148,522,000	403,159,000	480,085,000	" } tures of Iron or Steel.
530	70,071	2,161,000	6,507,000	7,148,000	<i>Tons</i> } Jute, Raw.
3,705,000	3,361,777	7,031,000	8,246,000	8,192,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lead, in Pigs and Bars.
40,997	69,590	82,471	68,631	84,186	<i>Pounds</i> } Leather and Dressed Skins.
2,438,000	3,781,000	5,076,000	4,026,000	4,710,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Gloves.
7,881,000	1,671,000	8,742,000	3,825,000	7,554,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Rags, Cotton and Linen for
353,000	63,000	325,000	135,000	253,000	<i>Dollars</i> } the Manufacture of Paper.
5,912,000	5,949,000	13,373,000	9,133,000	11,245,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Silk, Raw.
3,784,000	3,668,000	7,624,000	5,746,000	7,029,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactures of.
720,842	676,928	664,000	674,000	724,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Soda, Carbonate of.
3,195,000	3,318,000	3,671,000	3,834,000	3,955,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Sugar and Molasses.
92,546,000	89,963,000	185,189,000	137,583,000	153,310,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tea.
2,814,000	2,402,000	5,475,000	3,967,000	4,473,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tin, Tin Plates, and other
1,182,000	1,890,000	2,562,000	2,550,000	2,879,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures of Tin.
5,103,000	8,371,000	12,025,000	10,888,000	12,890,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
19,837,000	24,013,000	32,189,000	32,056,000	38,985,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cigars.
233,343,000	237,060,000	322,191,000	298,084,000	293,190,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wines and Spirits.
3,385,000	3,055,000	4,593,000	4,009,000	3,532,000	" } Wood: Boards, Planks,
79,826,000	79,288,000	88,771,000	93,404,000	100,469,000	" } Scantling, and Lumber.
65,366,000	60,195,000	72,163,000	81,844,000	78,769,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wool, Raw.
15,630,000	14,578,000	19,782,000	21,005,000	19,392,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> } Carpets.
12,171,000	12,514,000	23,509,000	18,192,000	21,601,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dress Goods.
7,930,000	6,593,000	9,759,000	7,469,000	11,890,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> } Cloths and Casimeres.
4,102,000	3,546,000	4,911,000	3,898,000	6,231,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Other Manufactures of
622,805	619,000	652,000	618,000	803,000	" }
2,269,000	2,267,000	2,405,000	2,257,000	3,032,000	" }
5,517,000	6,037,000	7,736,000	8,743,000	9,850,000	" }
4,904,000	5,333,000	8,413,000	10,281,000	12,910,000	" }
48,449,000	39,005,000	128,132,000	55,964,000	67,862,000	<i>Pounds</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,363,000	5,035,000	23,728,000	9,704,000	11,096,000	<i>Dollars</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
278,262	257,686	1,543,000	992,000	716,000	" }
398,389	367,105	1,237,000	1,064,000	950,000	" }
49,539,000	49,732,000	66,400,000	52,691,000	65,007,000	" }
12,055,000	12,437,000	15,360,000	12,515,000	16,395,000	" }
6,771,000	6,255,000	10,774,000	12,079,000	12,980,000	" }
6,004,000	5,265,000	6,539,000	5,408,000	7,338,000	" }
437,051,000	445,778,000	667,955,000	642,664,000	724,640,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
91,052,000	92,870,000	139,157,000	133,889,000	159,967,000	<i>&amp; }</i>

\* Winchester bushels.



UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	1,547,000	2,586,000	3,090,000	2,625,000	2,256,000	1,816,000
Animals, Living - { No. Dollars	123,204 1,773,000	206,365 2,033,000	341,580 3,310,000	252,628 2,673,000	233,763 2,436,000	299,608 3,325,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - Dollars	84,586,273	98,743,151	161,193,864	111,458,265	131,181,000	117,806,000
" Indian Corn - { Bushels* Dollars	34,492,000 23,954,365	38,542,000 23,795,000	34,435,000 24,770,000	28,858,420 24,457,000	49,493,572 33,265,000	70,861,000 41,621,000
" Wheat - { Bushels* Dollars	26,423,000 38,915,060	39,204,000 51,452,000	71,040,000 101,421,000	53,047,175 59,668,000	55,073,122 68,383,000	40,325,611 47,136,000
" Wheat Flour - { Barrels Dollars	2,514,000 1,955,684	2,562,000 19,382,000	4,094,000 29,258,000	3,951,086 23,712,000	3,935,512 24,433,000	3,344,000 21,664,000
" Rye - { Bushels* Dollars	795,000 704,000	562,000 470,000	1,564,000 1,568,000	207,000 205,000	544,000 480,000	2,189,006 1,823,000
" Other breadstuffs Dollars	3,027,000	3,644,000	4,182,000	3,476,000	4,620,000	5,563,000
Cotton, Raw - { Pounds Dollars	933,536,000 180,684,595	1,200,064,000 227,243,000	1,358,602,000 211,224,000	1,260,419,000 190,638,000	1,491,405,335 192,659,262	1,445,374,000 171,118,000
Manufactures - { " "	2,340,330 1,037,117	2,947,528 1,181,869	3,096,000 2,340,138	4,072,000 5,502,320	7,723,000 3,667,000	10,236,000 5,259,813
Fire-arms - { " "	3,343,005	3,725,550	3,334,365	4,396,424	4,398,883	3,788,802
Furs and Fur Skins - { " "	3,061,000	1,795,437	1,173,358	3,066,695	9,191,589	9,581,108
Hops - { Pounds Dollars	408,305 2,720,671	272,403 3,957,815	27,973 4,159,823	1,287,000 5,366,279	1,384,521 5,007,868	2,305,355 4,698,328
Iron, and Manufactures of Leather, and Manufactures of Dollars	3,634,000	5,305,000	4,786,000	7,325,000	10,009,000	8,167,000
Locomotives and other Machinery - { " "	3,762,700	4,430,500	4,727,868	5,155,426	3,468,644	3,391,221
Oilcake - { Pounds Dollars	206,971,000 2,966,363	194,319,000 3,612,000	215,336,000 4,039,000	247,046,000 5,138,000	287,120,000 5,775,000	273,671,000 4,818,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - { Gallons Dollars	12,560,000 2,307,111	18,439,000 3,010,960	17,776,000 2,100,000	14,718,000 1,406,000	20,520,000 2,220,000	26,819,000 3,756,000
" Refined - { Gallons Dollars	131,174,000 31,709,000	163,595,000 38,961,000	223,202,000 39,004,000	204,484,000 28,485,000	220,568,000 30,502,000	279,182,000 57,715,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams { Pounds Dollars	243,208,000 21,126,592	395,932,000 35,022,000	347,405,000 33,384,000	250,281,000 23,612,000	327,730,000 39,664,000	460,657,000 49,512,000
" Beef, Fresh - { Pounds Dollars	26,652,000 1,870,826	31,605,000 2,447,000	26,037,000 2,957,000	48,243,000 4,198,000	36,596,000 3,186,000	49,211,000 4,553,000
" " Salted - { Pounds Dollars	1,870,826	2,447,000	2,957,000	4,198,000	3,186,000	39,155,960 2,951,000
" Butter - { Pounds Dollars	7,746,000 1,499,000	4,519,000 953,000	4,368,000 1,092,000	6,361,000 1,507,000	4,645,000 1,109,000	21,527,000 4,425,000
" Cheese - { Pounds Dollars	66,204,000 7,752,918	80,367,000 10,498,000	90,611,000 11,899,000	101,011,000 13,660,000	97,676,000 12,270,000	107,364,000 12,700,000
" Lard - { Pounds Dollars	199,652,000 20,177,619	230,534,000 21,246,000	205,527,000 19,308,000	166,859,000 22,900,000	168,406,000 22,429,000	234,741,000 25,562,000
" Pork - { Pounds Dollars	57,170,000 4,122,308	64,147,000 5,007,000	70,482,000 5,809,000	56,152,000 5,671,000	54,195,000 5,744,000	69,671,000 6,296,000
Sewing Machines - { " "	2,436,035	2,150,720	1,594,296	1,797,923	1,700,798	1,652,487
Steel Manufactures except Fire-arms - { of, " "	898,000	1,205,000	1,262,000	880,000	949,000	1,119,000
Sugar, Refined - { Pounds Dollars	4,461,000 561,000	9,871,000 1,143,000	9,970,000 1,041,000	23,790,000 2,585,000	51,841,000 5,553,000	39,665,000 4,587,000
Tallow - { Pounds Dollars	76,151,000 6,973,189	79,171,000 7,068,000	101,756,000 8,136,000	65,462,000 5,692,000	72,433,000 6,734,000	91,473,000 7,884,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, { Pounds Dollars	234,987,000 24,136,166	213,995,000 22,689,135	318,098,000 30,399,181	223,902,000 25,241,000	218,310,000 22,737,000	282,386,000 28,825,000
" Manufactured - Dollars	2,523,755	2,642,811	2,569,347	2,602,000	2,833,000	3,195,000
Wood: Lumber, Shingles, Timber, Shooks, Staves, Headings and Hoops, Household Furniture and other Manufactures of - { " "	15,241,000	19,120,000	21,354,000	18,440,000	17,296,000	18,444,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars	476,421,000	575,227,000	633,339,000	559,238,000	594,918,000	632,981,000

\* Winchester bushels.

NOTE.—THE VALUES ARE IN



# UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,575,000	2,933,000	2,246,000	2,400,000	2,976,000	<i>Dollars</i> Agricultural Implements.
301,283	435,597	483,585	448,812	289,034	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living.
5,798,000	11,464,000	15,885,000	16,383,000	9,704,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
181,778,000	210,355,000	8,037,000	270,332,000	182,670,000	<i>Dollars</i> Breadstuffs: Total value of.
85,461,000	86,296,000	98,170,000	91,908,000	43,185,000	* <i>Bushels</i> } Indian Corn.
48,030,000	40,655,000	53,298,000	50,703,000	28,846,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
72,405,000	122,354,000	153,253,000	150,565,000	95,272,000	* <i>Bushels</i> } Wheat.
96,872,000	130,701,000	190,546,000	167,698,000	112,930,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
3,947,000	5,629,714	6,011,000	7,946,000	5,916,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Wheat Flour.
25,096,000	29,568,000	35,333,000	45,047,000	36,375,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
4,208,000	4,852,000	2,913,000	1,928,000	974,000	* <i>Bushels</i> } Rye.
3,052,000	3,104,000	2,363,000	1,886,000	946,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
8,728,000	6,327,000	6,497,000	4,998,000	3,574,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Other breadstuffs.
1,607,534,000	1,628,375,000	1,822,061,000	2,191,079,000	1,739,976,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cotton, Raw.
180,031,000	162,304,000	211,536,000	247,696,000	199,813,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Manufactures.
11,439,000	10,854,000	9,981,000	13,571,000	13,223,000	" " Fire-arms.
2,098,000	2,169,000	2,286,000	1,173,000	908,000	" " Furs and Fur Skins.
2,619,000	4,828,000	5,404,000	5,451,000	4,748,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Hops.
18,459,000	5,458,000	9,740,000	8,991,000	5,867,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron, and Manufactures of.
2,153,000	701,000	2,573,000	2,017,000	1,457,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Leather, and Manufactures of.
5,887,000	5,218,000	4,762,000	6,236,000	7,493,000	" { Locomotives and other
8,080,000	7,769,000	6,760,000	8,098,000	9,000,000	" { Machinery.
5,097,000	4,246,000	4,197,000	5,233,000	7,239,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake.
342,466,000	340,995,000	453,023,000	448,559,000	421,269,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
5,095,000	4,394,000	6,260,000	6,284,000	6,303,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
26,937,000	25,874,000	28,298,000	39,985,000	41,305,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " Refined.
2,694,000	2,180,000	1,927,000	3,065,000	3,130,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Provisions: Bacon and Hams.
307,936,000	349,128,000	390,899,000	354,427,000	514,934,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Beef, Fresh.
43,564,000	37,914,000	34,015,000	37,065,000	47,890,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " Salted.
592,814,000	732,250,000	759,773,000	746,944,000	468,027,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Butter.
51,752,000	51,074,000	50,988,000	61,161,000	46,676,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Cheese.
54,047,000	54,026,000	84,717,000	106,005,000	69,586,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Lard.
5,010,000	4,833,000	7,442,000	9,860,000	6,769,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Pork.
38,831,000	36,951,000	45,237,000	40,699,000	45,900,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Sewing Machines.
2,973,000	2,336,000	2,881,000	2,666,000	3,903,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Steel Manufactures of, except
21,834,000	33,248,000	39,237,000	31,560,000	14,794,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Fire-arms.
3,931,000	5,421,000	6,691,000	6,256,000	2,864,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Sugar, Refined.
123,784,000	141,654,000	127,554,000	147,996,000	127,990,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
14,104,000	12,580,000	12,172,000	16,380,000	14,059,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured,
342,668,000	326,659,000	374,979,000	378,142,000	250,368,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Leaf.
30,014,000	22,857,000	27,920,000	35,226,000	28,976,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Manufactured.
71,889,000	84,402,000	95,950,000	107,928,000	80,447,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wood: Lumber, Shingles
4,914,000	4,808,000	5,930,000	8,272,000	7,201,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Timber, Shooks, Staves
1,661,715	1,649,000	1,650,000	1,982,000	2,647,000	" { Headings and Hoops.
1,387,000	1,431,000	1,355,000	1,625,000	1,911,000	" { Household Furniture and
44,040,000	72,309,000	30,125,000	22,228,000	13,761,000	" { other Manufactures of.
4,508,000	6,164,000	2,717,000	2,050,000	1,336,000	<i>Pounds</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
85,506,000	99,964,000	110,768,000	96,403,000	50,474,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
6,695,000	6,935,000	7,689,000	6,800,000	4,016,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
283,973,000	322,280,000	215,910,000	227,026,000	223,666,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
24,803,000	25,157,000	16,379,000	18,737,000	19,068,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
3,681,000	3,058,000	2,063,000	2,142,000	2,363,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
16,776,000	15,625,000	16,237,000	18,600,000	24,012,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
635,750,000	699,539,000	{ 823,946,000 171,655,000	888,926,000 184,151,000	733,240,000 152,758,000	<i>Dollars</i> }

## No. 16—continued.

## CHINA.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
Coal	-	<i>Tons</i>	115,113	116,291	143,279	127,565	168,251	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	905,000	677,000	969,000	729,422	1,066,000	
Cotton, Raw	-	<i>Piculs</i>	202,207	11,825	169,676	236,917	154,892	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	2,147,000	99,000	1,494,000	2,251,000	1,463,000	
Total Cotton Manufactures		<i>H. Taels</i>	21,536,000	18,270,000	20,061,000	20,216,000	18,800,000	
Cotton, Grey shirtings	-	<i>Pieces</i>	3,756,606	5,399,603	4,384,848	5,196,033	4,491,523	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	7,536,000	9,021,000	7,697,000	7,505,000	6,137,000	
" Shirtings, other	-	<i>Pieces</i>	654,103	895,839	1,076,292	941,625	1,007,694	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	1,484,000	1,833,000	2,227,000	1,827,000	1,865,000	
" Yarn	-	<i>Piculs</i>	67,832	68,819	91,402	112,908	116,162	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	3,487,000	1,969,000	2,747,000	2,839,000	2,811,000	
" Other	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	9,029,000	5,447,000	7,990,000	8,045,000	7,657,000	
Ginseng	-	<i>Piculs</i>	2,099	2,733	2,941	3,690	2,990	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	872,000	625,000	858,000	980,000	1,004,000	
Metals, total of		<i>H. Taels</i>	3,404,000	3,564,000	4,226,000	3,693,000	4,348,000	
" Copper and Manu- factures of.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	13,344	11,188	12,543	13,238	21,079	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	253,000	191,000	213,000	223,814	366,000	
" Iron and Manu- factures of.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	205,718	246,757	442,195	325,036	462,585	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	659,000	696,000	983,000	749,000	906,000	
" Lead and Quick- silver.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	91,921	156,702	177,282	191,193	212,394	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	619,000	1,023,000	1,471,000	1,292,000	1,414,000	
" Tin and Tin Plates	-	<i>Piculs</i>	65,399	7,610	78,769	72,381	103,466	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	1,491,000	1,489,000	1,213,000	1,044,405	1,491,571	
Total of Opium-	-	<i>Piculs</i>	65,302	69,844	62,946	69,851	70,479	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	29,027,000	28,565,000	25,354,000	28,019,600	30,237,000	
Opium, Malwa	-	<i>Piculs</i>	40,700	43,706	38,695	43,909	41,705	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	19,205,000	18,796,000	16,053,000	18,023,009	19,111,000	
" Patna	-	<i>Piculs</i>	14,909	17,421	15,419	16,020	15,237	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	5,901,000	6,478,000	6,027,000	6,204,000	6,140,000	
" Benares	-	<i>Piculs</i>	9,135	7,916	7,520	8,618	10,522	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	3,613,000	2,982,000	2,808,000	3,212,000	4,683,000	
" Other	-	<i>Piculs</i>	558	799	1,312	1,804	2,415	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	218,000	309,000	461,000	517,000	893,000	
Seaweed and Agar-agar	-	<i>Piculs</i>	305,679	327,843	267,335	296,824	252,093	
		<i>H. Taels</i>	640,000	575,000	571,000	609,000	522,588	
Wool, Manufactures of		"	5,946,000	4,516,000	4,561,000	4,250,000	4,831,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			{ <i>Haikwan Taels</i> }	66,637,000	61,361,000	67,808,000	70,270,000	73,234,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE IN NATIVE

No. 16—continued.

CHINA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
203,746	175,763	214,421	252,726	253,099	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
1,141,000	803,000	968,337	1,309,000	1,220,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
106,026	175,534	87,486	137,868	178,478	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
970,000	1,554,000	903,822	1,487,000	1,917,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
16,029,000	22,600,000	23,382,000	26,016,000	22,707,000	<i>H. Tael</i> Total Cotton Manufactures
2,787,639	5,602,552	4,653,736	5,830,371	5,270,875	<i>Pieces</i> } Cotton, Grey shirtings.
3,816,000	8,141,000	6,441,000	7,854,000	7,014,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
994,155	1,462,168	1,637,139	2,265,724	1,776,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other.
1,863,000	2,624,000	2,876,000	3,769,000	3,082,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
108,360	137,888	151,518	172,482	184,939	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn.
2,521,000	3,191,000	3,648,112	4,228,000	4,505,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
7,799,000	8,644,000	10,417,000	10,196,000	8,106,600	<i>H. Tael</i> " Other.
3,532	3,585	3,614	3,676	4,731	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
998,000	976,000	451,737	526,000	763,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
4,178,000	4,132,000	4,079,000	4,828,000	4,700,000	<i>H. Tael</i> Metals, total of.
12,297	20,697	16,045	21,143	23,812	<i>Piculs</i> } " Copper and Manu-
203,000	327,000	248,000	329,000	370,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " factures of "
541,160	810,683	855,204	748,553	746,624	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manu-
959,000	1,331,000	1,533,000	1,293,000	1,284,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " factures.
293,957	180,872	160,972	283,004	254,604	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quick-
1,431,000	965,000	813,000	1,234,000	1,699,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " silver.
97,428	69,733	64,159	95,513	72,673	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
1,337,000	1,003,000	1,052,000	1,503,000	1,461,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
72,422	83,048	71,653	79,074	65,709	<i>Piculs</i> } Total of Opium.
32,263,000	36,537,000	32,343,000	37,592,000	26,746,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
37,004	40,139	32,892	36,480	2,335	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, Malwa.
13,301,000	20,777,000	17,369,000	20,324,000	13,000,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
18,588	21,150	16,503	17,996	15,379	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna.
6,949,000	7,895,000	6,569,000	7,348,000	5,958,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
12,373	16,278	17,297	18,067	15,017	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares.
4,406,000	5,615,000	6,355,000	7,161,000	5,499,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
4,457	5,481	4,961	6,530	5,977	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other.
1,607,000	2,220,000	2,050,000	2,760,000	2,200,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
333,863	443,795	430,984	388,103	400,106	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
739,000	958,000	795,000	747,000	1,344,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
4,876,000	4,954,000	5,311,000	5,854,000	4,496,000	" Wool, Manufactures of.
70,504,000	82,227,000	79,203,000	91,911,000	77,715,000	<i>Hakwan Tael</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION IS TO BE OBTAINED.



## CHINA.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Cassia Ligna	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$	51,729 620,576	54,502 543,837	53,047 269,845	38,090 199,958	52,417 309,945
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery.	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		50,246 351,365	74,703 388,435	56,345 390,381	82,445 307,882	81,446 295,421
Clothing, Boots and Shoes	"		207,260	230,119	567,974	462,133	333,166
Mats and Matting	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pieces} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		398,895 382,818	343,579 411,052	520,245 294,742	297,570 213,434	378,706 346,811
Paper of all Kinds (includ- ing Books).	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		25,316 255,164	36,467 321,791	39,787 429,747	40,636 447,150	48,480 489,732
Silk, and Manufactures of	"		31,433,000	25,713,000	24,894,000	35,816,000	22,755,000
" Raw and thrown	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		54,002 27,777,886	68,350 21,673,967	74,183 19,489,225	76,291 30,542,016	56,236 17,257,883
" Refuse - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		8,745 460,115	8,749 480,492	8,583 346,991	10,331 493,736	8,586 303,076
" Coarse and Wild	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		7,289 511,015	6,399 403,299	5,731 3,094	3,095 366,183	3,029 365,190
" Cocoons -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		2,707 250,873	1,685 235,587	618,053 241,015	3,193 251,965	2,355 203,223
" Piece Goods -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		5,149 2,203,342	5,777 2,644,887	6,467 4,022,538	5,888 3,986,038	6,460 4,432,121
" Manufactures, other	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		648 229,696	614 228,803	530 176,270	470 172,400	512 188,175
Straw Braid - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		11,891 189,765	16,615 248,899	19,341 422,177	20,894 417,457	25,930 619,135
Sugar - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		593,787 1,819,211	568,762 1,431,784	593,009 1,609,179	1,263,444 2,316,401	1,275,656 3,725,316
Tea, Total of - -	"		39,299,000	41,486,000	36,593,000	36,648,000	33,332,000
" Black - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		1,274,232 32,501,528	1,444,249 35,012,086	1,438,611 29,739,793	1,415,348 30,159,983	1,552,173 27,147,234
" Green - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		235,413 5,749,422	212,833 5,263,351	210,281 5,965,480	189,714 4,641,691	197,521 4,338,175
" Brick - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		107,330 1,046,939	74,791 892,255	166,900 1,976,448	153,950 1,819,483	147,809 1,759,028
" Dust - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Piculs} \\ \text{H. Taels} \end{array} \right.$		416 1,250	3,504 18,314	2,594 15,791	3,798 26,769	12,157 87,950
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Haikwan} \\ \text{Taels} \end{array} \right.$		69,451,000	66,713,000	63,913,000	80,851,000	67,445,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE IN NATIVE

## No. 16—continued.

CHINA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.  
OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
72,171	99,633	38,784	57,456	58,170	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>Cassia Lignea.</i>
336,217	570,494	225,692	300,303	272,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
91,360	89,913	75,142	78,503	98,243	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>China-ware, Earthenware,</i>
384,862	338,371	379,574	387,006	471,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } <i>and Pottery.</i>
303,316	418,598	327,548	358,301	389,000	" } <i>Clothing, Boots and Shoes.</i>
413,734	482,479	384,680	360,827	498,078	<i>Pieces</i> } <i>Mats and Matting.</i>
316,164	290,021	523,027	358,537	486,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
54,841	44,533	43,580	53,429	57,853	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>Paper of all Kinds (including Books).</i>
628,322	554,065	512,720	597,496	623,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
25,126,000	28,621,000	29,831,000	26,868,000	22,837,000	" } <i>Silk, and Manufactures of.</i>
63,143	75,828	78,100	60,483	60,419	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Raw and thrown.</i>
19,418,757	22,596,481	22,604,465	19,614,716	16,990,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
11,469	13,794	18,861	27,817	28,657	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Refuse.</i>
416,919	616,184	917,393	1,594,346	1,357,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,200	4,716	4,101	5,199	4,089	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Coarse and Wild.</i>
410,942	409,466	385,876	509,441	345,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,204	3,889	4,557	4,551	3,847	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Cocoons.</i>
129,619	250,257	238,222	298,503	207,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,440	6,919	8,390	7,183	6,598	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Piece Goods.</i>
4,507,947	4,498,992	5,421,721	4,612,273	3,396,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
690	684	710	494	2,701	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Manufactures, other.</i>
242,020	249,953	233,767	238,921	542,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
36,116	35,898	48,970	50,502	55,498	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>Straw Braid.</i>
795,088	964,280	1,237,670	1,363,984	1,499,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
585,246	726,834	1,238,194	957,564	1,061,760	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>Sugar.</i>
1,861,756	2,223,882	3,263,889	2,584,000	3,103,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
32,013,000	33,372,000	35,728,000	32,890,000	31,332,000	" } <i>Tea, Total of.</i>
1,517,617	1,523,418	1,661,325	1,638,724	1,611,916	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Black.</i>
27,132,417	27,520,754	29,298,788	26,200,569	25,878,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
172,826	183,233	188,623	238,064	178,839	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Green.</i>
3,422,227	4,308,777	4,196,441	5,106,554	4,091,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
194,277	275,540	232,969	247,498	219,026	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Brick.</i>
1,354,267	1,392,616	2,132,304	1,468,184	1,304,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
14,236	5,269	14,200	15,186	7,367	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>" Dust.</i>
104,273	49,592	100,636	114,961	59,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
67,172,600	72,281,000	77,884,000	71,452,974	67,337,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } <i>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.</i>

VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION IS TO BE OBTAINED.

## No. 17.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Norway and Sweden - -	Sil.Roubles. 4,167,000	Sil.Roubles. 4,422,000	Sil.Roubles. 2,989,000	Sil.Roubles. 3,002,000	Sil.Roubles. 3,191,000
Germany: Prussia -	141,440,000	14,400,000	112,461,000	111,761,000	140,618,000
„ Hanse Towns -	19,453,000	18,081,000	16,199,000	24,012,000	14,438,000
„ Other States. German	1,824,000	38,847,000	38,352,000	44,958,000	66,392,000
Total Empire - - -	162,717,000	171,328,000	167,012,000	180,731,000	221,437,000
Holland - - - -	6,173,000	5,338,000	5,310,000	9,660,000	12,300,000
Belgium - - - -	4,916,000	5,251,000	4,678,000	5,337,000	5,057,000
United Kingdom - -	97,284,000	120,067,000	128,581,000	128,364,000	133,704,000
France - - - -	12,405,000	18,890,000	25,133,000	19,729,000	33,281,000
Italy - - - -	10,456,000	12,773,000	11,257,000	10,984,000	11,100,000
Austria - - - -	16,748,000	23,786,000	19,862,000	20,707,000	25,819,000
Greece - - - -	3,707,000	2,411,000	2,483,000	1,321,000	2,355,000
Turkey - - - -	11,578,000	18,709,000	15,016,000	12,723,000	15,392,000
Roumania - - - -	3,344,000	4,092,000	3,380,000	2,483,000	1,901,000
United States - - -	16,970,000	12,295,000	16,445,000	10,528,000	8,113,000
South America - - -	1,309,000	845,000	687,000	16,183,000	19,919,000
Other Countries - -	4,393,000	13,470,000	12,636,000	16,566,000	18,577,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - -	Sil. Roubles 356,227,000	413,678,000	415,968,000	437,318,000	512,150,000
„ £	56,403,000	65,499,000	65,861,000	69,242,000	81,090,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on page 30 inasmuch as they include merchandise

## RUSSIA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Norway and Sweden - -	Sil.Roubles. 4,963,000	Sil.Roubles. 5,442,000	Sil.Roubles. 6,457,000	Sil.Roubles. 11,921,000	Sil.Roubles. 8,764,000
Denmark - - - -	2,607,000	6,802,000	4,654,000	6,601,000	3,578,000
Germany: Prussia - -	61,829,000	64,855,000	88,727,000	105,692,000	99,531,000
„ Hanse Towns -	3,165,000	3,468,000	6,258,000	11,108,000	2,497,000
„ Other States. German	9,918,000	8,996,000	15,006,000	19,667,000	16,869,000
Total Empire - - -	74,912,000	77,319,000	109,991,000	136,467,000	109,897,000
Holland - - - -	14,824,000	7,487,000	18,465,000	18,827,000	18,408,000
Belgium - - - -	9,542,000	6,907,000	9,174,000	9,802,000	11,592,000
United Kingdom - -	171,778,000	143,306,000	129,176,000	136,462,000	130,759,000
France - - - -	33,978,000	22,331,000	26,528,000	33,056,000	37,559,000
Italy - - - -	8,429,000	8,980,000	7,046,000	8,697,000	6,595,000
Austria - - - -	13,800,000	19,559,000	25,464,000	33,415,000	16,634,000
Greece - - - -	1,857,000	1,235,000	508,000	1,418,000	1,534,000
Turkey - - - -	10,190,000	6,028,000	4,480,000	10,817,000	10,494,000
Roumania - - - -	2,428,000	2,867,000	1,411,000	1,824,000	1,600,000
Other Countries - -	3,391,000	3,289,000	2,503,000	1,905,000	3,188,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - -	Sil. Roubles 352,758,000	311,553,000	345,859,000	411,211,000	369,691,000
„ £	55,853,000	49,329,000	54,761,000	65,168,000	57,095,000



## No. 17.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIA—IMPORTS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Sil. Roubles. 2,791,000	Sil. Roubles. 2,020,000	Sil. Roubles. 3,037,000	Sil. Roubles. 3,520,000	Sil. Roubles. 2,925,000	Sil. Roubles. 6,200,000	Norway and Sweden.
152,935,000	88,012,000	152,830,000	146,479,000	163,608,000	—	Germany: Prussia.
11,077,000	11,979,000	16,636,000	17,366,000	17,081,000	—	„ Hanse Towns.
33,702,000	48,481,000	93,665,000	103,019,000	93,579,000	—	„ Other German States.
197,714,000	148,472,000	263,131,000	266,864,000	274,268,000	219,900,000	Total Empire.
6,863,000	6,367,000	8,251,000	8,573,000	7,519,000	4,700,000	Holland.
5,149,000	4,799,000	5,776,000	7,213,000	7,423,000	27,700,000	Belgium.
104,434,000	92,811,000	161,567,000	146,291,000	150,485,000	108,400,000	United Kingdom.
17,982,000	10,154,000	20,273,000	20,226,000	20,822,000	19,600,000	France.
7,868,000	6,501,000	9,594,000	11,939,000	6,308,000	9,500,000	Italy.
23,641,000	19,956,000	26,895,000	19,936,000	23,063,000	23,100,000	Austria.
1,418,000	972,000	2,569,000	3,161,000	2,219,000	2,600,000	Greece.
22,000,000	4,449,000	8,153,000	14,207,000	19,058,000	22,300,000	Turkey.
3,124,000	1,137,000	790,000	1,882,000	1,786,000	903,000	Roumania.
11,484,000	6,859,000	11,445,000	6,423,000	10,204,000	18,300,000	United States.
563,000	10,082,000	36,798,000	32,615,000	15,973,000	14,709,000	South America.
15,482,000	2,946,000	7,034,000	8,478,000	17,965,000	21,100,000	Other Countries.
420,514,000	317,525,000	565,314,000	551,329,000	560,018,000	499,000,000	Sil. Roubles } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. £ }
66,581,060	50,275,000	89,508,000	87,294,000	88,670,000	79,005,000	

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on page 30 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. RUSSIA—EXPORTS.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Sil. Roubles. 9,035,000	Sil. Roubles. 20,010,000	Sil. Roubles. 14,083,000	Sil. Roubles. 12,198,000	Sil. Roubles. 12,125,000	Sil. Roubles. 13,300,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,477,000	6,648,000	5,743,000	5,206,000	5,766,000	2,400,000	Denmark.
91,629,000	162,854,000	147,037,000	135,794,000	102,548,000	—	Germany: Prussia.
2,407,000	4,418,000	2,026,000	2,517,000	1,939,000	—	„ Hanse Towns.
26,462,000	29,459,000	26,299,000	48,345,000	33,640,000	—	„ Other German States.
120,498,000	196,731,000	175,362,000	186,656,000	138,122,000	148,900,000	Total Empire.
24,812,000	38,746,000	32,337,000	38,744,000	28,205,000	28,400,000	Holland.
11,602,000	13,169,000	15,072,000	26,801,000	18,899,000	23,900,000	Belgium.
132,297,000	148,453,000	191,107,000	184,362,000	148,290,000	155,800,000	United Kingdom.
29,993,000	24,033,000	82,735,000	82,660,000	53,245,000	53,500,000	France.
6,148,000	2,048,000	14,802,000	12,218,000	5,813,000	4,700,000	Italy.
26,605,000	49,820,000	40,289,000	32,865,000	32,547,000	28,100,000	Austria.
1,440,000	509,000	2,623,000	2,150,000	2,211,000	1,900,000	Greece.
7,019,000	3,449,000	15,736,000	12,290,000	13,584,000	9,500,000	Turkey.
1,916,000	3,432,000	4,585,000	9,050,000	9,956,000	8,200,000	Roumania.
2,416,000	1,234,000	2,038,000	1,215,000	7,602,000	2,800,000	Other Countries.
379,258,000	508,282,000	593,545,000	606,413,000	476,365,000	481,491,000	Sil. Roubles } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. £ }
60,049,000	80,478,000	91,453,000	96,050,000	75,424,000	76,221,000	

### NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.					1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia and Finland	-	-	-	-	Kroner. 13,032,000	Kroner. 19,096,000	Kroner. 16,278,000	Kroner. 16,400,000	Kroner. 21,901,000
Sweden	-	-	-	-	11,969,000	13,138,000	13,160,000	14,236,000	13,925,000
Denmark	-	-	-	-	19,228,000	19,599,000	20,876,000	19,135,000	18,006,000
Germany:—									
„ Hamburg	-	-	-	-	26,213,000	29,046,000	29,870,000	31,653,000	34,467,000
„ Bremen	-	-	-	-	4,324,000	3,481,000	3,243,000	2,998,000	2,785,000
„ Other Ports	-	-	-	-	11,352,000	16,950,000	14,098,000	9,997,000	17,083,000
Total Empire	-	-	-	-	41,880,000	49,477,000	47,211,000	44,648,000	54,335,000
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	53,247,000	55,388,000	51,523,000	45,319,000	49,958,000
Holland	-	-	-	-	5,787,000	6,779,000	5,908,000	6,853,000	7,864,000
Belgium	-	-	-	-	3,024,000	3,014,000	2,187,000	2,482,000	2,386,000
France	-	-	-	-	10,145,000	8,860,000	8,661,000	10,560,000	9,352,000
Portugal	-	-	-	-	1,163,000	1,962,000	1,524,000	1,374,000	1,832,000
Brazil	-	-	-	-	4,251,000	2,540,000	3,311,000	1,402,000	2,762,000
North America*	-	-	-	-	724,000	2,031,000	2,430,000	2,108,000	3,925,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	{	Kroner	167,191,000	185,777,000	176,913,000	167,398,600	189,772,000		
	{	£	9,288,000	10,321,000	9,828,000	9,299,000	10,543,000		

\* Including British North America.

### NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia and Finland - - - -	Kroner. 4,366,000	Kroner. 5,165,000	Kroner. 5,716,000	Kroner. 4,785,000	Kroner. 2,326,000
Sweden - - - - -	12,467,000	14,573,000	12,743,000	14,006,000	12,026,000
Denmark - - - - -	5,979,000	7,841,000	5,882,000	5,885,000	5,045,000
Germany:—					
"  Hamburg - - - -	7,389,000	7,531,000	7,455,000	8,363,000	8,954,000
"  Bremen - - - - -	822,000	742,000	354,000	384,000	242,000
"  Other Ports - - -	12,253,000	11,135,000	10,173,000	10,059,000	8,993,000
Total Empire - - - -	20,464,000	19,408,000	17,982,000	18,806,000	18,189,000
United Kingdom - - - -	39,572,000	37,880,000	29,177,000	36,396,000	34,261,000
Holland - - - - -	8,733,000	7,314,000	6,231,000	6,777,000	6,511,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,721,000	3,227,000	2,387,000	2,752,000	2,646,000
France - - - - -	12,364,000	10,723,000	7,741,000	10,473,000	9,341,000
Spain - - - - -	7,581,000	8,903,000	8,816,000	10,482,000	9,828,000
Italy and Austria - - - -	2,618,000	2,963,000	3,533,000	3,407,000	4,290,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND { OTHER COUNTRIES - - - {	Kroner 120,950,000	121,197,000	103,493,000	118,137,000	109,114,000
	£ 6,608,000	6,733,000	5,739,000	6,563,000	6,662,000

No. 17—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 14,813,000	Kroner. 16,210,000	Kroner. 15,408,000	Kroner. 9,979,000	Kroner. 12,990,000	Russia and Finland.
12,411,000	11,581,000	13,070,000	15,231,000	19,037,000	Sweden.
14,949,000	13,832,000	18,454,000	20,251,000	15,198,000	Denmark.
26,287,000	22,757,000	27,795,000	29,701,000	28,526,000	Germany:—
1,961,000	2,031,000	2,651,000	2,976,000	2,536,000	„ Hamburg.
14,250,000	10,343,000	8,249,000	12,548,000	19,177,000	„ Bremen.
					„ Other Ports.
42,498,000	35,131,000	38,695,000	45,225,000	50,239,000	Total Empire.
35,529,000	37,320,000	41,803,000	42,376,000	43,132,000	United Kingdom.
6,284,000	5,263,000	5,874,000	6,624,000	5,597,000	Holland.
2,069,000	2,589,000	2,846,000	3,219,000	2,480,000	Belgium.
4,748,000	3,885,000	6,231,000	9,740,000	5,416,000	France.
670,000	1,324,000	1,470,000	1,675,000	866,000	Portugal.
624,000	670,000	590,000	314,000	176,000	Brazil.
4,032,000	2,306,000	1,876,000	2,973,000	2,570,000	North America.*
140,348,000	132,226,000	150,871,000	164,997,000	160,475,000	Kroner } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER COUNTRIES.
7,797,000	7,346,000	8,382,000	9,166,000	8,915,000	

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 3,548,000	Kroner. 3,300,000	Kroner. 3,045,000	Kroner. 6,197,000	Kroner. 4,370,000	Russia and Finland.
8,893,000	8,898,000	13,652,000	13,823,000	14,938,000	Sweden.
4,238,000	5,009,000	5,858,000	6,557,000	7,145,000	Denmark.
8,832,000	9,007,000	8,861,000	8,963,000	9,291,000	Germany:—
280,000	199,000	265,000	411,000	396,000	„ Hamburg.
7,047,000	7,829,000	4,880,000	7,086,000	6,350,000	„ Bremen.
					„ Other Ports.
16,159,000	17,035,000	14,006,000	16,460,000	16,037,000	Total Empire.
28,461,000	25,435,000	39,280,000	40,886,000	38,482,000	United Kingdom.
4,692,000	5,551,000	6,019,000	7,300,000	6,564,000	Holland.
1,865,000	2,029,000	2,890,000	2,381,000	3,541,000	Belgium.
6,553,000	6,167,000	8,511,000	8,302,000	10,184,000	France.
10,066,000	9,542,000	9,455,000	12,391,000	13,032,000	Spain.
2,345,000	3,211,000	3,033,000	3,298,000	4,463,000	Italy and Austria.
91,630,000	89,222,000	108,739,000	120,934,000	122,956,000	Kroner } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER COUNTRIES.
5,091,000	4,957,000	5,041,000	6,719,000	6,831,000	



No. 17—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - - -	13,313,000	18,990,000	38,032,000	18,222,000
Norway - - - - -	11,878,000	13,549,000	15,042,000	15,026,000
Denmark - - - - -	31,098,000	37,240,000	53,630,000	48,882,000
Germany - - - - -	54,586,000	62,037,000	62,712,000	55,205,000
Holland - - - - -	6,842,000	9,929,000	11,336,000	9,179,000
Belgium - - - - -	5,169,000.	5,905,000	6,494,000	8,112,000
United Kingdom - - - -	77,098,000	95,015,000	90,861,000	91,938,000
France - - - - -	5,924,000	9,367,000	10,738,000	10,129,000
Spain - - - - -	1,279,000	1,694,000	1,866,030	1,234,000
Italy - - - - -	1,334,000	1,187,000	1,187,000	1,170,000
United States - - - - -	2,855,000	7,960,000	8,290,000	2,482,000
Other Countries - - - -	4,990,000	8,547,000	6,622,000	6,487,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - {	Kronor			
	216,366,000	271,440,000	306,810,000	268,066,000
	£ 12 022,000	15,080,000	17,046,000	14,892,000

## SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - - -	6,019,000	7,111,000	6,806,000	5,639,000
Norway - - - - -	6,536,000	7,424,000	7,464,000	7,093,000
Denmark - - - - -	19,027,000	21,874,000	31,717,000	24,658,000
Germany - - - - -	15,392,000	18,249,000	14,295,000	12,037,000
Holland - - - - -	6,103,000	5,256,000	5,238,000	4,914,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,331,000	7,363,000	8,529,000	9,589,000
United Kingdom - - - -	105,324,000	120,915,000	126,788,000	109,250,000
France - - - - -	17,863,000	19,189,000	19,806,000	24,687,000
Spain - - - - -	2,946,000	1,565,000	2,452,000	1,666,000
Italy - - - - -	499,000	590,000	29,000	361,000
United States - - - - -	8,619,000	6,956,000	2,076,000	1,998,000
Other Countries - - - -	4,183,000	5,417,000	6,382,000	4,669,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - {	Kronor			
	199,815,000	221,904,000	233,332,000	203,352,000
	£ 11,101,000	12,327,000	12,962,000	11,475,000

## No. 17—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
22,700,000	38,561,000	26,390,000	23,158,000	26,232,000	25,250,000	Russia and Finland.
16,745,000	14,902,000	11,536,000	11,106,000	16,774,000	17,001,000	Norway.
50,909,000	49,424,000	41,725,000	48,190,000	55,848,000	51,566,000	Denmark.
57,865,000	67,349,000	56,752,000	51,643,000	61,764,000	76,788,000	Germany.
10,936,000	12,099,000	10,665,000	9,161,000	8,384,000	7,655,000	Holland.
9,124,000	9,359,000	6,715,000	6,438,000	8,705,000	8,545,000	Belgium.
98,300,000	87,281,000	63,637,000	59,153,000	77,743,000	73,763,000	United Kingdom.
11,601,000	9,287,000	8,014,000	5,469,000	6,467,000	7,783,000	France.
1,148,000	1,229,000	1,444,000	986,000	1,396,000	2,105,000	Spain.
1,261,000	1,116,000	1,028,000	752,000	1,036,000	914,000	Italy.
5,776,000	6,911,000	7,629,000	6,177,000	11,770,000	9,820,000	United States.
5,500,000	5,902,000	3,978,000	4,209,000	6,306,000	5,595,000	Other Countries.
290,365,000	303,420,000	239,513,000	226,442,000	282,788,000	288,060,000	Kronor } TOTAL OF PRIN- £ } CIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
16,131,000	16,857,000	13,306,000	12,580,000	15,710,000	16,003,000	

## SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
4,676,000	4,445,000	4,816,000	4,348,000	7,101,000	6,472,000	Russia and Finland.
6,977,000	6,687,900	7,095,000	6,432,000	7,955,000	8,156,000	Norway.
23,590,000	22,244,000	20,977,000	20,575,000	23,931,000	21,996,000	Denmark.
16,403,000	13,608,000	11,562,000	13,386,000	17,096,000	20,599,000	Germany.
11,665,000	10,592,000	5,078,000	5,734,000	6,139,000	10,399,000	Holland.
9,619,000	8,083,000	8,825,000	9,669,000	12,258,000	8,971,000	Belgium.
120,258,000	116,613,000	93,087,000	91,659,000	123,801,000	107,458,000	United Kingdom.
25,335,000	24,943,000	26,002,000	27,829,000	28,699,000	28,404,000	France.
2,480,000	2,216,000	2,062,000	1,543,000	1,504,000	3,184,000	Spain.
323,000	318,000	213,000	271,000	147,000	468,000	Italy.
811,000	705,000	471,000	1,121,000	2,869,000	355,000	United States.
4,102,000	5,459,000	4,132,000	3,597,000	5,143,000	6,734,000	Other Countries.
226,239,000	215,913,000	184,320,000	186,164,000	236,643,000	223,196,000	Kronor } TOTAL OF PRIN- £ } CIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
12,568,000	11,995,000	10,240,000	10,342,000	13,146,000	12,400,000	

No. 17—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia - - - - -	Kronor. 9,882,000	Kronor. 7,149,000	Kronor. 9,512,000	Kronor. 11,469,000
Norway - - - - -	9,751,000	7,555,000	6,172,000	5,439,000
Sweden - - - - -	26,260,000	25,891,000	26,889,000	24,395,000
Germany:—				
„ Hamburg - - - - -	16,266,000	18,479,000	19,302,000	16,902,000
„ Lubeck - - - - -	17,088,000	14,722,000	13,700,000	12,028,000
„ Slesvig-Holstein - - - - -	29,998,000	31,789,000	36,301,000	30,647,000
„ Other parts - - - - -	19,887,000	18,827,000	18,764,000	25,311,000
Total Empire - - - - -	83,189,000	83,817,000	88,067,000	84,888,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	58,072,000	63,588,000	59,072,000	53,559,000
Holland - - - - -	6,941,000	7,313,000	7,719,000	5,240,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,824,000	3,532,000	3,094,000	4,707,000
France - - - - -	4,448,000	4,826,000	4,356,000	3,351,000
Iceland - - - - -	2,855,000	2,064,000	2,771,000	3,605,000
United States - - - - -	4,479,000	2,107,000	3,854,000	8,055,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,948,000	3,627,000	2,060,000	5,494,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND } Kronor	233,200,000	227,700,000	228,902,000	225,380,000
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - } £	12,955,000	12,650,000	12,716,000	12,521,000

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia - - - - -	Kronor. 872,000	Kronor. 1,270,000	Kronor. 1,155,000	Kronor. 918,000
Norway - - - - -	14,795,000	17,764,000	16,169,000	11,961,000
Sweden - - - - -	24,282,000	22,848,000	26,078,000	26,150,000
Germany:—				
„ Hamburg - - - - -	609,000	632,000	1,044,000	1,021,000
„ Lubeck - - - - -	2,790,000	2,910,000	3,784,000	1,759,000
„ Slesvig-Holstein - - - - -	50,947,000	41,505,000	44,667,000	46,955,000
„ Other parts - - - - -	5,122,000	4,443,000	3,326,000	3,545,000
Total Empire - - - - -	59,468,000	49,500,000	52,821,000	53,280,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	71,086,000	72,621,000	76,083,000	63,688,000
Holland - - - - -	1,302,000	046,000	1,031,000	574,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,157,000	1,213,000	1,078,000	397,000
France - - - - -	125,000	45,000	176,000	1,108,000
Iceland - - - - -	2,066,000	2,287,000	3,009,000	2,789,000
United States - - - - -	381,000	133,000	15,000	16,000
Brazil - - - - -	57,000	16,000	—	1,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND } Kronor	179,900,000	172,100,000	180,667,000	164,288,000
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - } £	9,994,000	9,561,000	10,037,000	9,127,000



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 7,223,000	Kronor. 10,632,000	Kronor. 10,293,000	Kronor. 7,026,000	Russia.
5,202,000	5,231,000	6,114,000	6,444,000	Norway.
20,332,000	18,566,000	27,762,000	24,848,000	Sweden.
				Germany:—
14,112,000	15,458,000	17,077,000	17,402,000	„ Hamburg.
11,377,000	13,424,000	15,003,000	15,280,000	„ Lubeck.
27,497,000	24,699,000	24,911,000	26,548,000	„ Slesvig-Holstein.
22,675,000	19,179,000	23,437,000	31,911,000	„ Other parts.
				Total Empire.
75,661,000	72,760,000	80,428,000	91,141,000	United Kingdom.
41,316,000	47,133,000	53,061,000	58,970,000	Holland.
6,178,000	5,683,000	6,164,000	7,056,000	Belgium.
3,369,000	3,096,000	2,824,000	4,127,000	France.
3,172,000	3,135,000	4,270,000	4,965,000	Iceland.
3,465,000	4,165,000	3,112,000	3,550,000	United States.
8,143,000	10,830,000	17,867,000	18,943,000	Brazil.
10,000	269,000	368,000	114,000	
190,400,000	199,000,000	227,400,000	245,200,000	Kronor
10,576,000	11,055,000	12,633,000	13,622,000	£ } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 758,000	Kronor. 690,000	Kronor. 1,071,000	Kronor. 1,362,000	Russia.
10,584,000	8,835,000	15,770,000	17,579,000	Norway.
21,096,000	20,048,000	26,718,000	27,963,000	Sweden.
				Germany:—
428,000	676,000	2,179,000	3,195,000	„ Hamburg.
1,558,000	2,132,000	3,334,000	2,414,000	„ Lubeck.
43,596,000	47,887,000	56,290,000	51,985,000	„ Slesvig-Holstein.
2,493,000	3,332,000	4,725,000	4,240,000	„ Other parts.
				Total Empire.
48,075,000	54,027,000	66,528,000	61,834,000	United Kingdom.
63,131,000	63,585,000	75,994,000	63,760,000	Holland.
1,200,000	950,000	1,575,000	1,202,000	Belgium.
839,000	1,322,000	341,000	550,000	France.
1,817,000	2,237,000	993,000	706,000	Iceland.
2,863,000	2,868,000	3,194,000	3,206,000	United States.
17,000	696,000	1,244,000	1,619,000	Brazil.
1,000	14,000	6,000	26,000	
153,200,000	158,100,000	196,000,000	183,500,000	Kronor
8,511,000	8,683,000	10,922,000	10,194,000	£ } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - -	Gulden. 23,000,000	Gulden. 27,000,000	Gulden. 39,000,000	Gulden. 37,000,000	Gulden. 43,000,000
Norway - - -	5,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000
Sweden - - -	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	4,000,000
Denmark - - -	1,000,000	419,000	636,000	715,000	1,000,000
Prussia - - -	113,000,000	131,000,000	137,000,000	155,000,000	151,000,000
Bremen - - -	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Hamburg - - -	5,000,000	4,000,000	5,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000
United Kingdom -	220,000,000	247,000,000	228,000,000	212,000,000	225,000,000
Belgium - - -	96,000,000	91,000,000	87,000,000	105,000,000	102,000,000
France - - -	14,000,000	12,000,000	12,000,000	17,000,000	17,000,000
Portugal - - -	2,000,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Italy - - -	4,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Austria - - -	750,000	324,000	61,000	140,000	227,000
British India - -	19,000,000	22,000,000	19,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000
United States - -	22,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	21,000,000	30,000,000
Java and Madura -	67,000,000	82,000,000	77,000,000	77,000,000	73,000,000
China - - -	1,000,000	255,000	2,000,000	499,000	543,000
Peru and Bolivia -	8,000,000	5,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { Gulden	617,827,000	682,084,000	671,538,000	718,846,000	713,441,000
{ £	51,485,000	56,840,000	55,961,000	59,903,000	58,553,000

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - -	Gulden. 6,000,000	Gulden. 3,000,000	Gulden. 8,000,000	Gulden. 21,000,000	Gulden. 15,000,000
Norway - - -	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
Sweden - - -	708,000	2,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000
Denmark - - -	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000
Prussia - - -	201,000,000	230,000,000	222,000,000	227,000,000	220,000,000
Hamburg - - -	18,000,000	8,000,000	10,000,000	11,000,000	9,000,000
United Kingdom -	109,000,000	115,000,000	117,000,000	125,000,000	124,000,000
Belgium - - -	73,000,000	76,000,000	77,000,000	80,000,000	85,000,000
France - - -	6,000,000	7,000,000	6,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000
Portugal - - -	821,000	903,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Italy - - -	14,000,000	9,000,000	10,000,000	5,000,000	7,487,000
Austria - - -	475,000	182,000	178,000	200	11,000
United States - -	5,000,000	4,000,000	5,000,000	4,000,000	4,845,000
Java and Madura -	35,000,000	45,000,000	37,000,000	41,000,000	42,368,000
China - - -	388,000	77,000	—	—	—
Argentine Republic -	4,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	1,000,000	559,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { Gulden	484,080,000	514,636,000	508,223,000	538,971,000	533,084,000
{ £	40,415,000	42,886,000	42,351,000	44,914,000	44,423,000

Note.—Colonial Produce is included in Holland

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden. 56,575,000	Gulden. 62,901,000	Gulden. 82,901,000	Gulden. 45,612,000	Gulden. 46,635,000	Gulden. 76,492,000	Russia.
7,392,000	4,961,000	5,476,000	4,516,000	4,756,000	4,074,000	Norway.
4,603,000	4,286,000	4,340,000	3,176,000	4,305,000	4,579,000	Sweden.
474,000	333,000	488,000	458,000	705,000	415,000	Denmark.
186,103,000	193,065,000	207,518,000	233,606,000	267,770,000	290,712,000	Prussia.
1,948,000	1,853,000	1,745,000	1,114,000	1,270,000	2,341,000	Bremen.
5,889,000	8,365,000	11,560,000	11,361,000	19,672,000	19,119,000	Hamburg.
205,779,000	216,541,000	221,003,000	212,295,000	244,325,000	276,065,000	United Kingdom.
106,611,000	116,514,000	111,857,000	104,327,000	111,087,000	123,651,000	Belgium.
16,028,000	15,828,000	16,950,000	15,105,000	20,104,000	19,638,000	France.
1,502,000	975,000	1,178,000	1,289,000	841,000	917,000	Portugal.
2,357,000	2,903,000	2,301,000	2,351,000	2,002,000	2,280,000	Italy.
157,000	70,000	2,046,000	806,000	127,000	42,000	Austria.
14,749,000	22,994,000	29,889,000	24,689,000	34,347,000	21,620,000	British India.
39,089,000	51,995,000	54,279,000	81,311,000	60,753,000	42,784,000	United States.
74,169,000	68,904,000	55,994,000	56,139,000	53,022,000	53,103,000	Java and Madura.
87,000	36,000	36,000	11,000	3,000	1,000	China.
6,322,000	10,204,000	7,734,000	3,895,000	6,803,000	12,326,000	Peru and Bolivia.
750,934,000	809,774,000	848,653,000	839,724,000	919,671,000	992,108,000	Gulden } TOTAL OF
62,577,000	67,515,000	70,721,000	69,977,000	76,639,000	82,676,000	£ } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden. 7,526,000	Gulden. 9,837,000	Gulden. 7,562,000	Gulden. 9,210,000	Gulden. 7,299,000	Gulden. 9,327,000	Russia.
4,075,000	3,010,000	2,137,000	2,957,000	3,949,000	3,112,000	Norway.
3,476,000	2,591,000	2,590,000	3,716,000	3,097,000	3,143,000	Sweden.
2,347,000	3,274,000	1,955,000	3,406,000	5,533,000	4,236,000	Denmark.
216,672,000	231,552,000	259,344,000	251,734,000	291,114,000	332,409,000	Prussia.
11,857,000	11,894,000	9,702,000	13,412,000	11,598,000	12,149,000	Hamburg.
131,512,000	131,044,000	129,051,000	146,612,000	159,810,000	155,683,000	United Kingdom.
90,292,000	90,479,000	94,252,000	100,693,000	109,399,000	117,455,000	Belgium.
7,014,000	7,192,000	10,349,000	10,495,000	9,839,000	7,437,000	France.
797,000	1,220,000	1,997,000	2,635,000	875,000	658,000	Portugal.
7,858,000	6,835,000	4,110,000	10,592,000	11,098,000	14,098,000	Italy.
25,000	11,000	4,000	12,000	—	—	Austria.
3,976,000	3,460,000	9,129,000	15,685,000	16,360,000	38,319,000	United States.
47,720,000	52,711,000	41,485,000	46,842,000	42,092,000	39,457,000	Java and Madura.
—	36,000	251,000	29,000	—	—	China.
570,000	265,000	141,000	151,000	1,058,000	743,000	Argentine Republic.
541,387,000	563,896,000	581,660,000	629,738,000	690,385,000	752,787,000	Gulden } TOTAL OF
47,248,000	44,879,000	48,471,000	52,478,000	57,532,000	62,732,000	£ } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

under the head of Domestic Produce.



## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM--IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia - - -	Francs. 62,976,000	Francs. 72,541,000	Francs. 92,155,000	Francs. 81,129,000	Francs. 114,757,000	Francs. 82,000,000
Sweden and Norway	23,418,000	24,410,000	25,889,000	27,545,000	29,305,000	26,401,000
Denmark - - -	7,924,000	6,419,000	5,197,000	3,100,000	2,793,000	1,436,000
Germany:						
„ Hanse Towns -	10,129,000	13,661,000	8,149,000	9,026,000	11,453,000	17,323,000
„ Other parts -	158,425,000	157,869,000	158,703,000	162,571,000	184,310,000	197,444,000
Holland - - -	164,724,000	179,038,000	171,193,000	169,536,000	185,016,000	196,789,000
United Kingdom -	230,340,000	263,253,000	204,149,000	249,273,000	248,898,000	212,572,000
France - - -	315,552,000	335,639,000	326,098,000	356,337,000	352,543,000	354,042,000
Spain - - -	14,500,000	22,188,000	12,594,000	11,329,000	11,988,000	23,633,000
Italy - - -	5,261,000	5,868,000	7,588,000	9,171,000	11,644,000	11,435,000
Switzerland - -	1,588,000	1,551,000	2,208,000	1,790,000	1,729,000	1,379,000
Asia* - - -	18,001,000	12,261,000	5,656,000	10,150,000	19,500,000	17,081,000
United States -	80,992,000	135,882,000	123,344,000	70,669,000	110,904,000	122,346,000
Brazil - - -	24,069,000	21,096,000	14,687,000	20,508,000	12,918,000	17,236,000
Uruguay - - -	35,080,000	39,827,000	32,953,000	26,667,000	24,161,000	15,948,000
Argentine Republic -	77,116,000	71,369,000	50,254,000	47,740,000	57,516,000	63,500,000
Chili and Peru - -	17,873,000	19,294,000	16,774,000	18,883,000	25,947,000	25,445,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - -	Fr. 1,277,933,000 £ 51,117,000	1,422,725,000 56,909,000	1,292,463,000 51,699,000	1,307,109,000 52,284,000	1,448,552,000 57,942,000	1,426,193,000 57,048,000

\* British India, China, Japan,

## BELGIUM--EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia - - -	Francs. 11,776,000	Francs. 12,558,000	Francs. 14,515,000	Francs. 18,420,000	Francs. 19,272,000	Francs. 25,228,000
Sweden and Norway	6,563,000	8,445,000	8,531,000	8,813,000	10,367,000	9,441,000
Denmark - - -	1,925,000	1,913,000	2,749,000	3,998,000	3,952,000	4,051,000
Germany:						
„ Hanse Towns -	17,012,000	17,251,000	14,267,000	15,047,000	16,853,000	22,102,000
„ Other parts -	223,265,000	248,813,000	228,853,000	229,225,000	227,969,000	200,665,000
Holland - - -	120,906,000	131,916,000	156,658,000	150,155,000	165,341,000	165,650,000
United Kingdom -	237,597,000	241,950,000	222,337,000	208,642,000	191,662,000	227,714,000
France - - -	320,605,000	380,062,000	313,402,000	344,017,000	314,137,000	295,972,000
Spain - - -	8,085,000	11,001,000	8,684,000	9,353,000	18,487,000	15,092,000
Italy - - -	12,004,000	12,965,000	22,398,000	17,302,000	11,566,000	23,239,000
Switzerland - -	18,834,000	17,296,000	21,917,000	6,543,000	30,337,000	17,364,000
Asia* - - -	1,000	1,000	393,000	1,491,000	1,497,000	2,948,000
United States -	14,403,000	16,291,000	18,616,000	16,554,000	11,433,000	10,705,000
Brazil - - -	8,835,000	7,609,000	10,151,000	8,575,000	7,829,000	13,296,000
Argentine Republic -	7,885,000	7,371,000	4,840,000	4,321,000	4,132,000	7,534,000
Chili and Peru - -	9,126,000	7,084,000	5,891,000	5,891,000	6,922,000	10,078,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - -	Fr. 1,051,133,000 £ 42,015,000	1,158,576,000 46,343,000	1,114,640,000 44,586,000	1,101,764,000 44,071,000	1,063,770,000 42,551,000	1,081,910,000 43,276,000

\* British India, China, Japan,

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

(only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 129,685,000	Francs. 145,317,000	Francs. 126,658,000	Francs. 118,206,000	Francs. 138,677,000	Russia.
28,836,000	33,231,000	35,328,000	32,578,000	35,037,000	Sweden and Norway.
2,241,000	1,855,000	1,296,000	1,879,000	768,000	Denmark.
14,506,000	15,443,000	21,285,000	17,572,000	14,400,000	Germany:
222,108,000	204,772,000	223,758,000	211,462,000	228,493,000	„ Hanse Towns.
186,937,000	201,707,000	236,518,000	245,372,000	238,113,000	„ Other parts.
194,252,000	199,783,000	255,123,000	240,291,000	198,219,000	Holland.
323,161,000	309,104,000	334,823,000	335,644,000	317,592,000	United Kingdom.
22,739,000	18,407,000	24,166,000	18,589,000	21,372,000	France.
6,247,000	8,575,000	7,105,000	9,477,000	11,949,000	Spain.
999,000	1,090,000	1,495,000	1,588,000	2,479,000	Italy.
10,747,000	15,311,000	18,097,000	50,108,000	71,636,000	Switzerland.
175,867,000	229,677,000	270,805,000	223,026,000	185,343,000	Asia.*
20,969,000	18,329,000	18,996,000	20,099,000	18,570,000	United States.
15,872,000	18,448,000	22,521,000	21,018,000	23,107,000	Brazil.
53,989,000	39,838,000	39,454,000	32,733,000	45,666,000	Uruguay.
35,930,000	30,592,000	8,404,000	7,263,000	13,311,000	Argentine Republic.
1,472,764,000	1,525,506,000	1,680,892,000	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	Chili and Peru.
58,910,000	61,020,000	67,236,000	65,195,000	64,302,000	Frs. { TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES. £ }

Persia, and the Straits Settlements.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

(only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 22,935,000	Francs. 16,967,000	Francs. 13,220,000	Francs. 10,780,000	Francs. 9,782,000	Russia.
6,775,000	6,664,000	8,085,000	8,255,000	8,636,000	Sweden and Norway.
2,203,000	2,653,000	2,829,000	4,545,000	3,966,000	Denmark.
20,404,000	17,848,000	15,263,000	16,966,000	14,647,000	Germany:
200,026,000	230,434,000	218,643,000	233,765,000	212,221,000	„ Hanse Towns.
146,147,000	156,120,000	151,171,000	160,331,000	162,692,000	„ Other parts.
249,598,000	230,336,000	246,838,000	254,379,000	261,908,000	Holland.
329,355,000	372,118,000	399,245,000	414,817,000	441,368,000	United Kingdom.
18,804,000	19,558,000	20,027,000	28,177,000	30,666,000	France.
13,109,000	28,792,000	15,312,000	28,750,000	26,837,000	Spain.
19,152,000	22,716,000	30,387,000	24,435,000	24,877,000	Italy.
3,926,000	7,703,000	10,171,000	6,381,000	10,888,000	Switzerland.
9,307,000	19,614,000	36,244,000	42,633,000	44,677,000	Asia.*
23,610,000	20,707,000	13,321,000	20,677,000	14,172,000	United States.
6,839,000	6,884,000	5,393,000	10,830,000	12,265,000	Brazil.
11,870,000	4,092,000	4,014,000	7,870,000	6,659,000	Argentine Republic.
1,112,352,000	1,190,391,000	1,216,741,000	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	Chili and Peru.
44,494,000	47,616,000	48,670,000	52,107,000	53,637,000	Frs. { TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES. £ }

Persia, and the Straits Settlements.



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	120,000,000	137,000,000	183,000,000	196,000,000	176,000,000
Norway - - -	23,000,000	33,000,000	31,000,000	22,000,000	32,000,000
Sweden - - -	22,000,000	40,000,000	38,000,000	46,000,000	58,000,000
Germany - - -	358,000,000	311,000,000	315,000,000	349,000,000	389,000,000
Holland - - -	32,000,000	40,000,000	30,000,000	33,000,000	40,000,000
Belgium - - -	440,000,000	475,000,000	400,000,000	489,000,000	404,000,000
United Kingdom -	663,000,000	596,000,000	592,000,000	624,000,000	650,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	138,000,000	149,000,000	113,000,000	109,000,000	123,000,000
Sainte Pierre - -	28,000,000	29,000,000	25,000,000	24,000,000	26,000,000
Réunion - - -	21,000,000	19,000,000	23,000,000	20,000,000	23,000,000
Martinique - - -	21,000,000	20,000,000	21,000,000	25,000,000	21,000,000
Spain - - -	124,000,000	141,000,000	130,000,000	94,000,000	96,000,000
Spanish Possessions } in America - }	27,000,000	24,000,000	23,000,000	38,000,000	25,000,000
Switzerland - - -	97,000,000	92,000,000	96,000,000	94,000,000	110,000,000
Austria - - -	46,000,000	35,000,000	66,000,000	58,000,000	68,000,000
Italy - - -	375,000,000	346,000,000	289,000,000	322,000,000	415,000,000
Turkey - - -	159,000,000	174,000,000	171,000,000	122,000,000	188,000,000
Egypt - - -	49,000,000	46,000,000	53,000,000	36,000,000	65,000,000
Barbary - - -	29,000,000	24,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	20,000,000
West Coast of Africa	26,000,000	20,000,000	29,000,000	32,000,000	31,000,000
British India - -	101,000,000	77,000,000	105,000,000	129,000,000	139,000,000
China - - -	51,000,000	52,000,000	75,000,000	89,000,000	141,000,000
Japan - - -	35,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	16,000,000	37,000,000
Hayti - - -	23,000,000	36,000,000	32,000,000	41,000,000	41,000,000
United States - -	205,000,000	199,000,000	241,000,000	190,000,000	265,000,000
Peru - - -	23,000,000	51,000,000	54,000,000	52,000,000	59,000,000
Chili - - -	16,000,000	14,000,000	24,000,000	14,000,000	27,000,000
Brazil - - -	40,000,000	55,000,000	46,000,000	51,000,000	55,000,000
Uruguay - - -	49,000,000	42,000,000	37,000,000	40,000,000	39,000,000
Argentine Republic -	104,000,000	105,000,000	97,000,000	91,000,000	110,000,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND } Frs. OTHER COUN- } TRIES - } £	3,570,300,000 142,812,000	3,554,800,000 142,192,000	3,507,700,000 140,308,000	3,536,700,000 141,468,000	3,983,400,000 159,536,000

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	41,000,000	41,000,000	36,000,000	47,000,000	35,000,000
Norway - - -	11,000,000	11,000,000	12,000,000	11,000,000	13,000,000
Germany - - -	410,000,000	463,000,000	414,000,000	427,000,000	431,000,000
Holland - - -	35,000,000	33,000,000	35,000,000	50,000,000	41,000,000
Belgium - - -	479,000,000	470,000,000	524,000,000	527,000,000	446,000,000
United Kingdom -	932,000,000	920,000,000	987,000,000	1,067,000,000	1,030,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	141,000,000	140,000,000	136,000,000	148,000,000	149,000,000
Réunion - - -	30,000,000	11,000,000	11,000,000	8,000,000	9,000,000
Martinique - - -	20,000,000	15,000,000	13,000,000	15,000,000	11,000,000
Guadaloupe - - -	17,000,000	14,000,000	12,000,000	12,000,000	10,000,000
Spain - - -	113,000,000	110,000,000	139,000,000	141,000,000	154,000,000
Spanish Possessions } in America - }	26,000,000	23,000,000	15,000,000	22,000,000	16,000,000
Portugal - - -	15,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	25,000,000	26,000,000
Switzerland - - -	204,000,000	337,000,000	300,000,000	315,000,000	279,000,000
Austria - - -	8,000,000	17,000,000	15,000,000	21,000,000	17,000,000
Italy - - -	229,000,000	230,000,000	204,000,000	219,000,000	216,000,000
Greece - - -	14,000,000	15,000,000	16,000,000	18,000,000	14,000,000
Turkey - - -	81,000,000	84,000,000	82,000,000	76,000,000	46,000,000
Egypt - - -	40,000,000	44,000,000	39,000,000	42,000,000	29,000,000
Barbary - - -	9,000,000	13,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	10,000,000
British India - -	5,000,000	6,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000
Hayti - - -	11,000,000	12,000,000	13,000,000	22,000,000	13,000,000
United States - -	333,000,000	291,000,000	296,000,000	264,000,000	230,000,000
Peru - - -	44,000,000	40,000,000	25,000,000	24,000,000	17,000,000
Chili - - -	44,000,000	46,000,000	38,000,000	31,000,000	28,000,000
Brazil - - -	78,000,000	72,000,000	67,000,000	75,000,000	81,000,000
Uruguay - - -	46,000,000	37,000,000	24,000,000	14,000,000	18,000,000
Argentine Republic -	101,000,000	96,000,000	56,000,000	75,000,000	53,000,000
New Grenada - -	30,000,000	30,000,000	20,000,000	18,000,000	20,000,000
Mexico - - -	17,000,000	18,000,000	16,000,000	19,000,000	11,000,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND } Frs. OTHER COUN- } TRIES - } £	3,761,600,000 150,464,000	3,787,300,000 151,492,000	3,701,100,000 148,044,000	3,872,600,000 154,904,000	3,575,600,000 143,024,000



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—IMPORTS.

(only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
202,000,000	350,000,000	343,000,000	314,000,000	228,000,000	270,000,000	Russia.
27,000,000	28,000,000	27,000,000	35,000,000	31,000,000	38,400,000	Norway.
56,000,000	76,000,000	85,000,000	87,000,000	59,000,000	71,400,000	Sweden.
373,000,000	418,000,000	413,000,000	438,000,000	455,000,000	476,500,000	Germany.
34,000,000	30,000,000	42,000,000	41,000,000	42,000,000	42,300,000	Holland.
409,000,000	411,000,000	415,000,000	457,000,000	472,000,000	508,300,000	Belgium.
574,000,000	580,000,000	599,000,000	664,000,000	703,000,000	721,900,000	United Kingdom.
						French Possessions:
122,000,000	120,000,000	122,000,000	127,000,000	92,000,000	96,000,000	Algeria.
27,000,000	27,000,000	23,000,000	22,000,000	23,000,000	25,600,000	Sainte Pierre.
22,000,000	22,000,000	18,000,000	16,000,000	17,000,000	15,900,000	Réunion.
20,000,000	18,000,000	24,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	26,600,000	Martinique.
109,000,000	149,000,000	183,000,000	343,000,000	371,000,000	367,200,000	Spain.
14,000,000	15,000,000	21,000,000	16,000,000	13,000,000	13,800,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
96,000,000	110,000,000	103,000,000	114,000,000	125,000,000	120,400,000	Switzerland.
53,000,000	61,000,000	90,000,000	124,000,000	108,000,000	126,100,000	Austria.
342,000,000	349,000,000	358,000,000	398,000,000	434,000,000	361,400,000	Italy.
158,000,000	128,000,000	155,000,000	134,000,000	136,000,000	116,200,000	Turkey.
53,000,000	32,000,000	48,000,000	56,000,000	40,000,000	37,300,000	Egypt.
23,000,000	26,000,000	34,000,000	27,000,000	27,000,000	22,000,000	Barbary.
35,000,000	34,000,000	28,000,000	29,000,000	30,000,000	28,600,000	West Coast of Africa.
150,000,000	137,000,000	126,000,000	156,000,000	223,000,000	209,600,000	British India.
37,000,000	93,000,000	95,000,000	101,000,000	96,000,000	88,200,000	China.
14,000,000	30,000,000	31,000,000	23,000,000	44,000,000	44,700,000	Japan.
31,000,000	30,000,000	33,000,000	34,000,000	33,000,000	31,500,000	Hayti.
258,000,000	487,000,000	716,000,000	731,000,000	506,000,000	390,200,000	United States.
62,000,000	39,000,000	52,000,000	20,000,000	23,000,000	32,500,000	Peru.
15,000,000	16,000,000	22,000,000	32,000,000	28,000,000	21,600,000	Chili.
56,000,000	57,000,000	55,000,000	52,000,000	57,000,000	47,500,000	Brazil.
33,000,000	31,000,000	32,000,000	34,000,000	34,000,000	34,400,000	Uruguay.
112,000,000	136,000,000	135,000,000	144,000,000	129,000,000	164,400,000	Argentine Republic.
3,669,800,000	4,176,200,000	4,595,200,000	5,033,200,000	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	Fr. { TOTAL OF PRIN-
146,792,000	167,048,000	183,808,000	201,328,000	194,536,000	192,972,000	£ { CIPAL AND OTHER COUN-
						TRIES.

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

(only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
16,000,000	30,000,000	34,000,000	34,000,000	30,000,000	30,700,000	Russia.
12,000,000	8,000,000	5,000,000	11,000,000	14,000,000	6,400,000	Norway.
395,000,000	344,000,000	343,000,000	363,000,000	383,000,000	338,800,000	Germany.
35,000,000	31,000,000	45,000,000	58,000,000	46,000,000	44,600,000	Holland.
446,000,000	410,000,000	429,000,000	465,000,000	453,000,000	457,200,000	Belgium.
1,059,000,000	915,000,000	830,000,000	911,000,000	898,000,000	961,600,000	United Kingdom.
						French Possessions:
138,000,000	129,000,000	139,000,000	162,000,000	161,000,000	165,400,000	Algeria.
8,000,000	10,000,000	7,000,000	9,000,000	8,000,000	8,400,000	Réunion.
14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	13,000,000	12,900,000	Martinique.
11,000,000	12,000,000	12,000,000	17,000,000	12,000,000	12,700,000	Guadaloupe.
133,000,000	138,000,000	150,000,000	159,000,000	167,500,000	157,600,000	Spain.
16,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	17,000,000	15,000,000	12,700,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
24,000,000	20,000,000	19,000,000	20,000,000	19,000,000	18,400,000	Portugal.
237,000,000	229,000,000	247,000,000	220,000,000	243,000,000	249,000,000	Switzerland.
20,000,000	26,000,000	21,000,000	29,000,000	32,000,000	31,300,000	Austria.
185,000,000	170,000,000	180,000,000	181,000,000	210,000,000	200,400,000	Italy.
15,000,000	14,000,000	13,000,000	17,000,000	29,000,000	14,300,000	Greece.
37,000,000	57,000,000	60,000,000	46,000,000	41,000,000	44,000,000	Turkey.
25,000,000	29,000,000	27,000,000	58,000,000	51,000,000	20,200,000	Egypt.
12,000,000	11,000,000	11,000,000	10,000,000	13,000,000	20,900,000	Barbary.
8,000,000	8,000,000	7,000,000	6,000,000	5,000,000	8,600,000	British India.
12,000,000	11,000,000	6,000,000	11,000,000	9,000,000	3,200,000	Hayti.
217,000,000	207,000,000	276,000,000	332,000,000	319,000,000	365,000,000	United States.
20,000,000	22,000,000	14,000,000	5,000,000	11,000,000	8,800,000	Peru.
23,000,000	17,000,000	12,000,000	18,000,000	27,000,000	30,100,000	Chili.
77,000,000	69,000,000	71,000,000	76,000,000	74,000,000	62,100,000	Brazil.
21,000,000	18,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	21,200,000	Uruguay.
76,000,000	67,000,000	73,000,000	85,000,000	96,500,000	102,600,000	Argentine Republic.
15,000,000	21,000,000	22,000,000	21,000,000	25,000,000	24,300,000	New Grenada.
18,000,000	18,000,000	14,000,000	18,000,000	24,000,000	27,900,000	Mexico.
3,436,300,000	3,179,700,000	3,231,300,000	3,467,900,000	3,562,000,000	3,574,400,000	Fr. { TOTAL OF PRIN-
137,452,000	127,188,000	129,232,000	138,716,000	142,480,000	142,976,000	£ { CIPAL AND OTHER COUN-
						TRIES.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	65,837,000	48,502,000	39,996,000	46,396,000	34,875,000	28,407,000
Germany - - - - -	14,884,000	23,710,000	27,899,000	37,312,000	40,089,000	25,202,000
Holland - - - - -	43,968,000	44,889,000	28,101,000	19,775,000	18,338,000	17,139,000
Belgium - - - - -	17,815,000	14,457,000	14,429,000	12,867,000	6,568,000	12,028,000
United Kingdom - - -	294,198,000	302,306,000	281,450,000	297,727,000	309,421,000	296,521,000
France and Algeria - -	327,028,000	386,862,000	395,242,000	369,850,000	428,191,000	332,072,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar -	1,921,000	8,089,000	5,747,000	2,406,000	7,209,000	5,291,000
Austria - - - - -	218,215,000	225,371,000	254,535,000	234,640,000	265,273,000	237,523,000
Switzerland - - - - -	49,260,000	40,977,000	41,665,000	36,028,000	33,117,000	28,007,000
Greece and Malta - - -	8,581,000	6,222,000	8,772,000	9,646,000	5,166,000	6,278,000
Turkey - - - - -	38,991,000	43,623,000	79,277,000	30,436,000	62,416,000	55,637,000
Egypt - - - - -	12,651,000	18,137,000	16,992,000	12,165,000	11,610,000	11,789,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	8,458,000	18,566,000	9,150,000	6,854,000	5,563,000	4,266,000
United States and Canada -	44,826,000	49,726,000	47,505,000	42,993,000	49,484,000	39,863,000
America (Central) - - -	5,681,000	8,140,000	7,074,000	16,543,000	5,821,000	963,000
„ (South) - - - - -	27,147,000	42,305,000	39,352,000	39,060,000	37,815,000	50,778,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - - - - -	1,186,602,000	1,286,652,000	1,304,994,000	1,215,309,000	1,327,222,000	1,156,265,000
„ OF OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	47,464,000	51,466,000	52,200,000	48,612,000	53,089,000	42,251,000

## ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	26,667,000	16,697,000	19,533,000	24,680,000	34,594,000	19,952,000
Germany - - - - -	7,600,000	13,815,000	18,569,000	23,634,000	20,599,000	16,615,000
Holland - - - - -	10,268,000	15,077,000	11,670,000	11,595,000	12,732,000	9,386,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,728,000	4,866,000	7,086,000	6,225,000	10,570,000	8,422,000
United Kingdom - - -	134,664,000	110,553,000	132,036,000	140,084,000	133,912,000	125,693,000
France and Algeria - - -	447,301,000	447,649,000	367,640,000	392,557,000	547,317,000	418,890,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	10,536,000	6,857,000	7,807,000	8,710,000	9,841,000	12,185,000
Austria - - - - -	220,494,000	221,640,000	211,108,000	191,610,000	187,580,000	154,971,000
Switzerland - - - - -	176,416,000	159,677,000	107,909,000	108,792,000	151,472,000	151,472,000
Greece and Malta - - -	5,119,000	17,481,000	5,432,000	12,390,000	10,016,000	8,138,000
Turkey - - - - -	5,499,000	6,738,000	8,617,000	13,216,000	6,104,000	8,519,000
Egypt - - - - -	13,644,000	19,827,000	13,335,000	13,665,000	8,779,000	9,905,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	14,846,000	3,806,000	2,833,000	2,688,000	3,392,000	2,984,000
United States and Canada -	28,581,000	29,264,000	27,975,000	29,085,000	20,551,000	27,179,000
America (Central) - - -	4,172,000	3,436,000	1,135,000	2,402,000	13,128,000	2,668,000
„ (South) - - - - -	56,647,000	54,008,000	40,842,000	46,723,000	42,670,000	43,496,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES - - - - -	1,167,201,000	1,133,161,000	985,459,000	1,033,682,000	1,216,853,000	953,188,000
„ OF OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	46,688,000	45,326,000	39,418,000	41,347,000	48,674,000	38,127,000



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 53,501,000	Lire. 102,249,000	Lire. 84,769,000	Lire. 30,426,000	Lire. 31,547,000	Russia.
39,481,000	45,618,000	87,836,000	66,497,000	84,514,000	Germany.
12,572,000	11,442,000	9,117,000	11,263,000	17,613,000	Holland.
15,268,000	14,195,000	12,379,000	14,651,000	15,120,000	Belgium.
237,085,000	256,090,000	259,258,000	361,542,000	297,157,000	United Kingdom.
272,914,000	301,098,000	305,978,000	366,890,000	420,725,000	France and Algeria.
4,354,000	10,510,000	5,829,000	7,699,000	9,440,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
196,562,000	194,364,000	181,763,000	218,703,000	190,324,000	Austria.
33,519,000	32,430,000	34,401,000	37,073,000	46,190,000	Switzerland.
5,639,000	10,154,000	6,861,000	15,463,000	6,880,000	Greece and Malta
40,411,000	66,076,000	35,029,000	26,974,000	33,010,000	Turkey.
9,501,000	31,551,000	26,951,000	13,020,000	14,609,000	Egypt.
7,091,000	4,382,000	4,038,000	5,476,000	4,012,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
54,236,000	71,823,000	75,737,000	62,907,000	68,991,000	United States and Canada.
} 27,920,000	28,862,000	42,293,000	37,040,000	36,432,000	America (Central).
					„ (South).
1,070,647,000	1,261,651,000	1,225,644,000	1,332,012,000	1,345,401,000	} <i>Live</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER COUNTRIES.
42,826,000	50,466,000	49,026,000	53,280,000	53,816,000	

## ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 17,711,000	Lire. 24,702,000	Lire. 18,895,000	Lire. 27,923,000	Lire. 22,540,000	Russia.
20,849,000	23,800,000	78,380,000	67,985,000	73,058,000	Germany.
10,000,000	5,635,000	6,956,000	7,257,000	7,720,000	Holland.
6,505,000	6,016,000	4,020,000	6,123,000	15,879,000	Belgium.
96,888,000	94,513,000	83,728,000	82,631,000	92,457,000	United Kingdom.
489,292,000	473,067,000	505,559,000	554,309,000	469,126,000	France and Algeria.
14,072,000	11,080,000	10,459,000	11,330,000	22,687,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
173,367,000	206,778,000	166,314,000	150,769,000	146,716,000	Austria.
98,926,000	107,409,000	102,241,000	134,620,000	129,892,000	Switzerland.
13,754,000	14,164,000	16,842,000	16,495,000	12,596,000	Greece and Malta.
14,843,000	17,937,000	14,465,000	17,332,000	13,842,000	Turkey.
7,760,000	10,265,000	12,092,000	14,362,000	19,377,000	Egypt.
2,995,000	4,094,000	3,614,000	4,898,000	6,262,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
36,496,000	61,936,000	54,742,000	57,000,000	61,474,000	United States and Canada.
} 27,784,000	31,308,000	25,965,000	32,106,000	32,815,000	America (Central).
					„ (South).
1,045,301,000	1,106,919,000	1,132,289,000	1,192,323,000	1,155,833,000	} <i>Live</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER COUNTRIES.
41,812,000	44,276,000	45,291,900	47,693,000	46,233,000	



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - -	Milreis. 479,500	Milreis. 899,300	Milreis. 692,100	Milreis. 1,197,900	Milreis. 544,900
Sweden and Norway -	513,200	692,600	773,600	731,700	924,000
Germany - - -	470,200	1,046,300	560,600	813,900	632,400
United Kingdom - -	15,321,200	18,857,300	13,296,700	18,410,500	17,541,300
Holland - - -	437,800	382,900	722,700	435,200	297,900
Belgium - - -	39,000	141,600	64,700	351,200	559,700
France - - -	3,803,500	4,111,300	4,400,800	5,913,200	5,460,100
Spain - - -	2,749,900	2,492,800	3,251,700	2,267,800	2,139,400
Italy - - -	29,900	85,200	82,300	201,000	265,600
United States - -	1,210,400	941,000	1,285,600	2,305,200	2,139,400
Brazil - - -	3,002,600	3,199,200	3,189,100	2,483,000	1,934,500
Morocco - - -	234,000	300,600	92,700	128,200	279,300
Portuguese Possessions in } Africa - - - }	723,200	748,700	829,100	765,400	741,500
Portuguese Possessions in } Asia - - - }	30,500	50,900	10,800	30,600	59,100
Other Countries - -	80,000	97,700	83,900	29,100	337,600
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - { Milreis	29,124,900	34,046,400	28,336,400	36,063,700	34,558,600
£	6,533,000	7,660,000	6,376,000	8,114,000	7,776,000

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - -	Milreis. 754,800	Milreis. 448,700	Milreis. 360,100	Milreis. 186,800	Milreis. 171,000
Sweden and Norway -	209,800	303,900	468,700	93,800	151,800
Germany - - -	692,900	482,500	890,500	819,000	919,200
United Kingdom - -	13,196,300	13,670,900	11,957,000	13,912,800	11,835,500
Holland - - -	473,800	486,100	307,900	255,600	191,500
Belgium - - -	182,000	225,900	339,600	95,800	132,600
France - - -	827,700	1,044,100	987,600	1,271,900	2,172,200
Spain - - -	1,750,300	1,821,500	1,399,900	1,330,900	1,321,500
Italy - - -	224,000	236,100	216,000	142,500	144,400
United States - -	211,300	184,400	266,900	376,700	400,500
Brazil - - -	3,524,700	3,555,600	4,271,300	4,170,800	3,736,300
Morocco - - -	4,400	3,100	12,300	97,800	88,000
Portuguese Possessions in } Africa - - - }	600,400	505,300	839,300	1,077,408	975,700
Portuguese Possessions in } Asia - - - }	23,300	17,100	22,700	21,400	48,900
Other Countries - -	565,400	629,500	5,991,000	529,000	385,200
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - { Milreis	23,241,100	23,614,700	2,998,900	24,382,200	22,674,400
£	5,229,000	5,313,000	5,180,000	5,486,090	5,102,000

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881*.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 509,400	Milreis. 581,700	Milreis. 545,400	Milreis. 516,000	Milreis. 513,186	Russia.
1,214,600	1,361,500	904,100	1,212,000	766,693	Sweden and Norway.
1,122,200	1,160,200	1,628,300	1,860,000	2,520,159	Germany.
13,747,600	15,067,700	12,677,900	15,232,000	15,271,642	United Kingdom.
249,500	321,000	409,900	275,000	384,045	Holland.
812,000	1,094,600	1,190,000	821,000	902,877	Belgium.
5,160,400	4,733,100	4,264,900	4,140,000	4,401,768	France.
2,889,700	2,506,200	2,451,500	2,085,000	2,182,193	Spain.
244,800	174,800	279,300	400,000	350,865	Italy.
2,147,300	2,273,500	5,989,300	5,298,000	5,452,452	United States.
2,664,500	2,209,600	2,153,600	2,140,000	2,407,315	Brazil.
396,400	101,000	298,600	78,000	111,054	Morocco.
757,900	379,300	694,900	618,000	724,938	{ Portuguese Possessions in Africa.
13,400	35,000	28,900	47,500	8,174	{ Portuguese Possessions in Asia.
49,700	2,543,000	529,600	223,600	435,764	Other Countries.
31,979,400	32,214,500	34,046,200	34,948,200	36,433,125	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
7,195,000	7,248,000	7,660,000	7,863,000	8,096,250	

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881*.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 8,300	Milreis. 109,700	Milreis. 124,400	Milreis. 645,600	Milreis. 343,063	Russia.
22,900	71,000	147,500	447,000	258,894	Sweden and Norway.
898,600	554,900	779,100	1,132,500	744,891	Germany.
12,485,900	10,947,900	10,544,600	10,782,800	8,664,018	United Kingdom.
125,400	139,300	164,500	273,800	154,415	Holland.
87,300	307,100	431,100	320,100	281,617	Belgium.
2,065,100	1,087,600	1,163,500	1,474,200	2,593,425	France.
1,612,200	1,203,800	1,137,800	1,777,900	1,622,453	Spain.
160,200	231,100	245,800	301,300	150,987	Italy.
761,000	315,400	346,200	609,700	643,539	United States.
5,285,800	4,275,500	4,352,300	5,964,400	4,519,349	Brazil.
2,800	7,100	17,500	9,400	1,802	Morocco.
719,000	651,400	695,500	726,100	602,003	{ Portuguese Possessions in Africa.
62,900	42,200	23,700	24,700	29,125	{ Portuguese Possessions in Asia.
288,700	207,600	348,600	227,000	169,491	Other Countries.
24,586,900	20,101,000	20,502,000	24,716,500	20,779,072	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
5,532,000	4,523,000	4,612,000	5,561,000	4,617,571	

\* The returns for the year 1881 are provisional only, and are subject to rectification in future years.

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SPAIN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - - -	Pesetas. 4,561,000	Pesetas. 1,902,000	Pesetas. 4,748,000	Pesetas. 5,684,000	Pesetas. 4,906,000
Sweden and Norway - -	16,332,000	15,162,000	15,606,000	17,042,000	15,976,000
Belgium - - - -	10,292,000	9,294,000	10,521,000	15,590,000	17,669,000
Germany - - - -	1,058,000	4,509,000	5,909,000	3,488,000	7,315,000
United Kingdom - - -	148,466,000	216,109,000	180,047,000	194,683,000	143,500,000
France - - - -	116,745,000	99,292,000	143,955,000	149,893,000	163,634,000
Portugal - - - -	75,566,000	19,780,000	5,429,000	4,518,000	4,424,000
Italy - - - -	5,861,000	8,014,000	11,744,000	9,171,000	16,260,000
Turkey - - - -	11,182,000	7,807,000	6,883,000	11,939,000	1,987,000
Algiers - - - -	4,609,000	2,877,000	5,017,000	6,869,000	10,273,000
Gibraltar - - - -	3,148,900	2,737,000	7,822,000	9,343,000	7,693,000
United States - - - -	55,049,000	48,374,000	69,868,000	60,733,000	59,716,000
Brazil - - - -	5,022,000	4,997,000	8,350,000	5,345,000	6,088,000
Argentine Republic - -	8,454,000	12,717,000	8,191,000	10,477,000	8,183,000
Cuba - - - -	37,361,000	39,565,000	50,872,000	27,868,000	37,994,000
Porto Rico - - - -	2,867,000	4,492,000	4,069,000	4,411,000	5,845,000
Peru - - - -	1,650,000	7,742,000	7,457,000	4,219,000	12,009,000
Philippine Islands - -	3,614,000	8,837,000	7,223,000	9,559,000	9,589,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - - - } Pesetas £	526,507,000 21,061,000	532,116,000 21,284,000	572,119,000 22,884,000	570,297,000 22,812,000	553,652,000 22,146,000

## SPAIN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Russia - - - -	Pesetas. 5,819,000	Pesetas. 6,262,000	Pesetas. 6,383,000	Pesetas. 2,201,000	Pesetas. 2,555,000
Sweden and Norway - -	2,131,000	4,512,000	2,598,000	1,969,000	3,564,000
Belgium - - - -	5,171,000	8,780,000	7,466,000	5,330,000	8,824,000
Germany - - - -	7,919,000	10,594,000	8,741,000	5,690,000	7,853,000
United Kingdom - - -	217,646,000	230,309,000	164,940,000	156,420,000	178,777,000
France - - - -	88,606,000	123,383,000	104,481,000	73,596,000	90,917,000
Portugal - - - -	27,371,000	44,904,000	32,025,000	40,103,000	19,833,000
Italy - - - -	2,567,000	6,744,000	2,741,000	3,799,000	4,501,000
Algiers - - - -	6,189,000	7,008,000	5,909,000	6,149,000	8,134,000
Gibraltar - - - -	2,212,000	4,500,000	2,045,000	1,549,000	1,245,000
United States - - - -	27,677,000	22,482,000	20,366,000	15,530,000	12,046,000
Brazil - - - -	4,744,000	2,975,000	2,929,000	3,405,000	904,000
Argentine Republic - -	17,514,000	15,438,000	16,409,000	20,909,000	10,203,000
Uruguay - - - -	6,325,000	6,107,000	8,274,000	9,031,000	6,197,000
Cuba - - - -	66,657,000	67,631,000	60,563,000	85,807,000	70,145,000
Porto Rico - - - -	4,715,000	5,710,000	4,968,000	5,302,000	4,983,000
Philippine Islands - -	1,898,000	1,536,000	1,651,000	3,106,000	2,457,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - - - } Pesetas £	501,380,000 20,055,000	588,162,000 23,527,000	466,465,000 18,658,000	452,021,000 18,081,000	445,333,000 17,813,000



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas. 3,326,000	Pesetas. 13,703,000	Pesetas. 11,950,000	Pesetas. 4,744,000	Pesetas. 6,095,000	Russia.
15,452,000	15,938,000	16,794,000	18,874,000	21,398,000	Sweden and Norway.
23,745,000	24,274,000	22,406,200	18,829,000	27,236,000	Belgium.
14,324,000	12,813,000	28,283,000	42,601,000	51,344,000	Germany.
168,140,000	141,082,000	142,289,000	135,057,000	135,242,000	United Kingdom.
141,873,000	173,178,000	169,630,000	270,448,000	206,946,000	France.
5,177,000	6,041,000	6,545,000	12,169,000	9,937,000	Portugal.
12,741,000	8,655,000	14,503,000	11,922,000	9,990,000	Italy.
898,000	1,996,000	1,533,000	884,000	1,610,000	Turkey.
7,894,000	4,213,000	8,241,000	4,891,000	6,475,000	Algiers.
5,136,000	3,008,000	2,695,000	2,326,000	3,421,000	Gibraltar.
61,180,000	64,564,000	96,994,000	94,647,000	82,601,000	United States.
4,315,000	4,737,000	3,253,000	2,028,000	3,696,000	Brazil.
3,602,000	3,506,000	4,656,000	4,888,000	6,349,000	Argentine Republic.
26,638,000	22,983,000	33,490,000	29,136,000	23,276,000	Cuba.
3,475,000	3,955,000	3,494,000	2,657,000	5,317,000	Porto Rico.
7,935,000	3,442,000	1,541,000	3,203,000	380,000	Peru.
11,171,000	13,922,000	13,166,000	14,596,000	19,354,000	Philippine Islands.
538,358,000	541,184,000	604,947,000	712,046,000	650,569,000	Pesetas { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL & AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
21,635,000	21,647,000	24,198,000	28,482,000	26,023,000	

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas. 2,326,000	Pesetas. 4,953,000	Pesetas. 4,237,000	Pesetas. 3,793,000	Pesetas. 5,695,000	Russia.
3,624,000	3,169,000	1,980,000	3,092,000	5,634,000	Sweden and Norway.
9,577,000	7,142,000	5,349,000	8,173,000	6,586,000	Belgium.
6,147,000	6,731,000	5,835,000	7,190,000	8,718,000	Germany.
209,756,000	174,693,000	174,125,000	210,774,000	199,909,000	United Kingdom.
90,633,000	120,054,000	162,246,000	232,007,000	255,283,000	France.
35,622,000	27,993,000	31,216,000	26,702,000	24,413,000	Portugal.
3,691,000	3,031,000	7,227,000	4,867,000	4,858,000	Italy.
6,350,000	5,480,000	4,963,000	6,217,000	5,955,000	Algiers.
1,453,000	1,965,000	1,193,000	1,626,000	1,612,000	Gibraltar.
15,728,000	14,691,000	14,277,000	21,661,000	21,215,000	United States.
1,862,000	1,926,000	1,456,000	1,677,000	1,176,000	Brazil.
14,031,000	13,385,000	15,818,000	15,237,000	17,427,000	Argentine Republic.
7,150,000	6,530,000	6,314,000	7,794,000	12,828,000	Uruguay.
81,731,000	62,908,000	68,294,000	70,270,000	63,371,000	Cuba.
7,463,000	6,151,000	7,057,000	6,717,000	8,537,000	Porto Rico.
4,146,000	2,736,000	2,875,000	5,093,000	4,145,000	Philippine Islands.
515,926,000	479,878,000	528,198,000	649,968,000	670,889,000	Pesetas { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL & AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
20,637,000	19,195,000	21,128,000	25,999,000	26,836,000	

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia - - -	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
			Not distinguished.			
Germany - - -	7,377,000	6,434,000	6,171,000	4,969,000	14,837,000	39,567,000
United Kingdom - -	21,379,000	22,410,000	32,850,000	25,158,000	27,000,000	37,195,000
Belgium - - -						
France - - -	15,633,000	14,535,000	15,684,000	15,561,000	28,342,000	38,801,000
Austro-Hungary - -	38,773,000	39,348,000	48,308,000	40,206,000	78,885,000	179,783,000
Italy - - -						
Greece - - -						
Turkey* - - - - -			Not distinguished.			
Bulgaria - - -						
Servia - - -						
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. {	Lei.					
	109,328,000	97,867,000	122,794,000	100,834,000	165,934,000	335,549,000
	£ 4,373,000	3,915,000	4,912,000	4,033,000	6,637,000	13,422,000

\* Including

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia - - -	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
			Not distinguished.			
Germany - - -	3,162,000	445,000	231,000	160,000	1,143,000	288,000
United Kingdom - -	14,132,000	16,349,000	13,080,000	18,595,000	40,534,000	11,902,000
Belgium - - -			Not distinguished.			
France - - -	14,697,000	14,057,000	10,028,000	24,047,000	31,793,000	5,808,000
Austro-Hungary - -	81,688,000	68,768,000	55,476,000	38,735,000	73,804,000	90,134,000
Italy - - -						
Greece - - -						
Turkey - - - - -			Not distinguished.			
Bulgaria - - -						
Servia - - -						
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. {	Lei.					
	166,557,000	157,571,000	134,714,000	144,962,000	235,256,000	141,081,000
	£ 6,662,000	6,318,000	5,388,000	5,798,000	9,410,000	5,643,000

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 27,931,000	Lei. 10,511,000	Lei. 5,912,000	Lei. 5,688,000	Lei.	Russia.
19,994,000	18,462,000	23,930,000	31,776,000		Germany.
52,924,000	50,529,000	57,360,000	50,508,000		United Kingdom.
473,000	1,513,000	3,331,000	3,601,000		Belgium.
15,904,000	15,451,000	18,379,000	22,671,000		France.
168,043,000	124,755,000	126,401,000	134,963,000		Austro-Hungary.
1,241,000	1,475,000	1,540,000	1,885,000		Italy.
Not distinguished.		3,607,000	4,526,000		Greece.
13,654,000	20,906,000	8,518,000	12,457,000		Turkey.*
		4,194,000	4,072,000		Bulgaria.
567,000	540,000	583,000	1,102,000		Servia.
306,582,000	254,483,000	255,336,000	274,757,000		Lei. } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
12,263,000	10,179,000	10,213,000	10,990,000		£ }

Egypt.

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 4,888,000	Lei. 6,036,000	Lei. 4,864,000	Lei. 4,486,000	Lei.	Russia.
1,272,000	1,558,000	723,000	1,584,000		Germany.
40,280,000	37,899,000	56,416,000	82,227,000		United Kingdom.
2,161,000	250,000	2,500	560,000		Belgium.
19,336,000	17,775,000	27,758,000	19,271,000		France.
67,274,000	68,857,000	82,959,000	72,132,000		Austro-Hungary.
7,155,000	7,718,000	2,919,000	4,629,000		Italy.
Not distinguished.		4,145,000	2,417,000		Greece.
51,295,000	49,002,000	23,091,000	11,375,000		Turkey.
		12,381,000	5,065,000		Bulgaria.
525,000	1,599,000	1,616,000	1,193,000		Servia.
217,042,000	238,650,000	218,919,000	206,518,000		Lei. } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
8,682,000	9,546,000	8,757,000	8,261,000		£ }





No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## EGYPT—IMPORTS.

## EGYPT, distinguishing FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Piastres. 7,408,000	Piastres. 6,322,000	Piastres. 8,820,000	Piastres. 18,388,000	Piastres. 21,062,000	Russia.
2,036,000	—	—	—	—	Sweden and Norway.
252,413,000	260,821,000	348,749,000	361,740,000	291,290,000	United Kingdom.
88,126,000	90,979,000	112,983,000	113,945,000	88,812,000	France.
19,852,000	20,921,000	26,747,000	29,155,000	22,245,000	Italy.
53,901,000	65,883,000	89,896,000	91,947,000	66,672,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,954,000	1,451,000	1,082,000	1,774,000	1,958,000	Greece.
12,163,000	11,819,000	13,164,000	15,440,000	10,766,000	Turkey.
34,113,000	27,568,000	39,036,000	36,160,000	30,378,000	India, China and Japan.
8,669,000	9,337,000	7,408,000	14,546,000	11,320,000	America.
3,798,000	5,114,000	7,108,000	10,649,000	11,281,000	Other Countries.
484,434,000	500,216,000	654,993,000	693,744,000	555,780,000	<i>Piastres</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER <i>£</i> } COUNTRIES.
5,046,000	5,210,000	6,823,000	7,227,000	5,789,000	

## EGYPT—EXPORTS.

## EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Piastres. 92,112,000	Piastres. 89,967,000	Piastres. 72,267,000	Piastres. 168,641,000	Piastres. 95,552,000	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	Holland and Belgium.
491,781,000	861,147,000	907,494,000	823,458,000	714,376,000	United Kingdom.
93,718,000	141,766,000	111,410,000	115,485,000	94,077,000	France.
8,913,000	—	—	—	—	Spain and Portugal.
42,682,000	116,156,000	54,843,000	73,308,000	72,936,000	Italy.
29,100,000	48,688,000	35,637,000	46,594,000	42,571,000	Austro-Hungary.
5,379,000	12,435,000	13,869,000	10,105,000	7,515,000	Greece.
36,491,000	58,580,000	73,739,000	40,495,000	37,407,000	Turkey.
2,687,000	2,670,000	9,886,000	4,996,000	3,021,000	America.
6,864,000	12,496,000	19,175,000	15,169,000	16,200,000	Other Countries.
809,727,000	1,343,906,000	1,298,320,000	1,298,251,000	1,083,712,000	<i>Piastres</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER <i>£</i> } COUNTRIES.
8,434,000	13,999,000	13,525,000	13,524,000	11,288,000	

exclusive of such articles as are Imported and Exported between Turkey and Egypt which are free by treaty.

No. 17.—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE ONLY)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Years ended June 30th.					
United Kingdom - - -	Dollars. 248,771,000	Dollars. 237,298,000	Dollars. 180,943,000	Dollars. 145,299,000	Dollars. 123,373,000	Dollars. 113,537,000
British North America - - -	36,347,000	37,650,000	34,366,000	28,273,000	29,011,000	24,278,000
„ West Indies* - - -	9,461,000	6,857,000	4,913,000	7,033,000	4,535,000	9,732,000
„ East Indies and Australia	15,221,000	19,998,000	15,929,000	19,340,000	14,266,000	12,202,000
Russia - - - -	1,965,000	2,212,000	1,257,000	1,400,000	1,112,000	618,000
Germany - - - -	46,244,000	61,402,000	43,910,000	40,247,000	35,320,000	32,509,000
Holland - - - -	2,548,000	2,943,000	2,517,000	2,354,000	2,438,000	2,547,000
Belgium - - - -	5,580,000	5,711,000	5,727,000	6,189,000	5,442,000	5,079,000
France - - - -	43,140,000	33,977,000	51,692,000	59,774,000	50,960,000	47,557,000
Italy - - - -	7,592,000	7,974,000	8,499,000	9,190,000	7,629,000	7,105,000
Spain - - - -	4,426,000	4,062,000	4,508,000	4,535,000	3,401,000	3,281,000
Cuba and other Spanish Possessions	86,373,000	91,265,000	98,624,000	78,465,000	65,820,000	77,601,000
Brazil - - - -	30,122,000	38,540,000	43,889,000	42,027,000	45,446,000	43,498,000
Mexico - - - -	4,003,000	4,276,000	4,346,000	5,175,000	5,150,000	5,204,000
China and Japan† - - -	33,289,000	35,095,000	25,036,000	22,435,000	28,317,000	23,988,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. { Dollars £	628,595,000 130,541,000	642,136,000 133,778,000	567,406,000 118,209,000	533,005,000 111,043,000	460,741,000 95,988,000	451,323,000 94,026,000

\* Including British Guiana and British Honduras.

## UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE ONLY)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Years ended June 30th.					
United Kingdom - - -	Dollars. 261,444,000	Dollars. 312,348,000	Dollars. 341,024,000	Dollars. 313,542,000	Dollars. 331,387,000	Dollars. 341,852,000
British North America - - -	24,426,000	30,361,000	38,884,000	32,239,000	31,526,000	36,676,000
„ West Indies* - - -	8,615,000	9,096,000	9,180,000	9,414,000	9,947,000	9,374,000
„ East Indies and Australia	3,325,000	4,082,000	4,268,000	3,978,000	4,234,000	6,643,000
Russia - - - -	6,918,000	11,764,000	10,255,000	11,482,000	11,922,000	4,423,000
Germany - - - -	39,868,000	60,124,000	61,668,000	49,233,000	49,162,000	57,456,000
Holland - - - -	11,010,000	10,843,000	13,713,000	7,483,000	12,185,000	10,412,000
Belgium - - - -	13,054,000	15,280,000	20,197,000	12,388,000	16,094,000	18,206,000
France - - - -	30,939,000	33,221,000	42,326,000	33,172,000	39,023,000	44,098,000
Italy - - - -	5,439,000	7,241,000	8,379,000	7,227,000	7,770,000	8,484,000
Spain - - - -	9,446,000	10,957,000	11,644,000	7,540,000	10,138,000	10,462,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - -	15,367,000	17,031,000	17,534,000	16,300,000	13,830,000	14,689,000
Brazil - - - -	5,852,000	7,091,000	7,560,000	7,632,000	7,252,000	7,498,000
Mexico - - - -	3,421,000	3,941,000	4,016,000	3,872,000	4,701,000	4,503,000
China and Japan† - - -	3,802,000	3,715,000	3,101,000	5,198,000	5,811,000	6,153,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. } Dollars	476,421,000	575,227,000	633,339,000	559,238,000	594,918,000	632,981,000

NOTE.—The values of Domestic Exports are given in currency (except those from the Pacific coast). The following has 112), 1875 (average rate of gold 113), 1876 (average rate of gold 14), 1877 (average rate of

\* Including British Guiana and British Honduras.



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

into the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars. 107,291,000	Dollars. 108,539,000	Dollars. 210,614,000	Dollars. 174,494,000	Dollars. 195,589,000	United Kingdom.
25,358,000	26,134,000	33,214,000	38,042,000	51,113,000	British North America.
7,789,000	4,293,000	7,845,000	9,161,000	10,362,000	„ West Indies.*
13,267,000	13,011,000	23,944,000	20,100,000	21,747,000	„ East Indies and Australia.
671,000	663,000	765,000	2,887,000	2,566,000	Russia.
34,790,000	35,520,000	52,211,000	52,989,000	56,368,000	Germany.
2,775,000	3,681,000	6,944,000	5,802,000	8,166,000	Holland.
3,983,000	4,209,000	11,791,000	12,603,000	21,000,000	Belgium.
43,379,000	50,685,000	69,344,000	69,806,000	88,897,000	France.
6,711,000	7,884,000	10,318,000	11,644,000	12,114,000	Italy.
3,266,000	3,334,000	5,052,000	5,934,000	5,999,000	Spain.
69,796,000	73,786,000	77,637,000	76,182,000	86,665,000	Cuba and other Spanish Possessions.
42,968,000	39,375,000	51,970,000	52,782,000	48,802,000	Brazil.
5,251,000	5,493,000	7,210,000	8,318,000	8,462,000	Mexico.
25,566,000	27,930,000	38,531,000	38,935,000	37,058,000	China and Japan.†
437,051,000 91,052,000	445,778,000 92,870,000	667,955,000 139,157,000	642,665,000 133,889,000	724,640,000 150,967,000	Dollars { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL £ { AND OTHER COUNTRIES

† Including Hong Kong.

## UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars. 383,607,000	Dollars. 346,486,000	Dollars. 450,994,000	Dollars. 477,450,000	Dollars. 404,248,000	United Kingdom.
34,929,000	28,382,000	28,063,000	35,793,000	35,290,000	British North America.
9,817,000	8,499,000	8,594,000	10,293,000	10,300,000	„ West Indies.*
7,886,000	8,185,000	6,905,000	7,494,000	12,037,000	„ East Indies and Australia.
11,100,000	16,720,000	13,227,000	16,023,000	11,564,000	Russia.
53,991,000	56,164,000	56,292,000	63,858,000	52,790,000	Germany.
13,174,000	13,803,000	16,887,000	25,785,000	13,102,000	Holland.
22,388,000	27,470,000	33,716,000	35,683,000	24,154,000	Belgium.
54,290,000	88,194,000	98,889,000	89,844,000	47,402,000	France.
8,737,000	8,657,000	12,348,000	8,987,000	8,981,000	Italy.
8,201,000	12,439,000	14,641,000	12,536,000	11,998,000	Spain.
12,869,000	13,973,000	12,894,000	12,712,000	13,613,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
8,611,000	8,107,000	8,497,000	9,137,000	9,035,000	Brazil.
5,811,000	5,400,000	6,066,000	9,198,000	13,325,000	Mexico.
9,094,000	8,605,000	6,500,000	9,802,000	11,641,000	China and Japan.†
695,750,000	699,539,000	823,943,000 171,655,000	883,926,000 184,151,000	733,240,000 152,758,000	Dollars { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL £ { AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

been the average rate of gold:—1872 (average rate of gold 112) 1873, (average rate of gold 115), 1874 (average rate of gold 108), 1878 (average rate of gold 102½), 1879 (average rate of gold 102½), and in 1880, 1881, and 1882 par.

† Including Hong Kong.



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## MEXICO—IMPORTS.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES (Years ended 30th June).

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
			No Returns.		

## MEXICO—EXPORTS

distinguishing FOREIGN COUNTRIES (Years ended 30th June).

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Dollars. 490,000	Dollars. 635,000	Dollars. 1,499,000	Dollars.	Dollars. 1,257,000	Germany.
10,305,000	10,043,000	11,038,000		10,284,000	United Kingdom.
5,368,000	5,235,000	5,195,000		2,187,000	France.
464,000	874,000	1,009,000		1,111,000	Spain.
12,341,000	12,182,000	13,417,000		13,761,000	United States.
318,000	922,000	506,000		460,000	America (South).
29,286,000	29,891,000	32,664,000	29,929,000	29,083,000	Dollars } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. £ }
6,101,000	6,227,000	6,805,000	6,235,000	6,059,000	



## No. 17.—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Germany - - - -	Pes. Fuer. 1,822,000	Pes. Fuer. 3,228,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,304,000	No Returns.	Pes. Fuer. 1,738,000
Holland - - - -	1,453,000	1,611,000	1,129,000		489,000
Belgium - - - -	2,416,000	2,967,000	1,910,000		1,396,000
United Kingdom - -	16,316,000	19,341,000	16,227,000		8,677,000
France - - - -	13,103,000	18,255,000	12,275,000		8,091,000
Spain - - - -	2,876,000	2,952,000	2,716,000		2,089,000
Portugal - - - -	76,000	138,000	126,000		41,000
Italy - - - -	2,861,000	3,784,000	2,620,000		2,304,000
Uruguay - - - -	4,214,000	2,735,000	3,327,000		1,796,000
United States - - -	3,205,000	5,167,000	3,949,000		1,880,000
Brazil - - - -	3,268,000	2,968,000	2,651,000		2,142,000
Chili - - - -	1,257,000	1,444,000	1,257,000		876,000
Other Countries - - -	1,774,000	1,861,000	1,690,000		1,286,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - - -	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> 59,599,000	71,065,000	55,961,000	55,766,000	34,910,000
	£ 12,416,000	14,805,000	11,653,000	11,628,000	7,273,000

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Germany - - - -	Pes. Fuer. 650,000	Pes. Fuer. 450,000	Pes. Fuer. 760,000	No Returns.	Pes. Fuer. 1,412,000
Holland - - - -	65,000	226,000	24,000		48,000
Belgium - - - -	12,795,000	13,892,000	14,867,000		14,111,000
United Kingdom - -	9,245,000	9,894,000	5,178,000		7,206,000
France - - - -	8,271,000	8,678,000	7,561,000		8,633,000
Spain - - - -	1,741,000	1,227,000	1,532,000		1,102,000
Portugal - - - -	55,000	73,000	43,000		27,000
Italy - - - -	1,317,000	1,488,000	1,648,000		1,826,000
Uruguay - - - -	1,781,000	993,000	1,854,000		1,331,000
United States - - -	4,312,000	3,033,000	3,747,000		2,893,000
Brazil - - - -	995,000	769,000	602,000		1,195,000
Chili - - - -	1,701,000	2,370,000	2,326,000		2,962,000
Other Countries - - -	1,981,000	2,030,000	1,765,000		1,799,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - - -	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> 45,741,000	45,869,000	43,105,000	50,331,000	46,536,000
	£ 9,530,000	9,556,000	8,980,000	10,486,000	9,695,000

No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Pes. Fuer. 1,990,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,132,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,218,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,289,000	Pes. Fuer. 3,414,000	Pes. Fuer. 4,611,000	Germany.
485,000	369,000	296,000	345,000	451,000	973,000	Holland.
1,743,000	2,714,000	3,081,000	2,403,000	3,339,000	2,776,000	Belgium.
9,530,000	11,518,000	12,033,000	12,103,000	15,518,000	18,924,000	United Kingdom.
7,934,000	8,695,000	9,106,000	8,025,000	9,948,000	11,794,000	France.
2,488,000	2,447,000	2,177,000	2,394,000	3,315,000	2,812,000	Spain.
36,000	53,000	39,000	48,000	42,000	35,000	Portugal.
1,993,000	2,527,000	2,632,000	2,534,000	2,726,000	2,822,000	Italy.
3,012,000	2,000,000	2,117,000	3,133,000	3,162,000	2,799,000	Uruguay.
2,249,000	2,773,000	3,795,000	3,121,000	4,130,000	4,930,000	United States.
2,466,000	2,103,000	2,224,000	2,332,000	2,589,000	2,084,000	Brazil.
554,000	506,000	321,000	503,000	23,000	15,000	Chili.
1,322,000	1,086,000	1,751,000	4,834,000	5,323,000	4,693,000	Other Countries.
39,139,000	42,347,000	44,868,000	44,067,000	54,030,000	59,270,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. £
8,154,000	8,822,000	9,347,000	9,181,000	11,256,000	12,348,000	

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Pes. Fuer. 1,195,000	Pes. Fuer. 994,000	Pes. Fuer. 1,537,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,460,000	Pes. Fuer. 3,876,000	Pes. Fuer. 4,649,000	Germany.
52,000	102,000	—	9,000	9,000	65,000	Holland.
12,645,000	9,264,000	13,871,000	13,893,000	13,645,000	13,901,000	Belgium.
5,350,000	3,499,000	3,754,000	5,169,000	3,764,000	7,880,000	United Kingdom.
8,859,000	9,390,000	11,622,000	15,584,000	16,117,000	15,870,000	France.
573,000	824,000	737,000	1,139,000	1,229,000	1,260,000	Spain.
30,000	22,000	15,000	40	27,000	29,000	Portugal.
1,303,000	804,000	1,602,000	2,059,000	2,356,000	1,681,000	Italy.
1,346,000	975,000	1,437,000	1,798,000	1,936,000	1,983,000	Uruguay.
2,415,000	2,547,000	3,791,000	4,961,000	3,923,000	2,861,000	United States.
1,823,000	1,777,000	3,279,000	1,923,000	1,769,000	2,092,000	Brazil.
3,243,000	2,072,000	1,181,000	1,278,000	1,698,000	1,463,000	Chili.
2,144,000	1,334,000	1,935,000	6,225,000	5,708,000	5,265,000	Other Countries.
43,326,000	36,313,000	47,765,000	56,497,000	56,069,000	58,441,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES. £
9,026,000	7,565,000	9,951,000	11,770,000	11,681,000	12,175,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Germany - - - - -	Pesos Fuertes 4,168,000	Pesos Fuertes 3,720,000	Pesos Fuertes 4,162,000	Pesos Fuertes 3,730,000
Belgium - - - - -	759,000	784,000	787,000	740,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	18,475,000	17,251,000	15,703,000	12,626,000
France - - - - -	6,742,000	7,122,000	7,815,000	7,503,000
Spain - - - - -	290,000	355,000	330,000	734,000
Italy - - - - -	269,000	277,000	283,000	453,000
United States - - - - -	2,094,000	2,150,000	2,133,000	2,626,000
Brazil - - - - -	778,000	656,000	493,000	478,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,397,000	1,355,000	2,727,000	3,098,000
Uruguay - - - - -	4,000	38,000	99,000	115,000
Peru - - - - -	2,162,000	1,948,000	2,411,000	2,480,000
Bolivia - - - - -	221,000	2,263,000	578,000	55,000
Other Countries - - - - -	567,000	498,000	521,000	651,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { Pesos Fuertes £	37,923,000 7,901,000	38,418,000 8,004,000	38,137,000 7,945,000	35,291,000 7,352,000

## CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Germany - - - - -	Pesos Fuertes 483,000	Pesos Fuertes 672,000	Pesos Fuertes 928,000	Pesos Fuertes 1,067,000
Belgium - - - - -	81,000	307,000	2,000	—
United Kingdom - - - - -	19,398,000	22,260,000	21,033,000	21,380,000
France - - - - -	1,194,000	1,431,000	3,007,000	4,450,000
United States - - - - -	1,887,000	553,000	418,000	1,036,000
Brazil - - - - -	188,000	378,000	286,000	282,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	87,000	309,000	241,000	475,000
Uruguay - - - - -	190,000	615,000	1,176,000	746,000
Peru - - - - -	7,493,000	6,016,000	5,442,000	4,450,000
Bolivia - - - - -	5,851,000	2,648,000	2,289,000	2,430,000
Colombia - - - - -	126,000	138,000	54,000	109,000
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	68,000	114,000	11,000	51,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,221,000	1,098,000	1,042,000	1,247,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { Pesos Fuertes £	38,269,000 7,973,000	35,541,000 7,612,000	35,928,000 7,485,000	37,848,000 7,885,000



No. 17.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuertes 3,392,000	Pesos Fuertes 2,933,000	Pesos Fuertes 2,826,000	Pesos Fuertes 4,786,000	Pesos Fuertes 7,386,000	Germany.
618,000	625,000	613,000	484,000	304,000	Belgium.
9,358,000	7,948,000	8,855,000	13,398,000	17,589,000	United Kingdom.
5,846,000	5,122,000	3,970,000	4,399,000	5,589,000	France.
537,000	573,000	163,000	603,000	268,000	Spain.
279,000	253,000	234,000	296,000	444,000	Italy.
1,907,000	1,491,000	1,414,000	1,667,000	1,749,000	United States.
481,000	490,000	417,000	522,000	531,000	Brazil.
3,058,000	2,623,000	1,608,000	1,465,000	2,033,000	Argentine Republic.
45,000	185,000	56,000	54,000	137,000	Uruguay.
2,241,000	1,851,000	2,103,000	1,314,000	2,905,000	Peru.
810,000	574,000	13,000	—	—	Bolivia.
638,000	546,000	526,000	518,000	630,000	Other Countries.
29,213,000	25,217,000	22,795,000	29,716,000	39,565,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER COUNTRIES.
6,100,000	5,253,000	4,744,000	6,191,000	8,242,000	

## CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuertes 1,252,000	Pesos Fuertes 1,475,000	Pesos Fuertes 1,562,000	Pesos Fuertes 2,128,000	Pesos Fuertes 2,941,000	Germany.
2,000	113,000	29,000	27,000	49,000	Belgium.
15,442,000	16,898,000	32,600,000	40,097,000	43,294,000	United Kingdom.
3,415,000	2,542,000	1,965,000	1,987,000	3,794,000	France.
916,000	540,000	659,000	2,491,000	3,183,000	United States.
92,000	26,000	82,000	198,000	408,000	Brazil.
351,000	299,000	108,000	1,111,000	70,000	Argentine Republic.
373,000	464,000	350,000	479,000	365,000	Uruguay.
3,423,000	4,595,000	1,853,000	858,000	3,703,000	Peru.
2,760,000	2,606,000	534,000	—	—	Bolivia.
156,000	180,000	666,000	306,000	289,000	Colombia.
148,000	18,000	61,000	141,000	100,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,475,000	1,967,000	2,188,000	1,826,000	2,320,000	Other Countries.
29,715,000	31,696,000	42,658,000	51,648,000	60,526,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER COUNTRIES.
6,191,000	6,603,000	8,887,000	10,760,000	12,609,000	

## No. 17.—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS into CHINA,

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom - - - - -	26,253,000	20,691,000	20,069,000	21,133,000	20,873,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	20,927,000	24,956,000	23,667,000	27,525,000	27,372,000
India - - - - -	16,631,000	16,709,000	18,322,000	14,855,000	16,614,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	727,000	569,000	636,000	700,000	870,000
Australia - - - - -	417,000	538,000	596,000	557,000	523,000
New Zealand - - - - -	30,000	—	—	—	—
Canada - - - - -	160,000	154,000	164,000	60,000	55,000
Total British - - - - -	65,144,000	63,916,000	63,454,000	64,830,000	66,307,000
United States - - - - -	369,000	244,000	266,000	1,016,000	739,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	351,000	662,000	517,000	766,000	824,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	35,000	—	—	—	—
„ in Asia - - - - -	13,000	1,000	1,000	—	—
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	193,000	26,000	75,000	101,000	99,000
Japan - - - - -	2,831,000	3,207,000	2,414,000	2,486,000	3,136,000
Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam and Java -	1,286,000	1,097,000	488,000	748,000	1,155,000
Other Countries - - - - -	—	5,000	28,000	48,000	131,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER } <i>Haikwan Taels</i> COUNTRIES - - - - -	70,222,000	69,158,000	67,241,000	69,994,000	72,391,000

## CHINA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom - - - - -	38,689,000	37,278,000	33,617,000	29,165,000	35,268,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	12,087,000	7,828,000	11,364,000	12,747,000	14,477,000
India - - - - -	411,000	2,343,000	895,000	241,000	188,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	413,000	447,000	606,000	793,000	593,000
Australia - - - - -	2,056,000	1,931,000	2,047,000	2,049,000	1,856,000
New Zealand - - - - -	90,000	164,000	172,000	177,000	98,000
Cape Colony - - - - -	118,000	—	60,000	98,000	73,000
Canada - - - - -	—	18,000	78,000	44,000	7,000
Total British - - - - -	53,866,000	50,010,000	48,780,000	45,309,000	52,560,000
United States - - - - -	11,943,000	7,524,000	6,780,000	7,674,000	7,259,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	4,361,000	6,547,000	6,466,000	8,579,000	14,109,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	914,000	965,000	904,000	1,369,000	1,000,000
„ Asia - - - - -	1,708,000	1,967,000	1,422,000	3,022,000	3,281,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	40,000	88,000	74,003	72,000	97,000
Japan - - - - -	1,314,000	1,144,000	1,756,000	1,953,000	1,717,000
Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam, and Java -	846,000	852,000	858,000	922,000	779,000
Other Countries - - - - -	298,000	355,000	61,000	11,000	48,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER } <i>Haikwan Taels</i> COUNTRIES - - - - -	75,288,000	69,431,000	66,713,000	68,913,000	80,851,000

\* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels for  
NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael during the last few years has been as follows:—In 1874  
in 1881 (5s. 6½d.),

No. 17.—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 19,994,000	Haikwan Tael. 14,952,000	Haikwan Tael. 20,333,000	Haikwan Tael. 21,881,000	Haikwan Tael. 23,738,000	Haikwan Tael. 18,756,000	United Kingdom.
27,602,000	27,445,000	20,641,000	30,253,000	31,190,000	20,063,000	Hong Kong.*
19,783,000	21,077,000	24,677,000	20,706,000	26,819,000	18,264,000	India.
1,028,000	824,000	834,000	863,000	1,137,000	1,565,000	Straits Settlements.
533,000	352,000	356,000	222,000	426,000	530,000	Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
81,000	294,000	103,000	102,000	225,000	219,000	Canada.
68,971,000	64,944,000	75,944,000	74,027,000	83,445,000	68,397,000	Total British.
1,138,000	2,253,000	2,541,000	1,205,000	3,300,000	3,277,000	United States.
261,000	826,000	1,750,000	2,297,000	2,473,000	2,484,000	Continent of Europe. *
627,000						
—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia in Asia.
114,000	149,000	277,000	173,000	113,000	152,000	Russian Manchuria.
3,509,000	4,050,000	3,417,000	3,501,000	3,782,000	4,442,000	Japan.
1,373,000	870,000	840,000	427,000	675,000	742,000	Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam, and Java.
72,000	95,000	25,000	10,000	5,000	9,000	Other Countries.
76,077,000	73,188,000	84,796,000	81,640,000	93,884,000	79,715,000	{ Haikwan { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND Tael. { OTHER COUNTRIES.

from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 27,784,000	Haikwan Tael. 27,610,000	Haikwan Tael. 26,125,000	Haikwan Tael. 27,824,000	Haikwan Tael. 22,731,000	Haikwan Tael. 22,309,000	United Kingdom.
15,256,000	14,979,000	16,403,000	16,609,000	17,661,000	16,487,000	Hong Kong.*
578,000	374,000	550,000	1,106,000	404,000	477,000	India.
950,000	1,077,000	879,000	975,000	1,175,000	1,028,000	Straits Settlements.
1,837,000	1,652,000	1,686,000	1,792,000	1,974,000	2,045,000	Australia.
115,000	108,000	88,000	106,000	174,000	178,000	New Zealand.
115,000	222,000	153,000	59,000	132,000	111,000	Cape Colony.
—	—	—	63,000	17,000	58,000	Canada.
46,635,000	46,022,000	45,884,000	48,534,000	44,268,000	42,693,000	Total British.
7,951,000	6,576,000	8,967,000	9,107,000	10,222,000	8,420,000	United States.
6,147,000	8,460,000	9,849,000	11,861,000	9,806,000	8,752,000	Continent of Europe.
—	5,000	314,000	1,059,000	1,030,000	946,000	Russia in Europe.
3,815,000	3,207,000	3,988,000	4,055,000	3,183,000	3,286,000	„ Asia.
72,000	130,000	200,000	240,000	340,000	569,000	Russian Manchuria.
1,870,000	1,683,000	2,233,000	2,203,000	1,764,000	1,767,000	Japan.
954,000	1,082,000	775,000	670,000	593,000	848,000	Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam, and Java.
1, 00	6,000	71,000	153,000	156,000	55,000	Other Countries.
67,445,000	67,172,000	72,281,000	77,884,000	71,453,000	67,337,000	{ Haikwan { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND Tael. { OTHER COUNTRIES.

which no Returns could be obtained.

(6s. 4d.), in 1875 (6s. 2d.), in 1876 (5s. 11½d.), in 1877 (6s. 0d.), in 1878 ( 5s. ½d.), in 1879 (5s. 7d.), in 1880 (5s. 9½d.),  
and in 1882 (5s. 8½d.).





No. 18. —*continued.*

STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1881.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (in Europe)†	475,200,000	226,500,000	47·5	481,300,000	144,400,000	30·0	336,900,000
Norway	164,997,000	10,971,000	6·6	120,934,000	4,844,000	4·0	116,090,000
Sweden*	288,060,000	8,175,000	2·9	223,196,000	3,784,000	1·7	219,412,000
Germany	4,559,900,000	3,000,300,000	65·8	4,543,500,000	2,934,000,000	64·6	1,609,500,000
Holland							
Belgium	2,788,000,000	1,450,000,000	52·0	2,460,000,000	1,637,000,000	68·6	773,000,000
France	5,996,000,000	2,060,300,000	34·4	4,724,000,000	1,607,700,000	34·0	3,116,300,000
Italy*	1,421,800,000	523,000,000	36·8	1,282,500,000	678,300,000	52·9	603,800,000
Spain*	650,569,000	94,324,000	14·5	670,889,000	109,727,000	16·4	561,162,000
Austro-Hungary†	634,417,000	520,459,000†	82·0	717,591,000	603,464,000	84·1	113,927,000
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1882.)	767,112,000	25,666,000	3·3	799,959,000	14,056,000	1·8	785,893,000
Argentine Republic	54,030,000	500,000	1·1	56,030,000	1,367,000	3·5	54,102,000

\* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

## No. 19.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.	
		1872.			1872.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351	
Woods and Forests - - -		213,533,000			527,426,510
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass - - - }		—			—
Corn Crops :					
Wheat - - -		11,637,000			28,743,390
Barley - - -		6,280,000			15,511,600
Oats - - -		13,287,000			32,818,890
Rye - - -		26,882,000			66,398,540
Buckwheat - - -		4,578,000			11,307,660
Total under Corn Crops -		62,664,000			154,780,080
Green and Other Crops :					
Potatoes - - -		1,233,000			3,169,010
Flax - - -		910,000			2,247,700
Hemp - - -		329,000			812,630
Grass under Rotation - - -		—			—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture -		58,102,000			143,511,940

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	16,160,000	—	—	22,770,000
1872				



## No. 19.--AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Chetverts.	Hectolitres.	Bushels.				
1870.	1872.	1870.	1872.			
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						{ Woods and Forests. Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
37,625,000	57,432,000	217,096,250	157,938,000		{ Corn Crops : Wheat.	
21,925,000	43,365,000	126,507,250	124,753,750		{ Barley.	
101,033,000	197,681,000	582,960,410	543,622,750		{ Oats.	
106,308,000	198,848,000	613,397,160	546,832,000		{ Rye.	
—	31,366,000	—	86,256,500		{ Buckwheat.	
	528,692,000		1,459,403,000		{ Total Corn Crops.	
55,454,000	134,864,000	319,969,580	370,876,000		{ Green and Other Crops : Potatoes.	
{ Ponds 1,000,000	Hectol. 6,288,000	Cwts. 321,430,000	Bush. 17,292,000		{ Flax { Seed.	
{ „ 15,000,000	Kilog. 245,700,000	„ 4,821,450	Cwts. 4,837,219		{ Fibre.	
{ Chtvts. 2,500,000	Hectol. 5,240,000	Bush. 14,425,000	Bush. 14,410,000		{ Hemp { Seed.	
{ Ponds 6,000,000	Kilog. 98,280,000	Cwts. 1,928,580	Cwts. 1,934,888		{ Fibre.	
						{ Grass under Rotation. „ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture.

the Year 1870.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
48,132,000	9,800,000	—	1870
			1872

No. 19.—*continued.*

## NORWAY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.			
	Hectares.		English Statute Acres.	
	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500		Statute Acres 76,716,965	
Woods and Forests - - -		7,660,125		18,920,509
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass - - - }	1,131,600		2,795,052	
Corn Crops :				
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	12,226	11,203
Barley - - - -	49,900	55,897	123,253	138,065
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	225,511	223,851
Rye - - - -	12,250	14,837	30,259	36,647
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	9,756	11,478
Mixed Corn - - -	19,100	20,670	47,177	51,054
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	448,180	472,298
Green Crops :				
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	78,299	86,151

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1835	113,163	—	—	644,414
1845	131,894	—	—	842,568
1855	154,447	—	—	949,935
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617

No. 19.—*continued.*

## NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1855.	1865.	1875.	1855.	1865.	1875.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
74,200	98,800	100,336	204,050	271,700	275,924	Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
1,276,400	1,242,800	1,558,257	3,510,100	3,417,700	4,285,206	Barley.
2,957,900	2,867,800	3,234,928	8,134,225	7,886,450	8,896,052	Oats.
249,300	237,000	369,399	685,575	651,750	1,015,847	Rye.
85,100	67,900	84,051	234,025	186,725	231,140	Beans and Peas.
742,900	633,600	698,540	2,042,975	1,742,400	1,920,985	Mixed Corn.
5,385,800	5,147,900	6,045,511	14,810,950	14,156,725	16,625,154	Total Corn Crops.
5,998,000	6,563,000	7,123,800	16,495,500	18,048,250	19,591,000	Green Crops : Potatoes.

Years 1835, 1845, 1855, 1865, and 1875.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,028,945	79,874	184,518	82,225	1835
1,447,274	88,637	290,952	90,273	1845
1,596,199	113,320	357,102	116,891	1855
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	522,861	96,567	1875



No. 19.—*continued.*

## SWEDEN.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tunmland.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Tunmland 82,389,808			Acres 100,514,956		
Woods and Forests - -	33,978,756	34,726,179	35,706,067	41,454,082	42,365,938	43,561,402
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	9,678,820	9,916,986	9,950,659	11,808,160	12,008,723	12,139,804
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - }	872,463	890,771	894,003	1,064,405	1,086,741	1,090,684
Rye - - - }						
Barley - - - }	1,930,099	1,994,070	2,013,546	2,354,721	2,432,765	2,456,526
Oats - - - }						
Mixed Corn - - - }						
Beans and Peas - -	111,458	115,927	114,924	135,979	141,431	140,207
Other Kinds - - -	6,328	5,635	5,209	7,720	6,875	6,355
Total under Corn Crops	2,920,348	3,006,403	3,027,682	3,562,825	3,667,812	3,693,772
Green Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	312,284	311,551	313,975	380,986	380,092	333,050
Turnips and other Roots -	24,035	24,267	24,403	29,323	29,606	29,672
Flax - - - }	26,597	25,616	25,092	32,448	31,252	30,112
Hemp - - - }						
Bare Fallow - - -	848,032	859,375	866,918	1,034,599	1,048,438	1,037,640
Grass under Rotation -	1,620,520	1,653,956	1,645,396	1,977,034	2,017,826	2,007,383
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - }	3,804,644	3,940,726	3,940,379	4,641,666	4,807,686	4,807,262

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1878	464,642	1,392,429	818,533	2,210,962
1879	465,592	1,410,204	826,812	2,237,016
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1881	459,093	1,394,731	796,905	2,191,686

No. 19.—*continued.*

## SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tunnor.			Bushels.			
1880.	1881.	1882.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests. { Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
754,810	475,040	810,570	3,041,884	1,914,411	3,266,597	Wheat.
4,536,510	3,553,840	4,368,410	18,282,135	14,321,975	17,604,692	Rye.
3,541,860	3,118,570	3,695,140	14,273,696	12,567,837	14,891,414	Barley.
11,618,780	11,287,570	13,098,030	46,823,683	45,488,907	52,785,061	Oats.
1,337,160	1,250,080	1,436,610	5,388,755	5,037,822	5,789,538	Mixed Corn.
467,850	327,000	457,360	1,885,435	1,317,810	1,843,161	Beans and Peas.
166,310	128,690	188,760	670,230	518,621	760,703	Other Kinds.
22,423,280	20,140,790	24,054,880	90,365,518	81,167,383	96,941,166	Total Corn Crops.
						Green Crops:
13,760,900	11,895,410	8,293,860	55,456,427	47,938,502	33,420,226	Potatoes.
1,489,598			6,003,080			Turnips and other Roots.
42,037 Centners. 64,242	35,187 Centners. 65,303	Centners.	169,409 Cwts. 53,745	141,802 Cwts. 54,633	Cwts.	Flax - } Seed. Hemp } Fibre.
{ Centners. 45,563,745			Cwts. 38,118,954			Bare Fallow.
			Grass under Rotation.			
						„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, and 1875 to 1881.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,132	1865
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,556,410	431,072	116,732	1878
1,503,310	416,470	112,166	1879
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,377,386	419,258	102,444	1881

\* Including Goats.

No. 19.—*continued.*

## DENMARK.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tondeland.			English Statute Acres.		
	1866.	1871.	1876.	1866.	1871.	1876.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	<b>Tondeland 6,858,717</b>			<b>Statute Acres 8,573,396</b>		
Woods and Forests	319,102	319,102	319,102	398,877	398,877	398,877
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	4,510,216	4,704,523	4,907,619	5,637,770	5,880,654	6,133,524
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat	95,876	103,088	112,280	119,845	128,860	140,350
Barley	546,596	551,787	559,185	683,245	689,734	698,981
Oats	660,912	672,248	691,506	826,140	840,310	864,383
Rye	414,656	449,286	460,049	518,320	561,608	575,061
Beans and Peas	66,902	64,293	65,780	83,628	80,366	82,225
Buckwheat	35,971	36,146	39,829	44,964	45,182	49,786
Mixed Corn	83,484	98,983	132,072	104,355	123,729	165,090
Total under Corn Crops	1,904,397	1,975,831	2,060,701	2,380,497	2,469,789	2,575,576
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes	67,847	77,854	76,647	84,808	97,817	95,609
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	5,532	10,203	17,027	6,915	12,754	21,235
Colza	28,264	3,150	1,018	35,330	3,937	1,272
Bare Fallow	352,362	430,683	449,182	440,452	538,554	561,478
Grass under Rotation	263,869	245,968	297,440	329,836	307,460	370,550
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,870,287	1,946,685	1,959,151	2,337,859	2,433,556	2,448,639

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,193,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,893
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078



No. 19.—*continued.*

## DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
1,364,266	1,259,711	1,399,502	785,982	5,184,211	4,786,902	5,318,108	2,986,732	Wheat.
6,011,824	5,117,996	6,238,938	5,387,141	22,844,931	19,444,965	23,707,964	20,471,136	Barley.
8,283,431	7,358,875	8,381,646	7,381,003	31,477,038	27,963,725	31,850,255	28,047,811	Oats.
4,317,825	3,630,272	4,529,868	4,154,740	16,407,735	13,829,234	17,213,498	15,788,012	Rye.
392,637	340,764	517,483	415,404	1,492,021	1,294,903	1,966,435	1,578,535	Beans and Peas.
248,545	140,018	260,141	196,712	944,471	532,068	988,536	747,506	Buckwheat.
1,096,187	978,694	1,117,886	955,237	4,165,510	3,719,037	4,247,967	3,629,900	Mixed Corn.
21,714,715	18,834,430	22,445,464	19,276,219	82,515,917	71,570,834	85,292,763	73,249,632	Total under Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
2,771,834	1,582,015	3,305,644	3,009,374	10,532,969	6,011,657	12,561,447	11,435,621	Potatoes.
3,847,492	3,491,620	3,751,844	3,215,317	14,620,469	13,268,156	14,257,007	12,218,205	Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
8,216	7,934	8,274	8,281	23,004	30,149	31,441	31,468	Colza.
								Bare Fallow.
								Grass under Rotation.
								{ Meadows and Permanent Pasture.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, and 1881.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,421	1871
1,719,249	503,667	1876
1,548,613	527,417	1881

No. 19.—*continued.*

## GERMANY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL AREA (excluding Lippe, and inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) }	53,876,892			133,075,923		
Area under Cultivation -	26,133,516			64,549,785		
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	10,510,411			25,960,715		
Woods and Forests -	13,838,856			34,181,974		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) }	3,394,109			8,388,449		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - -	1,815,588	1,815,230	1,817,407	4,484,502	4,483,618	4,488,995
Spelt - - -	391,631	386,417	377,945	967,329	954,450	933,524
Barley - - -	1,625,009	1,623,999	1,633,278	4,013,772	4,011,278	4,034,197
Oats - - -	3,746,098	3,743,252	3,744,635	9,252,862	9,245,832	9,249,249
Rye - - -	5,928,769	5,920,668	5,913,485	14,644,059	14,624,050	14,606,308
Buckwheat - -	243,337	244,644	244,644	601,042	604,271	604,271
Total under Corn Crops	13,750,432	13,734,210	13,731,394	33,963,566	33,923,499	33,916,544
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	2,758,208	2,762,934	2,767,538	6,812,775	6,824,447	6,835,819
Sugar Beet - -	173,696	172,651	172,595	429,030	426,448	426,310
Other Beetroot -	333,938	334,541	334,835	824,827	826,316	827,042
Turnips - - -	264,093	263,626	370,951	652,322	651,156	
Carrots - - -	36,980	34,173		91,341	84,407	916,249
Kohlrabi - - -	82,963	82,284		204,919	203,242	
Hay - - -	5,907,296	5,910,040	5,911,737	14,591,021	14,597,799	14,601,690
Vineyards - -	119,197	115,640	118,609	294,417	285,631	292,964
Tobacco - - -	17,273	24,257	27,244	42,664	59,915	67,293

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859-68	3,193,711	—	—	14,907,194
1873	3,352,231	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702

No. 19.—*continued.*

## GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (excluding Lippe, and inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,278,696	2,345,278	2,050,139	44,841,482	46,151,721	40,520,914	Wheat.
460,288	489,340	449,023	9,057,810	9,629,512	8,836,132	Spelt.
2,057,358	2,145,617	2,076,160	40,485,866	42,222,677	40,855,863	Barley.
4,264,255	4,228,128	3,759,789	83,914,446	83,203,519	73,987,276	Oats.
5,562,435	4,952,525	5,448,404	109,460,774	97,458,617	107,216,807	Rye.
141,621	133,674	123,164	2,786,899	2,630,513	2,423,691	Buckwheat.
14,764,653	14,294,562	13,915,679	290,547,277	281,206,559	273,840,683	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
18,904,596	19,466,242	25,491,022	372,015,443	383,067,834	501,626,897	Potatoes.
4,064,330	4,737,787	4,884,000	79,980,209	93,232,880	123,411,661	Sugar Beet.
6,188,146	6,751,065	5,876,052	121,773,874	132,851,315	115,632,300	Other Beetroot.
1,829,120	1,921,177	2,499,507	35,994,646	37,806,019	49,201,009	Turnips.
461,287	369,566		9,077,464	7,272,531		Carrots.
1,118,005	1,093,051		22,000,742	21,509,683		Kohlrabi.
21,076,490	19,563,388	17,140,545	414,755,214	384,979,528	337,301,439	Hay.
Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
986,171	523,560	2,673,515	21,695,762	11,518,320	58,817,330	
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
28,409	52,088	61,353			1,207,339	

of YEARS from 1859–68 and 1873.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1850–68
24,999,406	7,124,083	2,320,002	1873



No. 19.—*continued.*

## HOLLAND.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,242,643	3,287,076	3,285,616	8,009,328	8,119,073	8,115,472
Woods and Forests - - -	215,674	223,300	223,903	532,714	551,551	553,040
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,036,025*	2,013,476*	2,018,348*	5,028,981*	4,973,286*	4,985,326*
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	93,055	92,584	88,579	329,845	228,682	218,790
Spelt - - - -	398	283	361	982	699	892
Barley - - - -	47,538	47,491	46,834	117,418	117,308	115,680
Oats - - - -	114,228	117,755	118,819	282,143	290,855	293,483
Rye - - - -	201,201	197,326	196,492	496,966	487,895	485,835
Beans and Peas - - -	59,836	58,182	62,028	147,796	143,710	153,209
Buckwheat - - - -	54,749	59,110	56,424	135,232	146,092	139,367
Other kinds - - - -	23,633	22,334	21,711	58,374	55,165	53,626
Total under Corn Crops - -	594,638	595,065	591,248	1,568,756	1,469,811	1,460,382
Green Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	142,306	140,597	141,147	351,496	347,275	348,693
Beetroot - - - -	16,095	17,521	16,136	39,755	43,277	39,856
Flax - - - -	15,876	19,238	16,891	41,634	47,518	41,721
Tobacco - - - -	1,499	1,470	1,359	3,703	3,631	3,337
Bare Fallow - - - -	16,449	18,186	17,121	40,629	44,917	42,289
Grass under Rotation - -	71,135	73,032	78,101	175,703	180,889	192,909
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,119,154	1,125,231	1,127,564	2,764,310	2,779,320	2,785,033

\* Exclusive of Gardens and Kitchen Gardens.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860 - - -	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870 - - -	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875 - - -	260,056	982,899	542,358	1,465,681
1876 - - -	267,859	928,323	456,326	1,439,225
1877 - - -	269,400	1,002,493	421,097	1,423,593
1878 - - -	275,290	1,006,944	419,581	1,456,525
1879 - - -	278,681	994,509	467,031	1,461,540
1880 - - -	278,438	1,003,996	465,703	1,469,699
1881 - - -	271,072	997,859	456,567	1,434,496

No. 19.—*continued.*  
HOLLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,770,458	2,080,246	1,657,510	4,868,759	5,720,677	4,558,153	Wheat.
8,845	10,103	5,541	24,324	27,783	15,238	Spelt.
1,450,411	1,752,331	1,541,132	3,983,630	4,818,910	4,238,113	Barley.
4,232,865	4,767,719	4,189,494	11,640,379	13,111,227	11,521,108	Oats.
3,368,778	3,301,321	2,960,550	9,264,139	9,078,633	8,166,262	Rye.
929,762	1,309,365	1,351,338	2,534,345	3,600,754	3,716,180	Beans and Peas.
868,661	881,451	790,443	2,388,819	2,423,990	2,146,218	Buckwheat.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other kinds.
12,639,780	14,102,536	12,495,008	34,759,395	38,781,974	34,361,272	Total Corn Crops.
						Green Crops:
10,332,330	13,923,681	22,816,767	28,413,907	38,290,123	62,746,109	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot.
313,852,500	448,537,600	381,777,760	6,176,168	8,826,579	7,512,841	Flax Fibre.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ Seed.
6,750,400	9,908,987	9,510,108	132,838	196,426	187,736	Tobacco.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bare Fallow.
118,000	179,240	158,985	324,500	492,910	437,209	Grass under Rotation.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture.
4,595,296	3,143,701	3,128,308	90,429	61,872	61,560	

of the years 1860, 1870, and 1875 to 1881.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
941,067	338,646	153,012	1875
891,090	352,297	149,509	1876
885,330	373,883	116,094	1877
909,107	359,950	154,467	1878
897,528	336,975	156,700	1879
847,633	331,829	157,658	1880
792,450	276,378	151,567	1881

No. 19.—*continued.*

## BELGIUM.

## AGRICULTURE.      ACREAGE under CROPS and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.			
	Hectares.		English Statute Acres.		Hectolitres.		Bushels.	
	1856.	1866.	1856.	1866.	1856.	1866.	1856.	1866.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of } Lakes and Rivers) }	Hectares 2,945,515		Statute Acres 7,280,362					
Woods and Forests - -	—	434,596	—	1,073,452				
Total Acreage under all kinds of } Crops, Fallow and Grass }	1,830,516	2,229,158	4,521,374	5,506,020				
Corn Crops :								
Wheat - - - -	267,355	283,542	660,391	700,348	5,756,410	5,164,796	15,830,127	14,203,189
Spelt - - - -	58,443	64,341	144,354	158,930	1,818,748	1,932,775	5,001,557	5,370,130
Barley - - - -	44,586	43,617	110,130	107,734	1,561,144	1,332,961	4,233,146	3,665,643
Oats - - - -	219,168	229,743	541,347	567,465	7,411,239	8,405,929	20,380,907	23,363,805
Rye - - - -	292,102	288,966	721,492	713,741	6,065,716	6,386,158	16,680,719	17,561,936
Beans and Peas - -	58,284	37,908	143,964	93,632	1,132,992	789,026	3,115,728	2,169,820
Buckwheat - - -	24,501	21,435	60,511	52,944	502,668	464,290	1,382,337	1,276,797
Mixed Corn - - -	41,410	35,487	102,285	87,652	900,573	717,210	2,476,575	1,972,327
Total under Corn Crops -	1,005,859	1,005,039	2,484,474	2,482,446	25,149,490	25,283,145	69,161,096	69,528,647
Green and other Crops :								
Potatoes - - -	149,737	171,397	369,850	423,351	Hecto- litres. 26,686,913	Kilos. 1,720,317,000	Bushels. 73,389,011	Cwts. 33,868,741
Beetroot - - -	7,794	13,074	19,261	44,136				
Flax - - - -	32,836	57,045	81,105	140,901	Kilos. 17,720,636	Kilos. 23,710,275	Cwts. 348,716	Cwts. 466,796
Bare Fallow - - -	64,418	53,891	159,112	133,111				
Grass under Rotation -	160,642	177,563	396,787	438,581				
„ Meadows and Perma- } nent Pasture - - }	312,498	365,805	771,870	903,538				

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.			
1856 - -	277,311	—	—	1,257,649	583,485	458,418	—
1866 - -	288,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,445	586,097	632,301	197,133
1880 - -	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815	365,400	646,375	248,755

*Note.*—No agricultural census has been taken by the Belgian Government between the years 1866 and 1880. The figures for 1880, with the exception of the Live Stock, are not yet published.



No. 19.—*continued.*

## BELGIUM.

## AGRICULTURE.

## AVERAGE PRODUCE per HECTARE under CULTIVATION.

CROPS.	1850.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Winter Wheat - - <i>Hectol.</i>	19	20'89	20'05	21'15	19'66	21'38	18'09	23'26	19'81	22'78
Spelt - - - "	—	34'04	30'14	30'26	32'45	33'99	31'41	36'51	31'01	34'36
Rye - - - "	20	1'87	20'40	20'54	19'85	19'40	16'76	22'77	18'77	22'64
Buckwheat - - - "	21	18'62	28'13	19'34	22'19	22'93	17'88	19'38	21'69	21'08
Winter Barley - - "	27	29'42	30'30	30'58	32'10	30'75	28'36	31'25	31'69	33'48
Oats - - - "	31	36'38	32'91	31'95	34'46	36'13	35'41	38'73	33'04	38'08
Beans - - - "	17	17'72	17'45	16'58	18'24	21'47	16'97	21'68	19'43	22'14
Pears - - - "	16	13'50	14'47	18'04	16'71	19'49	16'45	18'85	19'14	17'76
Colza - - - "	21	17'12	12'89	16'77	17'03	23'59	19'16	22'59	21'32	21'52
Flax, Tow - - <i>Kilos.</i>	384	500	310	407	385	552	414	514	502	418
„ Seed - - <i>Hectol.</i>	6	5'44	5'05	6'01	4'57	6'83	5'37	7'93	5'94	5'60
Sugar, Beet - - <i>Kilos.</i>	—	26,302	40,034	33,285	40,713	33,993	24,006	35,030	34,060	33,972
Potatoes - - - "	7,284	9,488	14,129	13,268	11,039	10,770	6,330	14,393	12,859	7,219
Clover - - - "	19,119	22,820	18,041	17,884	19,666	30,833	20,658	34,642	34,276	21,919
Beetroot for Cattle - - "	—	24,499	38,389	31,999	37,913	35,810	25,393	23,972	18,507	33,885
Hay - - - "	3,350	4,175	9,517	9,902	2,813	4,797	3,582	3,252	3,488	3,968

## No. 19.—continued.

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests -	8,144,718			8,397,131				
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }								
Corn Crops :								
Wheat - }	6,929,306	6,379,875	6,959,114	6,907,792	17,115,386	16,993,292	17,189,012	17,092,246
Spelt - }								
Barley - -	1,010,047	1,052,356	1,023,941	995,006	2,494,816	2,509,319	2,529,134	2,457,065
Oats - - -	3,330,594	3,473,915	3,475,210	3,517,312	8,226,567	8,580,570	8,583,769	8,687,761
Rye - - -	1,772,989	1,848,107	1,777,268	1,871,052	4,379,283	4,564,824	4,389,852	4,621,498
Beans and Peas -	289,265				714,484			
Buckwheat -	622,529	647,061	631,694	649,795	1,537,647	1,598,241	1,560,284	1,590,174
Maize and Millet -	660,772	671,849	650,803	668,877	1,632,107	1,659,467	1,622,303	1,652,126
Mixed Corn -	401,633	410,784	491,417	396,316	992,041	1,014,636	991,500	978,901
Total under Corn Crops	15,017,138	14,983,947	14,925,447	15,000,150	37,092,331	37,010,349	36,865,854	37,050,371
Green and other Crops :								
Potatoes - -	1,265,549	1,303,404	1,353,387	1,344,555	3,125,906	3,219,553	3,342,866	3,321,051
Beetroot - -	444,858	451,392	446,599	475,446	1,098,800	1,114,958	1,103,100	1,174,352
Colza - - -	150,724	136,517	124,131	122,704	372,288	337,197	396,604	308,079
Flax - - -	67,789	65,627	60,735	54,146	167,439	162,009	150,016	133,740
Hemp - - -	88,685	87,873	78,951	73,519	219,052	217,046	195,083	181,592
Vineyards - -	2,241,477	2,204,450	2,245,331	2,312,458	5,536,448	5,445,014	5,545,967	5,711,771
Olive Yards -	114,934				288,887			
Hops - - -	3,211	3,659	4,061	3,481	7,931	9,038	10,080	8,598
Tobacco - -	10,454	11,151	12,104	13,104	25,821	27,543	29,897	32,367
Clover - - -			1,045,710	1,061,626			2,582,904	2,622,216
Bare Fallow -								
Grass under Rotation			2,499,707				6,174,276	
Meadows and Permanent Pasture }			4,246,710	4,334,255			10,489,374	10,765,610

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.*	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,496,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,038,686	12,733,188
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,268	5,938,818	5,782,641	11,721,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,012,919	11,358,141
1877	2,826,002	297,436	406,816	7,271,010	4,209,802	11,480,812
1878	2,828,719	292,272	396,130	7,487,300	4,279,272	11,766,572
1879	2,817,863	273,118	391,356	7,267,573	4,318,624	11,586,197
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253

\* Employed on farm.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
80,890,123	99,471,559	96,810,356	122,153,524	222,472,588	273,546,787	266,228,479	335,922,191	{ Wheat.
16,035,179	19,808,417	17,584,213	19,392,577	44,096,742	54,473,147	48,356,586	53,329,587	{ Spelt.
74,848,977	83,790,476	77,248,011	89,697,900	205,834,687	230,423,809	212,432,030	246,669,225	Barley.
19,134,784	25,318,486	23,731,631	29,487,099	52,620,656	69,625,836	65,261,985	81,089,522	Oats.
3,580,047				9,845,129				Rye.
8,953,718	10,448,399	10,613,712	10,925,296	24,622,725	28,733,097	29,187,708	30,014,564	Beans and Peas.
8,076,731	10,322,833	9,001,402	10,232,943	22,211,010	28,387,791	24,753,856	28,140,593	Buckwheat.
4,625,696	6,021,305	6,007,388	7,262,959	12,720,664	16,558,589	16,520,317	19,973,137	Maize and Millet.
216,154,255	255,181,475	240,996,713	289,152,298	594,424,201	701,749,056	662,740,961	795,168,819	Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
101,881,631	138,567,263	133,307,790	111,996,464	280,174,485	381,060,056	366,596,422	307,990,276	Potatoes.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot.
108,052,548	149,230,051	138,981,216	158,214,964	212,246,076	235,449,136	273,488,928	311,344,447	Colza.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed } Flax.
2,159,281	1,695,757	1,416,921	1,154,185	5,938,023	4,663,532	3,896,533	3,174,008	Fibre } Hemp.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
693,032	375,718	275,908	212,839	1,905,838	1,033,224	511,962	418,836	Fibre } Hemp.
Quintaux.		Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
380,931		358,297	412,089	748,257		703,800	810,932	Fibre } Hemp.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
532,990	509,201	185,835	137,399	1,465,723	1,400,303	355,630	270,381	Fibre } Hemp.
Quintaux.		Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
564,464		498,324	421,880	1,108,768		860,993	830,199	Fibre } Hemp.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
25,770,000	29,677,000	38,577,000	40,162,715	566,910,000	652,894,000	848,694,000	883,579,730	Fruit } Olives.
Hectol.				Bush.				Oil } Olives.
2,241,036				6,162,849				Hops.
Kilogs.				Cwts.				Tobacco.
20,114,446				395,823				Clover.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
32,597	42,601	42,701	31,595	64,030	83,832	84,029	62,174	
		Quintaux.	Quintaux.					
121,011	133,390	180,956	170,535	237,700	262,492	356,095	335,588	
		Tonneaux	Tonneaux				Tons.	
		4,339,661	4,339,661				4,339,661	
		Tonneaux	Tonneaux				Tons.	
		15,740,293	15,740,293				15,740,293	

from 1852 to 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,403	1,237,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,513	1,726,398	1862
27,637,845	2,748,588	30,386,233	5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
21,607,252	4,327,562	25,935,114	5,755,056	1,794,837	1873
20,907,468	2,850,748	23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
20,634,967	2,770,222	23,405,189	5,789,768	1,605,857	1877
20,802,579	2,693,266	23,495,845	5,710,775	1,567,752	1878
20,292,949	2,700,918	22,993,867	5,562,638	1,546,596	1879
19,861,748	2,654,936	22,516,684	5,562,620	1,522,369	1880



No. 19.—*continued.*

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price per Hectolitre.
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs. Cts.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12'07	18 54
1851	5,990,376	85,986,232	14'33	14 48
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11'12	24 55
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11'38	25 65
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17'33	23 15
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12'04	25 63
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19'64	25 11
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14'57	19 32
1876	6,873,267	98,665,409	14'35	20 59
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14'50	23 44
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13'65	21 25
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11'67	22 12
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14'48	22 19
1881	7,054,036	95,637,510	13'55	

## TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	H. L.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18'08	10	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,781	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13'40	29	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24'42	29	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22'61	30	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15'00	41	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,966	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29'25	24	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,840
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32'64	21	218,180	43,649	261,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18'54	25	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,316,497	56,405,000	24'94	27	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,271
1878	2,295,989	48,720,000	21'22	29	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,241,477	25,770,000	11'49	32	2,880,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,204,459	29,677,000	13'44	43	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	4,732,993
1881	2,245,831	38,577,000	17'16	45	7,703,797	135,010	7,838,807	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	5,266,611
1882	2,812,458	40,162,715	17'37		7,983,806	153,333	7,537,139	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	4,918,863

\* The "Commerce Special" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

No. 19.—*continued.*

## FRANCE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION of INDIGENOUS SUGAR.

AGRICULTURE.

Years.	Quantities.		Duties levied.
	Manufactured.	On which Duty was Paid.	
1860	Kilogrammes. 108,782,000	Kilogrammes. 103,078,000	Francs. 37,606,000
1861	140,903,000	109,069,000	32,794,000
1862	161,566,000	132,511,000	50,451,000
1863	142,934,000	144,599,000	60,857,000
1864	135,150,000	51,912,000	22,180,000
1865	209,648,000	115,282,000	49,944,000
1866	46,806,000	127,587,000	55,108,000
1867	236,901,000	136,594,000	59,249,000
1868	238,116,000	142,620,000	62,077,000
1869	242,150,000	148,091,000	64,709,000
1870	277,731,000	126,016,000	54,953,000
1871	336,249,000	179,102,000	87,211,000
1872	375,597,000	89,700,000	58,777,000
1873	415,727,000	153,718,000	102,907,000
1874	431,913,000	151,546,000	105,437,000
1875	473,017,000	169,328,000	117,467,000
1876	326,969,000	177,969,000	123,797,000
1877	46,742,000	130,593,000	90,327,000
1878	426,499,000	162,739,000	112,505,000
1879	321,550,000	182,500,000	125,145,000
1880	286,619,000	159,688,000	88,207,000
1881	376,870,253	189,612,000	78,084,000

No. 19.—*continued.*

## ITALY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.			
	Hectares.		English Statute Acres.	
	1874.	1876-81 (Average).	1874.	1876-81 (Average).
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) -	Hectares 29,632,341.		Statute Acres 73,191,882.	
Woods and Forests - - -	3,656,401	3,656,401	9,031,310	9,031,310
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops*	10,950,467	11,099,911	27,047,653	27,416,780
Corn Crops :				
Wheat - - - -	4,676,485	4,736,705	11,550,918	11,699,662
Barley - - - -	464,780	477,666	1,148,006	1,179,835
Oats - - - -	398,631	379,991	984,619	938,578
Beans and Peas - - -	613,506	651,401	1,515,508	1,608,960
Maize - - - -	1,696,513	1,714,686	4,190,387	4,235,274
Other Kinds - - - -				
Total under Corn Crops -	7,849,915	7,960,449	19,389,289	19,662,309
Green and other Crops :				
Potatoes - - - -	68,524	68,506	169,254	169,210
Vineyards - - - -	1,870,109	1,926,832	4,619,168	4,759,275
Olive Yards - - - -	900,311	895,134	2,223,768	2,210,981
Rice - - - -	232,669	232,091	574,692	573,265
Cotton - - - -	34,570	—	85,388	—
Tobacco - - - -	3,361	—	8,202	—
Chesnuts - - - -	495,794	496,114	1,224,711	1,225,602
Bare Fallow - - - -				
Grass under Rotation - - -				
„ Meadows and Permanent Pas- ture - - - - }				

\* Arable land only.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1874	477,906	219,456	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544	293,868	501,580	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	2,366,556†	2,416,676	4,783,232

\* No returns are published between  
+ Including 501,729 calves



No. 19.—*continued.*

## ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.				DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.		Bushels.		
1874.	1876-1881 (Average).	1874.	1876-1881 (Average).	
				TOTAL AREA (including Lakes).
				Woods and Forests.
				Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.*
				Corn Crops :
				Wheat.
				Barley.
				Oats.
				Beans and Peas.
				Maize.
				Other Kinds.
				Total Corn Crops.
				Green and other Crops.
				Potatoes.
				Wine.
				Olives.
				Rice.
				Cotton.
				Tobacco.
				Chesnuts.
				Bare Fallow.
				Grass under Rotation.
				„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture.

each of the Years 1874, 1876, and 1881.\*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,748	1874
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	1,163,916	2,016,307	1881

the years 1876, and 1881.  
under a year old.

No. 19.—*continued.*  
AUSTRIA PROPER.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1880.	1881.	1882.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes and rivers)*	28,092,503	28,097,785	28,290,647	69,388,482	69,401,528	69,877,898
Woods and Forests	9,425,268	9,425,268	9,777,450	23,280,412	23,280,412	24,150,301
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	18,667,235	18,672,517	18,513,197	46,108,070	46,121,116	45,727,596
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	994,071	994,039	1,016,724	2,455,355	2,455,276	2,511,308
Barley	1,078,959	1,045,144	1,018,925	2,665,029	2,581,506	2,516,745
Oats	1,795,544	1,780,769	1,765,423	4,434,994	4,398,500	4,360,595
Rye	1,842,592	1,873,712	1,917,073	4,551,202	4,628,068	4,735,170
Pulse	249,261	260,673	262,351	615,675	643,862	648,007
Buckwheat	170,128	169,841	134,986	420,216	419,507	333,413
Maize	335,152	330,453	343,531	827,825	816,220	848,645
Mixed Corn	21,945	21,377	19,712	54,204	52,801	48,688
Other Kinds	127,538	130,564	133,978	315,019	322,493	330,925
Total under Corn Crops	6,615,190	6,606,572	6,612,753	16,339,519	16,318,232	16,333,499
Green and Other Crops:						
Potatoes	994,737	991,662	985,073	2,457,000	2,449,405	2,433,130
Beetroot-Sugar	208,706	211,762	222,185	515,504	523,052	548,796
Vineyards	206,753	206,837	248,329	510,680	510,888	613,372
Clover	645,157	654,165	687,310	1,593,538	1,615,788	1,697,655
Grass under Rotation	135,541	137,294	136,121	334,786	339,116	336,218
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	7,865,859	5,742,101	5,742,101	19,428,696	14,182,989	14,182,989
„ High grazing lands		1,399,740	1,399,740		3,457,357	3,457,357

\* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria-

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in AUSTRIA-PROPER (Exclusive of

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,884,623	11,723	31,351	3,829,136	3,592,779	7,421,915
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077

No. 19.—*continued.*  
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1880.	1881.	1882.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes and rivers).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Pulse.
						Buckwheat
						Maize.
						Mixed Corn.
						Other Kinds.
14,302,230	14,506,810	15,698,018	39,331,133	39,893,727	43,169,550	
17,808,230	16,484,930	17,231,435	48,975,382	45,333,558	47,386,446	
32,680,380	33,608,530	32,272,424	89,871,045	92,423,457	88,749,166	
22,670,730	28,195,810	28,076,919	62,344,507	77,538,478	79,686,527	
2,584,130	2,572,076	2,520,291	7,106,358	7,073,209	6,930,800	
2,791,070	2,916,920	2,197,197	7,675,442	8,021,530	6,042,292	
6,057,400	4,558,000	5,539,012	16,637,850	12,534,500	15,232,283	
400,300	385,920	345,683	1,100,825	1,061,280	950,628	
1,688,877	1,594,898	1,866,059	4,644,412	4,385,969	5,131,662	
100,984,347	104,823,594	106,647,038	277,706,954	288,265,708	293,279,354	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot-Sugar.
						Wine.
						Clover } Hay.
						Other
85,769,790	99,554,820	85,883,350	235,866,922	273,975,755	236,179,212	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
40,921,670	40,990,220	46,184,330	80,381,851	80,516,503	90,719,220	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
1,731,002	3,036,074	3,367,400	38,082,044	66,793,628	74,082,800	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
22,598,260	22,379,530	20,443,600	44,389,440	43,950,790	40,157,070	
84,290,610	86,016,220	67,370,361	165,570,841	168,960,432	132,334,638	

proper inclusive of lakes, rivers, &amp;c., being 29,998,400 Hectares.

Hungary) according to the Census returns in each of the Years 1869 and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,392	2,551,973	979,104	1869.
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880.



No. 19.—*continued.*

## HUNGARY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1880.	1881.	1882.
TOTAL AREA* (exclusive of lakes and rivers)	Square Kilometres 336,809.			Statute Acres 83,205,120.		
Woods and Forests	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	2,411,227	2,533,613	2,494,242	5,955,731	6,258,024	6,100,778
Spelt	4,443	3,550	3,471	10,974	8,769	8,573
Rye	1,085,478	1,088,052	1,088,209	2,681,131	2,687,488	2,688,074
Barley	978,408	910,746	970,805	2,416,668	2,240,543	2,397,888
Oats	1,017,663	955,693	998,678	2,513,628	2,360,562	2,466,735
Peas and Beans	37,101	36,247	39,523	91,639	89,530	97,622
Maize	1,865,858	1,796,486	1,893,772	4,608,669	4,437,320	4,677,617
Buckwheat	14,964	19,537	17,339	36,961	48,256	42,827
Other Kinds	215,162	204,563	204,343	531,450	505,271	504,727
Total under Corn Crops	7,630,304	7,548,487	7,710,462	18,846,851	18,644,763	19,044,841
Green Crops:						
Potatoes	360,917	371,494	355,773	891,465	917,590	932,859
Beetroot	59,229	64,238	67,033	146,296	158,668	165,572
Vineyards	362,233	361,254	366,813	894,715	892,297	906,028
Tobacco	60,148	60,771	61,921	148,566	150,104	152,944
Flax	9,814	12,264	10,664	24,241	30,292	26,340
Hemp	69,711	69,397	65,052	172,186	171,410	160,678
Grass Meadows	2,740,229	2,614,662	2,619,427	6,768,366	6,458,215	6,469,985

\* Including Dalmatia.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total
1870	2,153,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	1,819,508	1,740,399	2,857,144	4,597,543

No. 19.—*continued.*

## HUNGARY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1880.	1881.	1882.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
						{ TOTAL AREA* (exclusive of lakes and rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
27,954,416	31,326,859	46,430,618	76,874,644	86,148,862	127,684,195	Wheat.
51,807	46,729	64,434	142,469	128,505	177,188	Spelt.
12,137,993	14,183,069	17,785,907	33,379,478	38,948,440	48,911,247	Rye.
17,943,427	14,064,573	20,285,806	49,344,424	38,667,576	55,785,971	Barley.
21,728,667	16,847,737	23,786,593	59,753,835	46,331,277	65,413,128	Oats.
340,317	400,951	484,135	935,872	1,102,615	1,331,374	Peas and Beans.
34,806,393	28,866,241	37,891,363	95,717,581	79,382,163	104,201,251	Maize.
93,903	206,958	217,581	258,233	569,134	598,345	Buckwheat.
2,327,283	2,596,258	3,691,899	6,400,031	7,139,709	10,152,725	Other Kinds.
117,384,206	108,519,375	150,638,336	322,806,567	298,428,281	414,255,424	Total Corn Crops.
						Green Crops :
31,023,998	30,394,921	42,713,460	85,315,995	83,586,033	117,462,015	Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot.
15,183,026	14,182,105	19,084,009	29,823,801	27,857,706	37,486,446	Galls.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
2,426,799	4,230,730	4,113,058	53,389,578	93,076,060	90,487,276	Cwts.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
764,167	611,426	702,016	1,501,042	1,201,015	1,378,960	Flax.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp.
44,460	54,217	44,022	87,332	106,498	86,472	Hay.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
456,634	417,767	444,964	896,960	829,542	874,036	
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
34,674,345	62,701,725	55,627,419	68,110,320	123,164,103	109,268,144	

in the YEARS 1870 and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,252,123	—	236,352	1880

No. 19.—*continued.*  
UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## AVERAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
TOTAL AREA - -	3,580,242 square miles.				
Woods and Forests - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of } Crops, Fallow and Grass - }					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - -	32,108,500	35,430,333	37,986,717	37,709,020	37,067,194
Barley - - -	1,790,400	1,997,727	1,843,329	1,967,510	2,272,103
Oats - - -	13,176,500	16,144,593	16,187,977	16,831,600	18,494,691
Rye - - -	1,622,700	1,842,233	1,767,619	1,789,100	2,227,889
Buckwheat - - -	673,100	848,389	822,802	823,815	847,112
Maize - - -	51,585,000	62,368,504	62,317,842	64,262,025	65,659,546
Total under Corn Crops - -	100,956,260	118,631,779	120,926,286	123,388,070	126,568,535
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - -	1,776,800		1,842,510	2,041,670	2,171,636
Sugar - - -	152,000	227,776			
Tobacco - - -	582,850	638,841	612,516	646,239	671,522
Cotton - - -	12,266,800	14,480,019	15,950,500	16,710,730	16,276,691
Rice - - -		174,173			
Grass, under Rotation - }					
„ and Meadows* }	26,931,300		25,863,955	30,888,700	32,339,585

\* Not including pasturage, but includes

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	9,735,300	10,085,400	16,785,300	27,870,700
1876	10,155,400	11,260,800	17,956,100	29,216,900
1877	10,329,700	11,300,100	19,223,300	30,523,400
1878	10,938,700	11,826,400	21,408,100	33,234,500
1879	11,201,800	12,027,000	21,231,000	33,258,000
1880	11,429,600	12,368,660	20,937,700	33,306,366
1881	10,521,554	12,611,632	23,280,238	35,891,370
1882	10,838,111	13,125,685	28,046,077	41,171,762



No. 19.—*continued.*  
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.					
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
2,291,355,048 statute acres.					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
					Wheat.
					Barley.
					Oats.
					Rye.
					Buckwheat.
					Maize.
					Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
					Potatoes.
					Sugar.
					Tobacco.
					Cotton.
					Rice.
					Clover and Hay.*

\* "wet meadows" mown for hay.

Year from 1875 to 1882.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
35,935,300	25,726,800		1875
35,804,200	28,977,100		1876
35,740,500	32,232,500	1,637,500	1877
38,123,800	34,766,100		1878
40,765,900	34,934,100	1,729,500	1879
43,573,900	33,247,600	1,720,700	1880
45,016,224	44,122,200	1,835,166	1881
49,237,201	43,270,086	1,871,079	1882

## No. 20.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA.

RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA.

—		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Total Length of Railways	- { <i>Verstes</i> <i>Miles</i>	19,302	20,537	21,094	21,120	21,226	21,457
No. of Passengers carried	- - - -	—	—	—	—	33,384,600	35,784,410
Receipts - - -	- { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	193,279,807	221,494,618	212,906,621	192,649,652	200,404,244	211,406,744
"	- { <i>per Verste Roubles</i> " <i>Mile £</i>	23,091,971	33,224,193	31,935,993	28,902,448	30,060,637	33,472,735
"	- { <i>per Verste Roubles</i> " <i>Mile £</i>	10,171	11,179	10,267	9,122	9,456	9,853
Expenses - - -	- { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	121,553,026	145,028,937	151,601,686	151,608,356	145,974,500	
"	- { <i>per Verste Roubles</i> " <i>Mile £</i>	18,232,954	21,754,340	22,740,253	22,741,253	21,896,175	
Net Receipts - - -	- { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	71,726,781	76,465,680	61,304,934	41,041,295	54,429,743	
"	- { <i>per Verste Roubles</i> " <i>Mile £</i>	10,759,017	11,469,852	9,195,740	6,156,194	8,164,461	
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts -		63	65	71	79	73	
Accidents to Passengers	- { <i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>						
" " Employés -	- { <i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>						
" " Others -	- { <i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>						
Total	- { <i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>						

## NORWAY.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 20.--continued.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

	1878-9.*	1879-80.*	1880-81.*
Total Length of State Railways - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	957 594	989 614	1,047 650
" " Companies " - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction, State Railways - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	90,707,000 3,628,280	97,168,000 3,886,720	104,140,000 4,165,000
" " Companies Railways - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	11,835,000 473,400	13,934,000 557,360	13,954,000 558,160
Distance travelled by Locomotives { State { <i>Kilom.</i> Railways { <i>Miles</i>	1,780,014 1,105,388	1,873,695 1,163,565	2,028,363 1,259,613
" " " { Companies { <i>Kilom.</i> Railways { <i>Miles</i>	339,268 210,685	328,403 203,938	357,632 222,080
" " Passengers and Goods Trains { State { <i>Kilom.</i> Railways { <i>Miles</i>	1,481,036 919,733	1,681,947 1,044,489	1,826,745 1,134,400
" " " { Companies { <i>Kilom.</i> Railways { <i>Miles</i>	223,974 139,087	258,754 160,686	285,360 177,209
Total Number of Passengers, State Railways - -	1,206,356	1,395,606	1,528,297
" " Companies Railways - -	259,702	252,477	271,708
Weight of Goods carried, State Railways - { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Tons</i>	373,175 367,177	301,445 296,601	327,146 321,888
" " Companies Railways { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Tons</i>	287,630 283,007	303,937 299,052	314,885 309,842
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - <i>Francs</i>	1,772,051	2,204,639	2,425,114
" " Companies Railways "	392,208	412,643	438,419
" Goods, State Railways - - "	1,768,018	2,170,478	2,514,529
" " Companies Railways - - "	1,033,271	1,051,010	1,101,671
" Other, State Railways - - "	376,422	92,648	99,265
" " Companies Railways - - "	164,938	45,989	43,728
Total, State Railways - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	3,916,311 156,652	4,467,765 178,710	5,038,908 201,566
Total, Companies Railways - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	1,590,412 63,616	1,509,642 60,386	1,583,818 63,352
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - <i>Francs</i>	3,036,726	3,711,183	4,007,028
" " Companies Railways - - "	786,583	839,604	844,596
" Other, State Railways - - "	530,631	14,340	16,944
" " Companies Railways - - "	86,263	3,471	6,273
Total, State Railways - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	3,567,357 142,692	3,725,532 149,021	4,023,972 160,958
Total, Companies Railways - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	872,846 34,912	843,075 33,723	850,869 34,031
Accidents to Passengers - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>	— —	— —	— —
" Employés - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>	1 2	2 —	3 —
" Others - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>	2 1	— —	— —
Total - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>	3 3	2 —	3 —

\* Year ended 30th June.



## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWEDEN.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

					1877.	1878	1879.	1880.	1881.	
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line					<i>Kilom.</i>	1,622	1,724	1,941	1,956	2,194
					<i>Miles</i>	1,007	1,071	1,205	1,216	1,362
" " Companies " " "					<i>Kilom.</i>	3,222	3,476	3,743	3,926	3,980
					<i>Miles</i>	2,000	2,158	2,324	2,498	2,471
Cost of Construction (31st Dec. at the end of each Year) } State Railways					<i>Kronor</i>	163,730,519	173,539,811	189,625,505	191,389,676	209,745,212
					£	9,096,140	9,641,100	10,531,755	10,632,760	11,652,512
" " Per kilometre - } State Railways					<i>Kronor</i>	100,943	100,661	97,025	97,847	95,509
" " Per mile - }					£	9,030	9,005	8,680	8,754	8,552
" " (31st Dec. at the end of each Year) { Companies Railways					<i>Kronor</i>	189,500,000	198,885,209	216,873,642	227,598,207	230,450,600
					£	10,528,000	11,040,178	12,048,536	12,644,345	12,803,000
Distance travelled by Locomotives					<i>Kilom.</i>	6,491,203	6,331,944	5,799,934	6,164,998	6,332,242
					<i>Miles</i>	4,031,087	3,932,137	3,601,759	3,828,464	3,932,384
" " " " Companies Railways					<i>Kilom.</i>	5,627,154	5,700,246	5,490,116	6,331,280	6,678,063
					<i>Miles</i>	3,494,463	3,539,853	3,415,151	3,931,725	4,147,077
" " " " " Passengers - State Railways					<i>Kilom.</i>	146,806,308	139,213,871	131,654,021	154,970,906	159,056,397
					<i>Miles</i>	91,166,655	86,451,814	81,757,147	96,236,139	98,880,232
" " " " Companies Railways					<i>Kilom.</i>	92,738,674	96,622,659	82,751,977	95,431,177	96,408,383
					<i>Miles</i>	57,590,706	60,002,671	51,388,977	59,262,761	59,869,606
" " " " " Goods - State Railways					<i>Kilom.</i>	204,714,338	173,792,009	174,501,848	190,505,957	227,270,556
					<i>Miles</i>	127,127,604	107,624,838	108,365,647	123,893,199	141,125,915
" " " " Companies Railways					<i>Kilom.</i>	114,173,284	113,247,332	105,323,844	162,876,396	178,276,377
					<i>Miles</i>	70,901,609	70,326,531	65,406,107	101,146,242	110,709,630
Total Number of Passengers - State Railways						3,284,618	3,177,526	2,898,449	3,204,830	3,279,911
" " - Companies Railways						4,034,961	4,023,575	3,340,410	3,813,934	3,796,732
Weight of Goods carried - State Railways					<i>Tons of 1,000 Kilogs</i>	1,749,140	1,545,752	1,543,988	1,828,241	2,098,723
" " - Companies Railways						3,200,305	3,425,524	3,064,239	4,060,771	4,558,445

No. 20.—*continued.*

## SWEDEN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—					1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Receipts from Passengers	-	-	State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	6,534,309	6,124,790	5,641,048	6,443,311	6,046,297
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	4,229,631	4,140,867	3,656,465	4,304,410
"	"	Goods	-	State Railways	"	9,569,237	8,349,899	8,451,770	9,848,213
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	8,706,504	8,712,769	8,186,165	11,200,062
"	"	Other	-	State Railways	"	242,790	211,134	214,186	198,473
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	462,780	461,564	474,342	514,582
Total - State Railways {					16,346,342	14,685,883	14,310,004	16,400,000	18,072,873
£					908,130	815,882	795,000	916,111	1,004,048
Total Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i>					13,397,315	13,315,200	12,316,972	16,019,084	17,257,843
£					744,295	739,730	684,276	889,949	958,769
Expenses, Working	-	-	State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	11,141,521	10,326,046	9,537,994	9,512,459	10,130,403
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	7,361,365	7,017,683	6,265,239	7,124,798
"	"	Other	-	State Railways	"	318,833	376,093	365,092	440,746
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	729,967	863,627	771,635	843,983
Total - State Railways {					11,460,454	10,702,139	9,903,086	9,983,205	10,501,882
£					636,602	594,563	550,171	554,622	583,438
Percentage of Total Receipts -					70	73	69	60	58
Total Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i>					8,094,332	7,881,310	7,036,874	7,973,781	9,943,345
£					449,685	437,858	90,937	442,988	552,408
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways { <i>Killed</i>					—	1	—	—	—
Wounded					—	—	—	—	—
" " Employés - State Railways { <i>Killed</i>					19	2	5	7	4
Wounded					1	2	4	7	15
" " Others - State Railways { <i>Killed</i>					7	12	12	6	17
Wounded					3	—	7	2	4
Total - { <i>Killed</i>					26	15	17	13	21
Wounded					4	2	11	10	16

## RAILWAYS.

## DENMARK.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

				1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Total Length of State Railways,* Single Line	- {	<i>Lieues</i> <i>Miles</i>		107 500	107 500	113 529	113 529	132 618
" " " " † " "	- {	<i>Lieues</i> <i>Miles</i>		46 215	46 215	62 290	64 300	64 300
Distance travelled by Loco- motives	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Lieues</i> 341,769 1,599,479	<i>Lieues</i> 334,847 1,567,084	<i>Lieues</i> 347,798 1,627,695	<i>Lieues</i> 355,914 1,665,678	<i>Lieues</i> 395,969 1,853,135
		" " †	- {	<i>Lieues</i> 165,651 775,246	<i>Lieues</i> 163,467 765,026	<i>Lieues</i> 173,553 812,228	<i>Lieues</i> 180,624 845,320	<i>Lieues</i> 196,211 918,267
Distance travelled by Pas- sengers and Goods	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Lieues</i> 3,356,729 15,709,491	<i>Lieues</i> 3,189,344 14,926,129	<i>Lieues</i> 3,508,746 16,420,931	<i>Lieues</i> 3,614,853 17,057,912	<i>Lieues</i> 4,039,808 18,906,301
		" " †	- {	<i>Lieues</i> 2,342,428 10,962,563	<i>Lieues</i> 2,353,607 11,014,880	<i>Lieues</i> 2,452,436 11,477,400	<i>Lieues</i> 2,652,830 12,415,244	<i>Lieues</i> 2,845,516 13,317,015
Total Number of Passengers	{	State Railways*	- -	2,746,639	2,521,002	2,614,479	2,660,391	3,186,479
		" " †	- -	3,000,754	3,028,428	2,969,120	3,203,382	3,211,761
Weight of Goods carried -	{	State Railways*	<i>Centners</i>	8,653,021	8,313,204	9,495,583	9,951,340	11,671,027
		" " †	"	7,647,491	7,605,944	8,805,009	10,063,578	10,724,642
Receipts:--								
Passengers	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,594,997 144,166	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,353,680 130,760	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,513,266 139,626	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,546,836 141,491	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,973,421 165,190
		" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,974,611 165,256	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,851,250 158,403	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,838,391 157,688	<i>Kronor</i> £ 3,054,183 169,677	<i>Kronor</i> £ 3,154,821 175,268
Goods	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,157,640 119,869	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,071,205 115,067	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,379,433 132,190	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,490,120 138,340	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,766,873 153,715
		" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 1,766,962 98,149	<i>Kronor</i> £ 1,760,286 97,793	<i>Kronor</i> £ 1,899,375 105,521	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,067,520 114,862	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,101,892 116,550
Other	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 342,976 19,054	<i>Kronor</i> £ 406,736 22,596	<i>Kronor</i> £ 242,725 13,485	<i>Kronor</i> £ 380,995 21,166	<i>Kronor</i> £ 393,062 21,837
		" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 79,805 4,433	<i>Kronor</i> £ 53,071 2,948	<i>Kronor</i> £ 60,906 3,373	<i>Kronor</i> £ 61,984 3,444	<i>Kronor</i> £ 93,422 5,190
Total -	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 5,095,613 283,089	<i>Kronor</i> £ 4,831,621 268,423	<i>Kronor</i> £ 5,135,424 285,301	<i>Kronor</i> £ 5,417,951 300,997	<i>Kronor</i> £ 6,133,356 340,742
		" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 4,821,378 267,854	<i>Kronor</i> £ 4,664,607 259,145	<i>Kronor</i> £ 4,798,672 266,593	<i>Kronor</i> £ 5,183,688 287,983	<i>Kronor</i> £ 5,350,135 297,230
Expenses	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 3,870,222 215,012	<i>Kronor</i> £ 3,999,861 222,214	<i>Kronor</i> £ 4,001,822 222,323	<i>Kronor</i> £ 4,287,143 238,175	<i>Kronor</i> £ 4,539,610 252,200
		" " †	- {	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,423,951 134,664	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,209,547 122,752	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,298,624 127,701	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,390,504 132,806	<i>Kronor</i> £ 2,907,946 166,553
Accidents:--								
To Passengers	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Killed</i> — —	<i>Killed</i> — —	<i>Killed</i> 1 —	<i>Killed</i> 1 —	<i>Killed</i> — —
		" " †	- {	<i>Wounded</i> — —	<i>Wounded</i> — —	<i>Wounded</i> 1 1	<i>Wounded</i> 1 1	<i>Wounded</i> — —
„ Employés	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Killed</i> 2 10	<i>Killed</i> — 8	<i>Killed</i> 4 5	<i>Killed</i> 1 9	<i>Killed</i> 2 3
		" " †	- {	<i>Wounded</i> 1 20	<i>Wounded</i> 2 2	<i>Wounded</i> 1 16	<i>Wounded</i> — 31	<i>Wounded</i> 3 23
„ Others	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Killed</i> 1 2	<i>Killed</i> 7 1	<i>Killed</i> 1 —	<i>Killed</i> 4 8	<i>Killed</i> 2 4
		" " †	- {	<i>Wounded</i> 2 1	<i>Wounded</i> 1 —	<i>Wounded</i> 6 2	<i>Wounded</i> 1 —	<i>Wounded</i> 3 —
Total	{	State Railways*	- {	<i>Killed</i> 3 12	<i>Killed</i> 7 10	<i>Killed</i> 6 6	<i>Killed</i> 6 17	<i>Killed</i> 4 8
		" " †	- {	<i>Wounded</i> 3 21	<i>Wounded</i> 3 2	<i>Wounded</i> 7 19	<i>Wounded</i> 1 32	<i>Wounded</i> 6 23

\* State Railways of Fionia and Zutland.

† State Railways of Sealand.

Note.—The above Returns do not include the Railway of Lolland-Falster, for which no Return could be obtained.



RAILWAYS.  
No. 20.—*continued.*  
GERMAN EMPIRE.  
RAILWAYS.

# STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, RECEIPTS, and EXPENDITURE in the GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	8,274	9,626	10,018	10,170	10,588	12,058	13,579	14,495	15,201	20,215	21,935
" Company's Railways:-											
" " worked by the State	2,276	2,288	2,456	2,985	3,212	3,376	3,580	4,062	4,427	4,100	4,216
" " worked by Companies	8,337	9,563	9,963	10,746	11,748	12,547	12,157	12,172	11,876	9,007	7,714
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. - { Miles	18,887 11,729	21,482 13,340	22,437 13,933	23,901 14,842	25,468 15,884	27,981 17,376	29,316 18,263	30,729 19,059	31,504 19,563	33,322 20,693	33,805 21,061
Cost of Construction - { Marks - { £	4,072,168,000 203,603,000	4,298,359,000 214,918,000	4,986,441,000 249,322,000	5,348,542,000 277,427,000	6,149,391,000 307,469,000	6,784,022,000 339,225,000	7,471,168,000 373,525,000	7,911,225,000 345,561,000	8,072,320,000 405,616,000	8,021,209,000 431,060,000	8,800,333,000 444,617,000
" per Kilometre - { Marks - { £	220,718 17,771	220,276 17,735	225,509 18,157	242,261 19,506	246,646 19,850	249,224 20,066	261,844 21,082	265,025 21,539	262,768 21,157	261,364 21,014	261,809 21,084
Total Receipts - - - { Marks - - - { £	506,233,000 25,312,000	601,846,000 30,062,000	670,600,000 33,580,000	745,673,000 37,284,000	792,352,000 39,617,000	843,022,000 42,151,000	857,216,000 42,862,000	851,897,000 42,595,000	848,983,000 42,449,000	806,514,000 40,526,000	880,975,000 44,349,000
" Expenses - - - { Marks - - - { £	255,409,000 12,770,000	303,511,000 15,176,000	372,552,000 18,627,000	456,748,000 22,837,000	503,014,000 25,151,000	530,673,000 26,534,000	531,173,000 26,588,000	520,587,000 26,029,000	506,556,000 25,214,000	504,274,000 25,214,000	494,730,000 24,736,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks - - - { £	250,824,000 12,541,000	298,335,000 14,917,000	298,068,000 14,903,000	288,925,000 14,446,000	289,338,000 14,467,000	312,349,000 15,617,000	323,675,000 16,305,000	331,310,000 16,565,000	342,427,000 17,211,000	302,239,000 15,112,000	390,235,000 19,613,000
Percentage of Net Receiptson } Cost of Construction - }	6.16	6.94	5.98	5.21	4.71	4.68	4.45	4.26	4.25	4.28	4.44

## RAILWAYS.

## RAILWAYS.

	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of State Railways on the 31st December of each year - - - - - } <i>Kilom.</i>	4,544	4,893	5,345	6,139	11,455
" of Companies Railways, purchased by the State - - - - - } "	—	—	—	3,652	—
" of Companies Railways, worked by the State - - - - - } "	2,959	3,449	3,823	3,521	3,649
" of Companies Railways - - - - - "	9,683	9,431	9,286	6,448	5,244
Total Length of Railways - { <i>Miles</i>	17,186 10,672	17,774 11,037	18,454 11,459	19,760 12,271	20,348 12,636
Length of Double Line, State Railways - - - - - } <i>Kilom.</i>	2,004	2,677	2,795	2,937	—
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State } "	—	—	—	1,401	—
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - } "	948	988	988	1,001	—
" " Companies Railways - - - - - "	2,839	2,848	2,851	1,456	—
Total Length, Double Line { <i>Miles</i>	6,391 3,968	6,514 4,043	6,634 4,118	6,795 4,219	—
Cost of Construction up to beginning of each year, State Railways { <i>Marks</i>	1,191,076,000 59,554,000	1,253,226,000 62,661,000	1,324,497,162 66,225,000	1,520,096,548 76,004,827	3,339,152,000 166,957,600
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State { <i>Marks</i>	—	—	—	1,137,275,270 56,863,763	—
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - { <i>Marks</i>	910,456,000 54,522,000	1,052,578,000 52,629,000	1,115,406,300 55,770,000	1,069,402,303 53,470,115	1,086,952,000 54,347,600
" " Companies Railways - - - - - { <i>Marks</i>	2,413,120,000 120,656,000	2,463,580,000 120,179,000	2,448,913,004 122,446,000	1,475,897,780 73,794,889	962,142,000 48,107,000
Total - - - - - { <i>Marks</i>	4,514,652,000 225,732,000	4,709,385,000 235,469,000	4,888,817,036 244,141,000	5,202,672,000 266,133,000	5,388,247,000 269,412,300
Passengers, State Railways - - - - - } <i>No.</i>	30,963,818	31,240,474	31,867,009	34,012,228	73,140,358
" Companies Railways, purchased by the State - - - - - } "	—	—	—	22,574,994	—
" Companies Railways, worked by the State - - - - - } "	23,758,080	5,006,356	25,594,340	23,613,334	26,033,232
" Companies Railways - - - - - "	61,730,217	58,467,783	56,331,085	34,201,736	25,210,373
Total - - - - - "	116,452,115	114,804,613	113,792,434	114,402,292	124,383,963
Weight of Goods carried, State Railways - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	23,368,782	24,074,963	24,819,696	28,110,809	68,340,154
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State } "	—	—	—	22,777,105	—
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - } "	25,094,880	25,689,949	27,126,642	28,148,551	61,976,452
" " Companies Railways - - - - - "	42,890,585	42,792,629	44,894,459	26,077,606	10,803,616
Total - - - - - "	91,354,247	92,557,541	96,840,797	105,114,161	120,129,222
Receipts from Passengers, the State Railways - - - - - } <i>Marks</i>	42,307,124	41,101,303	42,321,605	44,429,924	90,624,000
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State } <i>Marks</i>	—	—	—	31,214,166	—
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - } <i>Marks</i>	21,197,378	22,955,361	24,518,953	22,074,530	23,876,000
" " Companies Railways - - - - - } <i>Marks</i>	77,812,173	74,298,849	72,723,950	41,189,446	50,897,000
" Goods, State Railways - - - - - } <i>Marks</i>	106,041,481	107,278,424	102,431,752	106,369,676	231,120,000
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State } <i>Marks</i>	—	—	—	81,782,060	—
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - } <i>Marks</i>	86,891,009	90,275,574	91,842,509	92,162,285	93,607,600
" " Companies Railways - - - - - } <i>Marks</i>	183,628,432	177,481,411	177,236,048	103,211,267	73,014,000
Receipts, other, State Railways - - - - - } <i>Marks</i>	9,827,140	10,710,298	11,097,767	13,078,369	20,609,000

*Note.*—Under the head of Prussian railways are included several lines or parts of lines which belong to the Prussian railway system but run through portions of the neighbouring States.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY:—PRUSSIA—*cont.*

*Note.*—Under the head of Prussian railways are included several lines or parts of lines which belong to the Prussian railway system but run through portions of the neighbouring States.



## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—SAXONY.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—  
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	- - Kilom.	1,039	1,151	1,201	1,218	1,278
" " " Double Line	- - "	790	775	772	761	767
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	- - "	138	113	113	142	126
Total	- - - Miles	2,017 1,253	2,039 1,266	2,086 1,295	2,121 1,317	2,171 1,348
Cost of Construction	- { - State Railways	539,278,541	559,888,961	577,140,165	580,324,461	581,047,006
	- { Companies Railways	26,963,927	27,994,448	28,857,008	29,016,223	29,032,355
	- { Marks	22,213,683	20,101,683	20,460,000	20,460,000	19,260,000
	- { £	1,110,684	1,005,084	1,023,000	1,023,000	963,000
Distance travelled by Locomotives	- State Railways Kilom.	15,824,889	15,836,174	16,098,528	16,387,265	16,715,766
" " " Companies Railways	" "	399,407	351,400	404,429	433,318	394,409
" " Passenger Trains	- State Railways	128,134,620	120,277,634	116,702,028	119,219,500	121,887,582
" " " Companies Railways	" "	2,271,884	2,034,302	1,982,023	2,037,169	1,939,872
" " Goods Trains	- State Railways	454,821,110	456,319,528	464,278,737	471,557,395	480,602,076
" " " Companies Railways	" "	10,581,172	10,467,971	11,484,644	11,766,887	9,628,971
Number of Passengers	- - State Railways	18,607,193	17,747,723	18,461,212	18,548,252	19,599,531
" " " Companies Railways	- - "	654,243	649,039	687,101	719,210	687,842
Weight of Goods carried	- - State Railways { Tons of	8,772,653	9,056,723	9,671,728	9,820,237	10,132,296
" " " Companies Railways	- - { 1,000 Kilogs. }	1,914,496	1,292,740	1,224,499	1,320,848	901,482
Receipts :						
From Passengers	- { - State Railways Marks	16,758,581	16,390,139	17,324,762	17,426,903	18,365,847
	- { Companies Railways "	312,993	310,386	326,401	329,522	332,046
" Goods	- { - State Railways "	39,859,280	39,961,198	41,936,127	42,847,210	44,690,429
	- { Companies Railways "	1,941,579	1,378,433	1,542,155	1,605,766	1,396,952
Other	- { - State Railways "	720,075	714,979	3,288,770	3,196,640	3,401,897
	- { Companies Railways "	152,926	176,730	288,202	356,648	264,701
Total	- { State Railways Marks	57,337,936	57,066,316	62,540,650	63,470,783	66,758,173
	- { £	2,866,896	2,853,316	3,127,483	3,173,539	3,322,909
	- { Companies Railways Marks	2,407,498	1,865,549	2,156,758	2,301,936	1,993,699
	- { £	120,374	93,277	107,838	115,097	99,685
Expenses :						
Working	- { - State Railways Marks	32,288,042	31,298,192	33,274,146	33,240,120	33,594,436
	- { Companies Railways "	1,263,833	1,144,224	1,233,957	1,342,610	1,122,332
Other	- { - State Railways "	4,291,015	4,052,565	3,766,271	3,706,770	4,136,204
	- { Companies Railways "	99,679	68,053	67,723	58,805	61,215
Total	- { State Railways Marks	36,579,057	35,350,757	37,040,417	36,946,890	37,730,640
	- { £	1,828,952	1,767,538	1,852,021	1,847,345	1,886,532
	- { Companies Railways Marks	1,363,512	1,212,277	1,301,680	1,401,415	1,183,547
	- { £	68,176	60,614	65,984	70,071	59,177
Accidents :						
To Passengers	- - State Railways { Killed	1	—	—	—	—
	- - { Wounded	—	5	—	—	—
" " Companies Railways	- - { Killed	—	—	—	—	—
	- - { Wounded	—	—	—	—	—
" Employés	- - State Railways { Killed	27	15	22	12	14
	- - { Wounded	77	51	34	21	12
" " Companies Railways	- - { Killed	—	1	—	—	—
	- - { Wounded	—	—	—	—	—
" Others	- - State Railways { Killed	17	20	14	22	8
	- - { Wounded	10	9	10	1	2
" " Companies Railways	- - { Killed	—	1	1	1	1
	- - { Wounded	—	—	—	1	—
Total	- { - State Railways { Killed	45	35	36	34	22
	- - { Wounded	87	65	44	22	14
	- { Companies Railways { Killed	—	2	1	1	1
	- - { Wounded	—	—	1	2	1

NOTE.—Under Companies Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—WURTEMBERG.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

—		1879-80.*	1880-81.*	1881-82.*
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	- { Kilom. Miles	1,325 822	1,366 848	1,371 851
" " State Railways, Double Line	- { Kilom. Miles	170 106	170 106	170 106
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	18 11	18 11	18 11
Cost of Construction	State Railways { Marks £	425,055,644 21,252,782	441,885,228 22,094,261	446,864,515 22,345,225
	Companies Railways { Marks £	2,250,071 112,503	2,248,072 112,404	2,248,670 112,433
	State Railways { Kilom. Miles	9,092,275 5,646,302	9,185,874 5,704,428	9,491,081 5,893,961
	Companies Railways { Kilom. Miles	65,054 40,398	65,083 40,417	68,580 42,588
Distance travelled by Locomotives				
Total Number of Passengers, State Railways	- -	10,039,147	10,594,486	10,745,646
" " Companies Railways	- -	182,691	177,893	171,894
Total Weight of Goods carried { State Railways } Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.		2,851,508	2,789,606	2,915,458
" " " { Companies Railways } Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.		57,184	54,476	55,290
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	- { Marks £	9,109,730 455,486	9,253,348 461,667	9,823,224 491,161
" " Goods, State Railways	- { Marks £	15,416,346 770,817	15,384,111 769,206	15,862,152 793,107
" Other, State Railways	- - { Marks £	1,882,519 94,125	1,918,285 95,914	2,195,967 109,793
Total {	State Railways - { Marks £	26,408,595 1,320,429	26,535,744 1,326,787	27,881,343 1,394,067
	Companies Railways { Marks £	198,041 9,902	193,768 9,688	194,071 9,703
Expenses, Working, State Railways	- - { Marks £	13,038,911 651,695	14,481,705 724,085	14,358,139 717,906
" Other, State Railways	- - { Marks £	795,243 39,762	854,441 42,722	670,743 33,537
Total {	State Railways - { Marks £	13,829,154 691,457	15,336,146 766,807	15,028,882 751,444
	Companies Railways { Marks £	104,032 5,201	92,942 4,647	93,061 4,683
Accidents to Passengers	- - { State Railways { Killed Wounded	4 17	2 3	4 12
" Employés	- - { State Railways { Killed Wounded	8 20	5 23	8 25
" Others	- - { State Railways { Killed Wounded	7 4	7 2	8 13
Total - - {	State Railways { Killed Wounded	19 41	14 28	20 50

Note.—There were no accidents on the 10 miles of Companies Railways open to traffic.

\* The returns of the State railways are for the years 1st April 1879-80 and 1st April 1880-81. The returns of companies railways are for the calendar year throughout.

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—BADEN.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

				1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
Total Length of Railways	{	Companies*	- - -	128	104	103	103	103	
		State	- - -	1,065	1,208	1,211	1,214	1,214	
		Total	{ Kilom.	1,193	1,312	1,314	1,317	1,317	
		{ Miles	741	815	816	818	818		
Of which Double Lines	{	Kilom.	385	385	387	396	396		
		Miles	239	239	240	246	246		
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)				{ Marks	352,148,611	390,008,835	393,294,753	400,459,674	404,554,962
				{ £	17,607,430	19,500,441	19,664,737	20,022,984	20,227,748
Material :—									
Locomotives	-	-	No.	385	402	411	412	412	
Tenders	-	-	„	370	385	391	381	377	
Carriages	-	-	„	1,006	1,026	1,032	1,028	1,068	
Wagons	-	-	„	5,657	5,704	5,904	7,325	6,430	
Railway Servants	-	-	„	4,454	4,184	4,230	4,245	4,228	
„ Labourers	-	-	„	3,811	4,337	4,719	4,657	4,825	
Total Number of Passengers				- - -	10,505,925	10,222,708	10,805,248	10,878,110	10,537,874
Weight of Goods carried				- - - { Tons of	3,599,496	3,663,679	3,990,241	4,225,089	4,831,293
				{ 1,000 Kilogs. }					
„ Passengers Luggage				- - -	23,584	23,609	25,268	26,259	17,054
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	-	-	Marks	10,180,000	9,785,735	10,486,939	11,303,675	11,298,546	
„ Goods	-	-	„	14,761,000	15,533,041	16,169,309	17,257,296	18,100,446	
Other	-	-	„	3,122,000	3,195,509	3,773,625	2,283,412	2,624,242	
Total	-	-	{ Marks	28,063,000	28,514,285	30,429,873	30,844,383	32,023,234	
				{ £	1,403,150	1,425,721	1,521,493	1,601,162	
Expenses :—									
Working	-	-	Marks	14,311,000	14,156,442	16,965,305	17,549,260	18,256,035	
Other	-	-	„	2,803,000	2,765,651	—	—	—	
Total	-	-	{ Marks	17,114,000	16,922,093	16,965,305	17,549,260	18,256,035	
				{ £	855,700	846,104	848,265	877,463	
Net Receipts	-	-	{ Marks	10,948,000	11,392,340	13,464,568	13,295,123	13,767,199	
				{ £	547,400	569,617	673,228	664,756	
Total Receipts per Kilometre				- - - { Marks	23,586	22,896	23,158	23,416	24,315
				{ £	1,179	1,145	1,157	1,171	1,216
„ Expenses	„	-	{ Marks	14,384	13,588	12,911	13,323	13,862	
				{ £	769	678	645	666	
Net Receipts				- - - { Marks	9,202	9,308	10,247	10,093	10,453
				{ £	460	465	512	505	
Accidents to Passengers				- - - { Killed	2	1	6	2	61
				{ Wounded	7	1	3	7	273
„ Employés	-	-	{ Killed	4	10	5		8	
				{ Wounded	61	48	57	59	111
„ Others	-	-	{ Killed	6	12	8	12	13	
				{ Wounded	9	2	5	2	8
Total				- - - { Killed	12	23	19	19	82
				{ Wounded	77	51	65	68	392

\* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.



No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN  
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Total Length of Railways	State, Single Line	{	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	3,728 2,315	3,875 2,406	3,926 2,438	3,976 2,469	3,994 2,480
"	" - State, Double Line	{	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	258 160	258 160	258 160	258 160	258 160
"	" - Companies, Single Line	{	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	405 251	445 276	445 276	445 276	445 276
"	" - Companies, Double Line	{	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	193 120	193 120	193 120	193 120	193 120
Cost of Construction	- State Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	860,156,606 43,007,830	887,177,179 44,358,581	904,678,090 45,233,904	919,975,447 45,993,772	927,536,202 46,376,810
"	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	148,723,017 7,436,150	151,121,066 7,556,053	153,194,457 7,659,722	154,108,501 7,705,425	156,118,451 7,805,922
Total Number of Passengers	- State Railways	-	No.	18,032,034	17,403,406	17,708,438	17,575,964	17,892,669
"	- Companies Railways	-	"	5,615,644	5,383,684	5,565,787	5,532,126	5,616,278
Weight of Goods carried	- State Railways	{	<i>Tons of 1,000 Kilos.</i>	6,014,193	6,093,510	6,462,540	6,880,644	7,359,513
"	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Tons of 1,000 Kilos.</i>	2,796,978	2,992,492	3,303,874	3,070,116	3,350,566
Receipts—								
From Passengers	- State Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	22,459,187 1,122,059	21,954,698 1,097,734	24,564,354 1,228,217	23,885,758 1,194,288	25,208,491 1,260,424
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	3,321,203 166,060	3,380,287 169,014	3,385,024 169,251	3,431,049 171,552	3,509,142 175,457
From Goods	- State Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	47,770,328 2,388,516	48,567,200 2,428,360	50,164,284 2,508,214	51,272,849 2,566,042	56,225,727 2,811,286
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	8,687,624 434,381	9,105,715 455,285	9,981,148 499,087	9,575,239 473,762	10,090,280 504,514
Other	- State Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	8,033,636 401,682	7,763,162 388,158	6,215,740 310,787	6,439,447 321,977	6,550,121 329,006
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	486,647 24,332	546,251 27,362	796,661 39,833	757,866 37,893	725,648 36,282
Total	- State Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	78,263,151 3,913,157	78,285,060 3,914,253	80,944,378 4,047,218	81,598,054 4,079,902	88,014,339 4,400,716
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	12,495,474 624,773	13,032,253 651,612	14,163,174 708,158	13,764,154 688,207	14,325,070 716,253
Expenses—								
Working	- State Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	48,773,443 2,438,672	47,509,439 2,375,471	45,811,902 2,290,595	44,961,104 2,248,055	44,809,059 2,240,452
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	8,217,215 410,861	7,930,126 396,506	7,942,454 397,122	7,788,259 389,163	7,967,205 398,360
Other	- State Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	31,239,279 1,561,964	33,621,077 1,681,053	38,688,474 1,934,423	38,963,581 1,948,179	40,217,959 2,010,897
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	6,282,151 314,107	7,661,303 383,065	7,963,995 398,199	8,129,253 406,462	7,410,907 370,545
Total	- State Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	80,012,722 4,006,361	81,130,516 4,056,525	84,500,376 4,225,018	83,924,685 4,196,234	85,027,018 4,251,350
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Marks £</i>	14,499,426 724,497	15,591,429 779,571	15,906,449 795,322	15,912,512 795,625	15,378,112 768,905
Accidents to Passengers	- State Railways	{	<i>Killed Wounded</i>	4 12	4 21	7 11	— 8	1 15
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Killed Wounded</i>	— 4	— —	— —	— —	— 1
" Employés	- State Railways	{	<i>Killed Wounded</i>	24 861	13 900	22 805	9 737	25 719
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Killed Wounded</i>	1 7	2 8	1 10	5 11	3 15
" Others	- State Railways	{	<i>Killed Wounded</i>	26 26	32 21	32 8	35 35	29 40
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Killed Wounded</i>	2 —	2 —	2 2	2 7	1 4
Total	- State Railways	{	<i>Killed Wounded</i>	54 899	49 942	61 824	44 780	55 774
	- Companies Railways	{	<i>Killed Wounded</i>	3 11	2 8	4 12	7 18	4 20

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## HOLLAND.

## RAILWAYS

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - { Kilom.				1,008	1,008	1,024	1,072	1,117	1,163
				Miles 626	626	636	665	694	722
" " " Companies " " " - { Kilom.				660	791	797	770	847	855
				Miles 410	491	495	478	526	531
" " " State " Double " - { Kilom.				3	37	68	127	135	225
				Miles 2	23	42	78	81	140
" " " Companies " " " - { Kilom.				329	338	334	354	358	368
				Miles 214	210	207	219	222	229
Distance travelled by Locomotives { State Railways { Kilom.				5,178,722	6,689,785	6,870,096	7,501,986	8,323,167	8,823,212
				Miles 3,215,986	4,154,156	4,266,329	4,658,733	5,168,697	5,479,215
" " " " { Companies Railways { Kilom.				4,881,872	5,500,543	5,818,442	7,122,641	7,845,790	8,210,795
				Miles 3,031,648	3,415,837	3,613,252	4,423,160	4,872,236	5,098,904
" " " Passengers' State Railways { Kilom.				41,952,541	44,575,341	43,638,781	—	4,290,354	—
				Miles 26,052,528	27,681,287	27,099,683	—	2,664,310	—
" " " Passengers' Companies Railways { Kilom.				45,363,471	46,934,464	51,594,118	—	5,484,453	—
				Miles 28,170,715	29,146,302	32,039,947	—	3,405,845	—
" " " Goods Trains { State Railways { Kilom.				57,193,860	79,236,662	86,668,166	—	3,058,486	—
				Miles 35,517,337	49,205,907	53,820,831	—	1,899,320	—
" " " " { Companies Railways { Kilom.				76,108,602	83,795,276	93,063,730	—	1,606,284	—
				Miles 47,263,441	52,036,862	58,165,176	—	997,502	—
Number of Passengers carried - State Railways No.				4,055,950	5,586,693	5,709,316	5,989,897	6,303,977	6,483,578
" " " Companies Railways No.				8,396,593	8,713,651	9,105,536	9,999,896	10,867,851	11,174,518
Weight of Goods carried - { State Railways { Tons of				1,432,243	1,556,442	1,985,761	2,236,600	2,970,110	3,460,251
				Kilograms 1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
" " " - { Companies Railways { Tons of				1,200,009	1,239,078	1,541,709	2,200,785	2,308,741	2,466,208
				Kilograms 1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { Gulden				117,252,331	137,116,529	149,571,352	152,428,908	114,570,579	124,117,729
				£ 9,771,027	11,426,377	12,464,279	12,702,409	—	—
" " " - { Companies Railways { Gulden				99,116,334	104,717,667	107,089,038	107,425,616	114,570,579	124,117,729
				£ 8,259,694	8,726,472	8,924,086	8,952,084	9,547,548	10,343,144
Receipts:—									
From Passengers - State Railways Gulden				4,177,637	4,050,952	4,179,723	4,492,336	4,818,480	5,037,774
" " " Companies Railways "				6,560,289	6,614,117	6,664,816	7,061,907	7,454,862	7,829,675
" Goods - State Railways "				3,549,993	3,631,953	3,951,749	4,570,708	5,067,876	5,433,880
" " " Companies Railways "				3,832,201	4,011,749	5,457,146	5,356,076	5,007,143	4,871,147
Other - State Railways "				76,649	241,057	631,576	290,501	255,827	269,956
" " " Companies Railways "				809,591	805,139	529,948	386,072	619,722	1,128,366
Total - { State Railways { Gulden				7,804,279	7,923,962	8,763,048	9,373,545	10,132,183	10,741,610
				£ 650,356	660,330	730,254	797,962	844,348	895,134
" " " Companies Railways { Gulden				11,202,081	11,431,005	12,651,310	12,804,055	13,081,727	13,829,188
				£ 933,506	952,583	1,054,276	1,067,004	1,090,144	1,152,432
Expenses:—									
Total - { State Railways { Gulden				4,920,049	3,839,324	4,187,864	5,062,592	6,462,421	6,425,375
				£ 335,004	319,943	348,989	421,882	538,535	535,448
" " " Companies Railways { Gulden				5,645,548	5,606,621	5,864,390	6,123,968	6,512,739	7,007,219
				£ 470,462	467,218	488,699	510,330	542,728	1,152,432
Accidents:—									
Passengers - State Railways { Killed				—	—	2	1	—	2
				Wounded 2	—	8	—	—	9
" " Companies Railways { Killed				—	1	—	3	—	2
				Wounded 1	8	7	1	1	12
Employés - State Railways { Killed				7	7	8	9	11	6
				Wounded 14	19	17	13	20	11
" " Companies Railways { Killed				5	5	11	9	6	5
				Wounded 4	12	18	21	23	11
Other - State Railways { Killed				3	5	4	1	7	7
				Wounded —	2	—	—	0	4
" " Companies Railways { Killed				—	8	11	7	7	10
				Wounded 5	3	5	3	1	6
Total - { State Railways { Killed				10	12	15	10	20	13
				Wounded 16	23	25	13	29	16
" " " Companies Railways { Killed				10	14	22	19	15	18
				Wounded 5	23	30	25	25	29



## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Total Length of State Railways	- Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles		1,259 782	1,337 830	1,534 953	1,591 989	1,737 1,079
"	"	- Double Line	{ Kilom. Miles	1,240 770	1,249 775	1,258 781	1,297 806	1,301 808
" Companies Railways*	-	{ Kilom. Miles		1,482 920	1,426 886	1,320 820	1,291 893	1,256 780
Cost of Construction and of Extension—								
Lines made by the State	-	{ Francs £		510,203,563 20,408,142	533,596,774 21,343,871	577,037,122 23,081,485	612,693,672 25,707,723	701,173,417 28,046,937
Lines made by Companies and bought by the State	-	{ Francs £		390,613,444 15,624,537	460,668,823 18,426,753	473,762,389 18,950,496	473,762,369 18,950,495	478,049,172 19,121,967
Companies Lines worked by the State	-	{ Francs £		92,310,304 3,732,413	92,310,304 3,692,412	92,427,304 3,697,092	92,471,839 3,698,573	92,471,839 3,698,573
Lines constructed and worked by Companies	-	{ Francs £		394,703,000 15,788,120	411,423,484 16,456,939	414,119,507 16,564,780	403,903,289 16,156,132	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total -	{ State Railways -	{ Francs £		994,127,311 39,765,092	1,086,575,901 43,463,036	1,143,226,815 45,729,073	1,208,927,230 48,357,091	1,271,694,428 50,867,777
	{ Companies Railways -	{ Francs £		394,703,000 15,788,120	411,423,484 16,456,939	414,119,507 16,564,780	403,903,289 16,156,132	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total Number of Passengers	- { State Railways -	-		40,243,215	40,545,605	43,032,882	43,950,022	47,986,402
	- { Companies Railways -	-		13,318,659	13,393,372	13,273,071	13,289,564	13,510,956
Weight of Goods carried	- { State Railways -	- Tonneaux		16,097,280	17,175,785	19,083,786	20,128,181	21,709,587
	- { Companies Railways -	-		12,245,827	12,886,304	14,114,306	14,421,851	14,794,071
Receipts--								
From Passengers	- { State Railways -	- Francs		30,739,502	30,490,572	37,767,012	36,168,888	38,767,890
	- { Companies Railways -	-		11,639,393	11,181,743	10,981,028	10,708,646	10,540,103
" Goods	- { State Railways -	-		60,391,895	64,705,461	71,267,199	72,856,586	76,121,151
	- { Companies Railways -	-		22,710,236	23,570,459	25,136,201	25,164,589	26,261,281
Other	- { State Railways -	-		4,741,402	4,242,828	4,751,077	4,369,669	4,427,260
	- { Companies Railways -	-		2,473,779	2,555,183	2,568,740	2,674,939	2,825,078
Total	- { State Railways -	- Francs £		95,872,799 3,834,908	99,438,861 3,977,554	113,785,288 4,651,412	113,395,143 4,635,806	119,256,301 4,770,252
	- { Companies Railways -	- Francs £		36,823,408 1,472,936	37,307,385 1,492,295	38,685,969 1,547,439	38,548,174 1,541,927	39,626,462 1,585,058
Expenses—								
Working	- { State Railways -	- Francs		56,340,586	58,461,221	67,836,090	70,097,892	74,237,587
	- { Companies Railways -	-		20,888,906	21,205,577	21,888,296	21,173,529	21,197,596
Other	- { State Railways -	-		215,413	449,091	467,530	658,242	313,161
	- { Companies Railways -	-		—	—	—	—	—
Total	- { State Railways -	- Francs £		56,555,999 2,262,236	58,910,312 2,356,412	68,303,620 2,732,145	70,756,134 2,830,245	74,559,748 2,982,030
	- { Companies Railways -	- Francs £		20,888,906 835,556	21,205,577 848,223	21,888,296 855,532	21,173,529 846,941	21,197,596 847,904
Accidents—								
To Passengers	- State Railways	- { Killed Wounded		2 17	12 54	6 74	11 110	11 75
" Employés	-	- { Killed Wounded		58 152	90 194	100 328	124 423	107 591
Others	-	- { Killed Wounded		66 41	56 21	69 52	67 56	70 55
Total	-	- { Killed Wounded		126 210	158 269	175 454	202 589	188 721

\* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems but which run through the neighbouring States.



## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## RAILWAYS.

## FRANCE.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION AND TRAFFIC in FRANCE.

—		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Railways, Single Line	<i>Kilom.</i>	12,695	13,365	13,563	14,247	14,600
„ Double Lines	„	8,300	8,773	9,204	9,481	10,445
Total - - {	<i>Kilom.</i>	20,995	22,138	22,767	23,728	25,045
	<i>Miles</i>	13,040	13,748	14,138	14,735	15,553
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec. - {	<i>Francs</i>	9,280,643,985	9,631,925,002	9,881,624,319	10,185,021,864	10,616,543,351
	<i>£</i>	371,225,759	385,277,000	395,264,972	407,400,874	424,661,734
„ Extension during the Year {	<i>Francs</i>	278,085,692	351,281,017	249,699,317	303,397,545	431,521,487
	<i>£</i>	11,123,423	14,051,240	9,987,967	12,135,900	17,260,859
Distance travelled by Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i>	181,696,676	192,029,174	201,373,021	221,738,217	236,216,428
„ „ „ Passenger Trains	„	93,055,220	99,580,548	99,955,755	106,273,668	113,927,339
„ „ „ Goods	„	61,736,781	64,226,932	69,020,178	79,404,977	84,392,257
Number of Passengers Carried -	<i>No.</i>	138,826,539	152,806,132	150,525,733	165,105,603	179,729,597
Weight of Goods - - -	<i>Tons</i>	61,603,968	63,037,408	63,987,385	80,773,680	84,647,497
Receipts from Passengers - -	„	318,408,618	365,983,642	340,351,797	370,127,180	395,365,930
„ „ Goods - - -	„	512,369,499	525,660,747	560,179,758	642,088,773	659,902,132
„ Other - - -	„	37,425,605	9,869,897	45,123,417	49,054,202	56,118,901
Total - - {	<i>Francs</i>	868,203,722	931,514,286	945,654,972	1,061,270,155	1,110,486,963
	<i>£</i>	34,728,140	37,260,570	37,826,199	42,450,806	44,419,479
Expenses Working - - -	<i>Francs</i>	438,470,611	459,435,387	476,050,241	515,555,020	536,906,003
„ Other - - -	„	14,242,705	14,648,633	16,578,082	22,889,480	23,439,373
Total - - {	<i>Francs</i>	452,713,316	474,084,020	492,628,323	538,444,500	560,345,376
	<i>£</i>	18,108,532	18,963,360	19,705,133	21,537,780	22,413,815
Accidents—						
To Passengers - {	<i>Killed</i>	20	38	34	35	59
	<i>Wounded</i>	371	308	410	377	346
„ Employés - {	<i>Killed</i>	180	215	224	269	305
	<i>Wounded</i>	3,476	3,781	1,721	936	924
„ Others - {	<i>Killed</i>	169	170	103	122	148
	<i>Wounded</i>	205	215	92	77	78
Total - - {	<i>Killed</i>	369	423	361	426	512
	<i>Wounded</i>	4,052	4,304	2,223	1,390	1,348

No. 20.—*continued.*

## RAILWAYS.

## SWITZERLAND.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

			1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Railways, Single Line - Kilom.			2,114	2,298	2,331	2,337	2,300	2,347
" " Double Lines "			228	228	228	236	271	271
Total - - {	Kilom.		2,342	2,525	2,557	2,573	2,571	2,618
	Miles		1,454	1,569	1,589	1,598	1,596	1,626
Cost of Construction - - {	Francs		718,204,000	752,562,578	760,609,205	765,379,783	747,350,802	758,968,974
	£		28,728,000	30,102,503	30,424,368	30,615,000	29,894,032	30,359,000
" " per Kilom. - Francs			319,056	308,529	307,894	307,866	300,864	300,946
" " " Mile - £			20,551	19,873	19,833	19,830	19,379	19,385
Total Number of Passengers - - -			23,815,207	23,323,504	22,346,593	21,523,752	21,608,581	21,861,765
Weight of Goods Carried - - Tons			5,669,364	5,432,748	5,273,866	5,509,156	5,817,008	5,488,528
Receipts from Passengers - - Francs			24,445,330	24,123,307	23,165,421	22,618,498	23,580,719	24,292,157
" " Goods - - "			31,075,245	29,824,323	29,102,769	30,346,715	31,706,747	31,709,037
" Other - - - "			5,167,825	4,329,790	4,895,890	4,687,111	4,732,905	5,189,097
Total Receipts - - "			60,688,400	58,277,420	57,164,180	57,652,324	60,020,371	61,190,291
" Expenses - - "			35,193,723	34,666,894	33,254,861	31,916,050	31,497,203	31,690,194
Net Receipts - - "			25,494,677	23,610,526	23,902,219	25,736,265	28,523,168	29,500,007
Per-centage on Capital - - "			—	3·1	3·1	3·2	3·6	3·5
Total Receipts - - £			2,428,000	2,336,000	2,292,000	2,306,000	2,400,815	2,447,612
" Expenses - - "			1,408,000	1,390,000	1,336,000	1,277,000	1,259,888	1,267,608
Net Receipts - - "			1,020,000	946,000	956,000	1,029,000	1,140,927	1,180,004
Accidents—	To Passengers	{ Killed	7	7	3	1	7	5
		{ Wounded	14	8	11	10	16	5
	" Employés	{ Killed	39	25	21	30	16	21
		{ Wounded	53	53	111	52	45	36
	" Others -	{ Killed	20	24	40	23	18	32
		{ Wounded	8	13	14	10	17	14
	Total -	{ Killed	66	56	64	54	41	58
		{ Wounded	75	74	136	72	78	55

No. 20.—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. ITALY. RAILWAYS  
 STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of State Railways - <i>Kilom.</i>	3,691	3,738	} No returns. {	3,830	3,905
Length of Companies Railways - <i>Kilom.</i>	4,355	4,421		4,769	4,870
Total Length of Railways - { <i>Kilom.</i>	8,046	8,159	8,230	8,599	8,775
- { <i>Miles.</i>	4,997	5,067	5,111	5,340	5,449
Cost of Construction, Rolling { <i>Lire</i>	2,449,725,900	2,457,989,100	2,518,933,000	2,616,737,800	2,678,234,808
Stock, &c. - - - { £	97,989,036	98,319,564	100,757,320	104,669,512	107,131,392
Material:					
Locomotives - - - -	1,348	1,385	1,416	1,443	1,529
Carriages - - - -	4,324	4,301	4,400	4,586	4,701
Wagons - - - -	23,119	23,483	23,679	24,286	26,592
Total Number of Passengers - - -	28,055,467	28,954,439	30,405,347	32,491,827	34,040,515
Weight of Goods carried* - <i>Tons</i>	7,506,267	7,507,114	8,371,710	9,329,073	9,838,797
Receipts from Passengers - { <i>Lire</i>	68,714,342	69,111,849	70,025,587	74,552,462	79,864,875
- { £	2,748,573	2,764,472	2,801,023	2,902,090	3,194,595
„ „ Goods - - - { <i>Lire</i>	83,876,457	83,766,980	91,724,132	101,924,818	106,614,606
- { £	3,355,058	3,350,679	3,668,965	4,076,992	4,264,584
„ Other† - - - { <i>Lire</i>	1,828,710	1,945,396	2,922,622	3,629,539	5,182,132
- { £	73,148	77,815	116,905	145,181	207,285
Total - - - { <i>Lire</i>	154,419,420	154,824,226	164,672,341	180,106,819	191,661,613
- { £	6,176,776	6,192,968	6,586,893	7,204,273	7,666,465
Expenses, Working - - - { <i>Lire</i>	} No returns	}	}	113,899,643	123,245,391
- { £				4,555,985	4,929,816
„ Other - - - { <i>Lire</i>				8,363,219	11,486,764
- { £				334,528	459,471
Total - - - { <i>Lire</i>	102,207,415	102,193,272	101,088,902	122,262,862	134,732,155
- { £	4,088,296	4,087,731	4,043,556	4,345,514	5,389,286
Accidents—					
To Passengers - - - { <i>Killed</i>	8	6	6	9	4
- { <i>Wounded</i>	28	49	66	52	69
„ Employés - - - { <i>Killed</i>	66	50	49	66	78
- { <i>Wounded</i>	337	59	533	562	618
„ Others‡ - - - { <i>Killed</i>	78	88	87	104	96
- { <i>Wounded</i>	43	73	59	74	52
Total - - - { <i>Killed</i>	152	144	142	179	178
- { <i>Wounded</i>	408	481	658	1,688	739

\* By Goods Trains only.

† Including cattle.

‡ Inclusive of suicide.



No. 20.—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. SPAIN. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

				1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of Line, 31st December	-	-	- { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	6,420 3,987	6,655 4,133	7,010 4,353	7,330 4,550
Cost of Construction	-	-	- { <i>Pesetas</i> £ }	No returns.			
Number of Passengers	-	-	-	13,210,102	13,287,094	14,247,073	14,812,851
Weight of Goods carried	-	-	- { <i>Tons of</i> 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> }	6,548,988	6,097,133	5,823,626	8,088,175
Total Receipts	-	-	- { <i>Pesetas</i> £ }	121,019,437 4,840,777	121,758,602 4,870,344	120,761,029 4,880,441	139,218,544 5,568,742
„ Expenses	-	-	- { <i>Pesetas</i> £ }	53,590,770 2,143,630	55,241,421 2,209,657	55,818,422 2,232,737	61,313,291 2,452,532
Net Receipts	-	-	- { <i>Pesetas</i> £ }	67,428,667 2,697,147	66,517,281 2,660,691	64,942,607 2,597,704	77,905,253 3,116,210
Receipts	-	-	- { <i>Per Kilometre Pesetas</i> <i>Per Mile</i> £ }	8,681 347	8,646 346	8,330 333	8,716 349
Expenses	-	-	- { <i>Per Kilometre Pesetas</i> <i>Per Mile</i> £ }	19,603 784	19,043 762	18,022 721	19,792 792
Net Receipts	-	-	- { <i>Per Kilometre Pesetas</i> <i>Per Mile</i> £ }	10,922 437	10,897 416	9,692 388	11,076 443

## RAILWAYS.

No. 20.—*continued.*

## AUSTRO-

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION,

	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
<b>Total Length of Line on 31st Dec. :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Kilom.</i>	6,047	6,705	7,056	7,517	8,052
Hungarian " - - - "	3,056	3,831	3,910	3,930	4,088
Mixed " - - - "	4,662	4,847	4,899	5,005	5,131
Total - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	13,765	15,383	15,865	16,452	17,271
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	8,548	9,553	9,852	10,217	10,725
<b>Cost of Construction :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	886,214,304	1,014,184,265	1,105,418,311	1,152,830,619	1,163,740,305
Hungarian " - - - "	299,509,676	365,147,786	412,930,399	419,283,460	457,377,648
Mixed " - - - "	611,751,036	661,629,957	694,464,209	719,799,854	736,878,294
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	1,797,475,016	2,040,961,898	2,212,812,919	2,291,913,933	2,357,996,247
- - - { <i>£</i>	179,747,502	204,096,890	221,281,292	229,191,393	235,799,625
<b>Rolling Stock :</b>					
Locomotives - - - - <i>No.</i>	2,754	3,130	3,248	3,283	3,351
Passenger Carriages - - - "	5,745	6,827	6,892	7,015	7,249
Goods " - - - "	64,566	72,889	74,615	75,564	77,324
<b>Number of Passengers Carried :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - "	17,357,385	21,397,698	21,634,167	21,817,164	21,915,807
Hungarian " - - - "	5,387,259	5,866,004	5,950,650	5,545,101	5,345,351
Mixed " - - - "	14,335,833	16,343,180	14,370,715	13,985,943	13,495,356
Total - - - - <i>No.</i>	37,080,477	43,606,882	41,955,532	41,348,208	40,756,514
<b>Weight of Goods Carried :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Tons</i>	17,007,654	23,946,477	23,864,312	25,769,790	28,005,361
Hungarian " - - - "	3,459,770	4,074,436	3,705,442	4,113,842	4,366,157
Mixed " - - - "	12,402,520	13,001,893	12,381,050	12,259,654	12,684,088
Total - - - - <i>Tons</i>	32,869,944	41,022,806	39,950,804	42,143,286	45,055,606
<b>Receipts :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	75,196,293	92,882,335	92,960,837	91,995,460	97,554,204
Hungarian " - - - "	18,655,495	21,474,495	19,873,774	22,059,785	23,573,397
Mixed " - - - "	70,056,965	76,445,715	67,057,504	69,383,735	71,202,244
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	163,908,753	190,802,545	179,892,115	183,438,980	192,329,845
- - - { <i>£</i>	16,390,875	19,080,254	17,989,211	18,343,898	19,232,984
<b>Expenses :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	44,974,263	54,655,761	56,423,383	54,787,937	56,572,378
Hungarian " - - - "	12,952,368	14,763,583	15,023,419	15,132,163	16,659,214
Mixed " - - - "	34,359,974	39,570,453	36,482,805	35,998,272	36,923,830
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	92,286,605	108,989,797	107,929,607	105,918,372	110,155,422
- - - { <i>£</i>	9,228,660	10,898,980	10,792,961	10,591,837	11,015,542
<b>Accidents to Passengers - - - { <i>Killed</i></b>					
- - - { <i>Wounded</i>	2	29	1	11	3
	23	79	24	27	37
<b>" Employés - - - { <i>Killed</i></b>					
- - - { <i>Wounded</i>	145	153	135	134	132
	269	277	267	273	286
<b>" Others - - - { <i>Killed</i></b>					
- - - { <i>Wounded</i>	114	139	117	114	136
	51	63	76	91	67
Total - - - { <i>Killed</i>	361	321	253	259	271
- - - { <i>Wounded</i>	343	419	367	391	390

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly  
\* The returns of accidents for the years 1878

## HUNGARY.

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

and TRAFFIC in the AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN Empire.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
8,634	8,681	8,723	8,778	8,985	Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.
4,211	4,330	4,431	4,453	4,526	<i>Kilom.</i> Austrian Railways.
5,133	5,229	5,260	5,271	5,305	" Hungarian "
					" Mixed "
17,978	18,240	18,414	18,502	18,816	<i>Kilom.</i> } Total.
11,164	11,327	11,435	11,490	11,685	<i>Miles.</i> }
					Cost of Construction :
1,260,729,821	1,269,316,263	1,277,242,625	1,285,410,225	1,314,629,198	<i>Gulden</i> Austrian Railways.
463,906,857	470,660,024	455,356,835	459,977,074	467,434,098	" Hungarian "
774,963,607	780,124,921	796,602,753	806,007,445	817,568,835	" Mixed "
2,499,600,085	2,520,101,208	2,529,202,213	2,551,394,747	2,599,632,131	<i>Gulden</i> } Total.
249,960,000	252,010,120	252,920,221	255,139,475	259,963,213	£ }
					Rolling Stock :
3,407	3,436	3,461	3,504	3,592	<i>No.</i> Locomotives.
7,235	7,422	7,406	7,339	7,405	" Passenger Carriages.
79,117	79,750	80,388	79,750	83,896	" Goods "
					Number of Passengers Carried
20,066,645	20,021,430	20,250,352	21,306,221	22,654,426	" Austrian Railways.
5,033,769	5,488,380	5,824,590	5,756,874	6,229,951	" Hungarian "
12,755,822	18,200,339	13,410,901	13,392,177	13,934,096	" Mixed "
37,856,236	38,710,149	39,485,843	40,455,272	42,818,473	<i>No.</i> Total.
					Weight of Goods Carried :
30,854,889	31,820,918	32,515,852	33,811,831	37,401,098	<i>Tons</i> Austrian Railways.
5,381,756	5,584,846	6,706,656	6,474,613	7,733,941	" Hungarian "
13,034,593	12,986,752	13,753,482	14,067,814	14,897,870	" Mixed "
49,271,238	50,392,516	52,975,990	54,354,258	60,032,909	<i>Tons</i> Total.
					Receipts :
111,186,476	106,462,199	104,114,806	109,458,524	109,797,704	<i>Gulden</i> Austrian Railways.
26,174,357	25,965,034	26,040,269	25,597,864	27,516,209	" Hungarian "
77,016,447	74,493,486	75,273,669	75,686,784	78,425,793	" Mixed "
214,377,280	206,920,719	205,428,744	210,743,172	215,739,706	<i>Gulden</i> } Total.
21,437,728	20,692,072	20,542,874	21,074,317	21,573,971	£ }
					Expenses :
59,507,425	59,431,171	109,723,503	112,691,850	18,126,456	<i>Gulden</i> Austrian Railways.
17,222,691	17,035,831	18,330,988	18,864,794	37,663,549	" Hungarian "
36,618,918	36,567,865	35,247,922	36,995,439		" Mixed "
113,349,034	113,034,867	163,302,413	168,552,083		<i>Gulden</i> } Total.
11,334,903	11,303,486	16,330,241	16,855,208		£ }
					Accidents to Passengers.
—	5	3	3	5	<i>Killed</i> } Accidents to Passengers.
22	36	15	32	17	<i>Wounded</i> }
					Employés.
94	75	84	76	62	<i>Killed</i> } Employés.
266	271	252	300	246	<i>Wounded</i> }
					Others.
127	137	122	127	94	<i>Killed</i> } Others.
77	69	72	80	79	<i>Wounded</i> }
221	217	209	211	161	<i>Killed</i> } Total.
365	376	339	429	342	<i>Wounded</i> }

to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed," 1879, and 1880 are for Austrian railways only.



## RAILWAYS.

## No. 20.—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## UNITED STATES.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, &amp;c., and TRAFFIC in the UNITED STATES.

	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Total Length of Railways, } <i>Miles</i> 1st Jan. . . . .	66,171	70,278	72,383	74,096	76,808	79,089	81,776	86,497	91,944	101,733	113,329
Distance travelled by } Locomotives . . . . .	275,000,000	300,000,000	310,000,000	312,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	476,473,251
Total Number of Passengers . .	150,000,000	170,000,000	190,000,000	191,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	375,391,812
Weight of Goods carried <i>Tons.</i>	170,000,000	185,000,000	200,000,000	202,000,000	200,000,000	—	—	—	—	350,000,000	360,490,375
Cost of Construction { <i>Dollars</i> £	3,160,000,000	3,785,000,000	4,222,000,000	4,416,000,000	4,469,000,900	4,569,000,000	4,590,000,000	4,872,017,000	5,373,015,000	6,115,541,000	6,895,664,000
mile " " per { <i>Dollars</i> £	658,333,000	788,541,000	879,583,000	920,000,000	931,100,000	951,675,000	956,250,000	57,730	58,949	57,730	61,342
Receipts from Passen- { <i>Dollars</i> £	132,000,000	138,000,000	141,000,000	139,000,000	136,000,000	125,000,000	125,000,000	142,336,000	147,653,000	173,357,000	202,141,000
Receipts from Goods { <i>Dollar</i> £	341,000,000	388,000,000	380,000,000	394,000,000	361,000,000	348,000,000	366,000,000	386,676,000	467,749,000	551,968,000	506,367,000
Total Receipts { <i>Dollars</i> £	465,000,000	527,000,000	521,000,000	503,000,000	497,000,000	473,000,000	490,000,000	529,012,000	615,402,000	725,325,000	770,337,000
Total Expenses { <i>Dollars</i> £	96,875,000	109,791,000	101,875,000	104,791,000	103,541,300	98,541,000	102,079,000	110,210,833	128,208,750	151,109,000	160,491,000
	335,000,000	343,000,000	331,000,000	317,000,000	311,000,000	302,000,000	303,000,000	309,095,000	360,308,000	449,565,000	459,674,000
	69,736,000	71,458,000	68,958,000	66,041,000	64,791,000	62,916,000	63,125,000	64,395,000	75,043,383	93,659,000	95,705,000

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, &amp;c., and TRAFFIC IN THE ARGENTINE CONFEDERATION.

—		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Total Length of Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	968	1,099	1,424	1,887	2,205
Cost of Construction	- { Pesos Fuertes £	25,549,780	29,400,540	37,881,862	47,664,885	54,610,643
Total Number of Passengers	- . . .	5,322,870	6,125,112	7,892,054	9,930,184	11,377,217
Weight of Goods carried	- . . . Tons.	2,294,014	2,797,087	2,755,427	2,726,627	2,671,260
Receipts	- { Pesos Fuertes £	327,981	442,791	505,679	645,475	683,440
Expenses	- { Pesos Fuertes £	3,261,582	3,709,449	4,307,631	5,180,093	4,405,466
	- { Pesos Fuertes £	679,466	772,801	897,421	1,079,186	917,805
	- { Pesos Fuertes £	1,888,922	2,211,240	2,331,494	3,083,058	3,042,908
	- { Pesos Fuertes £	338,525	460,675	486,727	642,304	633,939
Accidents—		—	—	4	3	—
To Passengers	- { Killed Wounded	4	1	4	2	—
„ Employés	- { Killed Wounded	4	2	4	7	2
„ Others	- { Killed Wounded	3	3	7	8	6
	- { Killed Wounded	1	2	5	8	5

NOTE.—The above figures are partly estimated.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 21.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing as far as various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.		1877.	
		Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.
Russia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	310	847	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729	Verstes. 17,701 648	11,736 428	Verstes. 19,276 842	12,780 558
Norway, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	None.	42	42 {	42 125	42 182	68 489	42 303	63 747	42 464
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	None.	23	{ 188 187	395 535	395 694	1,997 1,503	1,298 933	3,310 1,618	2,056 1,005
Denmark 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	20 —	20 —	69 —	109 151	166 304	441 811	274 504	544 811	344 504
Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State* }	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 8,993 6,900	5,584 4,285	9,431 8,342	5,857 5,180
Alsace and Lorraine -	{ State* }	—	—	—	—	—	860	534	1,098	682
Bavaria -	{ Companies State }	75 298	116 583	399 728	513 919	574 1,114	1,429 2,538	887 1,576	592 3,887	368 2,414
Saxony, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State* }	71 222	71 290	76 399	87 506	156 549	578 1,187	359 737	127 1,927	79 1,193
Wurtemberg, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	— 155	— 189	— 211	4 351	4 644	17 1,270	10 789	17 1,304	10 810
Baden, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	— 171	— 181	— 224	22 329	31 566	101 1,051	63 653	127 1,054	79 654
Hesse - -	{ Companies State }	— —	— —	47 56	140 54	329 54	672 88	417 55	554 263	344 163
Total Length of Line- }		3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	{ 11,457 3,699	27,474 9,054	17,061 5,622	30,464 9,489	18,918 5,893
Holland, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	110 —	177 —	197 None.	299 174	379 506	701 871	435 541	990 1,011	615 628
Belgium, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	166 388	430 425	609 465	950 469	1,259 540	1,475 2,024	915 1,256	1,487 2,157	923 1,339
France, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	1,658 209	3,435 —	5,862 —	8,440 —	10,851 —	19,757 —	12,269 —	20,995 —	13,040 —
Portugal - - 30th June.	{ Companies State }	—	22	42	439	444	—	— {	—	—
Spain - -	Companies	17	295	1,187	2,995	3,396	6,129	3,806	6,469	4,017
Switzerland, 31st Dec. }	Companies	—	129	653	820	885	2,024	1,257	2,526	1,568
Italy, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 499	6,152 1,531	3,820 951	4,355 3,691	2,704 2,292
Austria (Proper)	{ Companies State }	300 517	663 322	1,805 11	2,282 11	782 8	10,195 115	6,331 71	10,510 718	6,527 446
Hungary -	{ Companies State }	— —	— —	— —	— —	1,948 219	5,357 1,071	3,327 665	5,094 1,692	3,163 1,051
Turkey in Europe	Companies	—	—	41	41	392	1,537	954	1,537	954
Greece - -	Companies	—	—	—	—	6	12	7	12	7
United States, 1st Jan. }	Companies	9,021	18,374	30,635	35,085	32,914	—	74,096	—	79,089
Chili, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State }	—	54	120	271	452 {	634 642	394 399	674 951	418 590
Argentine Re- public - }	{ Companies State }	—	—	—	170	637 {	962 925	597 574	—	—
Uruguay - -	Companies	—	—	—	—	—	205	127	205	127
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	{ Companies }	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	—	16,658	—	17,077

\* Including Companies' Railways worked by the State.



## RAILWAYS.

practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State respectively in between 1850 and 1882.

1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes. 20,512	13,600	Verstes. 20,803	13,792	23,524	11,000	Verstes. 20,375 888	13,569 589	Verstes. 20,500 957	13,591 634	Companies State }	Russia, 31st Dec.
68 823	42 511	68 957	42 594	68 1,047	42 650	68 1,259	42 782	68 1,385	42 860	Companies State }	Norway, 31st Dec.
3,553 1,720	2,206 1,068	3,821 1,937	2,373 1,203	3,926 1,956	2,438 1,216	3,980 2,194	2,471 1,362	4,073 2,232	2,529 1,386	Companies State }	Sweden, 31st Dec.
439 995	272 618			} 1,579	981	1,619	1,006	1,762	1,094	Companies State }	Denmark, 31st Dec.
9,286 9,168	5,766 5,693	6,448 13,312	4,004 8,267	5,244 15,104	3,256 9,380	5,485 15,259	3,406 9,476	3,935 17,220	2,444 10,694	Companies State* }	Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec.
1,120	695	1,122†	697†	1,143	710	1,218	756	1,244	773	State* }	{ Alsace and Lorraine.
598 3,986	371 2,475	638 4,133	396 2,566	638 4,184	396 2,629	638 4,234	396 2,629	638 4,252	396 2,640	Companies State }	Bavaria.
136 2,040	84 1,267	141 2,112	87 1,311	137 2,145	85 1,332	142 1,979	88 1,229	126 2,045	78 1,270	Companies State* }	Saxony, 31st Dec.
17 1,378	10 856	17 1,386	10 860	18 1,495	11 928	18 1,536	11 954	18 1,541	11 957	Companies State }	Wurtemberg, 31st Dec.
128 1,065	79 661	104 1,208	65 750	103 1,211	64 752	103 1,214	64 754	103 1,214	64 754	Companies State }	Baden, 31st Dec.
				} 844	524	468 331	291 206	512 331	318 206	Companies State }	Hesse.
31,362 9,599	19,476 5,960	33,302 9,840	20,680 6,110	33,781	20,978	34,382	21,341	35,086	21,788	Length of Line of which Double Lines }	Total.
1,130 1,046	702 649	1,131 1,092	702 678	1,124 1,199	698 744	1,205 1,252	748 778	1,223 1,388	759 862	Companies State }	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,260 2,480	782 1,540	1,426 2,586	885 1,606	1,320 2,792	820 1,734	1,294 2,888	803 1,795	1,256 3,038	780 1,886	Companies State }	Belgium, 31st Dec.
20,554 1,584	12,765 983	20,986 1,781	13,032 1,106	21,524 2,251	13,366 1,398	21,717 3,328	13,486 2,067	22,340 4,030	13,573 2,503	Companies State }	France, 31st Dec.
869 172	539 107	} —	—	1,206	749	1,219	757	1,471	913	Companies State }	Portugal, 30th June.
6,696	4,158	7,131	4,428	7,490	4,651	7,848	4,873	7,908	4,911	Companies	Spain.
2,559	1,589	2,573	1,598	2,573	1,598	2,618	1,626	2,820	1,751	Companies	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
4,421 3,738	2,745 2,321	} 8,230	5,111	4,769 3,830	2,962 2,378	4,870 3,905	3,024 2,425	} 9,038	5,612	Companies State }	Italy, 31st Dec.
10,399 876	6,458 544									Companies State }	Austria (Proper.)
5,213 1,702	3,237 1,057	5,103 1,963	3,169 1,219	4,494 2,625	2,791 1,630	4,579 2,627	2,844 1,631			Companies State }	Hungary.
1,537	954	—	—	1,171	727	1,394	865	1,394	865	Companies	Turkey in Europe.
12	7	12	7	12	7	12	7	12	7	Companies	Greece.
—	81,776	—	86,497	—	91,944	—	101,733	—	113,329	Companies	United States, 1st Jan.
										Companies State }	Chili, 31st Dec.
								1,716 907	1,065 563	Companies State }	Argentine Re- public.
205	127									Companies	Uruguay.
—	17,333	—	17,696	—	17,933	—	18,175	—	18,450	Companies	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.

\* Including Companies' Railways worked by the State.

† Length open on the 31st of May 1879.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## RUSSIA.

				1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Length of Line	-	-	<i>Verstes</i>	37,436	40,193	44,004	59,848	68,058	72,348
			<i>Miles</i>	24,820	26,648	29,234	39,679	45,122	47,967
" Wire	-	-	<i>Verstes</i>	71,368	75,981	84,597	118,535	135,573	143,069
			<i>Miles</i>	47,317	50,375	56,087	78,589	89,885	94,855
Number of Offices open to the Public:									
State Telegraph Offices				400	445	504	571	649	681
Railway " "				166	204	210	470	681	793
Number of Employés				3,453	3,728	4,135	4,652	5,331	6,013
Number of Messages:									
(a) Home Service	-	-	<i>On payment</i>	1,567,807	1,875,391	2,085,575	2,373,728	2,526,316	2,631,004
			<i>Franked</i>	106,110	123,051	146,737	176,966	191,880	188,614
(b) International Service:	-	-	<i>On payment</i>	169,982	191,214	216,104	226,588	246,859	274,813
			<i>Forwarded</i>	4,053	4,716	5,414	5,529	6,992	7,723
Received	-	-	<i>After payment</i>	170,401	192,540	226,371	230,873	256,479	277,274
			<i>Franked</i>	3,728	4,509	5,104	5,030	8,142	6,600
(c) In Transit	-	-	-	6,868	7,989	31,016	29,294	27,577	45,536
Total				2,028,949	2,399,410	2,716,321	3,048,008	3,264,245	3,431,564
Receipts:									
Home Service				2,350,692	2,701,843	2,931,086	3,250,854	3,374,947	3,696,550
International Service				466,198	592,756	629,286	634,302	744,805	864,992
Miscellaneous				37,014	84,487	42,972	61,436	69,528	68,487
Total	-	-	"	2,853,904	3,379,086	3,603,334	3,946,592	4,189,280	4,630,029
			£	451,868	550,223	570,527	624,877	663,302	733,087
Expenses:									
Staff Expenses				935,186	1,133,616	1,260,309	1,447,047	1,823,006	2,197,306
Other				889,095	1,027,737	1,131,702	1,177,919	1,321,418	1,448,914
Total	-	-	"	1,824,281	2,161,353	2,392,011	2,625,066	3,145,024	3,646,220
			£	288,844	342,214	378,735	415,635	497,962	577,318
Cost of construction of new Lines in				240,000	304,622	688,091	769,599	1,035,757	448,220
each Year				38,000	48,231	108,948	121,853	163,994	70,968

## STATISTICS.

## RUSSIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
76,450	81,252	85,329	88,518	93,641	99,012	105,361	<i>Verstes</i> } Length of Line.
50,686	53,870	56,571	58,687	62,084	65,645	69,854	<i>Miles</i> }
152,303	161,239	169,909	175,843	183,337	191,914	201,833	<i>Verstes</i> } " Wire.
100,977	106,902	112,650	116,584	121,552	127,239	133,815	<i>Miles</i> }
							Number of Offices open to the Public:
701	767	844	935	979	1,043	1,157	State Telegraph Offices.
901	996	1,126	1,231	1,347	1,431	1,466	Railway " "
							Number of Employés.
6,393	6,791	7,353	8,111	8,446	8,898	9,300	Number of Messages:
2,920,071	3,237,935	3,568,528	4,193,980	4,374,508	4,956,706	5,768,255	<i>On payment</i> } (a) Home Service.
196,097	240,200	281,472	323,229	335,612	383,639	424,030	<i>Franked</i> }
305,537	314,014	327,454	381,214	470,027	468,621	466,955	<i>On payment</i> } (b) International Service:
7,431	8,467	9,109	12,552	16,209	13,585	13,155	<i>Franked</i> } Forwarded.
307,130	306,767	324,860	387,456	476,141	477,938	500,126	<i>After payment</i> } Received.
5,666	12,006	12,069	15,838	21,319	17,037	18,685	<i>Franked</i> }
58,493	59,927	74,412	55,646	67,915	67,144	68,346	(c) In Transit.
							Total.
3,800,425	4,179,316	4,597,904	5,369,935	5,761,731	6,384,670	7,289,552	
							Receipts:
3,776,846	3,876,015	3,945,680	4,853,189	5,029,952	5,432,627	6,041,352	<i>Roubles</i> Home Service.
983,792	987,291	1,644,439	1,657,991	1,808,211	1,477,886	1,547,879	" International Service.
62,023	60,834	71,035	141,452	106,987	81,601	78,031	" Miscellaneous.
4,822,661	4,927,140	5,661,154	6,652,632	6,945,150	6,992,094	7,667,262	" } Total.
763,587	800,660	896,349	1,053,334	1,099,649	1,107,082	1,213,983	£ }
							Expenses:
2,469,889	2,631,707	2,783,925	3,049,534	3,170,969	3,394,620	3,535,690	<i>Roubles</i> Staff Expenses.
1,322,071	1,462,963	1,716,580	2,018,148	2,032,987	1,984,712	2,103,555	" Other.
3,791,960	4,094,670	4,500,505	5,067,682	5,203,956	5,379,332	5,639,245	" } Total.
616,193	665,383	712,580	802,383	823,959	851,728	892,880	£ }
386,817	503,997	615,625	569,752	431,907	1,086,134	929,259	<i>Roubles</i> } Cost of Construction of new
62,857	81,899	97,474	90,210	68,385	171,971	147,133	£ } Lines in each Year.



## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## NORWAY.

		1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	<i>Kilomètres</i>	2,493	3,064	5,701	6,488	7,517	7,530	7,574
	<i>Miles</i>	1,543	1,903	3,540	4,029	4,668	4,676	4,703
„ Wire at the end of each year	<i>Kilomètres</i>	3,101	3,740	8,292	11,598	13,666	13,681	13,757
	<i>Miles</i>	1,926	2,323	5,149	7,202	8,486	8,496	8,543
Cost of Construction* - - -	<i>Kroner</i>	32,612	1,060	312,500	635,360	—	34,000	34,000
	£	1,811	58	17,361	35,297	—	1,889	1,889
Number of Offices open {to the Public - - -	- - -	40	53	77	96	112	110	113
	temporarily† - - -	3	18	19	17	20	22	24
Receipts - - -	<i>Kroner</i>	223,480	315,548	567,737	860,295	907,103	967,608	973,696
	£	12,105	17,092	30,762	46,594	50,399	53,756	54,094
Expenses - - -	<i>Kroner</i>	279,660	337,288	475,337	891,786	953,136	965,431	981,451
	£	15,148	18,269	25,747	48,305	52,952	53,635	54,525
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - - - -		106,665	169,386	280,441	469,034	462,005	500,354	501,795
International - - - - -		26,629	51,608	167,926	245,877	316,503	352,313	378,896
In Transit - - - - -		—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	24	185
Total - - - - -		133,294	220,994	466,699	717,490	781,199	852,691	880,876

\* Sums expended in each Year.

† Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## SWEDEN.

## TELEGRAPHS.

		1866.	1870.	1875.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Length of Line - - -	<i>Kilomètres</i>	6,395	6,838	7,939	8,287	8,281	8,288	8,366	8,373
	<i>Miles</i>	3,965	4,236	4,936	5,146	5,142	5,147	5,195	5,200
Length of Wire - - -	<i>Kilomètres</i>	12,583	14,515	19,377	20,308	20,295	20,336	20,471	20,433
	<i>Miles</i>	7,801	8,997	12,033	12,611	12,602	12,028	12,712	12,689
Cost of Construction* - - -	<i>Kronor</i>	448,739	88,657	128,117	72,969	*	*	*	*
	£	24,929	4,925	7,118	4,053				
Number of Offices open to the Public -		93	117	170	179	177	176	174	175
Number of Employés - - -		375	418	592	637	633	632	633	634
Receipts - - -	<i>Kronor</i>	663,442	758,540	1,284,911	1,217,394	1,130,106	1,227,863	1,327,232	1,338,688
	£	36,857	42,141	71,384	67,633	62,783	68,213	73,735	74,372
Expenses - - -	<i>Kronor</i>	616,365	670,587	1,184,843	1,226,037	1,165,424	1,187,119	1,205,966	1,239,265
	£	34,242	37,254	65,824	68,113	64,746	65,951	66,998	68,848
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - - - - -		268,128	365,975	634,525	563,262	511,432	550,841	591,276	606,508
International and in Transit - - -		150,616	224,325	359,285	368,476	348,536	435,579	526,805	568,874
Total - - - - -		418,744	590,300	993,810	831,738	859,968	986,420	1,018,081	1,175,382

\* Sums expended in each Year. No returns after the year 1878.

No. 22.—*continued.*

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS

## DENMARK.

—	1870.	1875.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Line at the end of { Lieues } each Year - { Geographiques }	264	376	455	465	476	476
Length of Wire at the end of { Lieues } each Year - { Geographiques }	686	1,033	1,217	1,231	1,261	1,264
No. of Stations* - - - -	75	114	123	124	128	128
Staff (not including Commissionaires) -	191	299	376	376	378	381
No. of Messages: Home Service - -	218,832	385,282	379,983	422,848	442,828	513,830
„ International - -	186,720	266,432	270,225	284,972	332,981	379,844
„ Forwarded in Transit - -	108,071	235,203	265,884	261,303	311,413	267,682
„ Total - -	513,623	886,917	916,092	969,123	1,087,222	1,161,356
No. of Messages free of Taxation - -	8,548	25,393	23,230	24,128	27,778	25,088
„ Meteorological Despatches - -	2,920	18,375	22,351	23,117	21,551	23,802

\* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways, but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1878) 121, (1879) 137, (1880) 142, and in (1881) 148.

## GERMANY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1876	1870.	1875.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Line of { Kilomètres } - { Miles }	22,003	24,233	35,708	49,377	55,592	59,961	61,656
Length of Wire of { Kilomètres } - { Miles }	13,664	15,048	22,175	30,663	34,522	37,236	38,288
Number of Offices open to the Public - - }	72,438	80,978	132,010	178,817	196,353	213,327	218,089
Number of Employés -	44,984	50,287	81,978	111,045	121,935	132,476	135,433
Receipts { Marks } - { £ }	1,794	2,405	4,338	6,842	7,852	8,475	8,696
Expenses* { Marks } - { £ }	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,715	2,774	2,716	3,011
Number of Messages:	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	13,912,533	14,270,992	15,669,038	17,137,999
Home Service - -	238,316	327,436	529,726	695,626	713,549	783,452	856,900
International - -	6,121,614	7,032,321	15,958,543	†	†	†	†
In transit - -	306,081	351,616	797,927				
* Of which Cost of Construction - } £	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	7,836,709	8,652,019	9,448,128	10,023,436
	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	3,505,388	3,942,278	4,516,262	5,018,928
	473,000	357,222	307,852	340,874	383,941	448,208	493,519
	50,860	7,245	123,000	†	†	†	†

§ Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† No returns of expenditure can be given in these years.

## No. 22.—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## WURTEMBERG.

			1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
Length of Line	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textit{Kilomètres} \\ \textit{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	2,480	2,531	2,548	2,633	2,753	2,748	2,749	2,769	
Length of Wire	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textit{Kilomètres} \\ \textit{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	6,286	6,682	6,786	7,032	7,194	7,266	7,265	7,288	
Cost of Construction*	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textit{Marks} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	172,000	130,000	28,000	28,000	62,500	49,414	5,632	14,052	
Number of Stations	-	-	829	345	353	363	334	388	391	396	
Number of Employés	-	-	765	794	807	822	841	851	—	850	
Receipts	-	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textit{Marks} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	374,582	399,251	398,923	557,243	395,944	419,874	427,761	477,569
				18,729	19,962	19,946	17,862	19,797	20,993	21,388	23,878
Expenses	-	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textit{Marks} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	369,837	389,483	392,250	282,769	433,950	411,418	—	—
				18,491	19,474	19,612	14,138	21,697	20,571	—	—
Number of Messages:											
Home Service	-	-	-	312,706	294,470	289,081	269,866	255,384	231,781	233,313	216,707
International	-	-	-	416,304	406,522	438,049	422,732	451,516	475,554	489,404	511,456
In transit	-	-	-	55,955	83,586	83,788	77,307	68,181	82,043	87,660	88,290
Total	-	-	-	784,965	784,578	810,918	769,905	775,081	789,378	810,377	816,453

\* Sums expended in each year.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BAVARIA.

—			1870.	1875.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Length of Line	{	<i>Kilomètres</i>	6,506	7,598	8,094	8,150	8,118	8,172	8,261
		<i>Miles</i>	4,040	4,718	5,026	5,062	5,042	5,075	5,130
Length of Wire	{	<i>Kilomètres</i>	20,665	27,950	34,187	34,882	35,266	35,436	35,669
		<i>Miles</i>	12,833	17,357	21,230	21,666	21,900	22,066	22,150
Cost of Construction	{	<i>Marks</i>	3,482,769	4,820,969	5,825,602	5,928,099	5,988,284	6,011,940	6,099,369
		£	174,138	241,048	291,280	296,405	299,414	300,597	304,968
Number of Offices open	-	-	643	867	1,017	1,056	1,112	1,147	1,172
Number of Employés	-	-	253	384	389	381	380	390	*
Receipts	{	<i>Marks</i>	707,173	1,054,127	1,025,289	982,358	1,089,165	1,084,275	1,192,033
		£	35,358	52,706	51,264	49,117	54,458	54,214	59,601
Expenses	{	<i>Marks</i>	536,132	1,012,450	1,063,256	1,075,121	1,078,836	1,083,096	} †
		£	26,806	50,622	53,162	53,756	53,941	54,155	
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	-	381,099	867,606	847,716	842,658	807,395	728,052	731,964
International	-	-	} 629,077	765,417	805,111	892,963	986,587	1,034,750	1,122,950
In transit	-	-		202,428	184,609	169,615	209,158	259,088	258,059
Total	-	-	1,010,176	1,835,451	1,837,436	1,905,236	2,003,140	2,021,890	2,112,973

\* Included amongst Post Office employés.

† Included in Post Office expenses.



## No. 22.—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## HOLLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—		1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Length of Line - - -	<i>Kilomètres</i>	997	1,512	1,972	2,989	3,440	3,821	3,943	4,182
	<i>Miles</i>	618	939	1,224	1,856	2,136	2,373	2,449	2,566
Length of Wire - - -	<i>Kilomètres</i>	1,757	3,526	5,488	10,140	12,332	13,817	14,373	15,486
	<i>Miles</i>	1,082	2,190	3,408	6,297	7,658	8,582	8,927	9,618
Number of Offices open - - -		30	60	96	234	330	396	418	443
Receipts - - -	<i>Gulden</i>	157,400	303,100	518,274	621,190	744,027	1,023,620	1,083,090	1,071,845
	£	13,120	25,260	43,190	51,766	62,000	83,302	90,266	89,320
Expenses - - -	<i>Gulden</i>	200,345	397,544	592,900	963,320	1,208,841	1,453,666	1,492,487	1,579,409
	£	16,695	33,129	49,410	80,276	100,737	121,139	124,373	131,617
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - - -		56,106	198,078	419,054	1,105,621	1,441,515	1,915,349	1,972,158	2,009,297
International - {	Forwarded -	22,402	59,348	139,477	251,191	328,331	460,087	486,727	512,872
	Received -	25,188	65,700	150,469	264,878	355,639	518,249	570,970	600,174
n transit - - -		36,315	90,319	257,429	216,072	71,474	189,032	221,798	210,928
Total - - -		140,011	413,445	966,429	1,837,762	2,196,959	3,082,717	3,251,653	3,333,271

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BELGIUM.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Length of Line - - -	<i>Kilomètres</i>	1,465	3,220	4,342	4,959	5,410	5,557	5,693	5,851
	<i>Miles</i>	910	2,000	2,696	3,079	3,359	3,451	3,538	3,633
Length of Wire - - -	<i>Kilomètres</i>	4,111	8,693	14,152	21,094	23,572	24,394	25,404	26,074
	<i>Miles</i>	2,553	5,398	8,788	13,099	14,637	15,148	15,789	16,188
Cost of Construction - {	<i>Francs</i>	931,100	1,583,426	2,511,000	3,663,108	4,022,079	4,161,000	4,347,000	4,347,000
	£	37,244	63,336	100,440	146,524	160,880	166,440	174,880	173,880
Number of Offices open - - -		141	307	445	586	708	772	827	855
Number of Employés - - -		211	675	1,116	1,769	1,714	2,221	2,454	2,473
Receipts - - -	<i>Francs</i>	527,744	865,640	1,554,062	2,084,175	2,335,005	2,516,288	2,701,445	2,674,804
	£	21,110	34,624	62,164	83,367	93,400	100,650	108,044	106,992
Expenses - - -	<i>Francs</i>	331,936	660,701	1,437,636	2,411,750	2,756,571	2,969,752	3,121,399	3,425,503
	£	13,277	26,428	57,504	96,468	102,623	118,790	124,856	137,020
Number of Messages									
Home Service - - -		80,216	332,721	1,343,118	1,029,945	2,112,116	2,031,426	2,097,456	2,225,094
International - - -		95,199	252,133	507,848	708,716	848,242	1,035,665	1,199,155	1,200,854
In transit - - -		50,404	89,183	147,848	233,229	282,257	356,724	494,791	553,343
Total - - -		225,819	674,037	1,998,814	2,871,890	3,242,615	3,423,815	3,791,402	3,979,291

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.

## No. 22.—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## FRANCE.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

YEARS.	Home Service.		International.		Average Receipts per Message.		
	Number of Messages.	Revenue therefrom.	Number of Messages.	Revenue therefrom.	Home Service.	International.	Total.
1860	No.	France.	No.	France.	Fr. Cts.	Fr. Cts.	Fr. Cts.
1861	558,365	2,358,523	151,885	1,523,540	4 05	12 10	5 81
1862	734,252	2,840,445	186,357	2,073,292	3 87	11 15	5 34
1863	1,291,774	2,384,480	226,270	2,317,050	2 30	10 24	3 42
1864	1,490,023	3,366,393	264,844	2,631,911	2 22	9 94	3 38
1865	1,654,406	3,565,933	313,342	2,557,393	2 15	8 16	3 11
1866	2,098,645	4,159,445	375,102	2,892,694	1 98	7 71	2 85
1867	2,379,681	4,313,095	462,873	3,114,495	1 89	6 90	2 71
1868	2,682,810	4,969,018	531,185	3,690,227	1 85	6 94	2 69
1869	2,916,734	5,230,017	586,448	3,025,023	1 79	5 16	2 67
1870	4,085,408	5,785,627	669,235	4,581,458	1 41	6 84	2 18
1871	5,042,302	5,193,168	621,550	4,438,841	1 03	7 14	1 70
1872	4,371,932	4,494,823	590,794	3,931,503	1 02	6 66	1 69
1873	5,395,762	6,796,488	827,381	5,385,910	1 25	6 50	1 95
1874	5,673,359	7,515,812	877,264	6,150,727	1 32	7 01	2 08
1875	5,993,835	7,377,135	904,494	6,495,850	1 33	7 18	2 09
1876	6,595,790	8,761,452	1,001,818	7,309,717	1 32	7 29	2 11
1877	7,053,715	9,396,495	1,027,219	8,051,273	1 33	7 83	2 15
1878	7,180,636	9,652,077	993,942	6,707,675	1 34	7 75	2 13
1879	9,817,363	10,466,947	1,177,597	8,461,467	1 06	7 18	1 72
1880	13,658,391	11,425,740	1,225,256	8,889,062	0 87	7 25	1 42
1881	14,927,808	13,224,345	1,482,284	9,978,025	0 89	6 31	1 41
	17,514,147	15,258,777	1,452,017	11,375,182	0 87	5 83	1 37

NOTE.—These Figures do not include Despatches sent from Railway Termini.

## TELEGRAPHS.

No. 22.—continued.

## FRANCE.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

YEARS.	Sums paid into the State Treasury.	Statement of Heads of Revenue.				Working Expenses repaid by private Companies.	Total Gross Receipts.	To be deducted Loss on International Service.	Total Receipts.	YEARS.
		Algerian.	Inter-national.	From Railway Companies.	From State Service of the Ministries.	Miscellaneous.				
1860	Franks. 4,170,779	Franks. —	Franks. 86,591	Franks. 123,477	Franks. 22,977	Franks. —	Franks. 4,732,954	Franks. —	Franks. 4,732,954	1860
1861	—	—	219,826	118,825	22,226	1,138	5,631,830	—	5,631,830	1861
1862	—	—	5,252,182	129,725	19,744	2,354	6,206,192	—	6,206,192	1862
1863	—	—	5,837,535	155,758	13,622	3,979	6,926,304	—	6,926,304	1863
1864	—	—	6,058,366	165,344	12,013	3,095	7,251,460	—	7,251,460	1864
1865	—	—	6,977,884	187,270	9,612	477	8,059,253	—	8,059,253	1865
1866	—	—	7,625,557	204,224	51,388	7,585	8,727,376	—	8,727,376	1866
1867	—	—	8,565,391	234,698	173,253	7,712	9,403,092	115,307	9,377,754	1867
1868	—	—	9,288,859	230,553	25,969	7,789	10,053,772	72,923	9,980,848	1868
1869	—	—	10,217,742	222,240	40,416	6,375	11,021,298	350,434	10,660,793	1869
1870	—	—	9,487,277	67,655	96,763	7,682	10,183,874	672,121	9,511,752	1870
1871	—	—	136,488	78,069	112,082	10,139	12,906,675	511,652	12,395,022	1871
1872	—	—	163,525	145,032	40,440	41,084	12,986,262	988,432	12,047,830	1872
1873	—	—	190,630	172,031	56,636	39,749	14,468,737	719,536	13,749,200	1873
1874	—	—	220,203	181,020	82,843	67,380	15,282,349	916,983	14,365,366	1874
1875	—	—	217,042	192,660	84,916	56,159	16,944,932	1,185,956	15,758,976	1875
1876	—	—	219,579	204,396	95,655	65,705	18,397,634	1,643,392	16,754,242	1876
1877	—	—	223,570	205,494	102,357	68,918	18,310,523	1,383,974	16,926,549	1877
1878	—	—	299,077	144,807	87,708	310,563	20,031,930	2,089,259	17,942,671	1878
1879	—	—	293,613	184,429	82,499	509,636	22,913,939	3,419,587	19,494,351	1879
1880	—	—	1,044,240*	201,141	100,674	519,637	25,612,339	2,790,000†	22,822,339	1880
1881	—	—	1,371,052*	139,187	39,210	558,738	29,095,048	3,465,500†	25,629,548	1881

\* Amount received from Foreign Countries in the course of each year.

† Amount paid to



## No. 22.—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## FRANCE.

## TELEGRAPHS.

Years.	Length of Line.	Length of Wire.	Length of Wire of Semaphores Worked by Telegraph.	Submarine Cables.
	Kilomètres.	Kilomètres.	Kilomètres.	Kilomètres.
1861	23,737	68,847	—	—
1862	25,886	85,114	—	—
1863	26,684	90,327	1,503	—
1864	27,859	95,086	1,461	—
1865	29,669	99,574	1,559	535
1866	32,225	110,517	1,423	571
1867	35,157	110,483	1,423	571
1868	38,124	105,850	1,423	571
1869	40,942	113,669	1,423	571
1870	40,992	116,437	1,423	571
1871	41,248	119,405	1,423	1,140
1872	44,965	126,420	1,423	1,140
1873	47,055	125,808	1,423	1,291
1874	50,282	131,621	2,091	1,291
1875	51,614	135,944	2,091	1,291
1876	54,550	145,300	2,091	1,300
1877	57,090	150,485	2,091	1,335
1878	59,376	165,616	2,091	1,617
1879	64,275	182,518	2,091	2,554
1880	66,148	196,618	2,091	3,452
1881	70,315	213,211	2,091	3,618

## TELEGRAPHS.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Length of Line	Austria	32,833	33,397	34,087	34,603	34,626	35,057	35,546	36,043
	Hungary	14,336	14,498	14,909	14,687	14,502	14,569	15,290	
	Total Empire	47,164	47,896	48,996	49,290	49,128	49,626	50,836	
Length of Wire	Austria	29,292	29,743	30,426	30,509	30,508	30,818	31,569	
	Hungary								
	Total Empire								
Number of Offices open	Austria	84,834	86,439	87,585	88,381	90,999	91,712	92,764	93,993
	Hungary	48,170	49,005	49,944	50,467	52,918	52,227	54,853	
	Total Empire	133,004	135,444	137,529	138,848	143,917	143,939	147,617	
Number of Despatches forwarded	Austria	82,595	84,111	85,405	86,224	89,372	80,386	91,670	
	Hungary								
	Total Empire								
Number of Despatches forwarded	Austria	2,212	2,329	2,418	2,484	2,506	2,554	2,604	2,696
	Hungary	887	911	931	960	980	994	1,069	
	Total Empire	3,099	3,240	3,349	3,444	3,486	3,548	3,673	
Number of Despatches forwarded	Austria								
	Hungary								
	Total Empire								
Number of Despatches forwarded	Austria	4,547,830	5,043,884	6,138,035	5,685,520	6,114,797	6,490,387		
	Hungary	2,417,906	2,487,998	2,797,838	3,307,773	3,068,870	3,011,072	3,182,324	
	Total Empire	6,965,736	7,531,882	8,935,873	8,993,293	9,183,667	9,501,459		

No. 22.—*continued.*

## SWITZERLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—			1855.	1865.	1875.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
Length of Line	-	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	2,178 1,352	3,432 2,131	6,334 3,933	6,552 4,069	6,556 4,071	6,626 4,115	6,744 4,188
Length of Wire	-	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	2,652 1,647	5,990 3,720	15,443 9,590	16,007 9,940	16,017 9,947	16,174 10,044	16,336 10,145
Number of Offices open	-	-	-	97	253	1,002	1,104	1,108	1,139	1,160
Number of Employés	-	-	-	157	373	1,557	1,563	1,583	1,618	1,675
Receipts	-	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Francs} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	305,821 12,232	768,582 30,743	2,058,211 82,328	2,076,493 83,056	2,315,462 94,941	2,453,972 98,159	2,433,506 97,340
„ per Telegram	-	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Francs} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	1'54 0 1 3	1'23 0 1 0	'64 0 0 6'1	'78 0 0 7'5	'80 0 0 7'7	'76 0 0 7'3	'75 0 0 7'2
Expenses*	-	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Francs} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	324,520 12,980	657,533 26,303	2,047,672 81,904	1,631,572 65,260	1,812,907 72,516	1,963,066 78,547	2,217,995 88,720
„ per Telegram	-	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Francs} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	1'99 0 1 7	1'11 0 0 10'7	'71 0 0 6'8	'64 0 0 6'1	'66 0 0 6'3	'64 0 0 6'1	'65 0 0 6'2
Number of Messages:—										
Home Service	-	-	-	133,936	364,118	2,062,439	1,679,831	1,751,018	1,837,385	1,790,311
International	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Received} \\ \text{Despatched} \end{array} \right.$			25,388	196,397	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 292,183 \\ 302,132 \end{array} \right.$	315,262 329,922	370,640 383,247	435,817 443,910	418,768 426,872
In transit	-	-	-							
Total	-	-	-	162,851	591,204	2,896,925	2,542,334	2,767,238	3,046,910	2,954,621
*Of which Cost of Construction	-	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Francs} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	103,776 4,150	169,983 6,799	347,578 13,902	96,531 3,861	226,643 9,065	188,148 7,525	317,657 12,706

## ITALY.

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilomètres</i> <i>Miles</i>	17,700 10,962	18,601 11,551	19,495 12,106	20,192 12,559	21,163 13,142	21,511 13,358	23,003 14,385	24,088 14,958	24,890 15,419	25,533 15,856	26,114 16,217	26,880 16,692	27,613 17,148
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilomètres</i> <i>Miles</i>	51,907 31,799	59,940 37,228	67,005 41,610	69,353 43,080	72,593 45,180	75,499 46,885	78,655 48,863	80,595 50,950	82,676 51,342	84,101 52,227	85,733 53,240	89,150 55,361	93,799 58,249
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State - - { <i>Kilomètres</i> <i>Miles</i>	178 110	178 110	178 110	178 110	178 110	178 110	178 110	178 110	175 108	175 108	175 108	175 108	175 108
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices - -	649	713	821	909	1,020	1,128	1,221	1,324	1,422	1,494	1,565	1,666	1,747
Companies " - - -	594	638	664	703	781	825	885	907	932	986	1,013	1,077	—
Number of Employés - - -	2,676	2,945	3,529	3,891	4,123	4,302	4,439	4,545	4,698	4,892	5,007	5,247	5,451
Receipts:— From the Home Service - <i>Lire</i>	2,958,040	3,198,062	4,351,358	5,153,451	5,180,904	5,015,199	5,081,679	5,055,954	5,157,347	5,526,807	6,072,307	—	—
" International Service "	1,940,574	1,897,729	2,170,783	2,280,709	2,089,506	2,202,386	2,420,281	2,257,896	2,291,011	2,556,006	2,874,366	10,291,503	10,308,002
Miscellaneous - - -	90,546	120,176	75,421	84,374	44,601	46,927	44,008	44,139	24,462	25,144	37,303	—	—
Total - - { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	4,989,130 199,564	5,215,967 208,640	6,597,562 263,904	7,518,594 300,744	7,315,011 292,604	7,264,512 290,163	7,546,568 301,860	7,457,989 298,594	7,472,820 298,912	8,108,017 324,320	8,983,976 353,359	10,291,503 411,660	10,308,002 414,720
Expenses:— Ordinary - - <i>Lire</i>	4,234,991	4,365,635	4,929,350	5,404,847	5,663,221	5,825,911	6,097,231	6,514,962	6,703,353	6,925,203	7,238,471	7,709,239	7,974,932
Miscellaneous - - "	849,772	758,369	807,947	815,000	845,000	813,395	183,181	205,742	280,747	299,505	228,843	338,292	643,765
Total - - { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	5,084,763 203,332	5,124,004 204,900	5,737,297 229,492	6,219,847 248,792	6,508,221 260,208	6,639,306 265,572	6,280,412 251,216	6,717,704 268,698	6,964,768 278,564	7,164,768 286,590	7,467,314 298,693	8,047,531 321,900	8,618,697 344,748
Number of Messages forwarded:— Home Service - - -	1,707,218	2,284,900	3,504,641	4,133,398	4,317,577	4,356,388	4,513,875	4,577,685	4,591,827	4,933,001	5,384,740	5,465,387	—
International Service - - -	300,242	298,630	352,736	374,994	371,929	374,222	383,560	369,290	371,794	405,693	474,260	540,672	—
In transit - - -	181,550	154,283	161,254	187,800	168,292	159,698	176,594	210,524	206,257	208,452	231,334	255,134	—
Total - - -	2,189,010	2,737,873	4,018,631	4,696,092	4,852,798	4,890,218	5,074,029	5,157,499	5,169,878	5,547,086	6,060,334	6,321,193	—



TELEGRAPHS.  
No. 22.—*continued*.  
TELEGRAPHS.  
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, and 1878 to 1882.

Countries.	1870.		1875.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia (in Europe)	Number 2,716,300	.04	Number 4,719,300	.06	Number 5,761,700	.07	Number 6,384,700	.08	Number 7,289,500	.09	Number 852,700	.4	880,900	.4
Norway	466,700	.4	717,500	.4	717,800	.4	679,900	.3	781,200	.4	1,118,100	.2	1,175,400	.3
Sweden	500,300	.1	993,800	.2	931,700	.2	859,900	.2	986,400	.2	1,161,356	.6		
Denmark	513,623	.3	886,917	.5	916,062	.5	969,123	.5	1,087,222	.6	18,468,000	.4		
Germany	No returns.		13,664,800	.3	14,220,300	.3	14,658,500	.3	17,205,100	.4				
Holland	1,837,800	.5	2,196,900	.5	2,393,400	.6	2,633,200	.6	3,082,700	.7	3,251,600	.7	3,333,300	.8
Belgium	1,908,900	.4	2,871,900	.5	2,960,700	.5	3,242,600	.6	3,423,800	.6	3,791,400	.7	3,979,000	.7
France	5,663,800	.1	7,537,000	.2	10,994,900	.3	14,238,600	.4	16,510,100	.4	19,466,164	.5		
Switzerland			2,806,925	1.1	2,406,917	.9	2,542,354	.9	2,767,238	1.0	3,046,910	1.1	2,954,600	1.0
Austria (Proper)	4,162,900	.2	4,547,800	.2	5,685,500	.2	6,114,800	.3	6,490,400	.3				
Italy	2,189,000	.1	4,800,200	.2	5,169,800	.2	5,547,100	.2	6,090,300	.2	6,321,493	.2		
United Kingdom*	9,850,000	.3	20,973,500	.6	24,459,800	.7	26,547,100	.8	29,967,000	.9	31,545,800	.9	32,092,000	.9

\* Years ended 31st of March.

## No. 23.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

## NORWAY.

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION.

—		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Emigrants —		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	- - - - -	2,403	1,701	2,713	4,708	12,260	14,910	16,538
Females	- - - - -	1,952	1,505	2,150	2,900	7,952	11,066	12,266
Total	- - - - -	4,355	3,206	4,863	7,608	20,212	25,976	28,804
Countries of destination	North America	4,313	3,195	4,833	7,607	19,615	25,956	28,788
	Australia - - -	42	11	30	1	2	17	10

## SWEDEN.

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION.

Years.	Total Number of Emigrants, distinguishing Countries of Destination.						Years.
	Norway.	Denmark.	Germany.	America.	Other Countries.	Total.	
1866	No. 1,111	No. 924	No. 89	No. 4,466	No. 616	No. 7,206	1866
1867	1,293	1,408	276	5,893	464	9,334	1867
1868	1,556	2,505	966	21,472	525	27,024	1868
1869	1,579	2,300	2,401	32,050	734	39,064	1869
1870	1,604	1,512	833	15,430	624	20,003	1870
1871	1,350	1,383	1,058	12,985	674	17,450	1871
1872	1,356	1,329	776	11,838	616	15,915	1872
1873	1,501	1,329	707	9,486	557	13,580	1873
1874	1,560	1,610	589	3,380	652	7,791	1874
1875	1,918	2,835	87	3,591	696	9,727	1875
1876	1,880	2,421	758	3,702	657	9,418	1876
1877	1,807	1,701	578	2,921	603	7,610	1877
1878	1,696	1,626	650	4,242	818	9,032	1878
1879	1,557	2,020	627	12,761	672	17,637	1879
1880	1,714	2,657	648	36,263	827	42,109	1880
1882	1,460	2,601	531	40,620	780	45,992	1881

No. 23.—*continued.*

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION.

## DENMARK.

(Years ended 31st of March.)

—	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Emigrants:									
Males - - - - -	4,391	1,902	1,115	905	1,130	1,914	1,947	3,552	4,842
Females - - - - -	2,748	1,387	931	673	747	1,058	1,155	2,103	3,116
Not known - - - - -	61	30	27	3	—	—	1	3	27
Total - - - - -	7,200	3,319	2,073	1,581	1,877	2,972	3,103	5,658	7,985
Countries of Destination:									
Canada - - - - -	246	98	47	23	27	95	164	145	105
United States - - - - -	5,926	2,258	1,663	1,336	1,374	2,300	2,845	5,476	7,823
Central and South America - - - - -	23	13	34	11	32	18	50	9	18
Australia - - - - -	1,003	950	329	198	107	530	44	28	29
Other Countries - - - - -	2	—	—	13	337*	29	—	—	10
Total - - - - -	7,200	3,319	2,073	1,581	1,877	2,972	3,103	5,658	7,985

\* Chiefly emigrants to the Cape of Good Hope.

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked, in each Year from 1874 to 1882.

—	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Bremen - - -	17,907	12,613	10,972	9,328	11,329	15,828	51,627	98,510	96,116
Hamburg* - -	24,093	15,826	12,706	10,725	11,827	13,165	42,787	84,425	71,164
Stettin - - -	1,536	268	202	75	85	245	552	1,434	1,754
Antwerp - - -	1,576	2,066	4,488	1,836	976	4,089	11,224	26,178	24,653
Havre - - -	2,511	1,489	1,258	939	1,399	2,485	10,757	No Returns.	
Total	47,623	32,262	29,626	22,903	25,616	35,812	116,947	210,547	193,687

\* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.



No. 23.—*continued.*  
**GERMAN EMPIRE.—HAMBURG.**  
**EMIGRATION.**

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS from the Port of HAMBURG, distinguishing their Nationality and the Countries of Destination,  
 in each year from 1876 to 1882.

NATIONALITY.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
German - - -	19,706	10,725	11,927	13,165	42,787	84,435	71,164	United States - -	18,296	12,810	14,555	19,409	63,248	119,287	109,227
Russian - - -	5,970	3,253	4,564	2,398	4,857	9,068	11,032	British North America -	1,373	207	460	318	298	362	571
Norwegian - - -	57	28	48	43	75	98	68	Central America -	8	26	22	18	22	65	78
Swedish - - -	211	99	245	464	706	585	454	West Indies - -	46	110	78	159	105	88	52
Danish - - -	927	1,088	1,735	2,320	2,436	3,434	3,222	Brazil - - -	2,386	2,698	2,165	989	1,056	1,462	777
Austrian - - -	3,730	3,093	1,730	1,887	6,087	11,518	7,684	Argentine Republic -	128	146	251	168	147	292	345
Hungarian - - -	501	405	661	1,262	8,145	10,453	16,060	Peru - - -	40	74	90	56	14	56	71
Swiss - - -	112	180	164	39	61	105	79	Chili - - -	105	84	100	115	126	240	347
Other European - -	259	97	83	74	128	245	275	Other South American } States - - - }	73	75	77	77	108	179	209
Non-German - -	11,767	8,303	9,230	8,487	22,556	35,506	38,844	Asia - - -	37	43	62	37	44	45	57
								Africa - - -	80	1,307	623	24	32	376	408
Total European Countries	24,473	19,028	21,057	21,652	65,343	119,931	110,008	Australia - -	1,901	1,538	2,574	302	142	679	1,019
Non-European* - -	4,260	3,542	3,746	3,212	3,544	3,200	3,213	Total - - -	24,473	19,028	21,057	21,652	65,343	123,131	113,221
Total† - - -	28,733	22,570	24,803	24,864	68,887	123,131	113,221								

\* Chiefly American Citizens returning to their homes.

† Of which indirect chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1876) 7,554, (1877) 3,570, (1878) 4,357, (1879) 7,059, (1880) 19,787, (1881) 47,612, and (1882) 31,128.



No. 23.—*continued.*

## EMIGRATION.

## HOLLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	1,190	1,436	2,347	5,904	13,805	17,441	13,805	17,441
Females - - - -	696	779	1,186	3,166	7,379	8,240	7,379	8,240
Children - - - -	517	568	1,131	2,805	7,926	8,640	7,926	8,640
Total - - - -	2,403	2,783	4,664	11,875	29,110	34,321	29,110	34,321
Countries of Destination :								
North America - - - -	2,252	2,671	4,529	11,695	28,782	34,157	78,782	34,157
Central „ - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South „ - - - -	31	21	25	34	77	31	77	31
Australia - - - -	53	67	83	115	93	74	93	74
Asia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - - -	46	24	27	31	158	59	158	59
Other Countries - - - -	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - -	2,403	2,783	4,654	11,875	29,110	34,321	29,110	34,321

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS AND IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.*	1851 to 1860.	1861 to 1870.	1871 to 1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Emigrants -	No. 45,470	No. 88,607	No. 109,720	No. 50,566	No. 13,124	No. 11,847	No. 14,325	No. 14,234	No. 15,064	No. 15,860	No. 15,257
Immigrants -	No. 23,466	No. 60,206	No. 93,830	No. 80,286	No. 14,446	No. 15,075	No. 11,646	No. 12,474	No. 16,490	No. 17,702	No. 18,104

\* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860.	1861 to 1870.	1871 to 1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
No. 102,686	No. 35,026	No. 17,838	No. 7,374	No. 5,082	No. 5,191	No. 9,828	No. 19,990	No. 47,523	No. 35,125



## No. 23.—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## ITALY.

## EMIGRATION.

## TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	768	646	620	637	758	837	2,213
Tunis - - - - -	304	282	585	467	260	265	2,235
Algeria - - - - -	1,472	385	1,493	1,419	1,390	1,552	3,325
Total North African - -	2,544	1,313	2,698	2,523	2,408	2,654	7,773
United States and Canada - - -	1,441	976	1,993	3,208	5,756	11,868	18,669
Mexico - - - - -	—	211	—	—	—	—	—
Central America - - - - -	—	—	1,637	4,683	4,578	1,534	3,255
Argentine Republic - - - - -	3,461	5,733	10,626	19,189	15,271	19,208	26,764
Chili and Peru - - - - -	14,708	222	541	346	215	323	550
Brazil - - - - -	—	—	5,572	10,277	6,958	7,670	9,902
Colombia and Venezuela - - - -	—	14,027	374	298	239	201	470
Total America - - - - -	19,610	21,169	20,743	37,075	33,080	40,871	59,695
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia -	233	216	460	229	189	200	164
Grand Total - - - - -	22,392	22,698	23,901	39,827	35,677	43,725	67,632

## EMIGRATION.

## SWITZERLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants:								
Males - - - - -	887	932	1,034	1,615	2,564	4,018	5,558	5,574
Females - - - - -	422	375	357	505	829	1,515	2,576	2,517
Children (under 16) - - - -	463	414	300	488	895	1,722	2,801	2,805
Total - - - - -	1,772	1,741	1,691	2,608	4,288	7,255	10,935	10,896
Countries of Destination:								
North America - - - - -	866	1,011	1,027	1,602	2,964	5,792	9,996	10,047
Central " - - - - -	76	70	91	38	143	153	134	90
South " - - - - -	642	393	244	570	811	952	624	744
Australia - - - - -	74	146	117	144	75	53	28	11
Asia - - - - -	9	13	11	24	27	19	8	—
Africa - - - - -	77	72	167	183	157	192	100	4
Other Countries* - - - - -	28	36	34	47	111	94	45	—
Total - - - - -	1,772	1,741	1,691	2,608	4,288	7,255	10,935	10,896

\* Destination unknown.

## EMIGRATION.

## UNITED STATES.

## EMIGRATION.

## EMIGRATION and IMMIGRATION to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.	Net Emi- gration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migranis.				
1868	328,148	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,088	282,189	21,976	1868
1869	389,891	73,862	316,029	26,817	10,306	37,123	352,768	352,768	36,739	1869
1870	436,785	81,886	354,899	33,865	15,717	49,582	402,920	387,203	32,304	1870
1871	386,271	92,547	293,724	43,662	21,259	64,921	312,103	321,350	27,626	1871
1872	472,034	92,904	379,130	49,056	18,172	67,228	422,978	404,806	25,676	1872
1873	520,885	119,154	401,731	47,744	13,338	61,082	473,141	459,803	58,072	1873
1874	375,679	134,686	240,993	47,730	14,610	62,340	327,949	313,339	72,346	1874
1875	295,530	160,786	134,744	50,898	17,134	68,032	244,632	227,498	92,754	1875
1876	237,991	131,618	106,373	48,000	20,005	68,005	189,991	169,986	63,613	1876
1877	206,503	136,549	69,954	41,484	23,162	64,646	165,019	141,857	71,903	1877
1878	199,447	125,533	73,914	41,671	19,307	60,978	157,776	138,469	64,555	1878
1879	253,210	117,385	135,825	55,256	20,128	75,384	197,954	177,826	42,001	1879
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,269	26,939	77,208	484,196	457,257	31,799	1880
1881	743,712	112,072	631,640	48,549	25,732	74,281	695,163	669,431	37,791	1881
1882	839,144	133,496	735,648	52,872	27,280	80,152	816,272	788,992	53,344	1882
1883				67,294	41,899	109,193	645,221	603,322		1883

\* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

## IMMIGRATION.

## UNITED STATES.

## IMMIGRATION.

## IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

COUNTRIES.	Years ended June 30th.									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
England, Scotland, Wales	61,999	47,889	29,279	23,577	22,150	29,951	72,273	81,376	102,991	
Ireland	53,707	37,957	19,575	14,569	15,932	20,013	71,603	72,342	76,432	
Teutonic:										
Germany, Austria, Holland	97,623	55,888	38,438	34,912	34,425	40,686	100,882	240,191	280,368	
Scandinavian:										
Sweden, Norway, Denmark	19,178	14,322	12,323	11,274	12,254	21,820	65,657	81,582	105,326	
Latin:										
Belgium, Switzerland, France, } Italy, Spain, Portugal - - }	21,694	15,684	13,965	13,129	11,569	14,936	24,677	34,342	50,857	
Slavonic:										
Russia, Poland - - - - -	5,755	8,966	5,689	7,112	3,584	4,923	7,031	10,655	20,993	
China - - - - -	13,776	16,437	22,781	10,594	8,992	9,604	5,802	11,890	39,579	
British North American Provinces -	32,960	24,051	22,471	22,116	25,568	31,268	99,706	125,391	98,295	
Spanish and Portuguese Colonies:										
Mexico, South America, Cuba, } Porto Rico - - - - - }	1,536	1,954	1,512	1,363	1,085	1,461	1,355	1,660	1,144	
All other Countries - - - - -	5,111	3,953	4,808	3,211	2,910	3,164	7,271	10,002	13,007	
Total - - - - -	313,339	227,498	169,986	141,857	138,469	177,826	457,257	669,431	788,992	

## EMIGRATION.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

## EMIGRATION.

Years.					Emi- gra- tion.	Immi- gration.	Years.					Emi- gra- tion.	Immi- gration.
1860	-	-	-	-	-	5,656	1870	-	-	-	-	-	39,667
1861	-	-	-	-	-	6,301	1871	-	-	-	-	10,686	20,928
1862	-	-	-	-	-	6,716	1872	-	-	-	-	9,153	37,037
1863	-	-	-	-	-	10,408	1873	-	-	-	-	18,236	76,332
1864	-	-	-	-	-	11,682	1874	-	-	-	-	21,340	68,277
1865	-	-	-	-	-	11,767	1875	-	-	-	-	21,578	42,066
1866	-	-	-	-	-	13,696	1876	-	-	-	-	13,487	30,965
1867	-	-	-	-	-	17,046	1877	-	-	-	-	12,630	28,798
1868	-	-	-	-	-	29,234	1878	-	-	-	-	14,860	35,876
1869	-	-	-	-	-	37,934	1879	-	-	-	-	23,696	50,205

## No. 24.—FINANCE.

## REVENUE.

## RUSSIA.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Taxes and Duties:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Property Tax	120,229,384	118,440,727	116,998,379	120,066,101	117,467,457	110,597,339
Trading Licenses - -	14,751,094	14,843,855	14,444,615	14,466,112	15,840,812	14,734,167
Customs Duties - -	62,383,113	71,089,574	52,065,434	79,279,245	91,785,949	95,209,408
Excise on Spirits - -	197,494,124	191,311,124	189,676,513	213,000,954	228,260,002	222,385,734
„ Salt - -	11,283,527	11,447,133	10,163,725	10,057,287	13,408,335	13,598,265
„ Tobacco - -	10,617,020	10,517,591	12,017,952	11,925,813	12,961,842	13,035,004
„ Sugar - -	3,180,598	4,002,997	6,775,820	5,094,819	4,634,476	4,257,301
Stamps - -	9,761,096	10,047,066	9,365,965	10,162,080	14,231,200	14,395,674
Registration and Trans- } fers of Property - - }	7,637,630	6,978,744	6,709,125	7,735,399	8,971,524	9,736,381
Passports - -	2,640,549	2,533,636	2,629,052	2,777,658	3,341,921	3,310,845
Navigation Dues - -	727,295	678,051	674,220	683,038	783,516	784,894
Passengers' Duties on } Railways - - - }	—	—	—	—	7,074,743	8,089,154
Tolls - -	192,408	174,451	322,452	285,848	196,937	189,641
Other Duties - -	2,501,493	2,579,725	2,425,042	2,479,160	4,608,064	5,139,742
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines - -	2,711,391	3,078,390	2,711,687	862,642	855,671	691,969
„ Mint - -	3,575,575	3,603,463	1,920,384	4,873,690	4,891,276	4,717,195
Post Office - -	10,727,477	10,898,853	12,364,195	13,394,140	13,096,868	13,406,800
Telegraphs - -	4,956,134	5,554,897	6,738,635	6,974,299	7,381,490	7,736,392
Crown Domains:—						
Revenue from Crown Ter- } ritories on the Baltic - }	682,635	709,648	696,821	682,465	671,881	683,763
State Farms - -	5,723,861	6,065,784	5,912,685	6,170,963	5,803,737	6,125,773
Sale of Crown Lands - -	4,166,407	4,293,045	4,217,188	4,493,583	5,260,561	5,155,143
Forests - -	9,805,443	9,491,755	9,730,225	11,264,961	13,048,556	14,250,970
Mines - -	3,870,093	3,000,718	3,818,509	3,888,564	4,446,692	4,548,745
Railways - -	2,939,833	1,668,077	1,415,378	5,896,079	2,029,463	2,294,693
Miscellaneous Receipts:—						
State Publications, State } Journals, &c. - - }	1,083,651	1,043,363	1,089,756	1,134,477	1,265,039	1,276,397
Sale of Produce - -	2,749,726	1,705,561	2,258,112	6,245,647	3,584,909	2,637,834
Loans raised for construc- } tion of Railways - - }	17,069,210	12,093,053	16,200,410	17,824,187	17,182,628	11,167,388
Interest on Sums advan- } ced by State - - }	2,523,864	2,782,700	2,402,407	5,210,761	4,151,204	3,159,412
Contribution of pupils in } State Schools - - }	388,757	428,258	451,194	531,271	646,253	644,231
Loans repaid - -	7,806,270	6,798,726	5,101,309	5,159,628	5,399,246	3,110,308
Fines - -	827,986	932,460	751,237	1,091,717	1,284,931	1,113,979
Contributions of Towns to } the State Treasury - }	5,949,058	5,461,814	7,964,157	8,898,494	9,307,122	9,495,051
Custom House Dues, tem- } porary - - - }	306,591	343,574	135,542	230,398	50,604	42,137
Receipts from the Cau- } casian Provinces - - }	6,539,646	7,492,059	7,122,120	8,754,250	8,765,153	7,953,725
Recettes d'Ordre* - -	18,401,683	19,112,081	23,313,967	24,735,522	17,247,150	22,479,268
Other miscellaneous re- } ceipts - - - }	20,808,515	7,236,739	8,246,299	9,589,483	6,510	12,711,991
Total - { Roubles £	576,493,152 91,278,082	559,262,692 88,549,926	548,830,831 86,898,214	625,972,735 99,112,349	661,954,192 104,809,414	651,016,693 163,077,641

\* Sums paid to the Treasury for the working of the State mines, from the sale of volumes of laws, &c. The Recettes d'Ordre are almost exactly balanced in the Expenditure account by the Depenses d'Ordre.



No. 24.—*continued.*

## EXPENDITURE.

## RUSSIA.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	100,813,719	107,478,064	109,344,815	115,086,332	140,326,910	172,448,303	173,473,627
Imperial Cabinet - -	2,597,951	2,842,394	2,661,619	2,634,233	3,066,733	2,946,554	2,994,788
Holy Synod - - -	9,609,081	9,616,632	9,873,390	10,063,773	10,047,520	10,098,473	10,183,046
Ministry of the Household -	11,903,175	11,472,952	11,628,993	9,479,051	10,479,730	11,849,278	11,106,830
„ Foreign Affairs -	2,659,533	2,795,036	3,242,480	3,862,788	3,891,309	4,150,774	4,786,880
„ War - - -	173,479,924	175,431,989	190,304,276	190,087,253	186,449,499	187,451,193	208,577,436
„ Marine - - -	26,228,866	25,851,739	27,109,000	28,102,116	26,086,036	27,328,032	29,353,681
„ Finance - - -	98,839,676	87,215,077	94,578,152	100,785,650	92,590,595	94,386,212	12,730,159
„ Domains - - -	20,019,545	20,714,100	19,779,337	19,707,490	18,288,400	18,258,448	19,862,355
„ The Interior -	51,830,139	52,407,355	53,653,219	54,074,818	55,177,765	59,542,059	62,672,889
„ Public Instruction	13,249,957	14,331,198	15,188,670	15,060,762	15,965,315	16,407,146	16,861,466
„ Public Works -	9,722,127	9,782,053	10,235,487	9,972,383	12,114,582	11,749,984	12,972,710
„ Justice - - -	13,433,998	13,498,414	15,590,826	15,488,298	15,902,151	16,371,970	16,822,067
Comptroller General of the Empire.	2,159,454	2,110,524	2,134,719	2,222,680	2,151,319	2,134,689	2,206,621
Director of the Stud - -	708,635	774,889	833,818	768,875	809,383	847,803	905,769
Civil administration of the Caucasus.	6,971,854	6,899,105	6,898,257	7,048,304	7,163,365	7,871,340	8,904,989
Total { Roubles	543,317,034	543,221,521	573,107,058	585,044,811	600,510,612	643,892,258	694,505,313
£	86,025,197	86,010,074	90,741,950	92,632,095	95,080,846	101,949,007	109,963,341

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## RUSSIA.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Silver Roubles.	£
1st January 1870 - -	1,554,135,000	246,071,000
„ 1871 - - -	No information.	
„ 1872 - - -	1,810,314,000	291,383,000
„ 1873 - - -	1,821,785,000	288,449,000
„ 1874 - - -	1,799,745,000	284,960,000
„ 1875 - - -	1,783,329,000	282,360,000
„ 1876 - - -	1,783,600,000	282,403,000
„ 1877 - - -	1,874,655,090	296,820,000
„ 1878 - - -	2,293,190,000	363,088,000
„ 1879 - - -	2,562,959,000	405,803,000
„ 1880 - - -	2,639,317,000	417,892,000

NOTE.—The above figures are inclusive of the debt paying no interest, but they exclude the Railway debt, amounting to 22,800,000*l.*, in francs, and 68,742,000*l.* sterling, or 91,541,000*l.* in all, for which the State holds obligations or shares of the railway companies and other assets. They are also inclusive of the State's debt to the Imperial Bank on open account amounting to 433,898,000 roubles, or 68,701,000*l.*, and Treasury Bonds to the amount of 216,000,000 roubles, or 34,200,000*l.*

The paper rouble has been converted by the Russian Government into the metallic values which are given above at the following rates: in 1874 and 1875, 2*s.* 9½*d.*; in 1876, 2*s.* 7½*d.*; in 1877, 2*s.* 5½*d.*; in 1878 and 1879, 1*s.* 11½*d.*

REVENUE.	NORWAY.					REVENUE.
BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Customs* - - - - -	21,011,064	12,294,823	19,062,911	15,858,057	18,000,861	
Duty on Brandy* - - - - -	2,047,060	2,974,423	2,648,816	3,500,841	2,937,040	
" Malt* - - - - -	1,990,773	2,617,003	1,878,984	2,251,037	2,102,350	
Stamps, Playing Cards† - - - - -	476,770	417,990	552,308	432,196	467,382	
Succession Duties - - - - -	168,690	153,091	136,203	152,899	196,301	
Judicial Fees - - - - -	730,939	795,299	841,931	814,037	801,688	
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	221,141	195,851	134,700	197,868	311,190	
Silver Mines of Kongsberg - - - - -	1,091,639	948,238	890,260	930,778	1,083,876	
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State - - - - -	1,701,944	1,675,923	1,505,669	1,950,829	2,511,927	
Postage* - - - - -	1,465,653	1,473,764	1,539,406	1,713,564	1,866,887	
Telegrams* - - - - -	919,530	820,652	852,595	932,846	991,961	
Railways* - - - - -	2,635,365	2,843,043	3,310,034	3,471,015	4,675,389	
Other Miscellaneous Receipts - - - - -	1,153,442	985,162	768,749	2,212,270	3,709,148	
Total Ordinary Revenue - - - - -	35,644,010	28,195,272	34,121,666	34,618,267	39,655,103	
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans raised for construction of Railways - - - - -	14,797,766	12,528,972	8,724,854	6,234,384	6,666,550	
" " to cover deficit - - - - -	—	—	5,824,548	777,486	2,010,603	
Total - - - { Kroner	50,441,776	40,724,244	48,721,068	41,630,137	48,332,256	
£	2,803,321	2,262,458	2,706,726	2,312,785	2,685,125	

\* Gross receipts.

† Net receipts.

EXPENDITURE.	NORWAY.					EXPENDITURE.
BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Royal Household - - - - -	485,565	436,274	437,135	435,414	437,809	
" Storting - - - - -	373,076	377,412	438,320	408,531	369,872	
State Council - - - - -	1,031,639	1,034,272	1,051,888	1,141,329	1,156,138	
Ministry of Public Education - - - - -	2,101,140	2,315,492	2,267,017	2,974,290	3,855,450	
" Justice* - - - - -	1,996,932	1,937,334	3,217,825	4,120,177	4,186,563	
" Interior* - - - - -	6,480,841	6,546,093	4,875,066	5,011,616	6,118,868	
" Finance† - - - - -	9,228,092	9,769,475	10,125,611	9,441,661	9,599,303	
" War - - - - -	7,441,933	7,003,018	6,065,607	6,580,295	6,668,970	
" Marine - - - - -	3,322,671	3,044,107	—	6,382,172	6,383,836	
" Posts and Telegraphs - - - - -	3,750,913	3,669,249	5,802,237	—	—	
" Foreign Affairs - - - - -	483,865	434,236	460,652	499,737	487,345	
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - - - -	36,696,017	36,566,962	34,839,018	36,995,222	39,264,154	
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
State Loans and Advances made for Construction of Railways - - - - -	15,075,252	12,004,652	9,373,002	6,686,552	6,713,480	
Total - - - { Kroner	51,771,269	48,571,614	44,212,020	43,681,774	45,977,634	
£	2,876,182	2,698,423	2,456,223	2,426,765	2,554,313	

\* The accounts of the officers of the Board of Health transferred in the year 1879-80.

† Including interest on public debt.

PUBLIC DEBT.	NORWAY.					PUBLIC DEBT.
PUBLIC DEBT.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Old debt not redeemable, 3-5 per cent. - - - - -	7,814,000	7,814,000	7,814,000	7,813,000	7,813,000	
Loan for purchase of Eidsvold Railway, 4½ per cent. - - - - -	1,250,000	2,107,000	2,960,000	2,960,000	3,000,000	
Loan of 1871 - - - - -	436,000	331,000	107,000	—	—	
Total - - - { Kroner	9,500,000	10,252,000	10,941,000	10,773,000	10,813,000	
£	527,777	569,553	607,800	598,500	600,700	
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1848 at 4 per cent. - - - - -	86,000	—	—	—	—	
" 1851 " 4 " - - - - -	715,000	464,000	203,000	—	—	
" 1858 " 4½ " - - - - -	7,001,000	6,430,000	—	—	—	
" 1863 " 4½ " - - - - -	3,966,000	3,776,000	—	—	—	
" 1872 " 4½ " - - - - -	5,525,000	5,426,000	5,284,000	5,158,000	5,024,000	
" 1874 " 4½ " - - - - -	19,159,000	18,796,000	18,416,000	15,019,000	17,694,000	
" 1876 " 4½ " - - - - -	23,857,000	23,617,000	23,363,000	23,107,000	22,834,000	
" 1878 " 4½ " - - - - -	21,792,000	30,872,000	30,796,000	30,638,000	30,472,000	
" 1889 " 4 " - - - - -	—	—	16,000,000	16,817,000	15,864,000	
Total - - - { Kroner	82,816,000	90,048,000	94,685,000	94,305,000	95,311,000	
£	4,600,883	5,002,065	5,255,000	5,239,200	5,295,000	
Total Public Debt - - - { Kroner	92,316,000	100,300,000	105,520,000	105,078,000	106,124,000	
£	5,128,666	5,572,222	5,802,800	5,837,700	5,895,700	

Years ended 30th of June throughout.

## No. 24.—continued.

## DENMARK.

## REVENUE.

(Years ending March 31st.)

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	REVENUE.					
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kronor. 1,809,783	Kronor. 1,469,683	Kronor. 1,269,165	Kronor. 1,192,606	Kronor. 1,212,511	Kronor. 1,197,981
Interest from Loans - - -	2,850,215	2,917,013	2,830,115	2,965,935	2,311,271	1,753,214
Railways of Fionia and Jutland (Net Receipts) - - -	1,543,935	1,219,302	827,224	1,128,082	1,125,827	1,587,607
Railways of Seland (Net Receipts) - - -	—	—	—	—	2,770,119	2,182,912
Total - - - -	4,394,150	4,136,315	3,657,539	4,094,017	6,207,217	5,523,733
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Tax on Land - - - -	6,318,833	6,718,062	6,719,205	6,719,590	6,721,769	6,722,895
On House Property - - -	1,952,010	2,027,027	2,067,085	2,081,670	2,105,654	2,162,553
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	273,435	273,766	270,492	271,788	274,851	271,411
Total by Direct Taxation -	8,544,278	9,018,795	9,056,782	9,073,048	9,102,274	9,156,859
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - -	2,432,014	2,340,941	2,216,166	2,270,757	2,495,779	2,683,653
Succession Duty - - -	1,008,490	1,198,616	897,819	953,054	960,909	1,169,586
Duty on Transmission - - -	675,380	574,776	559,819	592,088	671,669	702,072
Judicial Fees - - -	1,717,503	1,794,114	1,752,319	1,753,062	1,789,498	1,853,037
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	175,232	192,565	195,846	87,715	90,599	90,999
Customs - - - -	19,713,648	18,319,899	18,354,309	19,339,168	20,223,037	21,970,957
Inland Revenue (Excise) - -	3,507,878	3,261,879	3,163,888	3,247,453	3,019,738	3,080,658
Navigation Dues - - -	795,352	804,092	707,740	808,814	763,125	947,139
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	174,393	176,564	162,733	163,972	178,159	202,894
Total by Indirect Taxation -	30,199,396	28,663,446	27,915,639	29,221,983	30,192,573	32,710,595
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - -	51,349	371,840	140,157	†	56,258	†
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	853,921	758,868	887,131	900,704	800,927	800,865
Faroe Islands - - - -	51,045	50,520	47,306	45,969	49,649	49,528
The Antilles - - - -	25,000	25,000	25,000	12,500	12,500	—
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	285,391	1,033,619	1,181,795	1,350,368	1,476,515	1,729,454
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	1,373,116	1,428,145	2,165,213	1,631,662	2,635,039	2,024,960
Total Revenue { Kronor	47,016,647	46,956,231	49,065,263	47,521,957	51,745,463	53,198,975
£	2,612,035	2,608,678	2,559,181	2,640,108	2,874,748	2,955,221

\* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Resulted in a loss.



No. 24.—*continued.*

## EXPENDITURE.

## DENMARK.

## EXPENDITURE.

(Years ending March 31st.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	EXPENDITURE.					
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.
Civil List - - - -	Kronor. 1,000,000	Kronor. 1,000,000	Kronor. 1,000,000	Kronor. 1,000,000	Kronor. 1,000,000	Kronor. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - - -	427,424	422,384	422,384	422,342	445,880	225,760
The Rigsdag - - - -	369,395	322,552	239,061	705,000	456,000	362,000
The Council - - - -	94,616	94,616	96,616	106,616	106,616	95,616
Public Debt (Interest on) - - - -	7,580,324	7,356,950	7,317,411	7,302,479	8,842,826	8,427,059
Pensions - - - -	2,784,783	2,702,327	2,718,658	2,702,518	2,668,615	2,684,641
Military Pensioners and Invalids - - - -	659,328	650,372	666,181	666,703	690,663	717,989
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - - - -	351,620	368,841	354,926	361,158	371,953	367,812
„ of the Interior* - - - -	1,981,639	1,994,151	1,999,128	2,112,097	2,119,513	1,766,587
„ of Justice - - - -	2,184,669	2,275,653	2,302,222	2,356,377	2,415,414	2,432,164
„ of Public Instruction - - - -	967,694	944,146	1,035,260	1,059,810	1,314,453	1,587,112
„ of War - - - -	11,255,638	10,068,845	9,493,822	9,753,108	10,799,803	9,527,418
„ of Marine - - - -	5,631,456	5,903,637	5,658,318	6,809,202	6,020,717	6,438,408
„ of Finance - - - -	3,970,320	3,875,122	4,305,938	4,277,635	3,540,370	3,370,750
Iceland - - - -	111,200	108,832	109,567	109,600	108,700	107,400
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt.	4,809,999	1,837,765	1,294,353	169,240	1,497,743	1,483,026
Public Works:—						
Railways - - - -	3,535,324	1,692,955	1,566,993	3,209,703	3,907,056	8,357,247
Other - - - -	502,341	507,090	181,868	390,997	535,909	146,447
Advances made - - - -	1,311,653	1,754,239	1,351,850	647,049	702,030	687,542
Total Expenditure { Kronor	49,529,423	43,880,407	42,113,656	44,170,634	47,543,367	49,784,978
£	2,751,634	2,437,800	2,330,648	2,453,924	2,641,293	2,765,832

\* Post office and Telegraphs are included in the years 1878-80, 1880-81, and 1881-82.

No. 24.—*continued.*  
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears outstanding.	Total (deducting Arrears outstanding).	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ending	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1868	—	10,800,000	—	—	10,800,000	—	10,800,000	540,000
" 1869	—	42,747,000	—	—	42,747,000	—	42,747,000	2,137,000
" 1870	—	150,000,000	—	88,953,000	506,623,000	—	506,623,000	25,331,000
" 1871	267,670,000	350,820,000	—	77,383,000	769,523,000	17,000	769,506,000	38,475,000
" 1872	341,320,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,481,000	1,654,000	37,277,000	1,884,000
" 1873	37,186,000	—	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,816,000	91,000
" 1874	1,357,000	215,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,686,000	234,000
" 1875	167,000	100,000	—	120,203,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,317,000	6,016,000
" 1876	45,000	15,000	—	168,736,000	200,434,000	—	200,434,000	10,022,000
31st March 1877	35,000	18,303,000	13,300,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,854,000	15,493,000
" 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,806,000	163,098,000	301,987,000	52,000	361,935,000	18,097,000
" 1879	138,885,000	—	60,004,000	159,445,000	387,327,000	92,500	387,434,000	18,372,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	155,819,000	463,930,000	140,000	—	—
" 1881	207,811,000	—	40,000,000	—	—	—	—	—

No. 24.—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

REVENUE. EXPENDITURE. PUBLIC DEBT



No. 24.—*continued.*

## REVENUE.

## BELGIUM.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1874.	1875.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect - - -	109,074,891	114,907,889	129,890,772	144,590,822	146,399,595
Post Office, Tolls, &c. - - -	8,629,132	8,195,940	8,063,824	7,973,040	8,018,812
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. -	35,347,990	43,334,748	51,718,524	88,665,253	88,188,645
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Government Service.	2,255,061	2,600,591	1,961,882	2,186,309	3,370,456
Sale of Crown Lands - - -	305,437	15,904	—	1,707,509	2,552,241
Total Ordinary - - -	155,612,571	169,655,072	190,537,002	245,122,933	248,529,779
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	14,096,647	9,031,879	14,905,107	70,751,930	30,181,808
Total - - - { <i>Francs</i>	169,709,218	178,686,951	205,442,109	315,874,872	278,711,587
£	6,788,368	7,123,476	8,217,684	12,634,992	11,148,464

## EXPENDITURE.

## BELGIUM.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1874.	1875.
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - - - -	40,727,208	43,204,767	42,680,891	59,611,886	62,704,772
Civil List - - - - -	4,118,290	4,241,359	4,367,879	4,328,080	4,421,730
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship -	13,329,517	15,030,290	14,620,711	15,371,929	15,279,650
„ Foreign Affairs - - -	2,611,810	3,269,763	3,819,003	1,581,805	1,591,214
„ the Interior - - - -	9,945,232	11,710,187	13,179,716	17,363,479	18,785,184
„ Public Works, Railways, &c. -	24,035,613	30,625,444	39,804,463	83,422,664	81,944,736
„ War - - - - -	33,276,876	35,126,792	59,116,612	44,064,996	46,066,304
„ Finance - - - - -	12,053,059	12,657,397	13,308,096	14,174,157	14,958,347
Remitted Taxes, &c. - - -	2,733,665	875,913	946,553	1,124,538	1,306,045
Total Ordinary - - -	142,880,770	156,741,912	191,843,926	241,043,534	247,058,012
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	16,144,607	32,051,825	25,063,874	60,599,201	45,164,484
Total - - - { <i>Francs</i>	159,025,377	188,793,737	216,907,800	301,642,735	292,222,496
£	6,361,016	7,551,748	8,676,312	12,065,798	11,688,900
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+) { <i>Ordinary Francs</i>	+12,731,801	+12,313,160	— 1,306,924	+ 4,079,399	+ 1,471,767
Extraordinary „	— 2,047,930	—23,019,946	—10,158,767	+10,152,738	—14,982,676
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—) { <i>Ordinary and Extraordinary „</i>	+10,683,841	—10,706,786	—11,465,691	+14,232,137	—13,510,909

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## BELGIUM.

Total Consolidated Debt - - -	634,137,847	653,823,313	682,880,913	981,365,749	981,092,149
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) - - -	—	—	—	14,585,000	25,000,000
Gross Total - { <i>Francs</i>	634,137,847	653,823,313	682,880,913	995,950,749	1,006,092,149
£	25,365,514	26,153,000	27,315,000	39,838,000	40,244,000

## No. 24.—continued.

## BELGIUM.

## REVENUE.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	BRANCHES OF REVENUE.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Ordinary Revenue:—
151,023,314	143,515,181	144,497,072	143,818,251	153,930,743	157,959,423		Taxes, Direct and Indirect.
8,094,995	8,462,684	8,745,622	9,049,814	9,431,420	9,685,684		Post Office, Tolls, &c.
92,867,939	98,912,488	102,711,313	108,200,399	122,988,766	122,642,349		Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.
3,117,477	3,624,567	4,295,597	4,422,656	6,420,200	6,490,176		Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service
1,908,126	1,335,204	1,521,338	2,162,027	903,512	894,447		Sale of Crown Lands.
257,011,851	258,850,124	261,770,942	272,653,147	292,829,641	297,672,070		Total Ordinary.
69,608,893	87,434,402	105,819,519	23,148,667	101,886,291	80,331,720		Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).
326,620,744	346,284,526	367,590,461	300,801,814	394,215,932	378,003,799		Francs } Total.
13,064,830	13,551,380	14,703,618	12,032,073	15,768,637	15,120,152		£ }

## BELGIUM.

## EXPENDITURE.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Ordinary Expenditure:—
62,386,741	74,035,409	77,488,110	79,035,933	82,553,413	87,161,996		Public Debt.
4,373,132	4,447,297	4,526,106	4,699,073	4,610,855	5,218,848		Civil List.
15,924,001	15,648,346	15,815,278	16,801,937	15,561,751	15,268,317		Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.
1,600,209	1,643,023	1,804,504	2,086,088	2,214,291	2,292,390		Foreign Affairs.
19,420,838	20,150,061	9,160,522	9,381,963	9,461,630	9,822,185		the Interior.
82,299,756	80,609,185	12,337,397	14,311,231	17,801,155	18,838,004		Public Instruction.
47,429,039	48,354,852	81,245,087	84,200,314	95,834,483	99,563,632		Public Works, Railways, &c.
15,092,208	15,674,732	46,769,269	46,533,503	47,441,606	47,703,238		War.
1,223,259	1,411,435	15,119,659	15,078,336	15,021,519	15,060,669		Finance.
		1,628,664	1,478,995	1,478,951	1,908,697		Remitted Taxes, &c.
249,749,323	261,374,370	265,891,806	273,606,473	292,000,654	302,837,976		Total Ordinary.
44,586,603	124,698,775	83,532,952	70,032,543	90,898,775	99,490,430		Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).
294,335,926	386,073,145	349,427,758	343,639,016	382,908,429	402,328,406		Francs } Total.
11,773,436	15,442,924	13,977,110	13,745,560	15,316,337	16,093,136		£ }
+ 7,262,528	- 2,524,246	- 4,123,864	- 953,326	+ 819,987	- 5,165,906		Francs Ordinary { Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).
+ 25,022,290	- 37,264,373	+ 22,286,567	- 41,888,876	- 10,487,516	- 19,158,710		Extraordinary { Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (-).
+ 32,284,818	- 39,788,619	+ 18,162,703	- 42,837,202	+ 11,307,503	- 24,324,616		Ordinary and Extraordinary.

## BELGIUM.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

1,027,186,840	1,129,699,040	1,240,403,546	1,270,722,749	1,422,814,049	1,439,311,149	1,554,341,049	Total Consolidated Debt.
19,450,000	10,650,000	4,724,000	11,504,900	—	31,001,000	40,901,000	Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds).
1,046,936,840	1,140,349,040	1,234,133,546	1,282,226,749	1,422,814,049	1,470,312,149	1,594,342,049	Francs } Gross Total.
41,877,000	45,614,000	50,167,000	51,289,000	56,912,600	58,812,486	63,773,682	£ }

## REVENUE.

## FRANCE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879. *	1880. *
Direct Taxes :—Imperial	332,439,520	336,073,029	323,815,920	334,715,118	388,952,929	379,471,077	333,999,854	388,217,703	391,553,966	395,192,433	398,756,000	376,831,000
„ Local†	249,794,366	250,002,588	237,501,553	239,795,974	233,883,555	239,951,436	300,225,958	300,025,971	315,270,558	322,092,905	327,274,000	327,077,000
Forests and Fisheries	10,413,521	8,007,708	51,761,858	45,145,319	36,178,852	34,328,031	38,710,584	41,083,721	35,616,137	33,641,638	34,104,000	35,953,000
Revenue from Crown Domains.	11,153,178	8,889,058	22,003,023	18,444,613	16,202,749	15,006,705	16,727,315	14,122,413	16,104,608	12,999,912	20,254,000	14,101,000
Registration and Stamp Duties.	456,983,648	361,045,379	419,253,449	571,212,107	561,841,003	582,651,181	607,221,435	624,505,941	625,901,377	646,386,780	607,428,000	607,127,000
Customs	144,612,874	153,552,140	182,089,178	181,571,727	227,298,555	222,611,892	267,979,609	289,993,331	297,643,441	313,758,505	330,541,000	397,079,000
Excise Duties on Alcoholic Liquors, Salt, Sugar, Tobacco, Powder, &c.	627,379,876	598,256,093	637,112,864	771,599,737	879,069,462	942,252,303	1,058,028,297	1,081,249,981	1,045,751,400	1,084,093,249	1,070,477,000	1,089,025,000
Post Office	94,628,616	72,500,365	91,619,413	108,595,637	110,591,383	113,887,939	119,312,031	114,329,081	119,521,077	102,355,650	104,714,600	114,106,000
Miscellaneous	165,840,989	181,159,222	167,894,292	231,477,187	254,424,053	303,100,879	303,181,185	324,639,299	335,678,570	356,186,647	326,349,000	314,774,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,087,246,578	1,939,545,612	2,155,140,720	2,582,526,419	2,818,342,981	2,888,361,436	3,003,380,268	3,186,869,264	3,188,131,184	3,266,710,829	3,279,897,000	3,327,093,000
Extraordinary Receipts other than Loans.	18,721,616	251,103,429	73,459,305	18,923,763	11,123,443	12,521,476	5,965,135	3,332,496	16,094,248	1,775,890	124,312,000	66,256,000
Loans	—	—	1,321,922,988	264,601,424	289,717,891	1,089,291	2,546,386	—	—	317,975,446	252,693,000	582,054,000
Total { Francs	2,105,968,194	2,190,649,071	3,548,523,013	2,866,141,606	3,069,184,315	2,901,872,203	3,103,500,789	3,190,101,760	3,199,225,432	3,586,462,105	3,656,844,000	3,975,403,000
£	84,238,728	87,625,962	141,940,920	114,645,664	122,767,572	116,074,888	124,140,028	127,604,098	127,969,017	143,458,484	146,273,760	159,016,120

\* THESE FIGURES ARE PROVISIONAL ONLY. THEY ARE SUBJECT TO SOME SLIGHT RECTIFICATION IN FUTURE YEARS.

† The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance, the latter under the title of Restitutions (transfers to communes), &amp;c.



No. 24.—continued.  
FRANCE.

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879. *	1880. *
Ministry of Justice -	Francs. 36,080,550	35,416,827	32,403,668	Francs. 34,061,161	Francs. 34,251,411	Francs. 34,502,282	Francs. 34,418,344	Francs. 35,005,300	Francs. 35,372,287	Francs. 35,335,789	Francs. 35,304,000	Francs. 35,501,000
Foreign Affairs -	13,899,903	13,049,044	11,559,546	11,509,026	11,818,625	11,408,647	11,382,372	11,269,453	12,781,453	13,769,506	14,588,000	15,082,000
Ministry of Finance -	53,419,242	55,414,223	681,584,157	1,352,833,601	1,329,927,550	1,191,946,757	1,230,804,536	1,165,779,751	1,189,022,008	1,206,306,514	1,201,550,000	1,254,421,000
Public Debt and Contributions -												
General Expenditure -	21,811,150	34,364,413	122,351,174	144,651,062	54,475,226	29,989,742	29,707,471	24,287,015	23,974,228	28,195,549	48,451,000	21,974,000
Expense of Collection -	226,200,000	220,732,736	217,020,007	227,224,699	247,414,108	237,443,609	244,940,774	246,117,073	297,221,351	258,428,460	261,728,000	271,850,000
Transfers to Communities, &c. -	122,110,219	126,795,255	151,000,630	183,167,636	159,902,086	167,907,000	176,454,072	204,473,807	181,006,555	181,091,010	194,225,000	198,040,000
Ministry of War -	429,899,997	1,275,620,555	1,224,305,860	403,787,062	482,388,240	473,336,426	483,266,639	522,457,186	540,127,152	556,631,892	549,212,000	574,451,000
„ Marine -	181,991,505	212,069,744	169,477,842	143,848,252	155,712,439	153,202,765	158,044,955	170,152,776	192,814,853	197,505,666	195,874,000	194,468,000
„ Public Instruction -			42,306,457	51,429,518		57,923,524	56,578,693	62,278,650	72,917,245	80,105,483	89,484,000	102,873,000
„ from Acts, and Public Works -			49,963,555	53,216,748		53,744,218	53,775,713	53,837,018	53,133,291	52,843,411	52,944,000	53,023,000
„ ship. Interior -		451,695,434	358,107,763	302,213,536	332,805,293	315,398,834	300,071,208	323,100,904	391,206,489	288,861,079	426,703,000	280,376,000
„ Public Works -				88,258,136	83,316,982	86,092,166	78,253,672	85,455,702	83,966,571	80,820,920	85,692,000	98,615,000
„ Agriculture & Commerce -		104,503,147	217,49,044	19,407,497	24,649,832	23,015,242	19,753,353	20,440,929	33,048,094	46,383,014	38,787,000	39,642,000
„ Colonies, Post and Telegraphs -				38,225,193	27,775,574	25,929,233	37,912,047	31,727,905	59,036,051	31,439,264	36,734,000	39,234,000
„ Algeria and the Colonies -										3,979,168	5,863,000	4,293,000
„ Total Ordinary Expenditure -	2,654,257,875	3,165,894,223	3,194,501,668	2,894,923,627	3,652,444,649	2,800,970,656	2,907,569,899	2,959,333,619	2,986,748,638	3,062,688,625	3,297,883,000	3,184,943,000
Extraordinary (Public Works).	91,173,351	273,178,836	180,291,292	53,707,773	61,672,570	165,315,827	117,440,469	132,563,317	148,665,185	461,416,601	351,597,000	651,888,000
„ Total - { France	2,145,451,256	3,439,013,079	3,374,792,960	2,948,631,400	3,714,116,279	2,966,286,483	3,025,010,368	3,091,896,936	3,135,411,123	3,524,105,226	3,649,480,000	3,836,831,000
„ „ { £	85,817,250	157,560,223	3,134,991,718	117,921,256	124,564,672	118,651,456	121,000,412	123,675,876	135,016,565	149,964,209	144,979,200	153,453,480

\* THESE FIGURES ARE PROVISIONAL ONLY. THEY ARE SUBJECT TO SOME SLIGHT RECTIFICATION IN FUTURE YEARS.  
† President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.



No. 24.—*continued.*

## FRANCE.

## PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

	Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital.	
	5 per cent.				4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.			Total Amount of Interest paid.
	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.				
1st April 1814 - { <i>Frances</i> £	No. 136,861 —	Frances, 63,307,637 2,532,305	No. — —	Frances, — —	No. — —	Frances, — —	No. — —	Frances, — —	Frances, 63,307,637 2,532,305	—	Frances, 1,266,152,740 50,646,110	
1st April 1830 - { <i>Frances</i> £	151,427	163,762,368 6,550,495	533	1,027,636 41,108	454	3,125,210 125,008	43,610	31,501,934 1,200,077	199,417,208 7,976,688	—	4,426,279,611 177,951,184	
1st March 1848 - { <i>Frances</i> £	213,055	146,749,591 5,869,984	1,545	1,026,600 41,064	3,817	26,507,375 1,030,295	49,391	70,003,640 2,800,146	244,287,206 9,771,489	—	5,953,914,195 238,157,768	
1st January 1852 - { <i>Frances</i> £	711,751	182,318,194 7,292,728	1,621	895,302 35,812	3,934	2,371,911 94,876	94,767	53,719,120 2,148,765	239,304,527 9,572,181	—	5,516,194,563 220,647,782	
1st January 1871 - { <i>Frances</i> £	—	—	168,672	37,447,782 1,497,909	769	446,096 17,844	1,084,098	348,328,515 13,933,141	386,292,343 15,448,894	—	12,454,274,722 498,170,989	
1st January 1876 - { <i>Frances</i> £	2,790,143	345,975,800 13,889,632	163,887	37,443,636 1,497,745	765	446,096 17,844	1,441,504	364,392,526 14,575,701	748,258,058 29,930,322	—	19,909,166,754 796,366,670	
1st January 1879 - { <i>Frances</i> £	2,431,176	345,873,512 13,884,940	159,459	37,442,779 1,497,711	766	446,096 17,844	1,476,114	363,040,565 14,521,623	746,802,652 29,872,118	—	19,862,687,800 794,481,484	
1st January 1880 - { <i>Frances</i> £	2,318,603	344,996,919 13,799,576	162,405	37,442,779 1,497,711	850	446,096 17,844	1,468,063	363,039,704 14,521,588	745,955,498 29,857,019	—	—	
1st January 1881 - { <i>Frances</i> £	2,278,436	343,893,162 13,755,726	166,474	37,442,210 1,497,600	857	446,096 17,844	1,456,659	363,039,556 14,521,562	744,820,724 29,792,822	—	—	



## REVENUE.

## ITALY.

Branches of Revenue.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	193,246,731	217,077,751	177,243,794	182,885,538	182,756,675	179,983,036
Taxes on Personal Property	142,328,250	185,216,843	160,184,884	165,048,410	169,856,761	173,286,308
Grist Tax - -	43,912,209	58,483,646	61,847,119	68,879,080	76,642,311	82,454,184
Succession Duties - -	20,317,205	24,071,383	22,152,655	23,779,602	27,143,666	24,860,674
Registration - -	38,988,051	47,365,923	49,123,417	50,111,945	51,555,204	50,836,793
Stamp Duties - -	30,949,114	33,548,581	34,514,381	34,676,017	38,701,009	37,683,308
Duty on Railway Receipts	6,707,322	8,197,474	6,043,065	9,453,044	15,188,167	12,790,224
Customs - -	81,398,395	87,888,340	96,707,161	100,565,090	104,127,508	100,881,029
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	70,040,894	66,935,566	59,709,260	58,843,468	60,990,011	69,764,813
Tobacco - - -	73,516,922	73,311,560	73,232,144	76,128,809	85,741,258	82,268,852
Salt - - -	74,022,585	76,065,456	76,311,659	77,933,641	78,279,663	79,933,062
Postage - - -	20,716,916	20,655,249	22,407,012	23,358,168	24,827,229	24,488,688
Telegraphs - -	6,398,390	7,373,759	8,412,355	8,066,148	7,932,966	8,239,992
Railways - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lotteries - - -	86,741,180	77,359,918	71,075,784	72,953,730	75,684,447	71,263,595
Ordinary Revenue -	1,032,903,642	1,670,117,789	1,125,279,186	1,168,687,208	1,228,024,426	1,234,806,820
Extraordinary* -	160,644,393	916,467,181	215,506,083	165,513,127	219,328,866	84,901,759
Total - {	Lire 1,193,548,035	2,086,584,970	1,340,785,269	1,334,205,335	1,447,353,292	1,369,708,579
£	47,741,920	83,463,396	53,631,408	53,368,212	57,894,128	54,788,940

## EXPENDITURE.

## ITALY.

Branches of Expenditure.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Expenditure :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Ministry of Finance -	865,422,567	931,180,585	894,198,478	916,771,305	929,453,138	935,698,367
„ „ Justice and Public Worship.	31,543,883	29,361,826	29,294,798	28,981,350	30,237,829	27,422,294
„ „ Foreign Affairs	4,713,258	4,948,738	5,187,176	5,263,572	5,166,314	5,941,190
„ „ Public Education.	16,317,191	17,398,108	19,176,778	19,684,140	20,560,186	20,666,096
„ „ Interior - -	44,884,333	50,420,878	50,801,876	52,849,083	60,118,473	55,273,938
„ „ Public Works -	120,313,731	131,179,138	159,984,896	134,560,414	133,861,899	115,649,437
„ „ War - -	160,753,182	161,662,784	180,970,400	192,011,765	187,073,291	192,134,256
„ „ Marine - -	29,165,239	31,453,702	34,799,465	33,740,921	38,420,204	36,244,208
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce.	4,667,398	9,371,234	10,204,064	9,617,660	10,547,418	9,822,601
Total - {	Lire 1,277,780,785	1,366,976,993	1,384,618,021	1,396,724,210	1,415,447,752	1,398,851,872
£	51,111,228	54,679,076	55,384,720	55,868,968	56,617,908	55,954,070
Expenses of Public Debt -	691,575,262	726,151,975	739,867,544	740,558,793	784,535,572	804,588,457
„ „ Civil Administration.	396,287,101	447,708,533	428,980,522	426,812,731	405,409,634	365,884,957
„ „ Military - -	189,918,422	193,116,485	15,769,955	229,352,686	225,502,496	228,378,458

\* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Emfranchisement &amp;c.).

## ITALY.

## REVENUE.

1877.	1878.	18 79	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
180,767,579	182,928,510	184,218,183	183,058,806	191,170,181	189,861,746	188,278,569
177,342,386	182,729,220	177,044,368	177,907,649	185,277,681	193,207,584	195,324,502
83,129,384	83,540,133	75,685,306	56,627,279	47,617,701	51,607,695	51,900,600
27,391,935	28,424,345	25,482,305	31,836,310	28,575,178	29,009,789	29,853,881
57,054,677	52,740,522	52,671,717	56,695,564	58,917,037	58,247,959	55,633,020
38,908,304	38,908,375	39,426,746	40,631,221	42,366,451	42,923,675	58,330,000
13,076,039	13,716,831	12,820,702	14,106,289	15,148,577	14,946,297	16,421,976
102,138,159	108,472,725	134,657,965	125,658,452	156,709,680	158,773,100	155,089,196
70,084,898	68,859,899	69,491,714	67,405,492	81,328,572	79,506,978	79,193,098
87,085,511	91,640,454	108,409,801	104,184,303	104,887,017	106,501,338	108,500,000
80,747,342	80,547,405	80,280,913	80,302,548	81,893,204	81,854,302	82,130,561
26,629,050	25,863,428	26,866,788	27,659,268	29,753,711	33,119,104	34,265,000
8,468,364	8,210,257	9,184,761	10,123,740	10,360,716	11,150,704	10,867,787
31,500,000	51,500,000	38,000,000	32,500,000	37,302,152	45,572,616	68,574,538
68,016,034	69,387,186	66,369,424	72,463,505	72,781,188	71,934,953	73,483,063
1,356,262,873	1,298,878,145	1,326,294,650	1,307,381,636	1,326,194,480	1,403,462,316	1,429,515,181
130,978,989	138,425,762	133,526,008	62,274,875	124,145,247	812,415,231	185,088,255
1,487,241,862	1,437,303,907	1,459,820,658	1,369,656,511	1,450,339,727	2,215,877,547	1,914,603,436
59,489,672	57,492,156	58,392,824	54,786,260	58,013,588	88,635,100	61,554,136

† Budget définitif.

## ITALY.

## EXPENDITURE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
977,685,806	912,418,913	900,797,257	867,688,939	905,323,020	984,115,323	1,530,565,503
27,577,803	28,212,561	28,454,184	28,719,069	28,723,430	23,753,354	34,217,803
6,080,349	6,207,303	6,416,815	6,476,413	6,614,030	6,610,929	7,619,931
21,549,089	20,047,925	27,905,807	28,368,370	28,283,891	29,181,271	33,791,290
53,533,880	57,167,902	56,103,225	60,133,588	60,099,148	61,327,832	73,254,361
125,393,560	154,637,192	129,087,644	132,661,941	165,257,732	226,930,905	297,320,264
202,445,254	212,908,936	206,426,962	208,655,472	228,827,862	237,371,854	263,260,380
49,598,715	47,548,901	45,126,875	42,681,717	48,833,393	55,934,595	61,610,305
10,607,018	—	8,537,820	9,228,191	10,607,037	11,035,260	12,891,290
1,473,931,424	1,445,169,633	1,408,856,589	1,384,613,700	1,482,569,543	1,641,261,328	2,314,531,127
58,957,259	57,806,784	56,354,263	55,384,548	59,302,780	64,650,452	92,581,244
812,467,528	784,762,604	785,702,741	751,654,020	773,890,833	857,105,226	1,385,353,075
409,419,927	399,949,192	371,600,010	381,622,482	431,017,455	490,849,653	604,300,466
252,043,969	260,457,837	251,553,838	251,337,189	277,661,255	293,316,449	324,870,686

† Budget définitif.

## No. 24.—continued.

## PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF. ITALY. CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Irredeemable.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Corso Forzoso.*	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
1860	2,123,247,000	296,352,000	19,752,000	—	2,439,352,000	1,973,000	2,437,379,000	1860
1861	2,761,872,000	330,290,000	33,891,000	—	3,131,054,000	2,246,600	3,128,808,000	1861
1862	2,788,159,000	321,281,000	227,475,000	—	3,336,916,000	2,130,000	3,334,785,000	1862
1863	3,516,485,000	316,295,000	115,472,000	—	3,948,252,000	3,131,000	3,945,121,000	1863
1864	4,081,670,000	531,692,000	183,849,000	—	4,797,211,000	5,031,000	4,792,180,000	1864
1865	4,826,811,000	520,450,000	186,214,000	—	5,533,476,000	49,343,000	5,484,132,000	1865
1866	5,366,400,000	1,142,119,000	171,457,000	250,000,000	6,929,976,000	47,931,000	6,882,045,000	1866
1867	5,547,155,000	1,312,509,000	235,089,000	290,000,000	7,415,010,000	256,547,000	7,158,463,000	1867
1868	5,501,935,000	1,549,583,000	262,449,000	364,800,000	7,678,767,000	183,116,000	7,495,631,000	1868
1869	5,528,833,000	1,904,750,000	269,750,000	378,000,000	8,081,333,000	332,753,000	7,748,580,000	1869
1870	6,045,331,000	1,953,991,000	265,958,000	550,000,000	8,815,282,000	528,557,000	8,286,724,000	1870
1871	6,173,059,000	1,869,355,000	229,299,000	679,011,000	8,950,724,000	628,631,000	8,322,043,000	1871
1872	6,939,320,930	1,757,884,000	134,991,000	790,000,000	9,622,196,000	1,152,146,000	8,470,050,000	1872
1873	7,091,830,000	1,642,773,000	183,010,000	840,000,000	9,757,613,000	1,231,255,000	8,476,359,000	1873
1874	7,234,106,000	1,478,453,000	195,093,000	880,000,000	9,787,743,000	1,245,838,000	8,541,905,000	1874
1875	7,446,333,000	1,382,603,000	165,671,000	940,000,000	9,934,817,000	1,487,430,000	8,447,387,000	1875
1876	7,727,394,000	1,934,059,000	167,835,600	940,000,000	10,769,199,000	1,572,517,000	9,196,682,000	1876
1877	7,832,677,000	2,308,702,000	211,611,000	940,000,000	11,292,990,000	1,556,171,000	9,736,819,000	1877
1878	7,894,795,000	2,192,899,000	261,439,000	940,000,000	11,289,133,000	1,535,384,000	9,753,749,000	1878
1879	8,068,079,000	2,075,995,000	192,187,000	940,000,000	11,276,262,000	1,499,242,000	9,777,019,000	1879
1880	8,154,725,000	2,004,965,000	242,010,000	940,000,000	11,341,700,000	1,481,302,000	9,860,398,000	1880
1881	8,874,812,000	1,940,059,000	200,329,000	940,000,000	11,955,200,000	1,491,418,000	10,463,782,000	1881
1882	8,955,606,000	2,073,555,000	202,793,000	940,000,000	12,171,954,000	352,318,000	11,819,636,000	1882

## PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON. ITALY. INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Irredeemable.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Corso Forzoso.*	Total.	Less Securities held by Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
1860	101,738,000	13,331,000	790,000	—	115,860,000	95,000	115,765,000	1860
1861	133,718,000	15,073,000	2,139,000	—	150,929,000	107,000	150,822,000	1861
1862	135,197,000	14,664,000	10,236,000	—	160,097,000	103,000	159,993,000	1862
1863	171,635,000	14,461,000	6,351,000	—	192,447,000	138,000	192,309,000	1863
1864	199,895,000	25,404,000	12,869,000	—	238,168,000	228,000	237,930,000	1864
1865	237,159,000	24,891,000	10,242,000	—	272,292,000	2,140,000	269,851,000	1865
1866	261,136,000	59,559,000	9,572,000	4,750,000	338,016,000	2,374,000	335,642,000	1866
1867	278,188,000	69,623,000	14,105,000	4,110,000	361,026,000	12,861,000	348,166,000	1867
1868	270,895,000	80,984,000	13,122,000	4,951,000	369,953,600	9,165,000	360,788,000	1868
1869	272,520,000	94,801,000	13,438,000	5,070,000	385,608,000	16,450,000	369,158,000	1869
1870	298,075,000	96,543,000	15,988,000	3,300,000	413,875,000	26,421,000	387,454,000	1870
1871	304,472,000	92,878,000	9,172,000	3,944,000	410,466,000	30,732,000	379,734,000	1871
1872	342,627,000	87,259,000	4,374,000	4,500,000	438,759,000	56,485,000	382,274,000	1872
1873	349,750,000	81,391,000	10,831,000	4,750,000	445,972,000	62,443,000	383,529,000	1873
1874	357,354,000	75,879,000	7,804,000	4,000,000	445,436,000	62,261,000	383,175,000	1874
1875	367,971,000	70,724,000	4,970,000	4,700,000	448,365,000	70,256,000	378,109,000	1875
1876	382,013,000	100,451,000	5,035,000	4,700,000	492,199,000	72,917,000	419,282,000	1876
1877	387,281,000	92,213,000	6,348,000	4,700,000	490,542,000	71,634,000	418,908,000	1877
1878	390,384,000	86,364,000	7,843,000	3,760,000	488,351,000	70,281,000	418,070,000	1878
1879	399,048,000	80,381,000	5,766,000	3,760,000	488,954,000	68,402,000	420,552,000	1879
1880	403,380,000	75,720,000	8,350,000	3,760,000	491,210,000	67,450,000	423,760,000	1880
1881	439,387,000	71,257,000	6,010,000	—	516,654,000	67,741,000	448,913,000	1881
1882	443,427,000	72,913,000	8,112,000	—	524,452,000	18,811,000	505,641,000	1882

\* Corso forzoso—Notes having a forced currency.



REVENUE.

No. 24.—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

(Years ended 30th June.)

REVENUE.

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs - - -	134,535,374	206,270,408	216,370,286	188,089,522	163,103,583	157,167,722	148,071,984	130,866,463	130,170,680	137,250,047	186,522,065	198,159,676	220,410,750
Inland Revenue - - -	184,890,756	143,098,153	130,642,177	113,729,314	102,409,784	116,007,493	116,700,732	118,630,407	110,581,625	113,561,610	124,008,374	135,264,386	146,497,595
Direct Tax - - -	229,102	580,355	—	315,254	—	—	98,798	—	—	—	31	1,517	160,141
Sale of Public Lands - - -	3,350,481	2,388,646	2,575,714	2,882,312	1,852,428	1,413,640	1,129,465	976,253	1,079,743	924,781	1,016,506	2,201,863	4,753,140
Miscellaneous - - -	12,942,118	22,093,541	15,106,051	17,161,270	32,575,043	15,431,915	24,070,602	30,437,487	15,614,728	20,585,697	21,975,525	25,154,851	31,703,643
Total Ordinary - - -	395,959,833	374,431,104	364,694,229	322,177,673	299,941,090	284,020,771	290,066,584	281,000,642	257,446,776	272,322,136	333,523,501	360,782,203	403,525,250
Premiums - - -	15,295,643	8,892,839	9,412,637	11,560,530	5,037,665	3,979,279	4,029,380	405,776	317,102	1,505,047	110	—	—
Total Revenue - - - { Dollars	411,255,477	383,323,945	374,106,867	333,738,204	304,978,756	288,000,051	294,095,865	281,406,418	257,763,878	273,827,183	333,523,611	360,782,203	403,525,250
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes } Dollars	85,678,224	79,859,155	77,876,430	69,528,792	63,537,240	60,000,010	61,269,971	58,626,337	53,700,808	57,047,330	69,435,000	75,164,000	84,008,000
Total Receipts - - - { Dollars	295,474,496	268,768,523	305,047,054	214,931,017	439,272,535	357,971,556	397,455,808	348,871,749	404,581,201	792,807,643	211,814,103	113,750,534	120,945,724
	696,729,973	652,092,468	679,153,921	548,669,221	744,251,291	675,971,607	691,551,673	639,278,167	662,345,079	1,066,634,327	545,340,714	474,532,827	524,470,974
	145,152,978	135,852,597	141,490,400	114,306,038	155,052,352	140,827,418	144,073,565	131,307,951	137,967,724	222,215,889	113,612,000	98,861,000	100,265,000

**EXPENDITURE.**  
**No. 24.—continued.**  
**UNITED STATES.**  
**(Years ended 30th June.)**  
**EXPENDITURE.**

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
War Department - - -	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Marine " - - -	57,655,675	35,799,991	35,372,157	46,323,138	42,313,927	41,120,645	38,070,888	37,082,735	32,154,148	40,425,660	38,116,916	40,406,460	46,570,494
Indian Affairs - - -	21,780,229	19,431,027	21,249,809	23,526,256	30,932,587	21,497,626	18,963,309	14,959,935	17,365,301	15,125,126	13,536,985	15,686,672	15,635,046
Pensions - - -	3,407,938	7,426,997	7,061,728	7,951,704	6,692,402	8,384,656	5,966,558	5,277,007	4,629,280	5,206,109	5,945,457	6,514,161	9,736,747
Miscellaneous - - -	28,340,292	34,443,894	28,633,402	29,359,426	29,038,414	29,456,216	28,257,395	27,963,752	27,137,019	35,121,482	56,777,174	50,659,280	61,345,194
Total Ordinary - - -	53,257,461	60,481,916	60,984,757	73,325,110	85,141,593	71,070,702	75,599,631	98,926,532	53,177,704	65,741,555	54,713,530	64,416,325	57,219,751
Premiums on loans - - -	164,421,507	157,583,827	153,201,856	180,483,636	194,113,985	171,522,848	164,857,813	144,209,963	134,463,452	161,619,934	169,090,062	177,142,898	186,904,232
Interest on public debt - - -	15,996,555	9,016,794	6,958,266	5,105,919	1,395,673	-	-	-	-	-	2,795,320	1,061,249	-
Total Expenditure - - -	129,235,498	125,576,565	117,857,839	104,750,688	107,113,815	103,093,544	100,243,271	97,124,511	102,500,875	105,327,949	95,757,575	82,508,741	71,077,207
Public Debt - - -	309,653,560	292,177,188	277,517,963	290,345,245	302,633,873	274,623,393	265,101,085	241,334,474	236,964,327	266,947,883	267,612,657	260,712,888	257,981,439
Total Issues - - -	64,511,158	60,870,247	57,816,241	60,488,592	63,045,723	57,213,210	55,229,330	50,278,015	49,367,568	55,614,142	53,759,000	54,315,000	53,746,000
Public Debt - - -	303,254,282	399,503,670	405,007,307	293,690,352	422,065,060	407,377,492	449,345,272	323,905,424	353,676,944	699,445,809	432,590,281	165,152,335	271,646,300
Total Issues - - -	702,907,842	691,680,858	682,325,270	624,044,597	724,698,933	682,000,885	714,440,357	565,299,898	590,641,271	906,393,692	700,233,238	425,865,223	529,627,739
Total Issues - - -	146,439,134	144,100,179	142,192,765	109,175,968	150,975,944	142,683,518	148,842,991	117,770,812	123,052,364	201,332,019	145,882,000	88,725,000	115,547,804

No. 24.—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Total Public Debt.	Interest paid.	Increase or Decrease Capital of Public Debt in each Year.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1860	64,842,287	3,144,120	+ 6,345,450
1861	90,580,873	4,034,157	+ 25,738,586
1862	524,176,412	13,190,344	+ 433,595,539
1863	1,119,772,138	24,729,700	+ 595,595,726
1864	1,815,784,370	53,685,421	+ 696,012,292
1865	2,680,647,869	77,395,090	+ 864,863,499
1866	2,773,236,174	133,067,624	+ 92,588,304
1867	2,678,126,104	143,781,591	- 95,110,070
1868	2,611,687,851	140,424,045	- 66,488,252
1869*	2,489,002,481	130,694,242	- 122,685,371
1870	2,386,358,590	129,235,498	- 102,643,891
1871	2,292,030,835	125,676,565	- 94,327,755
1872	2,191,486,344	117,357,839	- 100,544,491
1873	2,147,818,714	104,750,688	- 43,667,630
1874	2,143,088,241	107,119,815	- 4,730,472
1875	2,128,688,726	103,093,544	- 14,399,515
1876	2,099,439,345	100,243,271	- 29,249,381
1877	2,060,158,223	97,124,511	- 39,281,122
1878	2,035,786,832	102,500,875	- 24,371,391
1879	2,027,207,256	105,327,949	- 8,579,575
1880	1,942,172,205	95,757,575	- 85,034,961
1881	1,840,598,812	82,508,741	- 101,573,483
1882	1,688,914,461	71,077,207	- 151,684,351

\* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.



## No. 25.—COINAGE.

## COINAGE.

## RUSSIA.

## COINAGE.

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER MONEY COINED and put in CIRCULATION.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	£
1851 to 1855 -	98,771,925	19,270,387	118,042,312	18,690,032
1856 to 1860 -	99,490,319	18,348,404	117,838,723	18,657,797
1861 to 1865 -	126,556,106	30,431,776	156,987,882	24,856,414
1866 to 1870 -	100,638,750	24,339,696	124,978,446	19,788,253
1871 -	4,600,024	6,120,502	10,720,526	1,697,416
1872 -	12,300,024	4,500,007	16,800,031	2,600,004
1873 -	15,231,024	5,201,005	20,432,033	3,235,071
1874 -	24,810,024	4,976,007	29,786,031	4,716,121
1875 -	20,300,024	5,100,007	25,400,031	4,021,671
1876 -	30,189,040	6,017,011	36,206,051	5,732,624
1877 -	33,150,024	10,147,007	43,297,031	6,855,363
1878 -	34,582,048	16,361,264	50,943,312	8,066,024
1879 -	36,125,040	8,354,986	44,480,026	7,042,670
1880 -	31,300,056	7,515,268	38,815,324	6,145,760
1881 -	27,144,051	3,608,025	30,752,076	4,869,079

## COINAGE.

## BELGIUM.

## COINAGE.

NOMINAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER MONEY COINED and put in CIRCULATION.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs.	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832-40	—	348,051 75	1,669,588 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,066 75
1841-50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,539,610	18,539,610 00
1852	60,128 00	—	—	—	—	—	23,023,880	23,083,508 00
1853	393,010 80	—	—	—	—	—	12,132,990	12,526,000 80
1858	173,050 40	—	—	—	—	—	90,510	263,560 40
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,212 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917 170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Years.	Gold Coin.			
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1848	—	8,037,425	—	8,037,425
1849	371,880	3,749,575	—	4,121,455
1850	633,270	1,853,875	—	2,487,145
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440
1872	—	—	—	—
1873	—	—	—	—
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400
1878	—	—	51,108,000	51,108,000
1879	—	—	—	—
1880	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1859-64, and in 1877-79 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor yet between the years 1850 and 1855.

No. 25.—*continued.*

## COINAGE.

## FRANCE.

## COINAGE.

TOTAL VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER MONEY COINED AND PUT IN CIRCULATION.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.	—	Francs.	£
1860	428,452,425	8,084,198	—	436,536,623	17,461,465
1861	98,216,400	2,518,150	2,610,555	103,345,102	4,133,804
1862	214,241,900	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,659,105	11,306,364
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,493,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,290	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	25,878,499	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,900
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,103	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,819,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,493,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,464,274	9,178,571
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,959	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	356,018

\* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

## COINAGE.

## ITALY.

## COINAGE.

TOTAL VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER MONEY COINED AND PUT IN CIRCULATION.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,850	28,190,442	69,386,297	2,775,452
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,835
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	58,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,269	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,380	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,380	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,899,658

No. 25.—*continued.*

## COINAGE.

## UNITED STATES.

## COINAGE.

TOTAL VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and other MONEY COINED and put in  
CIRCULATION.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)							Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.
							Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1860	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,445,000	2,770,000	342,000	19,557,000
1861	-	-	-	-	-	-	60,693,000	2,606,000	101,000	63,400,000
1862	-	-	-	-	-	-	45,532,000	2,812,000	116,000	48,461,000
1863	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,695,000	1,174,000	478,000	22,348,000
1864	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,649,000	548,000	464,000	22,661,000
1865	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,107,000	636,000	1,183,000	26,927,000
1866	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,314,000	680,000	647,000	26,641,000
1867	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,217,000	987,000	1,880,000	31,084,000
1868	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,114,000	1,137,000	1,713,000	20,965,000
1869	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,829,000	841,000	1,279,000	23,948,000
1870	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,257,000	1,767,000	611,000	24,635,000
1871	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,302,000	1,956,000	284,000	23,542,000
1872	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,376,000	3,030,000	123,000	23,529,000
1873	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,249,000	2,946,000	494,000	38,689,000
1874	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,443,000	5,984,000	412,000	56,838,000
1875	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,554,000	10,070,000	230,000	48,854,000
1876	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,179,000	19,127,000	260,000	57,566,000
1877	-	-	-	-	-	-	44,078,000	28,550,000	62,000	72,690,000
1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,799,000	28,291,000	31,000	81,120,000
1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	40,987,000	27,228,000	98,000	68,313,000
1880	-	-	-	-	-	-	56,158,000	27,942,000	270,000	84,370,000
1881	-	-	-	-	-	-	78,734,000	27,650,000	405,000	106,789,000
1882	-	-	-	-	-	-	89,414,000	27,783,000	645,000	117,842,000

\* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.





## No. 27.—POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## BELGIUM.

—	1850.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Letters -	10,894,536	23,960,846	33,700,524	45,082,531	60,522,771	69,026,949	73,419,058	77,627,488	81,623,309
Newspapers -	8,739,000	26,358,020	27,925,884	46,871,539	65,480,000	69,712,000	71,830,000	82,573,000	88,675,000
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	12,694,084	18,125,198	33,385,000	28,041,000	36,673,000	40,538,000	46,497,000
Samples -	—	62,113	147,212	756,964	1,210,000	2,333,000	2,674,000	3,172,000	2,778,000
Circulars* -	—	—	—	*53,469	116,600	321,000	452,000	579,000	692,000
Post Cards† -	—	—	—	—	7,848,600	16,720,652	18,116,228	20,301,762	22,586,876
Post Office } Orders.	48,126	284,440	325,421	792,096	1,134,169	1,667,021	1,950,418	2,215,577	2,213,070

\* This Service was commenced in May 1863.

† This Service was commenced in 1st Jan. 1871.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## FRANCE.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

Years.	Letters.	Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	Communication between France and Foreign Countries.*		Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit.	
			Letters.	Newspapers and Printed Matter.	Letters.	Newspapers and Printed Matter.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1860	263,500,000	179,138,000	19,636,234	9,610,452	6,048,981	3,761,816
1861	273,200,000	188,930,000	20,961,092	9,921,956	6,493,203	4,097,577
1862	283,000,000	202,000,000	22,133,599	10,478,606	6,997,642	4,401,220
1863	290,000,000	232,600,000	23,471,374	11,227,272	7,797,302	4,384,858
1864	300,543,700	264,982,000	24,763,005	12,435,448	8,602,376	5,011,425
1865	313,506,795	275,285,920	26,401,730	12,847,376	8,823,359	5,008,990
1866	323,525,195	290,091,680	28,070,392	13,456,266	9,503,139	5,407,693
1867	342,017,470	306,195,880	31,159,581	14,829,804	9,510,779	5,694,194
1868	348,655,000	326,196,800	31,344,240	15,948,201	10,004,313	5,799,125
1869	364,746,650	367,186,800	33,160,172	17,328,041	10,165,180	6,469,850
1870	381,351,580	347,958,640	29,614,987	14,888,327	8,534,030	5,353,535
1871	305,114,570	233,937,730	30,171,805	12,244,685	3,742,627	2,037,693
1872	339,712,096	297,867,799	38,629,897	17,987,709	9,261,922	5,384,676
1873	340,855,289	331,550,962	39,276,675	19,050,738	10,873,315	6,141,547
1874	350,594,735	368,781,945	41,744,018	20,446,115	11,371,429	7,899,454
1875	367,443,837	376,005,934	45,300,664	22,850,677	12,671,771	8,490,019
1876	381,955,353	452,406,978	50,221,368	25,430,118	15,549,329	9,145,931
1877	388,845,000	476,671,394	48,964,699	29,420,356	15,889,683	8,011,187
1878	431,785,904	535,918,605	60,728,768	33,799,218	17,136,416	11,060,971
1879	485,646,725	628,444,923	64,455,259	35,870,589	18,977,512	12,575,707
1880	524,380,256	693,749,617	67,694,659	37,356,841	19,924,349	12,711,766
1881	569,072,808	769,167,423	69,461,490	38,331,855	20,444,375	13,043,542

\* Including the Colonies.

No. 27.—*continued.*

**POSTAL STATISTICS.**  
**GERMANY.**  
**(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)**  
**POSTAL STATISTICS.**

Years.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Total Letters Received.	Letters delivered (Value declared).		Parcels delivered (Value declared).			Parcels delivered (Value not declared).		Postal Orders Received.		Amount of Postal Receipts, including Receipts from sale of Stamps and Postcards.	
				Number.	Declared Value.	Number.	Weight.	Declared Value.	Number.	Weight.	Number.	Value.		
	No.	No.	1,000	1,000 Marks	1,000kilog.	1,000 Marks	1,000kilog.	1,000 Marks	1,000	1,000kilog.	No.	1,000Marks	1,000 Marks	£
1872	5,498	29,150	429,872	13,250	7,550,378	2,553	8,700	4,990,010	31,488	123,601	12,439	455,852	75,011	3,751,000
1873	6,178	30,635	473,998	13,630	8,112,290	2,853	12,216	4,808,071	34,899	138,717	13,610	523,143	78,872	3,944,000
1874	6,462	33,070	531,293	13,513	9,507,757	2,831	11,555	3,420,755	40,068	163,015	21,019	718,225	82,083	4,104,000
1875	6,555	34,035	565,528	10,503	8,400,066	2,864	16,354	4,073,943	43,333	188,215	24,794	1,176,028	87,806	4,390,000
1876	6,664	38,422	595,373	7,794	7,485,321	2,787	14,449	3,715,839	46,536	198,980	29,950	1,671,001	89,927	4,496,000
1877	6,839	41,705	620,280	7,122	7,202,142	2,498	12,316	3,752,396	49,239	213,314	32,089	1,830,884	94,266	4,713,000
1878	7,063	43,644	658,819	6,809	6,754,248	2,191	9,554	3,799,616	51,025	218,264	35,035	1,984,825	98,043	4,902,000
1879	7,308	45,392	689,467	6,489	6,537,201	2,110	7,393	3,273,441	52,961	225,217	37,365	2,114,349	100,897	5,045,000
1880	7,540	47,602	731,755	6,454	7,173,796	2,130	7,404	3,193,738	56,032	236,437	40,685	2,346,725	106,391	5,319,000
1881	9,143	—	788,143	—	—	—	—	—	58,898	—	42,879	2,503,005	111,649	5,583,000



## No. 27.—continued.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## AUSTRIA.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

Years.	Number of Post Offices.	Letters.	Packet Post.		Receipts.	Expenses.
			Ordinary Packets.	Registered Packets, Value.		
	No.	No.	Kilogrammes.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
1850	1,278	26,071,300	2,896,097	425,015,402	6,270,567	5,524,240
1855	1,507	46,438,164	5,748,807	1,128,956,386	7,951,664	6,562,320
1860	1,638	60,391,635	4,621,677	2,458,587,551	8,468,076	6,253,291
1865	1,926	81,088,062	5,591,925	2,131,970,128	9,271,223	6,235,730
1870	3,215	118,499,102	7,987,917	2,684,791,210	10,658,470	8,925,000
1871	3,512	169,105,395	9,611,247	2,607,009,317	11,839,130	9,338,270
1872	3,990	205,176,140	12,372,294	3,318,009,673	12,979,410	10,862,850
1873	4,020	266,698,524	10,788,429	4,270,632,849	14,009,660	12,465,120
1874	4,120	245,935,879	12,236,584	3,062,537,492	14,278,490	14,533,830
1875	4,139	242,330,698	15,401,074	4,004,438,247	14,658,290	14,946,700
1876	4,115	256,919,900	11,655,400	3,410,790,700	14,742,140	14,990,880
1877	4,006	263,007,910	11,601,570	3,899,292,900	14,845,190	14,277,620
1878	4,000	294,867,230	11,506,790	4,564,754,400	15,203,580	14,325,550
1879	4,015	302,394,750	15,033,850	4,545,569,700	16,141,470	14,382,030
1880	4,023	324,343,900	16,665,400	4,456,846,600	16,607,880	14,774,800
1881	4,033	341,726,600	20,387,400	4,941,817,500	18,104,344	15,113,776
1882	4,073	357,457,700	26,740,800	4,662,408,900	19,150,652	15,886,366

\* Including Post Cards after the year 1869.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## HUNGARY.

Years.	Number of Post Offices.	Letters.	Packet Post.		Receipts.	Expenses.
			Ordinary Packets.	Registered Packets.		
	No.	No.	Kilogrammes.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
1868	1,409	47,298,827	1,398,672	738,475,714	3,398,682	3,646,085
1869	1,664	51,648,120	1,604,441	883,191,796	3,707,689	6,505,559
1870	1,523	57,051,878	2,042,133	1,128,215,407	4,021,956	4,030,031
1871	1,688	73,612,425	2,147,721	1,278,959,743	4,657,504	4,561,237
1872	1,837	82,882,186	2,324,520	1,471,087,473	4,886,566	4,698,952
1873	1,926	88,208,810	1,308,332	1,260,514,291	4,999,923	4,748,948
1874	1,930	97,096,990	1,520,499	1,097,855,830	4,983,544	4,632,298
1875	1,948	108,781,922	869,067	705,617,719	5,232,640	4,695,212
1876	1,959	112,851,516	963,862	750,204,582	5,344,220	4,604,108
1877	1,980	114,327,096	1,028,018	838,701,318	5,594,397	4,666,785
1878	2,043	123,685,662	1,199,894	758,265,142	5,866,370	4,822,224
1879	2,148	129,950,001	2,203,812	816,073,910	6,104,512	5,019,998
1880	2,301	134,755,286	4,983,208	1,004,860,905	6,356,009	5,249,363
1881	2,414	142,162,753	6,342,374	1,067,072,464	6,811,055	5,419,610

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## UNITED STATES.

Years.	Number of Post Offices.	Extent of Post Routes.	Revenue of the Department.	Expenditure of the Department.	Amount paid for Salaries of Post- masters.	Amount paid for Trans- portation of the Mail.
	No.	Miles.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800 - -	903	20,817	280,804	123,994	69,243	128,644
1810 - -	2,300	36,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,966
1820 - -	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,160,926	352,295	782,425
1830 - -	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,932,708	595,234	1,274,009
1840 - -	18,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,029,925	3,296,876
1850 - -	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,786
1860 - -	28,498	240,594	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,863	8,808,710
1870 - -	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,884,653
1871 - -	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,382	11,529,395
1872 - -	31,863	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873 - -	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,161,034
1874 - -	34,294	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875 - -	35,547	277,873	26,791,360	33,611,309	7,049,936	18,777,201
1876 - -	36,383	281,798	27,895,908	33,263,488	7,397,397	18,361,048
1877 - -	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,529,238
1878 - -	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	19,262,421
1879 - -	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,899	7,185,540	20,012,872
1880 - -	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,718,784	22,255,984
1881 - -	44,512	344,006	36,785,397	39,592,566	8,303,188	23,048,754
1882 - -	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	40,482,021	8,964,677	22,846,112

## No. 28.—WRECKS.

## GERMANY.

## WRECKS.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.					ON GERMAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1873	179	33,591	64	18,405	309	160	17,864	63	7,326	57
1874	165	34,507	72	20,474	282	156	30,287	60	10,095	17
1875	179	33,670	51	17,732	584	170	26,985	60	11,123	59
1876	214	50,144	59	23,628	539	98	13,201	41	6,124	48
1877	163	35,038	50	17,386	280	88	13,730	35	8,275	9
1878	140	35,763	59	22,471	433	133	20,667	48	9,171	30
1879	190	42,010	78	25,732	259	166	30,930	50	17,096	42
1880	245	48,229	77	26,994	369	271	42,675	95	21,467	58
1881	251	57,672	80	32,579	301	262	52,414	86	26,610	89
1882	—	—	—	—	—	272	60,262	76	22,634	18

## ITALY.

## WRECKS.

## WRECKS.

Years.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1867	198	22,977	63	13,394	56	174	18,437	39	8,854	41
1868	181	23,041	66	15,638	108	142	11,728	27	4,325	44
1869	210	27,268	85	18,834	153	156	16,049	31	7,615	190
1870	165	23,957	59	16,877	210	135	12,762	29	5,682	48
1871	176	23,318	60	15,722	98	140	15,505	24	7,909	21
1872	197	23,681	47	13,886	72	168	19,633	18	9,838	55
1873	176	35,195	83	28,678	75	127	11,330	34	4,813	53
1874	178	31,437	82	25,070	189	113	8,236	17	1,869	72
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	52
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,663	58*	22,509	75	128	14,457	20	7,308	51
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	108	26,368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876, but were not returned as lost till the year 1877.



## MINING.—PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Peat.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salt.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.
1867	23,808,100	137,414,000	Tons. 6,994,800	Marks. 20,051,000	Tons. 117,900	Marks. 1,023,000	Tons. 153,400	Marks. 1,469,000	Tons. 3,264,500	Marks. 18,373,000	Tons. 8,043,000	Marks. 8,043,000	Tons. 96,400	Marks. 15,666,000	Tons. 178,800	Marks. 3,956,000	Tons. 191,700	Marks. 8,419,000	Tons. 35,174,500	£ 214,414,000
1868	25,704,800	145,791,000	7,174,400	20,406,000	144,900	1,086,000	181,400	1,793,000	3,634,300	19,388,000	369,900	7,614,000	93,300	15,690,000	201,700	3,050,000	182,600	8,539,000	37,689,300	224,957,000
1869	26,774,400	155,785,000	7,509,600	21,052,000	132,900	1,012,000	231,600	2,225,000	4,083,800	23,270,000	405,000	8,580,000	101,000	16,693,000	217,400	3,125,000	149,300	6,686,000	39,965,000	240,429,000
1870	26,397,800	163,537,000	7,605,200	22,053,000	112,900	962,000	291,900	2,625,000	3,889,200	24,113,000	366,800	6,946,000	106,400	16,676,000	207,400	4,860,000	162,106	6,442,000	39,089,700	248,217,000
1871	29,373,300	218,351,000	8,492,800	26,213,000	139,600	1,119,000	375,300	3,358,000	4,368,100	30,799,000	335,200	5,370,000	96,900	14,826,000	217,100	5,406,000	187,400	8,623,000	43,575,700	314,155,000
1872	33,306,400	293,693,000	9,018,000	29,496,000	145,300	1,216,000	489,500	5,645,000	5,895,700	42,372,000	419,500	8,617,000	94,000	15,032,000	282,200	7,067,000	253,900	9,555,000	49,904,500	415,668,000
1873	36,392,800	403,645,000	9,752,900	34,627,000	151,900	1,444,000	450,900	4,522,000	6,177,600	43,352,000	445,000	11,405,000	101,300	17,739,000	292,100	7,411,000	244,400	10,534,000	54,008,400	535,742,000
1874	35,918,000	387,183,000	10,739,500	39,232,000	161,900	1,393,000	429,500	3,519,000	5,187,500	38,594,000	451,200	11,109,000	104,100	18,276,000	262,500	6,485,000	252,200	9,880,000	53,457,000	505,660,000
1875	37,436,400	427,485,000	10,367,700	36,885,000	170,400	1,314,000	529,400	4,420,000	4,790,800	36,754,000	468,000	12,635,000	113,800	21,042,000	279,100	6,835,000	243,800	9,455,000	54,335,900	416,875,000
1876	38,454,400	403,678,000	11,096,000	38,442,000	170,100	1,214,000	580,900	4,670,000	4,712,000	32,624,000	533,600	13,007,000	120,600	20,387,000	304,500	7,125,000	224,900	8,623,000	56,197,000	380,670,000
1877	37,529,600	416,972,000	10,700,300	35,921,000	170,800	1,145,000	511,700	6,452,000	4,980,100	23,648,000	577,300	11,141,000	147,000	22,725,000	343,500	7,735,000	221,100	7,721,000	55,481,400	333,458,000
1878	39,559,800	407,916,000	10,490,100	34,459,000	202,900	1,363,000	770,200	6,448,000	5,462,100	26,317,000	537,200	11,423,000	152,500	21,065,000	373,500	5,567,000	210,100	6,711,000	58,288,700	324,267,000
1879	42,025,700	405,703,000	11,445,000	35,227,000	238,200	1,531,000	661,700	6,113,000	5,859,400	26,692,000	539,600	8,050,000	149,100	17,848,000	398,800	10,072,000	200,700	6,777,000	61,568,200	318,089,000
1880	46,973,600	445,665,000	12,144,500	36,710,000	272,300	1,805,000	665,900	6,788,000	7,288,700	34,464,000	632,900	11,930,000	159,700	19,125,000	480,900	11,995,000	224,900	7,048,000	68,791,400	375,512,000
1881	48,098,200	452,252,000	12,852,300	38,123,000	311,400	1,961,000	905,900	9,373,000	7,573,800	36,085,000	630,500	9,594,000	164,800	19,240,000	523,700	14,330,000	240,600	8,637,000	71,920,700	388,964,000

## FRANCE.

## FRANCE.

QUANTITIES of RAW COTTON IMPORTED into FRANCE from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.  
In 1,000 Kilogrammes.

Years.	United States.	United Kingdom.	British India.	Egypt.	Turkey.	Belgium.	Germany.	Italy.	Brazil.	Other Countries.	Total Imports.	Total Exports.	Excess of Imports.	Years.
1862	222	26,830	2,989	5,546	4,328	103	1,479	273	322	4,200	46,292	17,178	29,114	1862
1863	373	29,343	9,539	9,801	7,761	—	3,226	733	791	2,819	64,386	19,735	44,651	1863
1864	224	26,401	12,617	15,303	9,343	2,164	2,447	2,217	2,107	5,620	78,443	22,863	55,580	1864
1865	2,933	35,030	9,645	13,832	13,037	4,611	519	3,879	1,827	5,606	90,919	29,511	61,408	1865
1866	43,797	44,233	8,638	8,385	9,525	8,050	514	1,306	4,265	4,947	133,750	34,425	99,325	1866
1867	37,149	23,303	13,476	6,043	8,593	8,201	415	1,470	2,886	4,850	106,386	31,079	75,307	1867
1868	46,187	21,029	26,311	8,678	11,142	6,011	1,278	616	3,930	4,477	129,659	28,671	100,988	1868
1869	48,110	14,850	28,568	9,171	11,979	4,320	2,077	232	5,301	7,637	132,265	36,088	96,177	1869
1870	59,882	7,557	16,074	5,376	7,630	1,378	688	138	3,527	4,520	106,770	45,671	61,099	1870
1871	1,609	37,063	17,202	6,756	5,788	4,384	4,940	1,204	3,341	2,822	115,109	16,370	98,739	1871
1872	44,720	15,411	24,653	8,618	8,928	1,160	980	370	5,738	3,996	114,574	31,326	83,248	1872
1873	41,979	13,954	7,035	10,277	8,763	2,273	3,924	1,054	2,363	2,531	94,223	29,972	54,251	1873
1874	70,242	16,208	23,681	13,862	6,754	2,279	1,879	451	2,136	1,860	141,352	47,319	94,033	1874
1875	74,568	11,647	32,802	10,027	6,769	1,628	1,647	62	1,457	2,958	143,505	42,256	101,309	1875
1876	103,998	8,113	27,987	16,473	7,667	1,297	1,474	49	601	1,479	169,138	64,986	104,152	1876
1877	84,183	5,492	34,323	12,895	6,102	672	1,131	190	419	1,216	146,623	60,742	85,881	1877
1878	103,888	2,592	20,724	9,395	4,324	778	4,057	900	305	1,016	144,980	65,038	79,942	1878
1879	90,588	6,557	25,374	11,706	2,284	1,238	1,265	4,078	282	2,427	145,799	55,864	89,935	1879
1880	94,236	6,429	23,741	10,434	2,312	1,637	2,534	7,588	107	2,217	151,238	63,097	88,140	1880
1881	103,370	5,451	33,011	11,482	3,023	2,000	1,698	6,747	742	1,632	169,816	60,516	109,300	1881
1882	87,471	7,154	37,233	10,755	3,350	3,919	2,666	2,923	1,344	1,819	158,634	47,245	111,389	1882

**BANK OF FRANCE.**  
(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	456	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,261
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374		3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398



## FRANCE.

## FRANCE.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron.		Lead and Silver.		Salt.		Peat.		Other Mineral Products.	Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.		
1873	Tonnes. 17,479,341	Francs. 290,367,799	Tonnes. 3,051,124	Francs. 17,878,876	Tonnes. 9,865	Francs. 3,099,957	Tonnes. 627,176	Francs. 11,387,408	Tonnes. 324,092	Francs. 3,711,459	Francs. 5,351,636	Francs. 331,796,935	£ 13,272,876
1874	16,907,913	279,417,393	2,516,548	14,872,792	10,445	3,350,275	656,163	13,127,538	323,198	3,665,476	5,080,833	319,514,307	12,780,572
1875	16,956,840	270,201,185	2,505,870	13,801,766	8,278	3,221,119	674,425	9,698,084	317,748	3,657,652	4,790,347	305,370,153	12,214,804
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,524	9,330	3,014,655	585,380	9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	4,724,432	296,831,751	11,973,268
1877	16,804,529	236,236,161	2,426,279	13,469,603	10,962	3,250,734	593,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	4,773,961	274,911,899	10,996,472
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,970	10,070	2,566,320	571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	3,900,788	264,425,804	10,577,032
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,393,143	11,517	2,829,626	545,772	14,270,453	234,369	2,724,711			
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	13,990	3,229,380	699,876	18,532,531	248,122	2,754,939	4,597,620	236,361,000	11,454,000

## RAILWAYS.

TOTAL LENGTH, RECEIPTS, NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED, &c. by the  
RAILWAYS OF FRANCE in each Year from 1860.

Years.	Length of Line on the 31st Dec.	Receipts.		Receipts per Kilomètre.*		No. of Locomotives.	No. of Passengers.	Weight of Goods carried.
		Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.			
1860	Kilomètres. 9,311	Francs. 411,080,454	Francs. 226,698,467	Francs. 44,814	Francs. 24,730	3,142	56,528,613	Tons. 23,137,769
1861	10,004	464,478,329	259,388,516	48,779	27,241	3,352	61,924,634	27,897,094
1862	11,092	481,716,815	259,604,321	45,781	24,672	3,652	65,080,345	27,297,366
1863	12,032	502,848,258	272,113,256	43,601	23,595	3,821	70,199,382	28,888,290
1864	13,038	532,046,183	284,099,335	43,039	22,982	3,923	75,351,531	31,115,273
1865	13,544	569,145,623	309,008,753	43,029	23,362	4,120	81,533,061	34,019,436
1866	14,447	612,312,581	333,166,499	44,004	23,943	4,272	87,342,011	37,392,792
1867	15,657	665,406,332	354,054,087	44,260	23,603	4,532	101,610,748	38,566,502
1868	16,210	675,569,321	356,651,266	42,604	22,493	4,660	102,857,116	41,973,934
1869	16,973	696,472,349	383,582,707	42,300	23,297	4,863	111,164,284	44,013,433
1870	17,423	623,814,058	321,859,280	40,168	20,725	4,933	No Returns.	
1871	17,229	703,677,238	380,753,968	45,015	24,357	5,043	98,318,310	37,831,335
1872	17,776	779,797,230	393,241,845	48,718	22,551	5,350	111,505,569	53,371,363
1873	18,539	813,453,992	393,268,391	44,845	21,680	5,573	116,546,175	57,481,419
1874	19,081	807,097,753	388,441,581	42,299	20,357	5,903	121,117,808	56,679,677
1875	19,763	848,133,625	422,219,730	43,815	21,812	6,157	131,311,803	58,931,733
1876	20,316	867,639,339	424,104,032	43,308	21,169	6,253	137,589,897	62,131,107
1877	20,992	848,689,360	410,218,749	41,330	19,977	6,445	138,330,458	61,608,968
1878	22,138	911,976,875	462,541,488	42,546	21,112	6,668	152,806,132	63,087,498
1879	22,770	923,141,922	447,091,681	41,491	20,095	6,753	150,525,763	68,987,385
1880	23,307	1,024,923,052	519,368,032	44,823	22,494	6,893	165,105,603	80,773,680

\* These figures are calculated on the average length of line open in each year.

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

## MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Class of Vessels.					Total Number of Vessels built.	Total Tonnage.
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Barks, and Barges.	Steamers.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	—	6,074	582,617
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	272	7,795	871,492
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	836	8,865	1,145,542
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	1,685	11,942	1,819,953
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	2,443	14,522	4,014,509
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	3,054	16,539	2,995,859
1871	40	14	498	901	302	1,755	273,226
1872	15	10	426	900	292	1,643	209,052
1873	28	9	611	1,221	402	2,271	369,245
1874	71	22	655	995	404	2,147	432,725
1875	114	22	502	340	323	1,301	297,638
1876	76	5	424	269	338	1,112	203,585
1877	71	4	337	352	265	1,029	176,591
1878	81	7	279	557	334	1,258	235,593
1879	37	10	256	494	335	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	348	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	444	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	502	1,371	282,270

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

## MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830 - - -	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840 - - -	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850 - - -	106,441	5,284	111,728
1851-1860 - - -	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870 - - -	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871 - - -	10,768	2,766	13,534
1872 - - -	18,637	435	19,57
1873 - - -	27,995	1,768	29,763
1874 - - -	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875 - - -	22,557	2,984	25,541
1876 - - -	29,808	3,445	33,25
1877 - - -	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878 - - -	36,872	6,732	43,607
1879 - - -	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880 - - -	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881 - - -	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882 - - -	15,166	3,991	19,257

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

NUMBER of MILES of RAILROAD in Operation, and the NUMBER of MILES constructed each Year in the UNITED STATES from 1830 to 1882, inclusive.

Years.	Miles in Operation at the commencement of each Year.	Miles constructed in each Year.	Years.	Miles in Operation at the commencement of each Year.	Miles constructed in each Year.
1830	22	—	1857	24,503	2,487
1831	95	72	1858	26,968	2,465
1832	229	134	1859	28,789	1,821
1833	380	151	1860	30,635	1,846
1834	633	253	1861	31,286	651
1835	1,098	465	1862	32,120	834
1836	1,273	175	1863	33,170	1,050
1837	1,497	224	1864	33,908	738
1838	1,913	416	1865	35,085	1,177
1839	2,302	389	1866	36,801	1,716
1840	2,818	516	1867	39,250	2,449
1841	3,555	717	1868	42,229	2,979
1842	4,026	491	1869	46,844	4,615
1843	4,185	159	1870	52,914	6,070
1844	4,377	192	1871	60,293	7,379
1845	4,633	256	1872	66,171	5,878
1846	4,930	297	1873	70,278	4,107
1847	5,598	668	1874	72,383	2,105
1848	5,996	398	1875	74,096	1,713
1849	7,365	1,369	1876	76,808	2,712
1850	9,021	1,656	1877	79,089	2,281
1851	10,982	1,961	1878	81,776	2,687
1852	12,908	1,926	1879	86,497	4,721
1853	15,360	2,452	1880	91,944	7,174
1854	16,720	1,360	1881	101,733	9,789
1855	18,374	1,654	1882	113,329	11,591
1856	22,016	3,642			

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, RUSSIA, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, and 1870 to 1882.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Russia.	Spain.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850 - - -	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	4,338,705		73,639,165	635,381,604
1860 - - -	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,072,526	21,698,054	44,021,833	131,811,642	1,767,686,338
1870 - - -	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	15,170,334	27,704,711	54,300,060	958,558,523
1871 - - -	1,102,322,343	59,611,304	103,986,223	31,135,476	47,155,961	118,716,717	1,462,928,024
1872 - - -	703,914,765	88,187,183	42,516,604	24,683,546	32,570,783	41,664,522	933,537,413
1873 - - -	858,649,331	113,370,036	95,342,287	49,573,380	27,722,241	55,406,305	1,200,063,530
1874 - - -	903,571,772	177,365,583	114,613,646	54,090,632	53,359,064	55,601,606	1,358,602,303
1875 - - -	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	65,708,178	29,813,227	22,531,305	1,260,418,903
1876 - - -	957,329,739	203,975,759	108,545,768	80,896,983	47,561,153	93,096,932	1,491,405,834
1877 - - -	1,020,365,436	219,088,761	77,605,283	25,109,482	46,030,632	57,169,536	1,445,369,130
1878 - - -	1,039,948,425	236,030,981	121,649,103	85,428,896	40,685,242	83,786,054	1,607,533,511
1879 - - -	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,484,413	154,323,552	70,607,355	85,194,900	1,628,372,833
1880 - - -	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	102,250,075	66,936,354	102,378,660	1,822,061,114
1881 - - -	1,364,835,896	276,926,806	233,095,704	133,857,066	63,870,379	118,342,921	2,190,928,772
1882 - - -	1,180,896,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	92,116,260	67,631,800	80,079,646	1,739,975,961



QUANTITY of WHEAT PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, during the Years 1850, 1860, and from 1867 to 1882, inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels.\*)

Years ended June 30th.	Production.	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Estimated Consumption per Head of Population.	Percentage of Production and Imports Exported.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1850	100,485,944	1,237,856	101,723,800	792,768	100,931,032	4·35	0·79
1860	173,104,924	9,623	173,114,547	4,155,153	168,959,394	5·37	2·40
1867	151,999,906	1,924,890	153,924,796	6,192,371	147,732,425	4·08	4·02
1868	212,441,400	1,616,508	214,057,908	16,133,192	197,924,716	5·35	7·53
1869	224,036,690	1,370,493	225,407,093	17,907,442	207,499,651	5·49	7·94
1870	260,146,900	851,326	260,998,226	36,996,585	224,001,641	5·81	14·18
1871	235,884,700	717,179	236,601,879	34,797,215	201,804,664	5·10	14·71
1872	230,722,400	1,546,623	232,269,023	26,999,985	205,269,038	5·05	11·62
1873	249,997,100	1,476,594	251,473,694	39,591,451	211,882,243	5·08	15·75
1874	281,254,700	1,646,092	282,900,792	71,833,749	211,067,043	4·90	25·39
1875	308,102,700	303,047	308,405,747	53,327,474	255,078,273	4·79	17·29
1876	292,136,000	1,568,558	293,704,558	56,441,828	237,262,730	5·23	19·22
1877	289,356,500	328,906	289,685,406	40,790,064	248,895,342	5·34	14·08
1878	364,194,146	1,351,008	365,545,154	73,654,621	291,890,533	6·09	21·50
1879	420,122,400	2,011,291	422,133,691	124,143,925	297,989,766	6·03	29·41
1880	448,756,650	462,882	449,219,512	153,869,935	295,349,577	5·80	34·25
1881	498,549,868	200,620	498,750,488	150,712,309	348,037,979	6·96	37·39
1882	380,280,090	846,675	381,126,765	95,962,407	285,164,358	5·70	25·18

*Note.*—The amount placed opposite the fiscal year is the production of the preceding calendar year. For example,—the quantity stated in the column of "Production," opposite the year 1878, is the production of the calendar year 1877, since the exports of Wheat during the year 1878 were principally of the crop of the calendar year 1877.

The production of Wheat during the years 1859 and 1869 is taken from the Census reports of the succeeding years. The production for the other years is taken from the Annual Reports of the Statistician of the Department of Agriculture.

\* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

# INDEX TO FOREIGN ABSTRACT.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC :		Page
Area and Population	- - - - -	11
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	- Foreign Values	32
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	34
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " " "	- Foreign Values	42
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	44
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	-	136
" " " " " "	Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	142
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	9
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	- - - - -	191
" " " " " "	Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882	192
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered, National and Foreign	- - - - -	18
" " " " " "	Cleared " " " "	20
AUSTRIA :		
Agriculture and Live Stock	- - - - -	164
Area and Population	- - - - -	11
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	94
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	- Foreign Value	32
" " " " " "	English Equivalent	34
" " " " " "	of Bullion and Specie " - Foreign Value	36
" " " " " "	English Equivalent	38
Imports, Customs Duties levied on " " " "	- Foreign Value	42
" " " " " "	English Equivalent	44
" " " " " "	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	92
Imports and Exports, Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	- - - - -	142
Mercantile Marine	- - - - -	16
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	9
Population, Movement of	- - - - -	12
Postal Statistics	- - - - -	238
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	- - - - -	188
" " " " " "	Total Length of Line at the end of each year 1850 to 1882	192
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered, National and Foreign	- - - - -	18
" " " " " "	Cleared " " " "	20
" " " " " "	Tonnage, Entered with Cargoes only - " " "	22
" " " " " "	Cleared " " " "	24
" " " " " "	of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	26
" " " " " "	with Cargoes only	28
Telegraphs	- - - - -	202
" " " " " "	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	205
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	8
BELGIUM :		
Agriculture and Live Stock	- - - - -	156
" " " " " "	Average Produce per Hectare under Cultivation	157
Area and Population	- - - - -	11
Coinage	- - - - -	232
Emigration	- - - - -	210
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	72
Finance : Revenue, Expenditure, and Public Debt	- - - - -	220
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	- Foreign Values	30
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	34
" " " " " "	of Bullion and Specie " - Foreign Values	36
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	38
Imports, Customs Duties levied on " " " "	- Foreign Values	42
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	44

BELGIUM—*continued*.

Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	70
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	118
"    "    Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	-	-	-	142
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	14
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	9
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	12
Postal Statistics	-	-	-	236
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	-	-	-	183
"    Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882	-	-	-	192
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered, National and Foreign	-	-	-	18
"    "    Cleared	-	-	-	20
"    "    Tonnage, Entered with Cargoes only	-	-	-	22
"    "    Cleared	-	-	-	24
"    "    Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and	-	-	-	
in Ballast	-	-	-	26
"    "    with Cargoes only	-	-	-	28
Telegraphs	-	-	-	199
"    Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of	-	-	-	
Population	-	-	-	205
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	8

## BULGARIA :

Area and Population	-	-	-	11
---------------------	---	---	---	----

## CHILI :

Area and Population	-	-	-	11
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	-	Foreign Values	-	32
"    "    English Equivalents	-	-	-	34
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	-	Foreign Values	-	42
"    "    English Equivalents	-	-	-	44
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	138
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	9
Railways, Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882	-	-	-	192

## CHINA :

Area and Population	-	-	-	11
Exports, Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	106
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	-	Foreign Values	-	32
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	-	"    "	-	42
"    Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	104
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	140
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	16
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered, National and Foreign	-	-	-	18
"    "    Cleared	-	-	-	20
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	8

## DENMARK :

Agriculture and Live Stock	-	-	-	150
Area and Population	-	-	-	10
Emigration	-	-	-	207
Finance: Revenue	-	-	-	216
"    Expenditure	-	-	-	217
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	-	Foreign Values	-	30
"    "    English Equivalents	-	-	-	34
"    "    Bullion and Specie	-	Foreign Values	-	36
"    "    English Equivalents	-	-	-	33
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	-	Foreign Values	-	42
"    "    English Equivalent	-	-	-	44
Imports and Exports, Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	58
"    (Merchandise only),distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	114
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	14
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	9











GREECE :		Page
Area and Population	- - - - -	11
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	- Foreign Values	32
" " " " " "	- English Equivalents	34
Imports and Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	96
Mercantile Marine	- - - - -	16
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	9
Railways : Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882	-	192
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	8

## HOLLAND :

Agriculture and Live Stock	- - - - -	154
Area and Population	- - - - -	11
Emigration	- - - - -	210
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	68
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	- Foreign Values	30
" " " " " "	- English Equivalents	34
" " " of Bullion and Specie " "	- Foreign Values	36
" " " " " "	- English Equivalents	38
Imports, Customs Duties levied on " "	- Foreign Values	42
" " " " " "	- English Equivalents	44
Imports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	66
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	- - - - -	116
" " " Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	- - - - -	142
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	9
Population, Movement of	- - - - -	12
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	- - - - -	182
" " " Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882	- - - - -	192
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered, National and Foreign	- - - - -	18
" " " Cleared " "	- - - - -	20
" " " Tonnage, Entered with Cargoes only " "	- - - - -	22
" " " Cleared " "	- - - - -	24
" " " Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	- - - - -	26
" " " " " " " with Cargoes only	- - - - -	28
Telegraphs	- - - - -	199
" " " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	- - - - -	205
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	8

## HUNGARY :

Agriculture and Live Stock	- - - - -	166
Area and Population	- - - - -	11
Population, Movement of	- - - - -	12

## ITALY :

Agriculture and Live Stock	- - - - -	162
Area and Population	- - - - -	11
Coinage	- - - - -	233
Emigration	- - - - -	211
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - - - -	90
Finance : Revenue	- - - - -	226
" " Expenditure	- - - - -	226
" " Public Debt	- - - - -	228
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	- Foreign Values	32
" " " " " "	- English Equivalents	34
" " " of Bullion and Specie " "	- Foreign Values	36
" " " " " "	- English Equivalents	38



	Page
NORWAY—continued.	
Telegraphs	196
"    Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of	
Population	205
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	8
PORTUGAL:	
Area and Population	11
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	82
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	32
"    "    Foreign Values	34
"    "    English Equivalents	36
"    "    Bullion and Specie "    "    Foreign Values	38
"    "    English Equivalents	42
Imports, Customs Duties levied on "    "    Foreign Values	44
"    "    English Equivalents	80
"    Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	124
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	9
Money, with English Equivalents	192
Railways: Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882	8
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	
ROUMANIA:	
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only),distinguishing Principal Countries	128
Money, with English Equivalents	9
RUSSIA:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	144
Area and Population	10
Coinage	232
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	48
Finance: Revenue	213
"    Expenditure	214
"    Public Debt	214
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Value	30
"    "    Foreign Values	34
"    "    English Equivalents	36
"    "    Bullion and Specie "    "    Foreign Values	38
"    "    English Equivalents	42
Imports, Customs Duties levied on "    "    Foreign Values	44
"    "    English Equivalents	46
"    Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	108
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only),distinguishing Principal Countries	142
"    "    Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	14
Mercantile Marine	9
Money, with English Equivalents	12
Population, Movement of	170
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	192
"    Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882	18
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered, National and Foreign	20
"    Cleared	22
"    Tonnage, Entered with Cargoes only	24
"    Entered	26
"    Steam Vessels, Tonnage, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and	28
in Ballast	
"    "    "    "    "    "    with Cargoes only	194
Telegraphs	
"    Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of	
Population	205
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	8
SPAIN:	
Area and Population	11
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	86
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	32
"    "    Foreign Values	34
"    "    English Equivalents	36
"    "    Bullion and Specie "    "    Foreign Values	38
"    "    English Equivalents	



	Page
<i>SPAIN—continued.</i>	
Imports Customs Duties levied on, Total Values - - Foreign Values	42
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values - - English Equivalents	44
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	126
" Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea - -	142
Mercantile Marine - - - -	16
Money, with English Equivalents - - - -	9
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c. - -	187
" Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882 - -	192
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered, National and Foreign - -	18
" " Cleared " " - - - -	20
" Tonnage, Entered with Cargoes only - - - -	22
" " Cleared " " - - - -	24
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents - - - -	8
<i>SWEDEN:</i>	
Agriculture and Live Stock - - - -	148
Area and Population - - - -	10
Emigration - - - -	206
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values - - - -	36
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values - Foreign Values	30
" " " " " " English Equivalents	34
" " Bullion and Specie " " Foreign Values	36
" " " " " " English Equivalents	38
Imports, Customs Duties levied on " " Foreign Values	42
" " " " " " English Equivalents	44
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values - - - -	50
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	112
" Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea - - - -	142
Mercantile Marine - - - -	14
Money, with English Equivalents - - - -	9
Population, Movement of - - - -	12
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c. - -	172
" Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882 - -	192
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered, National and Foreign - -	18
" " Cleared " " - - - -	20
" Tonnage, Entered with Cargoes only - - - -	22
" " Cleared " " - - - -	24
" Steam Vessels, Tonnage, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast - - - -	26
" " " " " " with Cargoes only - - - -	28
Telegraphs - - - -	196
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population - - - -	205
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents - - - -	8
<i>SWITZERLAND:</i>	
Area and Population - - - -	11
Emigration - - - -	211
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values - - - -	78
Imports " " " " " " - - - -	78
Money, with English Equivalents - - - -	9
Population, Movement of - - - -	12
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c. - -	185
" Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882 - -	192
Telegraphs - - - -	203
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population - - - -	205
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents - - - -	8
<i>UNITED STATES:</i>	
Agriculture and Live Stock - - - -	168
Area and Population - - - -	11
Coinage - - - -	234
Cotton, Raw: Exports to various Countries - - - -	246
Emigration and Immigration - - - -	212
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values - - - -	102

UNITED STATES— <i>continued.</i>		Page
Finance : Revenue	- - - - -	229
"    Expenditure	- - - - -	230
"    Public Debt	- - - - -	231
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	- Foreign Values	32
"    "    "    "	- English Equivalents	34
"    "    Bullion and Specie	- Foreign Values	36
"    "    "    "	- English Equivalents	38
"    "    "    "	(distinguishing Gold and Silver)	40
"    "    "    "	(distinguishing Principal Countries)	41
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	- Foreign Values	42
"    "    "    "	- English Equivalents	44
"    Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	100
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	-	132
"    "    Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	-	142
Mercantile Marine :	-	16
"    "    Vessels built	-	245
"    "    sold to Foreigners	-	245
Money, with English Equivalents	-	9
Postal Statistics	-	239
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered, National and Foreign	-	18
"    "    Cleared	-	20
"    Tonnage, Entered with Cargoes only	-	22
"    "    Cleared	-	24
"    "    Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes	-	26
"    "    "    and in Ballast	-	28
"    "    "    with Cargoes only	-	28
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	-	190
"    Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882	-	192
"    Number of Miles in operation, and Number of Miles constructed in each year	-	246
Wheat : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption	-	247
URUGUAY:		
Area and Population	-	11
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	- Foreign Values	32
"    "    "    "	- English Equivalents	34
Money, with English Equivalents	-	9
Population, Movement of	-	12
Railways : Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1882	-	192







LONDON : Printed by EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE,  
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.  
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.